

EL COLEGIO DE MEXICO

CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS DEMOGRAFICOS Y DE DESARROLLO URBANO

FUNCIONES DE DISTRIBUCION APLICADAS A LOS FENOMENOS
MORTALIDAD Y FECUNDIDAD

T E S I S

QUE PARA OBTENER EL GRADO DE :

MAESTRO EN DEMOGRAFIA

P R E S E N T A

Laura Georgina García Arizaga

México, D.F.

Abril de 1990

INDICE

| | | |
|-------|---|----|
| I. | INTRODUCCION. | 1 |
| I.1. | OBJETIVO. | 2 |
| I.2. | ANTECEDENTES. | 4 |
| II. | METODOLOGIA. | 7 |
| - | Razones. | 7 |
| - | Proporciones. | 8 |
| - | Tasas. | 8 |
| - | Tasa Específica de Fecundidad por Grupos de Edades. | 8 |
| - | Probabilidad de Supervivencia. | 9 |
| - | Función de Distribución. | 10 |
| II.1. | FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD. | 10 |
| - | Distribución de Hadwiger. | 13 |
| - | Distribución Gamma. | 14 |
| - | Distribución Lognormal. | 14 |
| - | Polinomio de Tercer Grado. | 15 |
| II.2. | FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA. | 16 |
| - | Función de Densidad de Probabilidades. | 17 |
| - | Tasa Instantánea de Mortalidad. | 18 |
| - | Tasa Absoluta Promedio. | 18 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| - Función de Riesgo o Fuerza de Mortalidad. | 19 |
| - Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer. | 20 |
| - Distribución Uniforme. | 21 |
| - Distribución Exponencial. | 25 |
| - Distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz - Makeham. | 27 |
| - Distribución Logística. | 31 |
| - Error Medio Absoluto. | 33 |
| | |
| III. LAS FUNCIONES DE DISTRIBUCION APLICADAS AL FENOMENO FECUNDIDAD. | 34 |
| - Distribución de Hadwiger. | 35 |
| - Distribución Gamma. | 36 |
| - Distribución Lognormal. | 36 |
| - Polinomio de Tercer Grado. | 37 |
| | |
| III.1. COMPARACION ENTRE LOS DISTINTOS AJUSTES. | 38 |
| - Hipótesis Alta. | 38 |
| - Hipótesis Media. | 39 |
| - Hipótesis Baja. | 40 |
| | |
| IV. LAS FUNCIONES DE DISTRIBUCION APLICADAS AL MORTALIDAD. | 43 |
| - Distribución Uniforme. | 45 |
| - Distribución Exponencial. | 46 |

| | |
|---|----|
| - Distribución de Gompertz. | 47 |
| - Distribución de Gompertz-Makeham. | 48 |
| - Distribución Logística. | 48 |
| IV.1. COMPARACION ENTRE LOS DISTINTOS AJUSTES. | 49 |
| - Población Masculina. | 49 |
| - Hipótesis Alta. | 49 |
| - Hipótesis Baja. | 50 |
| - Población Femenina. | 51 |
| - Hipótesis Alta. | 51 |
| - Hipótesis Baja. | 53 |
| V. CONCLUSIONES. | 54 |

I. INTRODUCCION.

La razón de ser de todo modelo matemático¹ dentro de la Demografía no es otra que la que le otorga la posibilidad de captar a la sociedad en su conjunto, comenzando por separar información y agregando después elementos hipotéticos que permitan construir un modelo esquemático, el cual, para tener validez, deberá de encontrarse inserto en una teoría capaz de confrontarlo con los hechos.

Como bien lo menciona Piaget, al hacerse estudios sobre fenómenos colectivos dentro de la Demografía, se ve imposibilitada la experimentación en el sentido estricto en el cual la conocemos, lo que obliga a reemplazarla por una investigación sistemática que emplee variaciones de los hechos analizándolos de manera funcional, en el sentido lógico y matemático.

Será así que el número de individuos que comparten determinada característica nos darán la medida, la cual unida a ciertas técnicas estadísticas, permitirá reemplazar a la experimentación.

¹ Quizá se debería de hablar de cuasimodelos recordando que no son otra cosa que una representación aproximada de la realidad.

I.1. OBJETIVO.

El objetivo del presente trabajo es el de aplicar distintas funciones de distribución a los fenómenos demográficos de *Fecundidad* y *Mortalidad* con el propósito de determinar aquella que mejor los describa, disminuyendo el error medio absoluto entre valores observados y estimados, bajo diferentes niveles de intensidad de los mismos.

Los ajustes de las funciones de distribución se han aplicado a *tasas específicas* por grupo de edad para el fenómeno *Fecundidad* y a *probabilidades de sobrevivencia* en el caso del fenómeno *Mortalidad*.

Para el fenómeno *Fecundidad* se emplearon las funciones de distribución: *de Hadwiger*, *la Gamma*, *la Lognormal* y un *Polinomio de Tercer Grado*. Al fenómeno *Mortalidad* se ajustaron las funciones: *Uniforme*, *Exponencial*, *Gompertz*, *Gompertz-Makeham*, y *Logística*. Una diferencia importante existente entre el uso de las funciones para ambos fenómenos es que, para el primero, la interpretación de los parámetros es inmediata.

La hipótesis que se encuentra detras de estos modelos es la de ausencia de otros fenómenos demográficos.

La utilidad que otorga el encontrar una función que nos permita describir estos fenómenos es inmensa ya que, entre otros, se puede, teniendo un buen ajuste:

- Construir tablas de vida².
- Obtener curvas para situaciones en las que se cuente con registros demográficos escasos o defectuosos.
- Suavizar la tendencia que presente la información, la cual se manifiesta en grandes fluctuaciones debido a cuestiones tales como mala declaración de la edad.
- Posibilidad de desagregar la información de grupos de edades a edades individuales.
- Posibilidad de efectuar proyecciones de población.

Lo anterior sería bajo el supuesto de que se tiene una población cerrada a la migración.

² Ver Anexo 1.

I.2. ANTECEDENTES.

Existen trabajos anteriores en los cuales se realizaron este tipo de ajustes. Luitzen Yntema³, revisando un trabajo anterior realizado por Kálmán Tekse⁴, en el cual éste último efectuó ajustes de la función de *Hadwiger* y la *Gamma* en Europa, concluye que no se puede aplicar la *Hadwiger* en todos los casos.

Tekse concluye adicionalmente, que en regiones con una alta fecundidad presentará un mejor ajuste la *Hadwiger*, mientras que se preferirá una función *Gamma* en aquéllas con una baja fecundidad.

Eivind Gilje⁵ aplicando distintas versiones de las funciones de *Hadwiger* y *Gamma* observa que es muy difícil elegir a una, ya que la diferencia entre los ajustes obtenidos es mínima, no obstante manifestar que la segunda debería de ser usada en aquellos casos en los que los datos muestran una cúspide acentuada, mientras que la primera sería mejor para curvas simétricas.

³ Yntema, Luitzan. "On Hadwiger's Fertility Function". Statistisk Tidskrift. National Central Bureau of Statistics. Stockholm, Sweden. 1969 : 2. pp. 113-117.

⁴ Tekse, Kálmán. "On Demographic Models of Age-Specific Fertility Rates. Statistisk Tidskrift. 1967 : 3, pp. 189-207.

⁵ Gilje, Elvind. "Fitting Curves to Age-Specific Fertility Rates: Some Examples". Statistisk Tidskrift. 1969 : 2, pp. 113-117.

Murphy y Nagnur⁶ aplican la función de Gompertz a las tasas de fecundidad acumuladas de Canadá usando técnicas iterativas y obteniendo resultados positivos, con parámetros que serían de gran utilidad para efectuar proyecciones de población.

Duchêne y Gillet-de Stefano⁷ aplicando las funciones *Hadwiger*, *Gamma*, *Lognormal*, *Beta* y un *Polinomio de Tercer Grado*, observan que la función *Gamma* presenta un buen ajuste para países en los cuales la *tasa bruta de reproducción* es inferior a 2, la *Beta* cuando esta tasa oscila entre 2 y 3, y el *Polinomio* cuando es superior a 3.

Existen, además de los trabajos ya mencionados, otros en los cuales se aplicaron las funciones de distribución *Normal*, una *Gamma incompleta* y la *Exponencial*.

La aplicación de funciones a la mortalidad también ha sido explorada en profundidad. Jordan⁸ nos menciona la importancia de determinar un patrón que describa la vida de los individuos. Se

⁶ Murphy, Edmund and Nagnur, Dhruva. "A Gompertz Fit that Fits: Applications to Canadian Fertility Patterns". *Demography*. Volume 9, Number 1. February 1972.

⁷ Duchene, J. et S. Gillet-de Stefano. "Adjustement Analytique des Courbes de Fécondité Générale". *Population et Famille*, 32. 1974-2. pp. 53-99.

⁸ Jordan, Chester. "Life Contingences". *The Society of Actuaries*. U. S. A, 1952.

han aplicado funciones de distribución a los sobrevivientes a edad exacta x de una tabla de vida. De entre las que cobran una importancia considerable se pueden mencionar a la de Gompertz y a la de Gompertz-Makeham.

La función de Gompertz surgió a finales del siglo pasado, cuando Benjamín Gompertz buscaba una expresión analítica que representara a la función l_x (serie de una tabla de mortalidad que representa a los sobrevivientes a edad exacta x). Argumentaba que la muerte era provocada por dos causas: el azar y el deterioro biológico. Asumió que la fuerza del hombre para resistir a la muerte decrece a una tasa proporcional a sí misma.

Guillermo Makeham, en 1860, sometió la fórmula de Gompertz a una modificación, agregándole una constante que se encuentra asociado al efecto de las causas de muerte independientes de la edad.

II. METODOLOGIA.

Este capítulo presenta la metodología que se va a emplear para poder efectuar ajustes de funciones de distribución a las *tasas específicas de fecundidad* por grupos de edad y a *probabilidades de sobrevivencia*.

La demografía se basa para efectuar sus estimaciones en datos obtenidos, principalmente, de tres fuentes de información: censos de población, estadísticas vitales y encuestas demográficas. Estos datos pueden presentarse en dos formas:

- 1) datos relativos a la *estructura, estado y composición* de la población en un momento dado; y
- 2) datos referentes al *movimiento* de la población.

Al primer tipo de datos corresponden medidas tales como las *proporciones y razones*, mientras que con el segundo tipo se relacionan las *tasas*, medidas que se emplearan continuamente en el presente estudio.

RAZONES

Las razones son las relaciones entre un subgrupo de la población y otro subgrupo de la misma población; esto es, un subgrupo dividido

por otro.

PROPORCIONES

Representan las relaciones entre un subgrupo de población y el total de la misma; es decir, un subgrupo dividido por toda la población.

TASAS

Las tasas son medidas asociadas a la dinámica de los fenómenos demográficos por lo que son indispensables para el análisis de los cambios que sufre una población, al indicar la frecuencia con la cual está ocurriendo un evento.

Los conceptos mas importantes que se tendrán a lo largo de todo el trabajo son: *tasa específica de fecundidad por grupos de edades, probabilidad de sobrevivencia y función de distribución.*

TASA ESPECIFICA DE FECUNDIDAD POR GRUPOS DE EDADES

Nos indica el número de hijos que tiene una mujer por grupo de edades y se define de la siguiente forma

$$nfy = \frac{B(y, y+n)}{P^f(y, y+n)}$$

donde

$B(y, y+n)$ es el número de nacimientos de las mujeres dentro del grupo de edad $(y, y+n)$

$P^f(y, y+n)$ es el total de mujeres dentro del grupo de edades $(y, y+n)$.

PROBABILIDAD DE SOBREVIVENCIA

Determina la probabilidad que tiene un individuo de edad exacta y de sobrevivir para llegar a la edad exacta $y+n$, su definición se presenta a continuación

$$nS_y = \frac{l_{y+n}}{l_y}$$

con

l_{y+n} es el número de sobrevivientes a edad exacta $y+n$

l_y es el número de sobrevivientes a edad exacta y .

FUNCION DE DISTRIBUCION⁹

La función de distribución $F(x)$ de un fenómeno aleatorio con resultados numéricos esta definida, para cualquier número real x , como la probabilidad de que un valor observado del fenómeno aleatorio sea menor o igual que el número x . En símbolos

$$F(x) = P \{ \text{números reales } x': x' \leq x \}$$

A continuación se detalla la metodología seguida para la aplicación de las funciones de ajuste aplicadas a cada uno de los fenómenos demográficos.

II.1. FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD.

Las funciones de distribución contempladas son las siguientes: la *función de Hadwiger*, la *Gamma*, la *Lognormal* y un *Polinomio de Tercer Grado*.

Los ajustes de las funciones de distribución se llevaron a cabo utilizando el método de momentos¹⁰ considerando *tasas específicas*

⁹ Parzen, Emanuel. "Teoría Moderna de Probabilidades y sus Aplicaciones". Ed. Limusa . pp. 190.

¹⁰ Consiste en resolver un sistema de ecuaciones compuesto por los momentos de orden r para cada función.

de fecundidad, $f_y(y)$.

Es así que se obtuvo la *descendencia promedio o tasa global de fecundidad (TGF)* de una cohorte a lo largo de su vida fértil en ausencia de otros fenómenos demográficos.

$$D = \sum_{y=17.5}^{47.5} f_y(y)$$

Una vez obtenida D , se puede calcular la *tasa bruta de reproducción (TBR)*, la cual representa el número de hijas que tiene una mujer a lo largo de su vida reproductiva. Se calcula como

$$TBR = (If) (D)$$

donde

If (índice de femineidad) representa la proporción que representan los nacimientos femeninos del total. En general se considera un valor de 0.4878 (o equivalentemente 100/205).

La fórmula para el calendario o duración, la cual nos permitirá obtener la *edad media a la fecundidad*

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum_{y=17.5}^{47.5} y f_y(y)}{D}$$

y la varianza alrededor de la edad media

$$\sigma_y^2 = \frac{\sum_{y=17.5}^{47.5} (y - \bar{y})^2 f_Y(y)}{D}$$

Para simplificar el cálculo de los parámetros, se efectuaron los siguientes cambios de variables, que permiten obtener un mejor ajuste¹¹:

- *Funciones de Hadwiger, Gamma y Lognormal*

$$X = Y - 15$$

con lo que la media es

$$\bar{x} = \bar{y} - 15$$

y la varianza

$$\sigma_x^2 = \sigma_y^2$$

- *Polinomio de tercer grado*

$$X = Y$$

¹¹ Duchene, J. et S. Gillet-de Stefano. Op. Cit.

La definición de cada una de las funciones ya mencionadas y las ecuaciones que el método de momentos da para obtener cada uno de sus parámetros se muestra a continuación.

DISTRIBUCION DE HADWIGER

Esta función se encuentra definida como

$$f_x(x) = \frac{a}{(\pi x^3)^{1/2}} \exp [ac - (a^2/x + bx)]$$

y las ecuaciones para calcular sus parámetros son

$$a = \left[\frac{\bar{x}^3}{2 \sigma_x^2} \right]^{1/2}$$

$$b = \frac{\bar{x}}{2 \sigma_x^2}$$

$$c = \left[\frac{2 \bar{x}}{\sigma_x^2} \right]^{1/2} + \left[\frac{2 \sigma_x^2}{\bar{x}^3} \right]^{1/2} \ln D$$

DISTRIBUCION GAMMA

La distribución Gamma se define de la siguiente manera

$$f_x(x) = \frac{K \lambda^{\rho-1} x^{\rho-1} \exp(-\lambda x)}{\Gamma(\rho)}$$

Las constantes K , λ y ρ se calculan por medio de las fórmulas siguientes

$$K = D$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\bar{x}}{\sigma_x^2}$$

$$\rho = \frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sigma_x^2}$$

DISTRIBUCION LOGNORMAL

Se define esta función de distribución como

$$f_x(x) = \frac{K}{\sigma x (2\pi)^{1/2}} \exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\ln x - m}{\sigma} \right)^2 \right]$$

y los valores de las constantes K , m y σ se determinan aplicando las fórmulas

$$K = D$$

$$m = \ln \left[\frac{\bar{x}^2}{(\bar{x}^2 - \sigma_x^2)^{1/2}} \right]$$

$$\sigma = \left[\ln \left(\frac{\bar{x}^2 + \sigma_x^2}{\bar{x}^2} \right) \right]^{1/2}$$

POLINOMIO DE TERCER GRADO

Los polinomios de tercer grado se encuentran definidos de la siguiente forma

$$f_x(x) = k(x - \alpha)(\beta - x)^2$$

donde sus parámetros se calculan con las siguientes fórmulas

$$\alpha = \bar{x} - 2\sigma_x$$

$$\beta = \bar{x} + 3\sigma_x$$

$$k = \frac{12 D}{(25 \sigma_x^2)^2} = \frac{12 D}{(\beta - \omega)^4}$$

II.2. FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA.¹²

Bajo el supuesto de que la variable X denota la edad de un individuo, se denominará entonces a la función de distribución acumulada

$$F_x(x) = P\{X \leq x\},$$

distribución del tiempo de vida, y a su función complementaria

$$S_x(x) = 1 - F_x(x) = P\{X > x\}$$

se le conoce como *función de sobrevivencia*, la cual indica la probabilidad de que un recién nacido sobreviva hasta alcanzar la edad x .

A lo largo de la vida de los individuos se han podido apreciar patrones similares del fenómeno mortalidad en los cuales se puede percibir:¹³ una alta mortalidad en la infancia que disminuye en la

¹² Elandt-Johnson Regina C. and Norman L. Johnson. "Survival Models and Data Analysis". John Wiley and Sons, Inc. U.S.A., 1980. pp. 12.

¹³ Jordan, Chester W. Op. Cit. pp. 9

niñez y se incrementa posteriormente a lo largo de la adolescencia y vida media, acelerándose al aproximarse el término de la vida. De acuerdo con las características mencionadas, las propiedades que se les atribuyen a las funciones de sobrevivencia son las siguientes:

i) $S_x(x)$ es una función continua de x ;

ii) $S_x(x)$ es una función que decrece al irse incrementando x , esto es

$$S_x(x) = P\{X > x\} > S_x(x+t) = P\{X > x+t\}, \quad \text{con } t > 0; \quad y$$

iii) dado que el tiempo de vida no puede ser negativo se tiene que

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} F_x(x) = 0 \quad y \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \omega} F_x(x) = 1$$

o bien

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} S_x(x) = 1 \quad y \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \omega} S_x(x) = 0,$$

donde se supone a la edad ω como aquélla en que se extingue una cohorte, por lo que $S_x(x)$ es una distribución propia.

La función de densidad de probabilidades es entonces

$$f_x(x) = \frac{dF_x(x)}{dx} = - \frac{dS_x(x)}{dx},$$

la cual es una *tasa instantánea de mortalidad*, ya que por definición si $y(t)$ es una función estrictamente monótona y continua del tiempo (t), entonces definiremos una tasa de la siguiente forma

Sea

$$\Delta y = y(t+\Delta t) - y(t)$$

el cambio en y dentro del intervalo de tiempo Δt . Así

$$a(t, t+\Delta t) = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta t} = \frac{dy}{dt} \Big|_{t=t'}$$

representa el cambio promedio en y (por unidad de tiempo) para alguna t' en el intervalo $(t, t+\Delta t)$ y se le conoce como *tasa absoluta promedio*.

Si

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{y(t+\Delta t) - y(t)}{\Delta t} = \frac{dy}{dt} = \alpha(t)$$

existe, entonces $\alpha(t)$ se denomina *tasa instantánea al tiempo t*.

FUNCION DE RIESGO O FUERZA DE MORTALIDAD

La función de riesgo o fuerza de mortalidad, denotada en demografía con la letra griega μ , es igual a

$$\mu_x(x) = \frac{f_x(x)}{S_x(x)} = - \frac{d \log S_x(x)}{dx},$$

$$\mu_x(x) = \int_0^x \mu_x(u) du = - \log S_x(x)$$

se nombrará *función acumulada de riesgo*. Es por ello que la función de sobrevivencia puede expresarse como

$$S_x(x) = \exp \left[- \int_0^x \mu_x(u) du \right] = \exp [-\mu_x(x)]$$

La probabilidad de muerte en el intervalo $(x, x+dx)$, dado que se llegó con vida a la edad x , es aproximadamente $\mu_x(x)dx$, con lo que la probabilidad de morir en el intervalo $(x, x+dx)$ será

$$f_x(x)dx = S_x(x) \mu_x(x)dx$$

de donde

$$f_x(x) = \mu_x(x) S_x(x).$$

Así se puede definir, en forma alternativa, a la función de sobrevivencia como

$$S_x(x) = \int_x^{\infty} f_x(u)du = \int_x^{\infty} \mu_x(u) S_x(u) du .$$

PROBABILIDAD CONDICIONAL DE FALLECER

La probabilidad condicional de fallecer en el intervalo de edades $(x, x+h)$ dado que se llegó con vida a la edad x se denota de la siguiente manera

$${}_h q_x = P\{x < X \leq x+h \mid X > x\} =$$

$$= \frac{\int_x^{x+h} f_X(u) du}{\int_x^{\infty} f_X(u) du} = \frac{S_X(x) - S_X(x+h)}{S_X(x)}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{S_X(x+h)}{S_X(x)}$$

DISTRIBUCION UNIFORME

La función de sobrevivencia de la variable X en el intervalo $(a, b]$ se define como

$$S_X(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \leq a \\ \frac{b-x}{b-a} & a < x \leq b \\ 0 & x > b \end{cases}$$

de donde la función de distribución será

$$F_x(x) = 1 - S_x(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq a \\ \frac{x - a}{b - a} & a < x \leq b \\ 1 & x > b \end{cases}$$

y la función de densidad

$$f_x(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \leq a \\ \frac{1}{b - a} & a < x \leq b \\ 0 & x > b \end{cases}$$

La función de riesgo o fuerza de mortalidad es igual a

$$\mu_x(x) = \frac{1}{b - x} \quad a < x \leq b .$$

La probabilidad condicional de morir en el periodo h será

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{b - x - h}{b - x} = \frac{h}{b - x}$$

$$h^q_x = \frac{h}{b - x}$$

Los valores que toman los parámetros a y b se encuentran dentro del intervalo $[0, \omega]$, ya que es dentro de él donde tendría sentido analizar a las tasas de sobrevivencia, considerando una ω fija.

En este caso se emplearon dos métodos para obtener los parámetros a y b .

1. Se obtiene la ecuación de la recta que pasa por las probabilidades de sobrevivencia observadas que tenemos para las edades 0 y ω , considerando que ésta última es igual a 85. Es así que tenemos un sistema con dos ecuaciones y dos incógnitas.

$$S(0) = \frac{b}{b - a}$$

$$S(85) = \frac{b - 85}{b - a}$$

de donde tenemos que

$$b = \frac{85 S(0)}{S(0) - S(85)}$$

y

$$a = b - \frac{b}{S(0)}$$

2. Se obtiene una regresión que considere todas las probabilidades de sobrevivencia observadas, en ella las probabilidades de sobrevivencia constituyen la variable independiente, la cual depende de la edad . De tal forma que si

$$Sx(x) = \alpha + \beta x$$

con

$$\alpha = \frac{b}{b - a}$$

y

$$\beta = \frac{1}{a - b}$$

entonces

$$b = - \frac{\alpha}{\beta}$$

$$\alpha = b - \frac{b}{\alpha}$$

Los ajustes que se presentan para las probabilidades de sobrevivencia observadas empleando la distribución uniforme se basaron en los 2 puntos anteriores.

DISTRIBUCION EXPONENCIAL

La función de sobrevivencia es

$$Sx(x) = e^{-\lambda x} \quad \lambda > 0, x > 0,$$

por lo que la función de distribución será

$$Fx(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x} \quad \lambda > 0, x > 0$$

y la función de densidad

$$fx(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x} \quad \lambda > 0, x > 0.$$

La función de riesgo o fuerza de mortalidad es

$$\mu_x(x) = \frac{\lambda e^{-\lambda x}}{e^{-\lambda x}} = \lambda, \quad x > 0$$

y la probabilidad condicional de morir dentro del intervalo de tiempo h

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{e^{-\lambda x - \lambda(x+h)}}{e^{-\lambda x}} = \frac{e^{-\lambda x}(1 - e^{-\lambda h})}{e^{-\lambda x}} = 1 - e^{-\lambda h}$$

$${}_h q_x = 1 - e^{-\lambda h}$$

El valor que toma el parámetro λ se calcula despejándolo de los valores observados, teniéndose así una λ para cada uno de ellos, con excepción del primero que no se encuentra definido ya que

$$-\frac{\ln S}{x} = \lambda$$

La λ que se tomo en cuenta para el ajuste definitivo es la que resultó de obtener el promedio de las observadas, eliminando la correspondiente a la edad 80, ya que su valor se encuentra muy por encima de los demás, resultanto ser un punto aberrante que puede sesgar la información.

DISTRIBUCIONES DE GOMPERTZ Y GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM

Se define la funcion de sobrevivencia de la variable X como

$$S_x(x) = K b^{a^x}$$

de donde la función de distribución se calcula

$$F_x(x) = 1 - K b^{a^x}$$

y la función de densidad

$$\begin{aligned} f_x(x) &= - \frac{d}{dx} \left[K b^{a^x} \right] \\ &= - K \frac{d}{dx} \left[b^{a^x} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Sea

$$R(x) = b a^x$$

entonces

$$\ln R(x) = x \ln a + a^x \ln b$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dx} \ln R(x) &= \frac{\frac{d}{dx} R(x)}{R(x)} \\ &= a^x \ln b \ln a \end{aligned}$$

de donde

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= -R(x) \frac{d}{dx} \ln R(x) \\ &= -K b a^x a^x \ln b \ln a \end{aligned}$$

La función de riesgo o fuerza de mortalidad es

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_x(x) &= \frac{-K b a^x a^x \ln b \ln a}{K b a^x} \\ &= -a^x \ln b \ln a \end{aligned}$$

y la probabilidad condicional de morir en el periodo h

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{K b^{a(x+h)}}{K b^{ax}}$$

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{b^{a(x+h)}}{b^{ax}}$$

La función de sobrevivencia de Gompertz-Makeham, la cual difiere de la de Gompertz por un parámetro, es la siguiente

$$Sx(x) = K a^x b^{ax}$$

y la correspondiente función de distribución se denota como

$$Fx(x) = 1 - K a^x b^{ax}$$

Es la función de densidad, calculándola de manera similar a la de Gompertz, igual a

$$f_x(x) = -K a^x b^{d^x} \left[\ln a + d^x \ln d \ln b \right]$$

mientras que la fuerza de mortalidad se encuentra definida como

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_x(x) &= \frac{-K a^x b^{d^x} [\ln a + d^x \ln d \ln b]}{K a^x b^{d^x}} \\ &= -d^x \ln d \ln b - \ln a \end{aligned}$$

La probabilidad condicional de fallecer en el intervalo de edades $(x, x+h)$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_h q_x &= 1 - \frac{K a^{(x+h)} b^{d^{(x+h)}}}{K a^x b^{d^x}} \\ &= 1 - \frac{a^{(x+h)} b^{d^{(x+h)}}}{a^x b^{d^x}} \end{aligned}$$

El cálculo de los parámetros se realizó a partir del método de los

grupos no superpuestos ¹⁴.

DISTRIBUCION LOGISTICA

La función de distribución logística puede ser escrita como

$$F_x(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(a-bx)}, \quad -\infty < x < \infty \quad y \quad b > 0.$$

de donde la función de sobrevivencia es

$$\begin{aligned} S_x(x) &= 1 - \frac{1}{1 + \exp(a-bx)} = \frac{\exp(a-bx)}{1 + \exp(a-bx)} \\ &= \exp(a-bx) F_x(x), \quad -\infty < x < \infty \quad y \quad b > 0. \end{aligned}$$

La función de densidad es

$$\begin{aligned} f_x(x) &= \frac{b \exp(a-bx)}{[1 + \exp(a-bx)]^2} \\ &= b [1 - F_x(x)] F_x(x), \quad -\infty < x < \infty \quad y \quad b > 0. \end{aligned}$$

¹⁴ La descripción de este método se presenta en el Anexo 2.

La función de riesgo o fuerza de mortalidad es igual a

$$\mu_x(x) = \frac{b \exp(a-bx) [1 + \exp(a-bx)]^{-2}}{\exp(a-bx) [1 + \exp(a-bx)]^{-1}}$$

$$= b Fx(x) \quad , \quad -\infty < x < \infty \quad y \quad b > 0 .$$

La probabilidad condicional de morir en el período h es igual a

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{\exp \{ a - b(x+h) \} \{ 1 + \exp (a - bx) \}}{\exp \{ a - bx \} (1 + \exp [a - b(x+h)])}$$

$${}_h q_x = 1 - \frac{1 + [1 / \exp (a - bx)]}{1 + [1 / \exp (a - bx - bh)]}$$

El valor de los parámetros a y b se obtuvo mediante la aplicación de una regresión en donde

$$Sx(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + y}$$

con

$$y = \exp (a - bx)$$

lo que daría lugar a que

$$y = \frac{1}{1 - Sx(x)} - 1$$

y

$$a - bx = \ln \left[\frac{1}{1 - Sx(x)} \right]$$

ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO

Se introduce el concepto de *error medio absoluto* con el objeto de medir a través de él la calidad de los ajustes que se tienen, comparando las tasas y probabilidades observadas con las estimadas. Esta medida del sesgo existente se encuentra definida como

$$\frac{\sum_x | nq_x^{obs} - nq_x^{mod} |}{\sum_x nq_x} * 100$$

III. LAS FUNCIONES DE DISTRIBUCION APLICADAS AL FENOMENO FECUNDIDAD.

Se aplicaron los ajustes de funciones de distribución a las *tasas anuales de fecundidad* por grupos quinquenales de edad que obtuvo el Dr. Sergio Camposortega Cruz¹⁵ en proyecciones a largo plazo de la población mexicana (hasta el año 2000) basándose en la información censal de 1970. Las proyecciones de fecundidad realizadas consideran las siguientes hipótesis:

- *Hipótesis Baja.* Supone un precipitado descenso de la fecundidad pasando la tasa bruta de Reproducción (TBR) de 2.93 hijas por mujer en 1974-1975 a 1.75 en 1985, 1.31 en 1995 y 1.22 en el 2005.

- *Hipótesis Media.* Considera que la TBR llega a 1.87 en 1985, a 1.56 en 1995 y a 1.51 en el 2005.

- *Hipótesis Alta.* En ella se supone un descenso de la fecundidad lento, en donde la TBR llega a 2.11 en 1985, 1.90 en 1995 y 1.85 en el 2005.

¹⁵ Camposortega Cruz, Sergio. "Proyecciones de la Población Mexicana 1970-2040". Tesis de Maestría. El Colegio de México. México, D. F. 1980.

En los tres casos anteriores se suponen descensos de tipo logístico.

En el cuadro 1¹⁶ se presentan las tasas anuales de fecundidad obtenidas por Camposortega de 1975 al 2020. El cuadro 2 difiere del 1 en que contiene la descendencia promedio, la edad media a la maternidad y la varianza alrededor de la media.

A continuación se efectúa un análisis de los resultados obtenidos al ajustar cada una de las funciones de distribución.

DISTRIBUCION DE HADWIGER

Los cuadros 3 al 5 presentan el ajuste de la función de Hadwiger para las hipótesis alta, media y baja respectivamente. En los tres cuadros se puede apreciar que el valor estimado para el grupo de edades 15-19 se encuentra muy por debajo del valor observado, y que si bien todas tienen su valor máximo en el grupo de edades 20-24, el ajuste lg presenta, para el año de 1975 en el tercer grupo.

Para las tres hipótesis el valor que se obtiene como descendencia final a partir de las tasas ajustadas es superior al observado,

¹⁶ Los Cuadros y gráficas se encuentran en el Anexo 3.

mientras que la edad media a la maternidad será siempre menor, exceptuando las correspondientes a los años de 1990 en adelante para las hipótesis media y baja.

Es la varianza alrededor de la edad media a la maternidad inferior en todos los casos para las tasas estimadas.

DISTRIBUCION GAMMA

Presentan los cuadros 6 al 8 el ajuste de la distribución Gamma. Al igual que para la función de Hadwiger, varía en el ajuste el grupo de edades en el cual se alcanza el valor máximo, para el año de 1975, en las tres hipótesis. También en este año se tiene una descendencia mayor para el valor observado, aunado a las observadas del 2010 al 2020 para la hipótesis media.

En general siempre, los valores observados, una edad media a la fecundidad y, una varianza alrededor de la misma, superiores a las obtenidas mediante el ajuste.

DISTRIBUCION LOGNORMAL

Contienen los cuadros 9 al 11 los resultados de ajustar esta

distribución. El año de 1975 repite lo observado hasta el momento, en cuanto a que en él, se tiene para el ajuste, una tasa de fecundidad máxima en un grupo posterior.

La descendencia final, edad media a la maternidad y varianza alrededor de la media son mayores, en todos los años, para los valores observados.

POLINOMIO DE TERCER GRADO

El ajuste de polinomios de tercer grado, los cuales no son otra cosa que un caso particular de la función de distribución Pearson I, se presentan, para las tres hipótesis, en los cuadros 12 a 14.

En la hipótesis alta se alcanza siempre un valor máximo de la función de ajuste en el grupo de edades 25-29, mientras que los valores observados lo presentan en el segundo grupo de edades. Lo mismo ocurre en la hipótesis media hasta el 2005 y en la baja hasta 1985. En los demás años se contempla el valor máximo de las tasas de fecundidad en el grupo de edades 20-24.

Las descendencias finales estimadas son siempre mas grandes que las observadas. Lo contrario ocurre con la edad media a la maternidad, sin contar con los resultados que se tienen en la

hipótesis baja de 1990 en adelante, en donde es superior el valor estimado.

Es la varianza alrededor de la media mayor para el ajuste en los años 1975 y 1980 de la hipótesis alta; 1975, 1980 y, de 1995 en adelante para la hipótesis media; 1975 y de 1990 al 2020 en la hipótesis baja.

III.1. COMPARACION ENTRE LOS DISTINTOS AJUSTES.

HIPOTESIS ALTA

Se presenta una comparación de la bondad del ajuste de las distintas funciones de distribución aplicadas a las tasas anuales de fecundidad para la hipótesis alta en los cuadros 15 al 17 y en las gráficas 1 a 10.

El cuadro 16 muestra como las distribuciones de Hadwiger, Gamma y Lognormal presentan, con el paso del tiempo, un ajuste cada vez mejor al disminuir su error medio absoluto. El Polinomio de tercer grado parte de una bondad en el ajuste considerablemente buena a una estimación cada vez peor. Basándonos en este cuadro, en las graficas 1 a 10 y en el cuadro 17; se elegiría un Polinomio de

tercer grado de 1975 a 1990. En estos años, exceptuando 1990, la TBR observada es superior a 2 y difiere mínimamente de la estimada. Las gráficas muestran como el ajuste del Polinomio es conveniente para curvas de valores observados con cúspides dilatadas.

En el año de 1990 la diferencia entre el ajuste de la Gamma y el Polinomio es mínima. A partir de 1995 la Gamma otorgaría el mejor ajuste. En estos años la TBR es inferior a 2 y las gráficas 5 a 10 muestran como la curva de los valores observados y estimados presentan una cúspide temprana.

Las funciones de Hadwiger y Lognormal, de acuerdo con lo observado en las gráficas se ajustan bien a cúspides tempranas. De entre estas dos distribuciones es la Lognormal la que presenta un mejor ajuste.

HIPOTESIS MEDIA

En los cuadros 18 y 19 se muestran una comparación de las tasas anuales de fecundidad observadas y estimadas bajo la hipótesis media.

El Polinomio de Tercer Grado presenta el mejor ajuste hasta 1980,

año a partir del cual la Gamma será mejor. Cabe mencionar que es hasta 1980 que se tiene una TBR superior a 2 (ver cuadro 20). El Polinomio presenta una bondad en el ajuste que se deficientea con el paso de los años y con la Hadwiger y la Lognormal pasa lo contrario. De entre esats dos distribuciones es la Lognormal la que presenta un error medio absoluto inferior.

Se observa que todas las funciones de distribución, exceptuando al Polinomio de Tercer Grado, presentan un ajuste que mantiene la forma de la cúspide de los datos observados (ver gráficas 11 a 20).

HIPOTESIS BAJA

Los cuadros 21 y 22 presentan una comparación de tasas anuales de fecundidad observadas y estimadas para la hipótesis baja.

Es nuevamente hasta 1980 que el mejor ajuste lo dá el Polinomio de Tercer Grado, viniéndolo a sustituir posteriormente la distribución Gamma. Es para TBR superiores a 2 que el Polinomio muestra un mejor ajuste, lo contrario ocurre con la Gamma.

En las gráficas 21 a 30 se puede observar con claridad como el Polinomio siempre presenta un ajuste con una cúspide dilatada.

Conviene mencionar que pasando de la hipótesis alta a la baja, las funciones de Hadwiger, Gamma y Lognormal presentaron un error medio absoluto menor. De las tres funciones la Gamma presenta el mejor ajuste, en segundo lugar se encuentra la Lognormal y en tercero la Hadwiger.

Un punto interesante sobre el cual cabe hacer mención es la diferencia con respecto al valor observado que presentan la descendencia promedio, la edad media a la maternidad y la tasa bruta de reproducción obtenidas a partir de los ajustes de las funciones de distribución (ver cuadros 17, 20 y 23).

Las hipótesis alta y media presentan la menor desviación con respecto al valor observado de estas medidas en todos los años cuando ajustamos un Polinomio de Tercer Grado, mientras que la función que presenta la diferencia mayor es la Gamma, aún cuando comparando las tasas observadas y estimadas por grupo de edades nos presenta el mejor ajuste para los últimos años. Las diferencias existentes para el caso de la función de Hadwiger y la Lognormal se encuentran entre las correspondientes a los ajustes ya mencionados y no varían mucho entre sí.

En el cuadro 23, se muestra como para la hipótesis baja, la diferencia entre el valor observado y el estimado de la descendencia promedio es mayor para la Gamma de 1975 a 1990, año a partir del cual será superior para la Hadwiger. Por otro lado la

diferencia menor la presenta el Polinomio hasta 1995 y, a partir del 2000 la Gamma.

La edad media a la maternidad observada, para ésta misma hipótesis, comparando con los valores estimados, presenta el sesgo mas grande en 1975 con el ajuste de la Lognormal, y de ahí en adelante con el de la Gamma. Por otro lado el sesgo menor lo presenta el Polinomio hasta 1990 y a partir de este año la Lognormal. El sesgo menor, al analizar las diferencias entre tasas brutas de reproducción, lo presenta el Polinomio hasta 1995, y del año 2000 en adelante la Gamma. Las distribuciones Lognormal y Hadwiger presentan sesgos semejantes, siendo en general mayores los de la Hadwiger.

IV. LAS FUNCIONES DE DISTRIBUCION APLICADAS AL FENOMENO MORTALIDAD.

El Dr. Camposortega efectuó en su tesis de Maestría¹⁷, proyecciones de la población mexicana hasta el 2040. Seleccionó dos alternativas hipotéticas sobre el futuro comportamiento de la mortalidad suponiendo para ambas:

- Mayores probabilidades de éxito en comparación con los otros fenómenos demográficos.
- Menor influencia cuantitativa de la mortalidad, en comparación con la fecundidad, dentro de la dinámica demográfica.

Los supuestos que presenta en cada una de las hipótesis se presentan a continuación:

Hipótesis Baja.

- Incremento en la esperanza de vida para alcanzar niveles similares a los observados en países como España, Italia, Grecia o Puerto Rico, dentro del periodo de proyección, aproximadamente entre el 2010 y 2020.

¹⁷ Camposortega Cruz, Sergio. Op. Cit.

- Alcanzar hacia finales del periodo de proyección niveles cercanos a los que se observaban en 1975 en los países escandinavos.
- Lograr ganancias anuales en la esperanza de vida que se ubiquen entre los dos grupos de países ya mencionados.

Se parte en estos supuestos de que la estructura económica alcance mejoras sustanciales.

Hipótesis Alta.

- Incrementos en la esperanza de vida para alcanzar niveles semejantes a los que prevalecen en países como Argentina o Uruguay entre el 2020 y el 2020.
- Alcanzar hacia el 2040 niveles cercanos a los observados al momento de efectuar las proyecciones en España o Italia.
- Lograr ganancias anuales dentro de los límites marcados por los países europeos ya mencionados.

En ambas hipótesis se contemplan:

- Mantener las disminuciones en los niveles de mortalidad.
- Reducir los ritmos de descenso conforme se alcancen niveles menores.

-
- Incremento gradual en la diferencia a favor de la esperanza de vida femenina.
 - Aparición de descensos mayores en las edades mas jóvenes.

Basándose en estas hipótesis Camposortega construyó tablas abreviadas de mortalidad para ambas hipótesis y por sexo, cada 5 años, hasta el 2040. En este trabajo se empleó la serie de los cocientes de mortalidad (nq_x) de dichas tablas, los que se utilizaron para calcular las probabilidades de sobrevivencia (las cuales hemos denotado como nS_x) al sustraer de 1 a las nq_x .

Los cuadros 24 y 25 presentan las probabilidades de sobrevivencia proyectadas, desde 1975 hasta el año 2040 para ambas hipótesis, así como para las poblaciones masculinas y femeninas respectivamente.

Una vez obtenidas las probabilidades de sobrevivencia se procedió a ajustar las funciones de distribución con el objeto de determinar aquella que brinda el mejor ajuste.

DISTRIBUCION UNIFORME

Los ajustes de la distribución Uniforme se presentan en los

cuadros 26 a 29. Se emplearon, como ya se mencionó en la metodología, dos ajustes. El problema con la aplicación de esta distribución es que otorga un ajuste no del todo satisfactorio, aún en el caso en el que se empleó una regresión que minimizara los errores (cuadros x'), al tratarse de un ajuste lineal. No obstante se considero importante el mencionarlo, porque en ocasiones debido a la sencillez de la aplicación del mismo, se llega a utilizar.

Una vez estimando las probabilidades de sobrevivencia se calcularon las respectivas probabilidades condicionales de fallecer y la fuerza de mortalidad. Se puede observar como en los casos en que se determinó el ajuste empleando una regresión lineal se obtuvieron probabilidades superiores a uno hasta los 15 años de edad, y se obtuvieron probabilidades condicionales de fallecer distintas de uno a los 80 años. Por otro lado la fuerza de mortalidad siempre es muy pequeña si comparamos con la obtenida a partir del otro método.

DISTRIBUCION EXPONENCIAL

El ajuste de la distribución Exponencial a las probabilidades de sobrevivencia observadas se presenta en los cuadros 30 al 33. El ajuste que presenta esta distribución es mejor que el anterior,

aunque para las edades 75 y 80 no lo es tanto, sobre todo en ésta última, ya que es muy superior a uno. Otra cuestión importante es que la fuerza de mortalidad es constante para todas las edades ($\mu = \lambda$), y las probabilidades condicionales de fallecer no dependen de la edad, sino de la amplitud del grupo, lo que no hablaría muy bien del ajuste.

DISTRIBUCION DE GOMPERTZ

Los ajustes de la distribución de Gompertz a las probabilidades observadas para las dos hipótesis y por sexo se presentan en los cuadros 34 a 37. El método de los grupos superpuestos que se utilizó para determinar los parámetros de esta función requiere el que los grupos de edades sean del mismo tamaño, por lo que se estimaron probabilidades para grupos quinquenales, sin desagregar al primero en dos. La probabilidad de sobrevivencia calculada para el valor observado se obtuvo para el primer grupo de edad considerando la l_5 y la l_6 . Por, otro lado dado que el ajuste considera hasta la edad 75, para los 80 años se agregó una probabilidad igual a cero.

El ajuste de esta curva presenta probabilidades estimadas superiores a uno hasta los 20 años. La fuerza de mortalidad no es constante y la probabilidad condicional de fallecer a los 80 años

es muy cercana a uno.

DISTRIBUCION DE GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM

Los ajustes de la distribución de Gompertz-Makeham se presentan en los cuadros 38 a 41. Las probabilidades estimadas son superiores a uno hasta los 25 años. De igual forma que para la función anterior se calcularon las probabilidades estimadas. La fuerza de mortalidad no es constante y la probabilidad condicional de fallecer a los 80 años es, nuevamente, muy cercana a uno.

DISTRIBUCION LOGISTICA

El ajuste de la distribución Logística se presenta de los cuadros 42 al 45. Se puede observar en ellos que las probabilidades estimadas presentan un buen ajuste, aunque la que se obtiene para los 80 años se encuentra muy por encima de cero. La fuerza de mortalidad es creciente y las probabilidades condicionales de fallecer son muy bajas, sobre todo la correspondiente a la última edad considerada que difiere por mucho de uno.

IV. 1. COMPARACION ENTRE LOS DISTINTOS AJUSTES.

POBLACION MASCULINA

Hipotesis Alta

La comparación de las probabilidades de sobrevivencia estimadas a través de las distribuciones Uniforme, Exponencial y Logística para la población masculina e hipótesis alta del año 1975 al 2040 se presentan en los cuadros 46 y 47, y en las gráficas 31 a 44.

El cuadro 47 nos muestra claramente como el mejor ajuste lo brinda la distribución logística, que además presenta una bondad del mismo mayor con el paso del tiempo, al ir disminuyendo el error medio absoluto, con excepción de los correspondientes a los años 2015, 2020 y 2025 que se incrementan para volver a disminuir posteriormente. El segundo mejor ajuste lo presenta la distribución exponencial, que disminuye también su error el paso del tiempo, a excepción del correspondiente al 2025. La distribución Uniforme presenta el peor ajuste, y de los dos métodos empleados es el que considera una regresión (Uniforme 2) el que presenta una bondad mayor.

Las gráficas nos muestran claramente como el mejor ajuste lo brinda la distribución logística, la cual resulta sumamente

atractiva si no consideramos la ultima edad. Desafortunadamente, por otro lado, no es posible percibir en ellas tan claramente como en los cuadros las diferencias que presentan los ajustes con el paso del tiempo.

Los cuadros 48 y 49, así como las gráficas 45 a 58 presentan una comparación de las probabilidades de sobrevivencia obtenidas a traves de las distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham.

Se presentan las comparaciones por separado de las anteriores debido a que no desagregan el primer grupo de edad. Tanto en las gráficas como en los cuadros se puede apreciar como presentan un ajuste mucho mejor que las anteriores. De estas dos distribuciones, la que presenta un mejor ajuste es la de Gompertz. Por otro lado los errores medios absolutos van disminuyendo con el paso del tiempo, con excepción del correspondiente al 2015 que se incrementa, para volver a disminuir posteriormente.

Hipotesis Baja

Los cuadros 50 y 51, al igual que las gráficas 59 a la 72 presentan una comparación de las probabilidades de sobrevivencia obtenidas mediante las distribuciones Uniforme, Exponencial y

Logística, para la población masculina e hipótesis baja de los años 1975 al 2040.

Es la función Logística la que presenta el mejor ajuste e incluso el error medio absoluto es inferior que el correspondiente a la hipótesis baja y va disminuyendo con el paso de los años. El ajuste de las otras distribuciones no presenta cambios tan notorios como la Logística a pasar de la hipótesis alta a la baja.

Se encuentra una comparación de los ajustes de las distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham en los cuadros 52 y 53, y en las gráficas 73 a 85.

El mejor ajuste lo presenta la función de Gompertz, la cual además de presentar un mejor ajuste con el paso del tiempo, también muestra un error medio absoluto inferior al que se tenía en la hipótesis alta.

POBLACION FEMENINA

Hipotesis Alta

La comparación de las probabilidades de sobrevivencia femeninas proyectadas, con las estimadas mediante las distribuciones

Uniforme, Exponencial y Logística para los años 1980 al 2040¹⁸ y considerando la hipótesis alta se presentan en los cuadros 54 y 55, y en las gráficas 87 a 99.

Al igual que para la población masculina la distribución Logística presenta el mejor ajuste y la Uniforme el peor. Sin embargo los errores medios absolutos obtenidos para la función Logística se encuentran muy por debajo que los obtenidos para la población masculina, los otros ajustes varían muy poco.

La bondad en el ajuste que presenta cada distribución mejora con el paso del tiempo. En las gráficas se percibe nítidamente que es la Logística la función que presenta el mejor ajuste. No obstante, por tener variaciones en las estimaciones muy pequeñas de lustro en lustro, las gráficas parecen ser iguales.

Una comparación de los ajustes de las distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham se presenta en los cuadros 56 y 57, y en las gráficas 100 a 112. Es otra vez la función de Gompertz la que presenta el mejor ajuste, el cual a su vez presenta errores medios absolutos que disminuyen con los años y que son inferiores a los obtenidos bajo esta misma hipótesis para la población masculina.

¹⁸ Desafortunadamente no se contaba con la tabla de vida que obtuvo Camposortega para 1975.

Hipotesis Baja

Los cuadros 58 y 59, así mcomo también las gráficas 113 a 125 presentan la comparación entre los ajustes de las distribuciones Uniforme, Exponencial y Logística. De ellas es ésta última la que posee un error medio absoluto menor, que disminuye con los años y que además es inferior al que se obtuvo para la población masculina. La distribución Uniforme es la que arroja el error mas grande, y de ellas la óptima es la que se calculó en base a una regresión.

En los cuadros 60 y 61, así como en las gráficas 126 a 138 se presenta una comparación de los valores observados con los obtenidos a partir del ajuste de las distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham.

La función de Gompertz presenta el error medio absoluto menor, que disminuye con el paso del tiempo y que es inferior al obtenido en la hipótesis alta, y al correspondiente a la población masculina, hipótesis baja.

En las dos hipótesis y por sexo, la función de Gompertz presenta un mejor ajuste que la de Gompertz-Makeham, pero no por ello la estimación de ésta última es deficiente, ya que en comparación con la Uniforme y la Exponencial presenta una bondad mayor su ajuste.

V. CONCLUSIONES.

Los ajustes de funciones de distribución que se presentaron, aplicados a tasas específicas de fecundidad y a probabilidades de sobrevivencia presentaron resultados satisfactorios.

Al efectuar los ajustes de las funciones de distribución se pudieron concluir cuestiones muy significativas.

Se recomienda ajustar un Polinomio de Tercer Grado a poblaciones o subpoblaciones en las cuales se tenga una tasa bruta de reproducción superior a 2 y se tenga una curva, al graficar las tasas específicas de fecundidad por grupos de edades, con una cúspide dilatada.

Las distribuciones de Hadwiger y Lognormal presentan un buen ajuste en casos en que se tiene una cúspide temprana y que la tasa bruta de reproducción es inferior a 2. De éstas dos, es la Lognormal la que otorga el mejor ajuste.

La función Gamma presenta una bondad en el ajuste considerablemente buena en aquellos casos en los que se tiene una cúspide temprana y una tasa bruta de reproducción inferior a uno. Comparándola con la Hadwiger y la Lognormal, esta función presenta resultados mucho mejores.

Todas las distribuciones presentan una bondad en el ajuste mejor con el paso de los años y la disminución consecuente de la tasa bruta de reproducción, con excepción del Polinomio de Tercer Grado.

Los resultados que se obtuvieron al aplicar funciones de distribución al fenómeno mortalidad son muy claros.

El ajustar una distribución lineal, como lo es el caso de la Uniforme presenta resultados nada satisfactorios. La bondad del ajuste que presenta la función Exponencial no es malo, aunque lo supera por mucho el de la distribución Logística.

El análisis efectuado de las distribuciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham muestran resultados sumamente satisfactorios, aunque cabría hacer la aclaración de que para estas dos funciones se forzó a la función para que fuese la probabilidad de sobrevivencia en la edad 80 igual a cero, edad en la que la curva de los valores observados presenta una abrupta caída y que cualquiera de las funciones no puede simular adecuadamente.

El mejor ajuste lo brinda la distribución de Gompertz, le siguen la distribución de Gompertz-Makeham en la hipótesis alta, y la Logística en la baja.

Las distribuciones empleadas presentan errores medios absolutos menores para la población femenina, y también con el paso del tiempo, lo que equivale a decir que al tener mejores niveles de vida en una población (probabilidades de sobrevivencia mayores) se tendrán mejores ajustes. Esto sin olvidar que son las probabilidades de sobrevivencia femeninas mayores que las de los hombres.

A N E X O 1

FUNCIONES CONTINUAS DE LA TABLA DE VIDA

FUNCIONES CONTINUAS DE LA TABLA DE VIDA.¹

El poder tener funciones continuas que describan los fenómenos demográficos nos permiten un análisis de los mismos más profundo. Es por ello que resulta sumamente importante el obtener funciones continuas de la tabla de vida.

Se calcula la tasa instantánea de mortalidad, μ_x , como

$$\mu_x = - \frac{d \ln l_x}{dx}$$

y a partir de ella es posible construir una tabla en donde tendríamos

- Los sobrevivientes a edad exacta x .

$$l(x) = C \exp \left[- \exp \int_0^x \mu(t) dt \right]$$

en donde si x fuese igual a cero tendríamos que $C = l_0$.

¹ Keyfitz, Nathan. "Introducción a las Matemáticas de Población". CELADE, Santiago de Chile, 1979, pp. 6.

- La probabilidad que tiene una persona de edad x de sobrevivir n años.

$$\frac{l(x+n)}{l(x)} = \exp \left[- \int_x^{x+n} \mu(t) dt \right]$$

- Las defunciones entre las edades x y $x+dx$.

$$dx = \int_0^1 l(x+t) \mu(x+t) dt$$

- El número de personas entre las edades x y $x+dx$. Cuando hablamos de una cohorte ficticia nLx es el número de años-persona vividos por la misma entre x y $x+n$.

$$nLx = \int_0^n l(x+t) dt$$

- El total de años-persona vividos.

$$Tx = \int_0^{v-x} l(x+t) dt$$

- La esperanza de vida a la edad x .

$$\frac{T_x}{l_x} = {}^o e_x$$

A N E X O 2

METODO DE LOS GRUPOS NO SUPERPUESTOS

METODO DE LOS GRUPOS NO SUPERPUESTOS.

El cálculo óptimo de los valores de los parámetros correspondientes a las funciones de Gompertz y Gompertz-Makeham no existe, pero puede obtenerse una buena estimación de los mismos mediante el método de ajuste de los grupos no superpuestos ¹, que se describirá en este anexo.

El método se desarrollará únicamente para la función de Gompertz-Makeham, ya que el desarrollo correspondiente para la función de Gompertz es equivalente.

La función de Gompertz-Makeham se puede expresar de la siguiente manera

$$S(x) = Ka^x b^{d^x},$$

en donde los parámetros K , a , b y d son desconocidos; para determinar sus valores habrá que, primero, dividir el número de observaciones que se tengan en cuatro grupos, cada uno de los cuales deberá de contar con el mismo número de datos, así se tiene que:

¹ Bocaz, Albino. "El uso de la ley de Makeham como función demográfica", Notas de Población, CELADE, Año 11, Vol. 6, Diciembre de 1974. pp. 41.

Primer grupo:

$$x : 0, 1, 2, \dots, m-1$$

$$S_x : S_0, S_1, S_2, \dots, S_{m-1}$$

Segundo grupo:

$$x : m, m+1, m+2, \dots, 2m-1$$

$$S_x : S_m, S_{m+1}, S_{m+2}, \dots, S_{2m-1}$$

Tercer grupo:

$$x : 2m, 2m+1, 2m+2, \dots, 3m-1$$

$$S_x : S_{2m}, S_{2m+1}, S_{2m+2}, \dots, S_{3m-1}$$

Cuarto grupo:

$$x : 3m, 3m+1, 3m+2, \dots, 4m-1$$

$$S_x : S_{3m}, S_{3m+1}, S_{3m+2}, \dots, S_{4m-1}$$

Se calculan posteriormente los logaritmos decimales para cada una de las observaciones y denotando a la suma de ellas para cada grupo por T_0 , T_1 , T_2 y T_3 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_0 &= \sum_{x=0}^{m-1} (\log K + x \log a + d^x \log b) \\
 &= m \log K + \log a \sum_{x=0}^{m-1} x + \log b \sum_{x=0}^{m-1} d^x \\
 &= m \log K + \log a \left[\frac{m(m-1)}{2} \right] + \log b \left[\frac{d^m - 1}{d - 1} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_1 &= \sum_{x=m}^{2m-1} (\log K + x \log a + d^x \log b) \\
 &= m \log K + \log a \left[\sum_{x=0}^{2m-1} x - \sum_{x=0}^{m-1} x \right] \\
 &\quad + \log b \left[\sum_{x=0}^{2m-1} d^x - \sum_{x=0}^{m-1} d^x \right] \\
 &= m \log K + \log a \left[\frac{2m(2m-1)}{2} - \frac{m(m-1)}{2} \right] \\
 &\quad + \log b \left[\frac{d^{2m} - 1}{d - 1} - \frac{d^m - 1}{d - 1} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_1 = m \log K + \log a \left[m^2 + \frac{m(m-1)}{2} \right] + \log b \left[d^m \frac{d^m - 1}{d - 1} \right]$$

$$T_2 = \sum_{x=2m}^{3m-1} (\log K + x \log a + d^x \log b)$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[\sum_{x=0}^{3m-1} x - \sum_{x=0}^{2m-1} x \right]$$

$$+ \log b \left[\sum_{x=0}^{3m-1} d^x - \sum_{x=0}^{2m-1} d^x \right]$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[\frac{3m(3m-1)}{2} - \frac{(2m-1)2m}{2} \right]$$

$$+ \log b \left[\frac{d^{3m} - 1}{d - 1} - \frac{d^{2m} - 1}{d - 1} \right]$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[2m^2 + \frac{m(m-1)}{2} \right] + \log b \left[d^{2m} \frac{d^m - 1}{d - 1} \right]$$

$$T_3 = \sum_{x=3m}^{4m-1} (\log K + x \log a + d^x \log b)$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[\sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} x - \sum_{x=0}^{3m-1} x \right]$$

$$+ \log b \left[\sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} d^x - \sum_{x=0}^{3m-1} d^x \right]$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[\frac{4m(4m-1)}{2} - \frac{3m(3m-1)}{2} \right]$$

$$+ \log b \left[\frac{d^{4m} - 1}{d - 1} - \frac{d^{3m} - 1}{d - 1} \right]$$

$$= m \log K + \log a \left[3m^2 + \frac{m(m-1)}{2} \right] + \log b \left[d^{3m} \frac{d - 1}{d - 1} \right]$$

Lo que se procede a realizar posteriormente es el cálculo de las primeras y segundas diferencias de las sumas anteriores, así

$$\Delta T_0 = T_1 - T_0 = m^2 \log a + \frac{(d^m - 1)^2}{d - 1} \log b$$

$$\Delta T_1 = T_2 - T_1 = m^2 \log a + d^m \frac{(d^m - 1)^2}{d - 1} \log b$$

$$\Delta T_2 = T_3 - T_2 = m^2 \log a + d^{2m} \frac{(d^m - 1)^2}{d - 1} \log b$$

$$\Delta^2 T_0 = \Delta T_1 - \Delta T_0 = \frac{(d^m - 1)^3}{d - 1} \log b$$

$$\Delta^2 T_1 = \Delta T_2 - \Delta T_1 = d^m \frac{(d^m - 1)^3}{d - 1} \log b$$

Dividiendo $\Delta^2 T_1$ entre $\Delta^2 T_0$ tenemos que

$$d^m = \frac{\Delta^2 T_1}{\Delta^2 T_0}$$

de donde

$$d = \left[\frac{\Delta^2 T_1}{\Delta^2 T_0} \right]^{1/m}$$

Una vez conociendo el valor del parámetro d , y sustituyéndolo en la fórmula para calcular $\Delta^2 T_0$ se obtiene el valor del parámetro b

$$b = \text{antilog} \left[\frac{\Delta^2 T_0 (d-1)}{(d^m - 1)^3} \right]$$

Si se despeja de la ecuación para calcular ΔT_0 el parámetro a , se tiene

$$a = \text{antilog} \left[\frac{1}{m^2} \left(\Delta^2 T_0 - \frac{\Delta^2 T_0}{(d^m - 1)} \right) \right]$$

Al parámetro K se le pide cumplir con el criterio de mínimos cuadrados, de donde, si

$$Q = \sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} \left[S_x - K a^x b^{d^x} \right]^2$$

y dado $V(x) = a^x b^{d^x}$, resulta

$$Q = \sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} \left[Sx^\sigma - KV(x) \right]^2$$

se tiene que tener que

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial K} = 2 \sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} \left[Sx^\sigma - KV(x) \right] \left[-V(x) \right] = 0$$

esto es

$$- 2 \sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} Sx^\sigma V(x) + 2 \sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} K V^2(x) = 0$$

con lo que

$$K = \frac{\sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} Sx^\sigma V(x)}{\sum_{x=0}^{4m-1} V^2(x)}$$

A N E X O 3

CUADROS Y GRAFICAS

Cuadro 1

TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hipótesis Alta | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| Hipótesis Media | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| Hipótesis Baja | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |

Fuente: Camposortega Cruz Sergio. "Proyecciones de la Población Mexicana 1970-2040". Tesis de Maestría. El Colegio de México. México, D.F., 1980.

Cuadro 2

TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y
VARIANZA ALREDEDOR DE LA EDAD MEDIA, 1975 - 2020

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HIPOTESIS ALTA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasas de Fecundidad | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 51.8558 | 49.3943 | 48.0435 | 47.4047 | 47.1605 | 47.0077 | 46.8920 | 46.7034 | 46.5416 |
| HIPOTESIS MEDIA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasas de Fecundidad | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.8712 | 47.2043 | 45.0685 | 44.0544 | 43.6287 | 43.4849 | 43.3624 | 43.2156 | 43.0763 |
| HIPOTESIS BAJA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tasas de Fecundidad | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.6400 | 46.0759 | 42.8604 | 41.2132 | 40.4903 | 40.1641 | 40.0254 | 40.0013 | 39.9617 |

Fuente: Cuadro 1.

Cuadro 3

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE HADWIGER A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 51.8558 | 49.3943 | 48.0435 | 47.4047 | 47.1605 | 47.0077 | 46.8920 | 46.7034 | 46.5416 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 5.2494 | 4.7831 | 4.6775 | 4.6305 | 4.6122 | 4.6037 | 4.6002 | 4.5952 | 4.5900 | 4.5866 |
| b = | 0.1366 | 0.1286 | 0.1309 | 0.1324 | 0.1333 | 0.1336 | 0.1338 | 0.1339 | 0.1342 | 0.1344 |
| c = | 1.0810 | 1.0517 | 1.0369 | 1.0283 | 1.0243 | 1.0226 | 1.0216 | 1.0203 | 1.0193 | 1.0181 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0080 | 0.0097 | 0.0105 | 0.0107 | 0.0108 | 0.0109 | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | 0.0111 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3626 | 0.3327 | 0.3158 | 0.3081 | 0.3049 | 0.3030 | 0.3010 | 0.2989 | 0.2968 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.3001 | 0.2582 | 0.2375 | 0.2287 | 0.2250 | 0.2230 | 0.2208 | 0.2185 | 0.2163 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1607 | 0.1336 | 0.1207 | 0.1153 | 0.1131 | 0.1119 | 0.1106 | 0.1092 | 0.1079 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0775 | 0.0629 | 0.0561 | 0.0532 | 0.0521 | 0.0514 | 0.0508 | 0.0500 | 0.0493 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0363 | 0.0289 | 0.0255 | 0.0240 | 0.0235 | 0.0231 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0221 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0169 | 0.0132 | 0.0115 | 0.0108 | 0.0105 | 0.0104 | 0.0102 | 0.0100 | 0.0099 |
| D = | 5.9166 | 4.8104 | 4.1954 | 3.8875 | 3.7546 | 3.6997 | 3.6690 | 3.6358 | 3.6003 | 3.5665 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7817 | 28.0883 | 27.7769 | 27.6196 | 27.5504 | 27.5215 | 27.5061 | 27.4910 | 27.4706 | 27.4547 |
| σ = | 38.3495 | 37.6325 | 36.4961 | 35.8689 | 35.5708 | 35.4554 | 35.3838 | 35.3285 | 35.2394 | 35.1631 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 4

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE HADWIGER A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.8712 | 47.2043 | 45.0685 | 44.0544 | 43.6287 | 43.4849 | 43.3624 | 43.2156 | 43.0763 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 5.2494 | 4.7373 | 4.6051 | 4.5491 | 4.5304 | 4.5231 | 4.5205 | 4.5160 | 4.5137 | 4.5117 |
| b = | 0.1366 | 0.1294 | 0.1335 | 0.1366 | 0.1383 | 0.1390 | 0.1393 | 0.1394 | 0.1397 | 0.1400 |
| c = | 1.0810 | 1.0460 | 1.0228 | 1.0075 | 1.0002 | 0.9974 | 0.9962 | 0.9947 | 0.9935 | 0.9922 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0088 | 0.0108 | 0.0115 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3510 | 0.3053 | 0.2781 | 0.2655 | 0.2606 | 0.2587 | 0.2567 | 0.2547 | 0.2527 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.2827 | 0.2256 | 0.1969 | 0.1847 | 0.1800 | 0.1782 | 0.1763 | 0.1745 | 0.1727 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1492 | 0.1134 | 0.0963 | 0.0893 | 0.0865 | 0.0855 | 0.0845 | 0.0834 | 0.0825 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0713 | 0.0522 | 0.0434 | 0.0398 | 0.0384 | 0.0379 | 0.0374 | 0.0369 | 0.0364 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0331 | 0.0235 | 0.0192 | 0.0174 | 0.0167 | 0.0165 | 0.0162 | 0.0160 | 0.0158 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0153 | 0.0106 | 0.0085 | 0.0076 | 0.0073 | 0.0072 | 0.0071 | 0.0069 | 0.0068 |
| D = | 5.9166 | 4.5573 | 3.7077 | 3.2690 | 3.0795 | 3.0057 | 2.9779 | 2.9484 | 2.9202 | 2.8925 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7817 | 27.9591 | 27.5264 | 27.2982 | 27.1994 | 27.1582 | 27.1441 | 27.1287 | 27.1146 | 27.1016 |
| σ = | 38.5049 | 38.4560 | 37.7501 | 37.3608 | 37.1653 | 37.0837 | 37.0567 | 37.0414 | 37.0133 | 36.9858 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 5

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE HADWIGER A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.6400 | 46.0759 | 42.8604 | 41.2132 | 40.4903 | 40.1641 | 40.0254 | 40.0013 | 39.9617 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 5.2494 | 4.7269 | 4.5731 | 4.5098 | 4.4857 | 4.4787 | 4.4752 | 4.4757 | 4.4738 | 4.4734 |
| b = | 0.1366 | 0.1296 | 0.1350 | 0.1404 | 0.1436 | 0.1452 | 0.1459 | 0.1462 | 0.1462 | 0.1463 |
| c = | 1.0810 | 1.0446 | 1.0148 | 0.9913 | 0.9775 | 0.9708 | 0.9682 | 0.9672 | 0.9666 | 0.9664 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0089 | 0.0112 | 0.0116 | 0.0115 | 0.0113 | 0.0112 | 0.0111 | 0.0112 | 0.0112 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3481 | 0.2909 | 0.2509 | 0.2301 | 0.2208 | 0.2170 | 0.2155 | 0.2149 | 0.2146 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.2786 | 0.2099 | 0.1710 | 0.1526 | 0.1447 | 0.1415 | 0.1403 | 0.1398 | 0.1395 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1466 | 0.1040 | 0.0814 | 0.0711 | 0.0669 | 0.0651 | 0.0645 | 0.0642 | 0.0640 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0698 | 0.0474 | 0.0358 | 0.0307 | 0.0286 | 0.0278 | 0.0274 | 0.0273 | 0.0272 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0324 | 0.0211 | 0.0155 | 0.0130 | 0.0121 | 0.0117 | 0.0115 | 0.0114 | 0.0114 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0149 | 0.0094 | 0.0067 | 0.0055 | 0.0051 | 0.0049 | 0.0048 | 0.0048 | 0.0048 |
| D = | 5.9166 | 4.4967 | 3.4701 | 2.8647 | 2.5731 | 2.4470 | 2.3959 | 2.3757 | 2.3678 | 2.3634 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7817 | 27.9292 | 27.4030 | 27.0832 | 26.9256 | 26.8602 | 26.8300 | 26.8199 | 26.8153 | 26.8117 |
| σ = | 38.3495 | 37.0708 | 34.9412 | 33.3660 | 32.5190 | 32.1368 | 31.9624 | 31.8871 | 31.8747 | 31.8533 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 6

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION GAMMA A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 51.8558 | 49.3943 | 48.0435 | 47.4047 | 47.1605 | 47.0077 | 46.8920 | 46.7034 | 46.5416 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| K = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| λ = | 0.2733 | 0.2572 | 0.2618 | 0.2649 | 0.2665 | 0.2671 | 0.2676 | 0.2678 | 0.2683 | 0.2688 |
| p = | 3.8807 | 3.4306 | 3.3844 | 3.3701 | 3.3674 | 3.3649 | 3.3651 | 3.3630 | 3.3625 | 3.3630 |
| (p) = | 20.0848 | 10.5693 | 9.9231 | 9.7322 | 9.6967 | 9.6639 | 9.6665 | 9.6390 | 9.6325 | 9.6390 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0842 | 0.0825 | 0.0802 | 0.0787 | 0.0782 | 0.0778 | 0.0775 | 0.0771 | 0.0765 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3361 | 0.3061 | 0.2883 | 0.2797 | 0.2764 | 0.2743 | 0.2723 | 0.2700 | 0.2676 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3215 | 0.2796 | 0.2573 | 0.2473 | 0.2433 | 0.2410 | 0.2387 | 0.2359 | 0.2333 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.2013 | 0.1685 | 0.1519 | 0.1447 | 0.1418 | 0.1401 | 0.1385 | 0.1366 | 0.1348 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.1025 | 0.0829 | 0.0733 | 0.0692 | 0.0676 | 0.0666 | 0.0658 | 0.0646 | 0.0636 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0461 | 0.0361 | 0.0314 | 0.0293 | 0.0286 | 0.0281 | 0.0277 | 0.0272 | 0.0267 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0191 | 0.0145 | 0.0124 | 0.0115 | 0.0112 | 0.0110 | 0.0108 | 0.0105 | 0.0103 |
| D = | 5.5883 | 5.5533 | 4.8513 | 4.4742 | 4.3022 | 4.2355 | 4.1942 | 4.1561 | 4.1094 | 4.0641 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.9070 | 28.0248 | 27.6518 | 27.4650 | 27.3836 | 27.3493 | 27.3314 | 27.3131 | 27.2893 | 27.2708 |
| σ = | 44.1400 | 44.8546 | 43.6217 | 42.8880 | 42.5251 | 42.3872 | 42.2976 | 42.2333 | 42.1232 | 42.0266 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 7

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION GAMMA A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.8712 | 47.2043 | 45.0685 | 44.0544 | 43.6287 | 43.4849 | 43.3624 | 43.2156 | 43.0763 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| K = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| λ = | 0.2733 | 0.2589 | 0.2670 | 0.2731 | 0.2766 | 0.2780 | 0.2786 | 0.2789 | 0.2794 | 0.2799 |
| p = | 3.8807 | 3.4086 | 3.3652 | 3.3622 | 3.3693 | 3.3729 | 3.3741 | 3.3728 | 3.3743 | 3.3759 |
| (p) = | 20.0848 | 10.2558 | 9.6678 | 9.6286 | 9.7217 | 9.7693 | 9.7852 | 9.7679 | 9.7879 | 9.8091 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0840 | 0.0783 | 0.0722 | 0.0687 | 0.0673 | 0.0667 | 0.0664 | 0.0658 | 0.0652 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3248 | 0.2769 | 0.2471 | 0.2328 | 0.2271 | 0.2250 | 0.2231 | 0.2209 | 0.2187 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3047 | 0.2439 | 0.2107 | 0.1959 | 0.1901 | 0.1879 | 0.1859 | 0.1837 | 0.1816 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.1878 | 0.1423 | 0.1191 | 0.1091 | 0.1052 | 0.1038 | 0.1024 | 0.1010 | 0.0996 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.0943 | 0.0678 | 0.0550 | 0.0496 | 0.0475 | 0.0468 | 0.0461 | 0.0454 | 0.0446 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0419 | 0.0287 | 0.0226 | 0.0200 | 0.0191 | 0.0187 | 0.0184 | 0.0181 | 0.0177 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0172 | 0.0112 | 0.0085 | 0.0075 | 0.0071 | 0.0069 | 0.0068 | 0.0066 | 0.0065 |
| D = | 5.5883 | 5.2737 | 4.2454 | 3.6763 | 3.4177 | 3.3163 | 3.2789 | 3.2449 | 3.2067 | 3.1696 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.9070 | 27.8697 | 27.3551 | 27.0880 | 26.9743 | 26.9271 | 26.9109 | 26.8927 | 26.8766 | 26.8618 |
| σ = | 44.1400 | 44.3786 | 42.4123 | 41.1406 | 40.5010 | 40.2272 | 40.1343 | 40.0583 | 39.9624 | 39.8708 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 8

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION GAMMA A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975-2020

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| \bar{D} = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| \bar{G} = | 51.9691 | 50.6400 | 46.0759 | 42.8604 | 41.2132 | 40.4903 | 40.1641 | 40.0254 | 40.0013 | 39.9617 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| K = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| λ = | 0.2733 | 0.2593 | 0.2701 | 0.2808 | 0.2872 | 0.2903 | 0.2917 | 0.2924 | 0.2925 | 0.2926 |
| p = | 3.8807 | 3.4038 | 3.3610 | 3.3797 | 3.3998 | 3.4128 | 3.4184 | 3.4228 | 3.4216 | 3.4224 |
| (p) = | 20.0848 | 10.1888 | 9.6130 | 9.8599 | 10.1333 | 10.3148 | 10.3941 | 10.4569 | 10.4397 | 10.4512 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0839 | 0.0753 | 0.0645 | 0.0582 | 0.0552 | 0.0540 | 0.0533 | 0.0533 | 0.0532 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3219 | 0.2612 | 0.2163 | 0.1933 | 0.1830 | 0.1788 | 0.1770 | 0.1765 | 0.1761 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3006 | 0.2261 | 0.1791 | 0.1567 | 0.1470 | 0.1430 | 0.1414 | 0.1409 | 0.1405 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.1846 | 0.1297 | 0.0980 | 0.0835 | 0.0775 | 0.0750 | 0.0740 | 0.0737 | 0.0735 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.0924 | 0.0608 | 0.0438 | 0.0363 | 0.0333 | 0.0320 | 0.0315 | 0.0314 | 0.0313 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0409 | 0.0253 | 0.0173 | 0.0140 | 0.0127 | 0.0121 | 0.0119 | 0.0118 | 0.0118 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0167 | 0.0097 | 0.0063 | 0.0050 | 0.0044 | 0.0042 | 0.0041 | 0.0041 | 0.0041 |
| \bar{D} = | 5.5883 | 5.2056 | 3.9413 | 3.1265 | 2.7349 | 2.5649 | 2.4962 | 2.4662 | 2.4588 | 2.4522 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.9070 | 27.8338 | 27.2101 | 26.8411 | 26.6619 | 26.5886 | 26.5546 | 26.5438 | 26.5381 | 26.5341 |
| \bar{G} = | 44.1400 | 44.2641 | 41.7527 | 39.7264 | 38.6167 | 38.1119 | 37.8820 | 37.7809 | 37.7661 | 37.7380 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 9

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGNORMAL A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 51.8558 | 49.3943 | 48.0435 | 47.4047 | 47.1605 | 47.0077 | 46.8920 | 46.7034 | 46.5416 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| k = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| m = | 2.5387 | 2.4627 | 2.4301 | 2.4136 | 2.4064 | 2.4034 | 2.4018 | 2.4002 | 2.3981 | 2.3964 |
| σ = | 0.4788 | 0.5058 | 0.5088 | 0.5097 | 0.5099 | 0.5101 | 0.5101 | 0.5102 | 0.5103 | 0.5102 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0146 | 0.0163 | 0.0168 | 0.0170 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0172 | 0.0172 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3519 | 0.3246 | 0.3089 | 0.3018 | 0.2988 | 0.2971 | 0.2951 | 0.2932 | 0.2912 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.3100 | 0.2669 | 0.2457 | 0.2366 | 0.2328 | 0.2307 | 0.2285 | 0.2260 | 0.2238 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1634 | 0.1353 | 0.1221 | 0.1165 | 0.1142 | 0.1130 | 0.1116 | 0.1101 | 0.1088 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0758 | 0.0612 | 0.0545 | 0.0517 | 0.0505 | 0.0499 | 0.0492 | 0.0485 | 0.0478 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0344 | 0.0273 | 0.0240 | 0.0227 | 0.0221 | 0.0218 | 0.0215 | 0.0212 | 0.0208 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0158 | 0.0124 | 0.0108 | 0.0101 | 0.0099 | 0.0097 | 0.0096 | 0.0094 | 0.0093 |
| D = | 5.9073 | 4.8294 | 4.2200 | 3.9141 | 3.7817 | 3.7271 | 3.6965 | 3.6634 | 3.6280 | 3.5943 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7714 | 28.0205 | 27.6896 | 27.5234 | 27.4506 | 27.4203 | 27.4042 | 27.3881 | 27.3668 | 27.3501 |
| σ = | 37.5453 | 36.9946 | 35.9045 | 35.2969 | 35.0069 | 34.8946 | 34.8249 | 34.7710 | 34.6842 | 34.6098 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 10

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGNORMAL A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.8712 | 47.2043 | 45.0685 | 44.0544 | 43.6287 | 43.4849 | 43.3624 | 43.2156 | 43.0763 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| k = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| m = | 2.5387 | 2.4492 | 2.4039 | 2.3802 | 2.3701 | 2.3659 | 2.3645 | 2.3628 | 2.3614 | 2.3601 |
| σ = | 0.4788 | 0.5072 | 0.5101 | 0.5103 | 0.5098 | 0.5096 | 0.5095 | 0.5096 | 0.5095 | 0.5094 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0154 | 0.0171 | 0.0173 | 0.0172 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0170 | 0.0169 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3414 | 0.2992 | 0.2736 | 0.2617 | 0.2570 | 0.2552 | 0.2533 | 0.2514 | 0.2495 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.2922 | 0.2334 | 0.2036 | 0.1910 | 0.1861 | 0.1843 | 0.1823 | 0.1804 | 0.1786 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1515 | 0.1145 | 0.0970 | 0.0897 | 0.0869 | 0.0859 | 0.0848 | 0.0837 | 0.0827 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0696 | 0.0507 | 0.0420 | 0.0384 | 0.0370 | 0.0365 | 0.0360 | 0.0355 | 0.0350 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0314 | 0.0222 | 0.0181 | 0.0164 | 0.0157 | 0.0155 | 0.0153 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0143 | 0.0099 | 0.0080 | 0.0072 | 0.0069 | 0.0067 | 0.0066 | 0.0065 | 0.0064 |
| D = | 5.9073 | 4.5789 | 3.7350 | 3.2973 | 3.1076 | 3.0338 | 3.0059 | 2.9764 | 2.9481 | 2.9203 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7714 | 27.8830 | 27.4254 | 27.1866 | 27.0841 | 27.0415 | 27.0269 | 27.0108 | 26.9963 | 26.9829 |
| σ = | 37.5453 | 36.5603 | 34.9147 | 33.9205 | 33.4363 | 33.2302 | 33.1602 | 33.1002 | 33.0284 | 32.9601 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 11

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGNORMAL A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.6400 | 46.0759 | 42.8604 | 41.2132 | 40.4903 | 40.1641 | 40.0254 | 40.0013 | 39.9617 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| k = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| m = | 2.5387 | 2.4460 | 2.3910 | 2.3583 | 2.3423 | 2.3358 | 2.3328 | 2.3318 | 2.3313 | 2.3310 |
| σ = | 0.4788 | 0.5075 | 0.5104 | 0.5091 | 0.5078 | 0.5069 | 0.5066 | 0.5063 | 0.5064 | 0.5063 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0155 | 0.0173 | 0.0169 | 0.0163 | 0.0159 | 0.0158 | 0.0156 | 0.0157 | 0.0156 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3387 | 0.2857 | 0.2478 | 0.2278 | 0.2188 | 0.2152 | 0.2137 | 0.2131 | 0.2128 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.2879 | 0.2172 | 0.1768 | 0.1577 | 0.1495 | 0.1462 | 0.1449 | 0.1444 | 0.1441 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1488 | 0.1049 | 0.0817 | 0.0712 | 0.0668 | 0.0650 | 0.0644 | 0.0641 | 0.0639 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0682 | 0.0459 | 0.0345 | 0.0295 | 0.0275 | 0.0266 | 0.0263 | 0.0262 | 0.0261 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0307 | 0.0199 | 0.0146 | 0.0123 | 0.0113 | 0.0109 | 0.0108 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0140 | 0.0088 | 0.0063 | 0.0052 | 0.0048 | 0.0046 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0045 |
| D = | 5.9073 | 4.5189 | 3.4981 | 2.8925 | 2.5998 | 2.4730 | 2.4217 | 2.4014 | 2.3935 | 2.3891 |
| \bar{y} = | 28.7714 | 27.8512 | 27.2960 | 26.9640 | 26.8019 | 26.7352 | 26.7043 | 26.6942 | 26.6894 | 26.6857 |
| σ = | 37.5453 | 36.4579 | 34.3933 | 32.8538 | 32.0263 | 31.6535 | 31.4834 | 31.4104 | 31.3980 | 31.3772 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 12

AJUSTE DE UN POLINOMIO DE TERCER GRADO A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| \bar{G} = | 51.9691 | 51.8558 | 49.3943 | 48.0435 | 47.4047 | 47.1605 | 47.0077 | 46.8920 | 46.7034 | 46.5416 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| α = | 14.7834 | 13.9355 | 13.8732 | 13.8618 | 13.8643 | 13.8626 | 13.8648 | 13.8622 | 13.8635 | 13.8666 |
| β = | 50.8282 | 49.9410 | 49.0137 | 48.5185 | 48.2898 | 48.1993 | 48.1459 | 48.1011 | 48.0335 | 47.9772 |
| k = | 0.000043 | 0.000035 | 0.000034 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 | 0.000033 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1326 | 0.1228 | 0.1171 | 0.1144 | 0.1133 | 0.1127 | 0.1120 | 0.1113 | 0.1105 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2280 | 0.2067 | 0.1955 | 0.1907 | 0.1886 | 0.1874 | 0.1861 | 0.1848 | 0.1835 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2415 | 0.2150 | 0.2015 | 0.1956 | 0.1932 | 0.1918 | 0.1903 | 0.1887 | 0.1872 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1996 | 0.1731 | 0.1599 | 0.1542 | 0.1519 | 0.1505 | 0.1491 | 0.1476 | 0.1461 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1289 | 0.1068 | 0.0960 | 0.0913 | 0.0895 | 0.0884 | 0.0873 | 0.0861 | 0.0849 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0559 | 0.0414 | 0.0347 | 0.0319 | 0.0308 | 0.0301 | 0.0295 | 0.0288 | 0.0281 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0071 | 0.0026 | 0.0012 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 |
| D = | 6.0689 | 4.9681 | 4.3421 | 4.0291 | 3.8940 | 3.8384 | 3.8073 | 3.7734 | 3.7376 | 3.7032 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.0864 | 28.3066 | 27.8980 | 27.6920 | 27.6015 | 27.5648 | 27.5447 | 27.5259 | 27.4999 | 27.4792 |
| \bar{G} = | 53.3380 | 51.9374 | 49.1456 | 47.6916 | 47.0413 | 46.7934 | 46.6458 | 46.5276 | 46.3462 | 46.1954 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 13

AJUSTE DE UN POLINOMIO DE TERCER GRADO A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.8712 | 47.2043 | 45.0685 | 44.0544 | 43.6287 | 43.4849 | 43.3624 | 43.2156 | 43.0763 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| α = | 14.7834 | 13.9032 | 13.8625 | 13.8832 | 13.9086 | 13.9204 | 13.9242 | 13.9235 | 13.9279 | 13.9326 |
| β = | 50.8282 | 49.5653 | 48.2152 | 47.4497 | 47.0953 | 46.9464 | 46.8958 | 46.8486 | 46.7972 | 46.7489 |
| k = | 0.000043 | 0.000035 | 0.000033 | 0.000032 | 0.000032 | 0.000031 | 0.000031 | 0.000031 | 0.000031 | 0.000031 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1289 | 0.1135 | 0.1040 | 0.0995 | 0.0977 | 0.0970 | 0.0964 | 0.0956 | 0.0949 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2194 | 0.1889 | 0.1719 | 0.1644 | 0.1614 | 0.1603 | 0.1590 | 0.1578 | 0.1567 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2307 | 0.1935 | 0.1737 | 0.1651 | 0.1617 | 0.1604 | 0.1590 | 0.1576 | 0.1563 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1887 | 0.1522 | 0.1334 | 0.1253 | 0.1221 | 0.1209 | 0.1196 | 0.1184 | 0.1172 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1197 | 0.0897 | 0.0749 | 0.0687 | 0.0663 | 0.0654 | 0.0644 | 0.0636 | 0.0627 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0497 | 0.0309 | 0.0225 | 0.0191 | 0.0178 | 0.0173 | 0.0169 | 0.0165 | 0.0160 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0050 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0003 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0005 | 0.0006 |
| D = | 6.0689 | 4.7104 | 3.8464 | 3.4021 | 3.2107 | 3.1366 | 3.1085 | 3.0788 | 3.0503 | 3.0223 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.0864 | 28.1376 | 27.5711 | 27.2852 | 27.1674 | 27.1203 | 27.1045 | 27.0880 | 27.0726 | 27.0584 |
| σ = | 53.3380 | 50.8064 | 46.8369 | 44.9014 | 44.1559 | 43.8826 | 43.7960 | 43.7222 | 43.6405 | 43.5663 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 14

AJUSTE DE UN POLINOMIO DE TERCER GRADO A LAS TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD, 1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Tasas Observadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| D = | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| σ = | 51.9691 | 50.6400 | 46.0759 | 42.8604 | 41.2132 | 40.4903 | 40.1641 | 40.0254 | 40.0013 | 39.9617 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | |
| α = | 14.7834 | 13.8965 | 13.8685 | 13.9420 | 13.9976 | 14.0287 | 14.0424 | 14.0516 | 14.0498 | 14.0515 |
| β = | 50.8282 | 49.4774 | 47.8081 | 46.6760 | 46.0963 | 45.8448 | 45.7300 | 45.6844 | 45.6731 | 45.6592 |
| k = | 0.000043 | 0.000035 | 0.000033 | 0.000031 | 0.000030 | 0.000030 | 0.000030 | 0.000030 | 0.000030 | 0.000030 |
| Tasas Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1279 | 0.1085 | 0.0942 | 0.0867 | 0.0832 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0810 | 0.0809 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2173 | 0.1798 | 0.1556 | 0.1433 | 0.1377 | 0.1355 | 0.1346 | 0.1343 | 0.1341 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2280 | 0.1828 | 0.1551 | 0.1413 | 0.1353 | 0.1328 | 0.1319 | 0.1314 | 0.1312 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1861 | 0.1420 | 0.1160 | 0.1035 | 0.0981 | 0.0959 | 0.0951 | 0.0947 | 0.0945 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1175 | 0.0817 | 0.0617 | 0.0526 | 0.0488 | 0.0472 | 0.0466 | 0.0464 | 0.0462 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0483 | 0.0262 | 0.0155 | 0.0112 | 0.0095 | 0.0088 | 0.0086 | 0.0085 | 0.0084 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0046 | 0.0001 | 0.0007 | 0.0020 | 0.0027 | 0.0031 | 0.0033 | 0.0033 | 0.0034 |
| D = | 6.0689 | 4.6487 | 3.6056 | 2.9948 | 2.7027 | 2.5766 | 2.5261 | 2.5060 | 2.4981 | 2.4938 |
| \bar{y} = | 29.0864 | 28.0985 | 27.4145 | 27.0383 | 26.8845 | 26.8302 | 26.8074 | 26.8005 | 26.7969 | 26.7944 |
| σ = | 53.3380 | 50.5417 | 45.7614 | 43.4585 | 42.9202 | 42.8750 | 42.9003 | 42.9157 | 42.9236 | 42.9305 |

Fuente: Cuadro 2.

Cuadro 15

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hadwiger | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0080 | 0.0097 | 0.0105 | 0.0107 | 0.0108 | 0.0109 | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | 0.0111 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3626 | 0.3327 | 0.3158 | 0.3081 | 0.3049 | 0.3030 | 0.3010 | 0.2989 | 0.2968 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.3001 | 0.2582 | 0.2375 | 0.2287 | 0.2250 | 0.2230 | 0.2208 | 0.2185 | 0.2163 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1607 | 0.1336 | 0.1207 | 0.1153 | 0.1131 | 0.1119 | 0.1106 | 0.1092 | 0.1079 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0775 | 0.0629 | 0.0561 | 0.0532 | 0.0521 | 0.0514 | 0.0508 | 0.0500 | 0.0493 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0363 | 0.0289 | 0.0255 | 0.0240 | 0.0235 | 0.0231 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0221 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0169 | 0.0132 | 0.0115 | 0.0108 | 0.0105 | 0.0104 | 0.0102 | 0.0100 | 0.0099 |
| Gamma | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0842 | 0.0825 | 0.0802 | 0.0787 | 0.0782 | 0.0778 | 0.0775 | 0.0771 | 0.0765 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3361 | 0.3061 | 0.2883 | 0.2797 | 0.2764 | 0.2743 | 0.2723 | 0.2700 | 0.2676 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3215 | 0.2796 | 0.2573 | 0.2473 | 0.2433 | 0.2410 | 0.2387 | 0.2359 | 0.2333 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.2013 | 0.1685 | 0.1519 | 0.1447 | 0.1418 | 0.1401 | 0.1385 | 0.1366 | 0.1348 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.1025 | 0.0829 | 0.0733 | 0.0692 | 0.0676 | 0.0666 | 0.0658 | 0.0646 | 0.0636 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0461 | 0.0361 | 0.0314 | 0.0293 | 0.0286 | 0.0281 | 0.0277 | 0.0272 | 0.0267 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0191 | 0.0145 | 0.0124 | 0.0115 | 0.0112 | 0.0110 | 0.0108 | 0.0105 | 0.0103 |

Cuadro 15
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Alta

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.1016 | 0.0916 | 0.0863 | 0.0839 | 0.0830 | 0.0824 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0805 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2731 | 0.2550 | 0.2441 | 0.2391 | 0.2369 | 0.2357 | 0.2343 | 0.2329 | 0.2315 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2495 | 0.2217 | 0.2074 | 0.2011 | 0.1985 | 0.1970 | 0.1954 | 0.1937 | 0.1921 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1781 | 0.1497 | 0.1361 | 0.1304 | 0.1280 | 0.1267 | 0.1253 | 0.1238 | 0.1224 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1151 | 0.0931 | 0.0828 | 0.0785 | 0.0768 | 0.0758 | 0.0748 | 0.0737 | 0.0726 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0573 | 0.0441 | 0.0381 | 0.0356 | 0.0346 | 0.0341 | 0.0335 | 0.0328 | 0.0323 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0155 | 0.0111 | 0.0092 | 0.0084 | 0.0081 | 0.0079 | 0.0078 | 0.0076 | 0.0074 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lognormal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0146 | 0.0163 | 0.0168 | 0.0170 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0172 | 0.0172 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3519 | 0.3246 | 0.3089 | 0.3018 | 0.2988 | 0.2971 | 0.2951 | 0.2932 | 0.2912 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.3100 | 0.2669 | 0.2457 | 0.2366 | 0.2328 | 0.2307 | 0.2285 | 0.2260 | 0.2238 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1634 | 0.1353 | 0.1221 | 0.1165 | 0.1142 | 0.1130 | 0.1116 | 0.1101 | 0.1088 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0758 | 0.0612 | 0.0545 | 0.0517 | 0.0505 | 0.0499 | 0.0492 | 0.0485 | 0.0478 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0344 | 0.0273 | 0.0240 | 0.0227 | 0.0221 | 0.0218 | 0.0215 | 0.0212 | 0.0208 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0158 | 0.0124 | 0.0108 | 0.0101 | 0.0099 | 0.0097 | 0.0096 | 0.0094 | 0.0093 |
| Polinomio de Tercer Grado | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1326 | 0.1228 | 0.1171 | 0.1144 | 0.1133 | 0.1127 | 0.1120 | 0.1113 | 0.1105 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2280 | 0.2067 | 0.1955 | 0.1907 | 0.1886 | 0.1874 | 0.1861 | 0.1848 | 0.1835 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2415 | 0.2150 | 0.2015 | 0.1956 | 0.1932 | 0.1918 | 0.1903 | 0.1887 | 0.1872 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1996 | 0.1731 | 0.1599 | 0.1542 | 0.1519 | 0.1505 | 0.1491 | 0.1476 | 0.1461 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1289 | 0.1068 | 0.0960 | 0.0913 | 0.0895 | 0.0884 | 0.0873 | 0.0861 | 0.0849 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0559 | 0.0414 | 0.0347 | 0.0319 | 0.0308 | 0.0301 | 0.0295 | 0.0288 | 0.0281 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0071 | 0.0026 | 0.0012 | 0.0007 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0004 | 0.0003 | 0.0003 |

Fuente : Cuadros 2, 3, 6, 9 y 12.

Cuadro 16

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

1975

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0025 | 0.1000 | 0.0504 | 0.0521 | 0.0064 | 0.0961 | 0.1290 | -0.0265 |
| 20-24 | 0.2518 | 0.3825 | -0.0907 | 0.3046 | -0.0128 | 0.3671 | -0.0753 | 0.2646 | 0.0272 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.3903 | -0.1030 | 0.3384 | -0.0511 | 0.4005 | -0.1132 | 0.2958 | -0.0085 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.2234 | 0.0258 | 0.2275 | 0.0217 | 0.2278 | 0.0214 | 0.2543 | -0.0051 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1098 | 0.0645 | 0.1197 | 0.0546 | 0.1083 | 0.0660 | 0.1725 | 0.0018 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0513 | 0.0294 | 0.0544 | 0.0263 | 0.0491 | 0.0316 | 0.0822 | -0.0015 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0235 | -0.0070 | 0.0225 | -0.0060 | 0.0222 | -0.0057 | 0.0155 | 0.0010 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 34.9674 | | 18.6775 | | 34.0480 | | 5.9484 |

1980

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.1016 | 0.0080 | 0.0936 | 0.0842 | 0.0174 | 0.0146 | 0.0870 | 0.1326 | -0.0310 |
| 20-24 | 0.2731 | 0.3626 | -0.0895 | 0.3361 | -0.0630 | 0.3519 | -0.0788 | 0.2280 | 0.0451 |
| 25-29 | 0.2495 | 0.3001 | -0.0506 | 0.3215 | -0.0720 | 0.3100 | -0.0605 | 0.2415 | 0.0080 |
| 30-34 | 0.1781 | 0.1607 | 0.0174 | 0.2013 | -0.0232 | 0.1634 | 0.0147 | 0.1996 | -0.0215 |
| 35-39 | 0.1151 | 0.0775 | 0.0376 | 0.1025 | 0.0126 | 0.0758 | 0.0393 | 0.1289 | -0.0138 |
| 40-44 | 0.0573 | 0.0363 | 0.0210 | 0.0461 | 0.0112 | 0.0344 | 0.0229 | 0.0559 | 0.0014 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0169 | -0.0014 | 0.0191 | -0.0036 | 0.0158 | -0.0003 | 0.0071 | 0.0084 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 31.4247 | | 20.4951 | | 30.6492 | | 13.0611 |

Cuadro 16
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

1985

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ^2 error | Gamma | χ^2 error | Lognormal | χ^2 error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ^2 error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 15-19 | 0.0916 | 0.0097 | 0.0819 | 0.0825 | 0.0091 | 0.0163 | 0.0753 | 0.1228 | -0.0312 |
| 20-24 | 0.2550 | 0.3327 | -0.0777 | 0.3061 | -0.0511 | 0.3246 | -0.0696 | 0.2067 | 0.0483 |
| 25-29 | 0.2217 | 0.2582 | -0.0365 | 0.2796 | -0.0579 | 0.2669 | -0.0452 | 0.2150 | 0.0067 |
| 30-34 | 0.1497 | 0.1336 | 0.0161 | 0.1685 | -0.0188 | 0.1353 | 0.0144 | 0.1731 | -0.0234 |
| 35-39 | 0.0931 | 0.0629 | 0.0302 | 0.0829 | 0.0102 | 0.0612 | 0.0319 | 0.1068 | -0.0137 |
| 40-44 | 0.0441 | 0.0289 | 0.0152 | 0.0361 | 0.0080 | 0.0273 | 0.0168 | 0.0414 | 0.0027 |
| 45-49 | 0.0111 | 0.0132 | -0.0021 | 0.0145 | -0.0034 | 0.0124 | -0.0013 | 0.0026 | 0.0085 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 29.9843 | | 18.2955 | | 29.3815 | | 15.5204 |

1990

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ^2 error | Gamma | χ^2 error | Lognormal | χ^2 error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ^2 error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 15-19 | 0.0863 | 0.0105 | 0.0758 | 0.0802 | 0.0061 | 0.0168 | 0.0695 | 0.1171 | -0.0308 |
| 20-24 | 0.2441 | 0.3158 | -0.0717 | 0.2883 | -0.0442 | 0.3089 | -0.0648 | 0.1955 | 0.0486 |
| 25-29 | 0.2074 | 0.2375 | -0.0301 | 0.2573 | -0.0499 | 0.2457 | -0.0383 | 0.2015 | 0.0059 |
| 30-34 | 0.1361 | 0.1207 | 0.0154 | 0.1519 | -0.0158 | 0.1221 | 0.0140 | 0.1599 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0828 | 0.0561 | 0.0267 | 0.0733 | 0.0095 | 0.0545 | 0.0283 | 0.0960 | -0.0132 |
| 40-44 | 0.0381 | 0.0255 | 0.0126 | 0.0314 | 0.0067 | 0.0240 | 0.0141 | 0.0347 | 0.0034 |
| 45-49 | 0.0092 | 0.0115 | -0.0023 | 0.0124 | -0.0032 | 0.0108 | -0.0016 | 0.0012 | 0.0080 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 29.1923 | | 16.8468 | | 28.6836 | | 16.6253 |

Cuadro 16
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

1995

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0839 | 0.0107 | 0.0732 | 0.0787 | 0.0052 | 0.0170 | 0.0669 | 0.1144 | -0.0305 |
| 20-24 | 0.2391 | 0.3081 | -0.0690 | 0.2797 | -0.0406 | 0.3018 | -0.0627 | 0.1907 | 0.0484 |
| 25-29 | 0.2011 | 0.2287 | -0.0276 | 0.2473 | -0.0462 | 0.2366 | -0.0355 | 0.1956 | 0.0055 |
| 30-34 | 0.1304 | 0.1153 | 0.0151 | 0.1447 | -0.0143 | 0.1165 | 0.0139 | 0.1542 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0785 | 0.0532 | 0.0253 | 0.0692 | 0.0093 | 0.0517 | 0.0268 | 0.0913 | -0.0128 |
| 40-44 | 0.0356 | 0.0240 | 0.0116 | 0.0293 | 0.0063 | 0.0227 | 0.0129 | 0.0319 | 0.0037 |
| 45-49 | 0.0084 | 0.0108 | -0.0024 | 0.0115 | -0.0031 | 0.0101 | -0.0017 | 0.0007 | 0.0077 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.8482 | | 16.0827 | | 28.3827 | | 17.0563 |

2000

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0830 | 0.0108 | 0.0722 | 0.0782 | 0.0048 | 0.0171 | 0.0659 | 0.1133 | -0.0303 |
| 20-24 | 0.2369 | 0.3049 | -0.0680 | 0.2764 | -0.0395 | 0.2988 | -0.0619 | 0.1886 | 0.0483 |
| 25-29 | 0.1985 | 0.2250 | -0.0265 | 0.2433 | -0.0448 | 0.2328 | -0.0343 | 0.1932 | 0.0053 |
| 30-34 | 0.1280 | 0.1131 | 0.0149 | 0.1418 | -0.0138 | 0.1142 | 0.0138 | 0.1519 | -0.0239 |
| 35-39 | 0.0768 | 0.0521 | 0.0247 | 0.0676 | 0.0092 | 0.0505 | 0.0263 | 0.0895 | -0.0127 |
| 40-44 | 0.0346 | 0.0235 | 0.0111 | 0.0286 | 0.0060 | 0.0221 | 0.0125 | 0.0308 | 0.0038 |
| 45-49 | 0.0081 | 0.0105 | -0.0024 | 0.0112 | -0.0031 | 0.0099 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 | 0.0076 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.7122 | | 15.8339 | | 28.2643 | | 17.2202 |

Cuadro 16
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

2 0 0 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0824 | 0.0109 | 0.0715 | 0.0778 | 0.0046 | 0.0171 | 0.0653 | 0.1127 | -0.0303 |
| 20-24 | 0.2357 | 0.3030 | -0.0673 | 0.2743 | -0.0386 | 0.2971 | -0.0614 | 0.1874 | 0.0483 |
| 25-29 | 0.1970 | 0.2230 | -0.0260 | 0.2410 | -0.0440 | 0.2307 | -0.0337 | 0.1918 | 0.0052 |
| 30-34 | 0.1267 | 0.1119 | 0.0149 | 0.1401 | -0.0134 | 0.1130 | 0.0138 | 0.1505 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0758 | 0.0514 | 0.0244 | 0.0666 | 0.0092 | 0.0499 | 0.0259 | 0.0884 | -0.0126 |
| 40-44 | 0.0341 | 0.0231 | 0.0110 | 0.0281 | 0.0060 | 0.0218 | 0.0123 | 0.0301 | 0.0040 |
| 45-49 | 0.0079 | 0.0104 | -0.0025 | 0.0110 | -0.0031 | 0.0097 | -0.0018 | 0.0005 | 0.0074 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.6400 | | 15.6385 | | 28.2020 | | 17.3176 |

2 0 1 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0818 | 0.0110 | 0.0708 | 0.0775 | 0.0043 | 0.0171 | 0.0647 | 0.1120 | -0.0302 |
| 20-24 | 0.2343 | 0.3010 | -0.0667 | 0.2723 | -0.0380 | 0.2951 | -0.0608 | 0.1861 | 0.0482 |
| 25-29 | 0.1954 | 0.2208 | -0.0254 | 0.2387 | -0.0433 | 0.2285 | -0.0331 | 0.1903 | 0.0051 |
| 30-34 | 0.1253 | 0.1106 | 0.0147 | 0.1385 | -0.0132 | 0.1116 | 0.0137 | 0.1491 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0748 | 0.0508 | 0.0240 | 0.0658 | 0.0090 | 0.0492 | 0.0256 | 0.0873 | -0.0125 |
| 40-44 | 0.0335 | 0.0228 | 0.0107 | 0.0277 | 0.0058 | 0.0215 | 0.0120 | 0.0295 | 0.0040 |
| 45-49 | 0.0078 | 0.0102 | -0.0024 | 0.0108 | -0.0030 | 0.0096 | -0.0018 | 0.0004 | 0.0074 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.5264 | | 15.4955 | | 28.0973 | | 17.4299 |

Cuadro 16
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

2 0 1 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0812 | 0.0110 | 0.0702 | 0.0771 | 0.0041 | 0.0172 | 0.0640 | 0.1113 | -0.0301 |
| 20-24 | 0.2329 | 0.2989 | -0.0660 | 0.2700 | -0.0371 | 0.2932 | -0.0603 | 0.1848 | 0.0481 |
| 25-29 | 0.1937 | 0.2185 | -0.0248 | 0.2359 | -0.0422 | 0.2260 | -0.0323 | 0.1887 | 0.0050 |
| 30-34 | 0.1238 | 0.1092 | 0.0146 | 0.1366 | -0.0128 | 0.1101 | 0.0137 | 0.1476 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0737 | 0.0500 | 0.0237 | 0.0646 | 0.0091 | 0.0485 | 0.0252 | 0.0861 | -0.0124 |
| 40-44 | 0.0328 | 0.0224 | 0.0104 | 0.0272 | 0.0056 | 0.0212 | 0.0116 | 0.0288 | 0.0040 |
| 45-49 | 0.0076 | 0.0100 | -0.0024 | 0.0105 | -0.0029 | 0.0094 | -0.0018 | 0.0003 | 0.0073 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.4388 | | 15.2701 | | 28.0225 | | 17.5190 |

2 0 2 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0805 | 0.0111 | 0.0694 | 0.0765 | 0.0040 | 0.0172 | 0.0633 | 0.1105 | -0.0300 |
| 20-24 | 0.2315 | 0.2968 | -0.0653 | 0.2676 | -0.0361 | 0.2912 | -0.0597 | 0.1835 | 0.0480 |
| 25-29 | 0.1921 | 0.2163 | -0.0242 | 0.2333 | -0.0412 | 0.2238 | -0.0317 | 0.1872 | 0.0049 |
| 30-34 | 0.1224 | 0.1079 | 0.0145 | 0.1348 | -0.0124 | 0.1088 | 0.0136 | 0.1461 | -0.0237 |
| 35-39 | 0.0726 | 0.0493 | 0.0233 | 0.0636 | 0.0090 | 0.0478 | 0.0248 | 0.0849 | -0.0123 |
| 40-44 | 0.0323 | 0.0221 | 0.0102 | 0.0267 | 0.0056 | 0.0208 | 0.0115 | 0.0281 | 0.0042 |
| 45-49 | 0.0074 | 0.0099 | -0.0025 | 0.0103 | -0.0029 | 0.0093 | -0.0019 | 0.0003 | 0.0071 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.3405 | | 15.0479 | | 27.9346 | | 17.6440 |

Fuente : Cuadro 15.

Cuadro 17

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Alta

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO (D) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 6.0115 | 4.9510 | 4.3315 | 4.0200 | 3.8850 | 3.8295 | 3.7982 | 3.7645 | 3.7285 | 3.6940 |
| Hadwiger $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0949 | 0.1406 | 0.1361 | 0.1325 | 0.1304 | 0.1328 | 0.1292 | 0.1287 | 0.1282 | 0.1255 |
| Gamma $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.4232 | 0.6023 | 0.5198 | 0.4542 | 0.4172 | 0.4060 | 0.3960 | 0.3916 | 0.3809 | 0.3701 |
| Lognormal $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.1042 | 0.1216 | 0.1115 | 0.1059 | 0.1033 | 0.1024 | 0.1017 | 0.1011 | 0.1005 | 0.0997 |
| Polinomio $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0574 | 0.0171 | 0.0106 | 0.0091 | 0.0090 | 0.0089 | 0.0091 | 0.0089 | 0.0091 | 0.0092 |
| EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERINAD (y) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 29.2013 | 28.3377 | 27.9294 | 27.7245 | 27.6345 | 27.5973 | 27.5773 | 27.5578 | 27.5315 | 27.5108 |
| Hadwiger $ \bar{y} - \hat{\bar{y}} $ | 0.4196 | 0.2494 | 0.1525 | 0.1049 | 0.0841 | 0.0758 | 0.0712 | 0.0668 | 0.0609 | 0.0561 |
| Gamma $ \bar{y} - \hat{\bar{y}} $ | 0.2943 | 0.3129 | 0.2776 | 0.2595 | 0.2509 | 0.2480 | 0.2459 | 0.2447 | 0.2422 | 0.2400 |
| Lognormal $ \bar{y} - \hat{\bar{y}} $ | 0.4299 | 0.3172 | 0.2398 | 0.2011 | 0.1839 | 0.1770 | 0.1731 | 0.1697 | 0.1647 | 0.1607 |
| Polinomio $ \bar{y} - \hat{\bar{y}} $ | 0.1149 | 0.0311 | 0.0314 | 0.0325 | 0.0330 | 0.0325 | 0.0326 | 0.0319 | 0.0316 | 0.0316 |

Cuadro 17
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

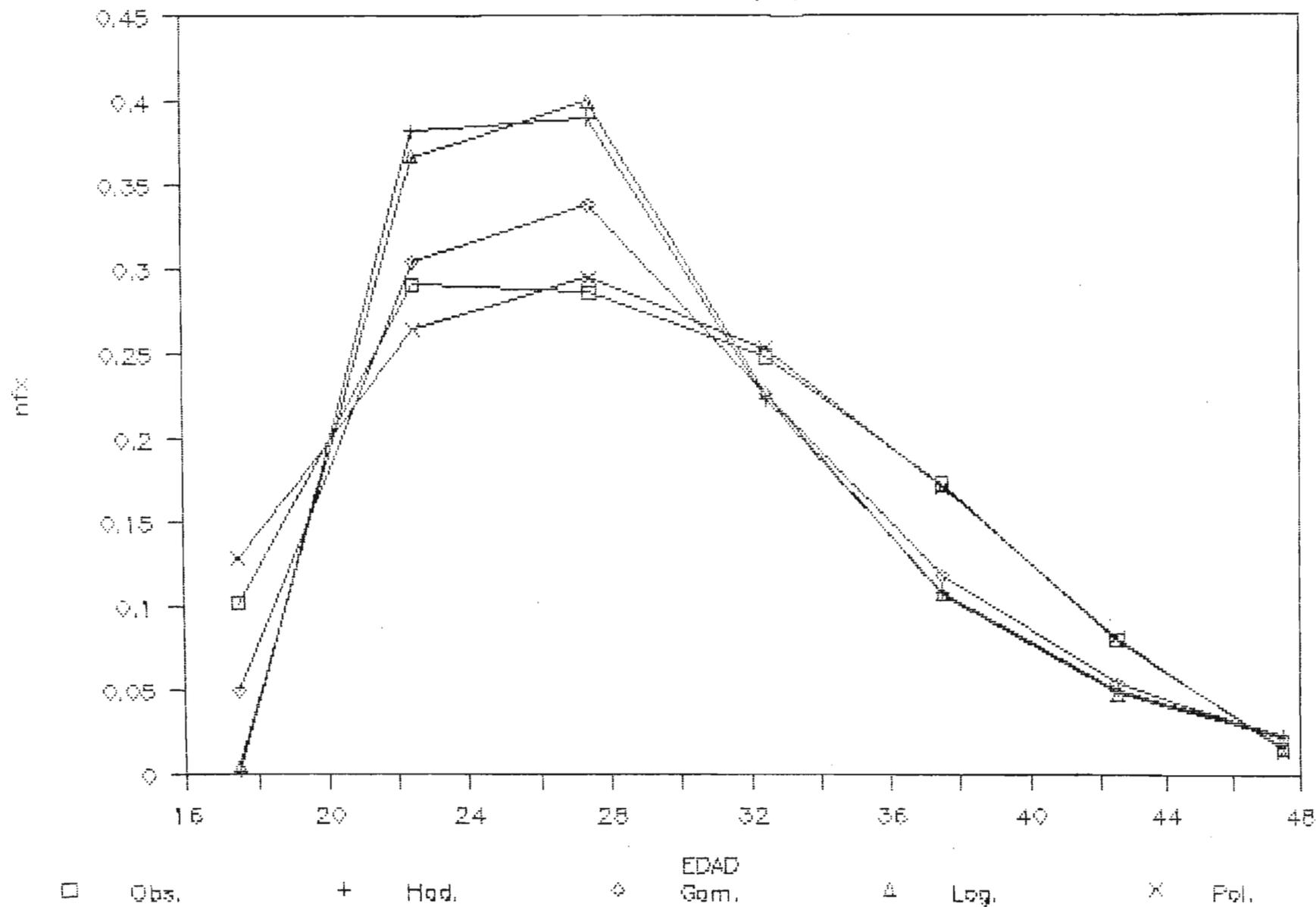
Hipótesis Alta

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION (TBR) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 2.9324 | 2.4151 | 2.1129 | 1.9610 | 1.8951 | 1.8680 | 1.8528 | 1.8363 | 1.8188 | 1.8020 |
| Hadwiger TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0463 | 0.0686 | 0.0664 | 0.0646 | 0.0636 | 0.0648 | 0.0630 | 0.0628 | 0.0625 | 0.0612 |
| Gamma TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.2064 | 0.2938 | 0.2536 | 0.2216 | 0.2035 | 0.1980 | 0.1932 | 0.1910 | 0.1858 | 0.1805 |
| Lognormal TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0508 | 0.0593 | 0.0544 | 0.0517 | 0.0504 | 0.0500 | 0.0496 | 0.0493 | 0.0490 | 0.0486 |
| Polinomio TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0280 | 0.0083 | 0.0052 | 0.0044 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0044 | 0.0045 |
| Fuente : Cuadros 2, 3, 6, 9 y 12. | | | | | | | | | | |

Gráfica 1

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

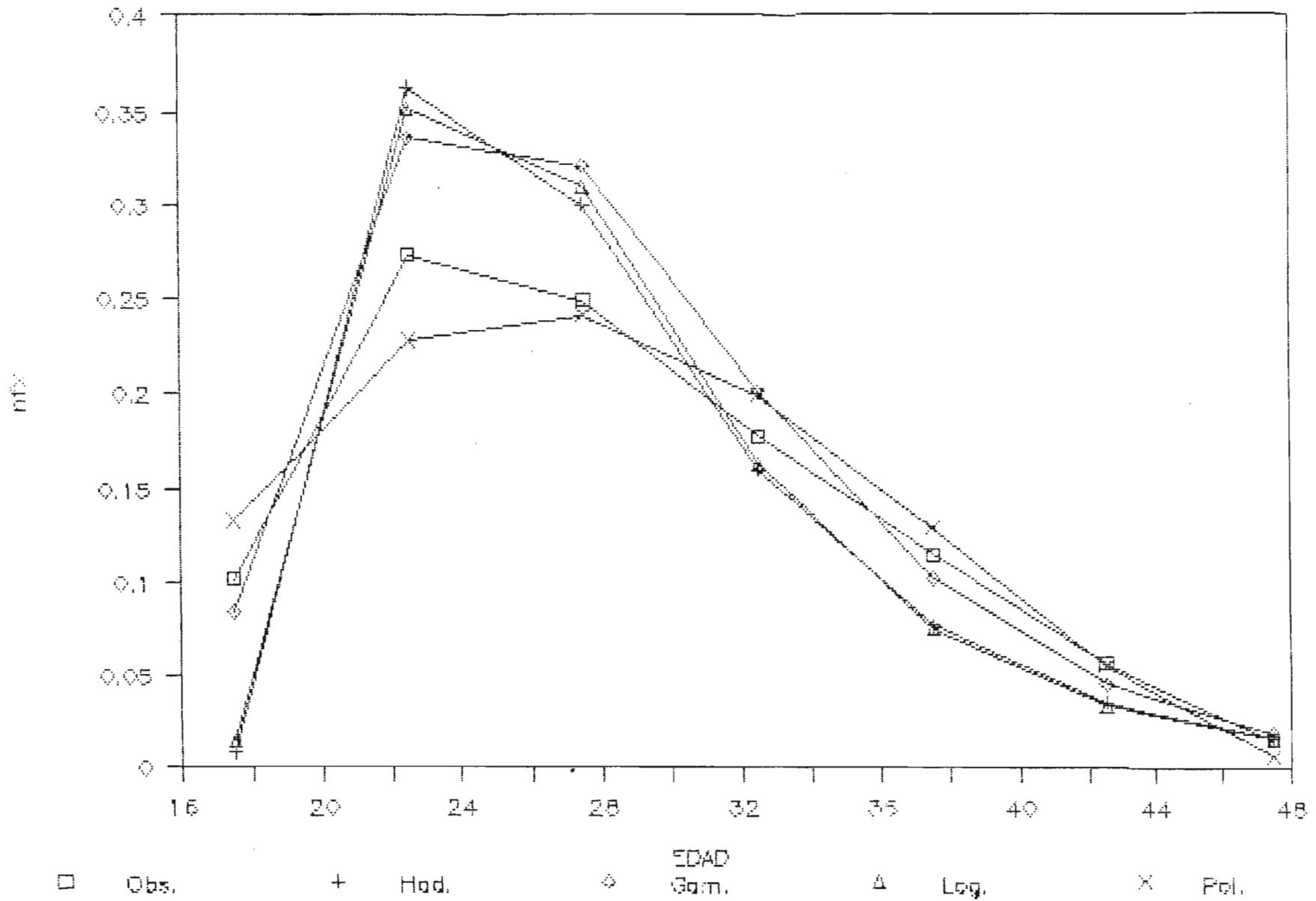
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1975



Gráfica 2

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

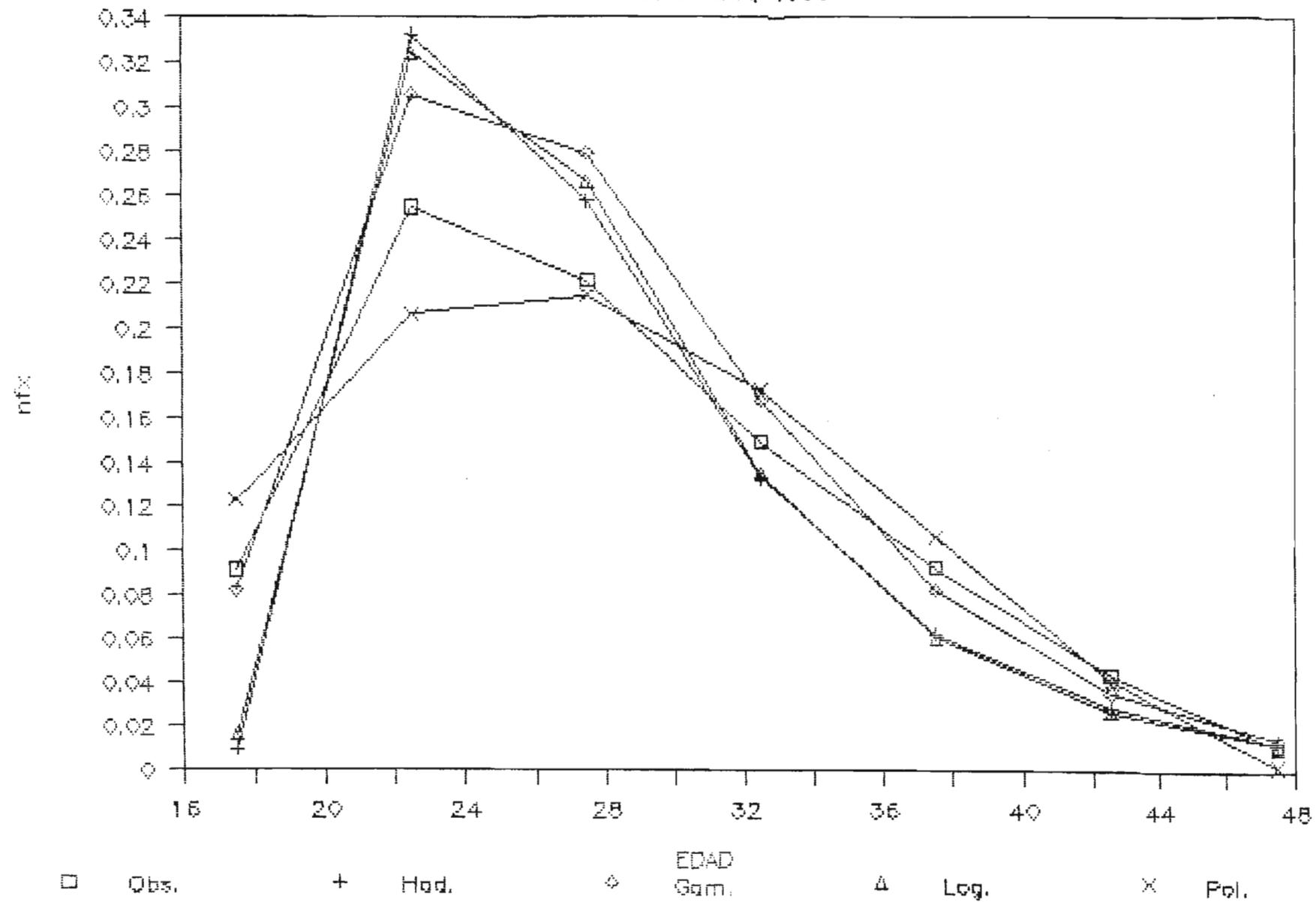
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1980



Gráfica 3

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

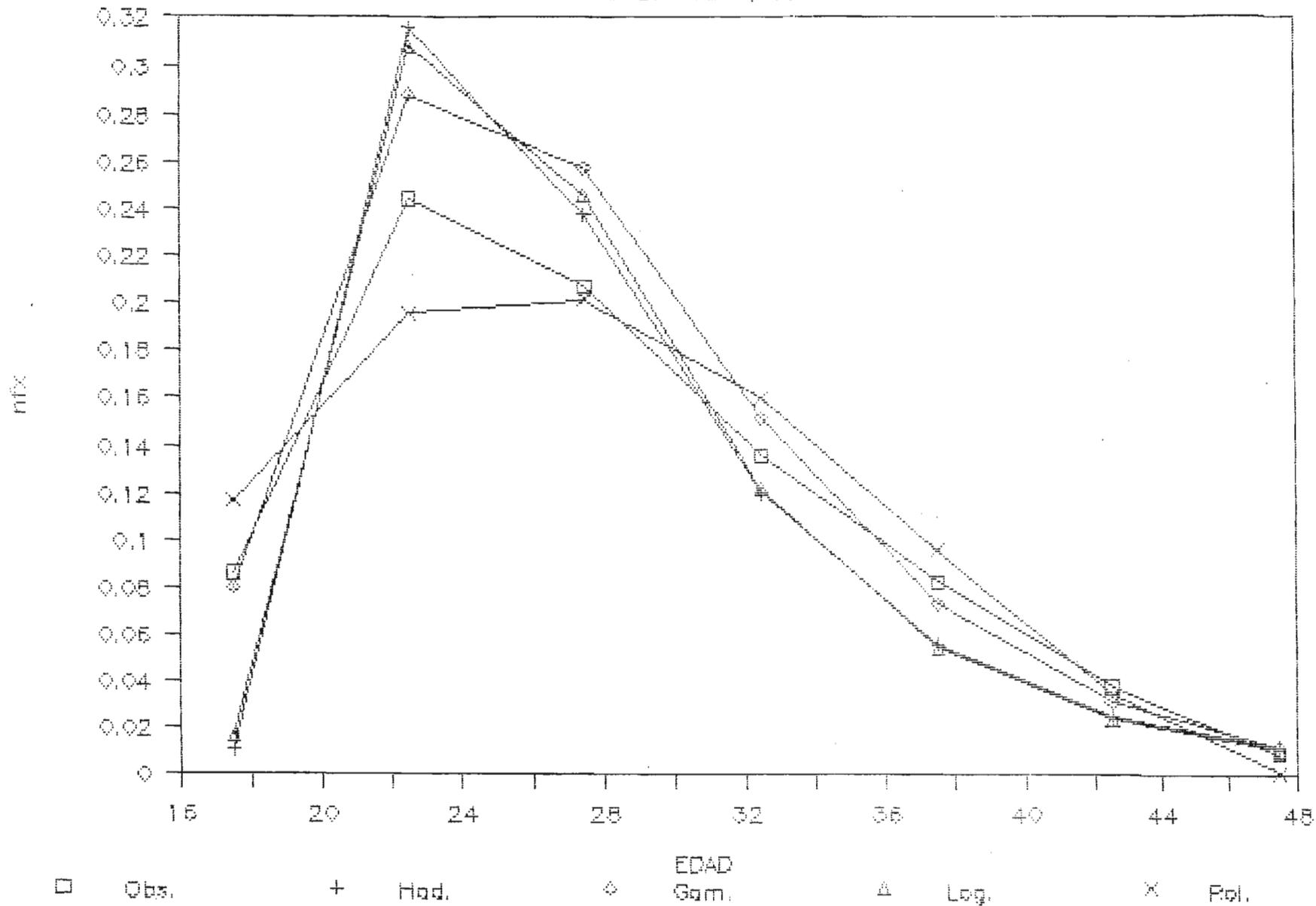
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1985



Gráfica 4

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

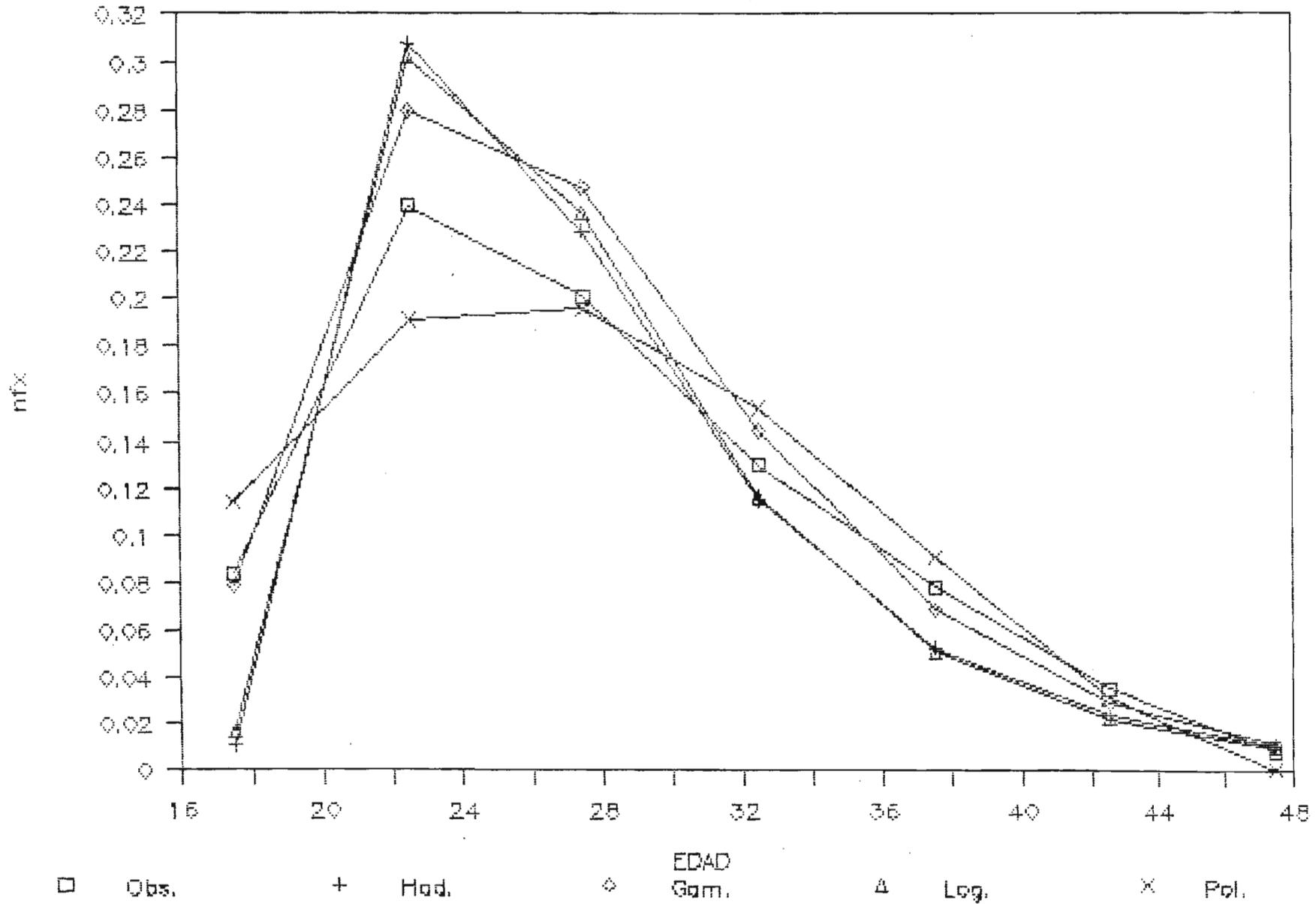
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1990



Gráfica 5

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

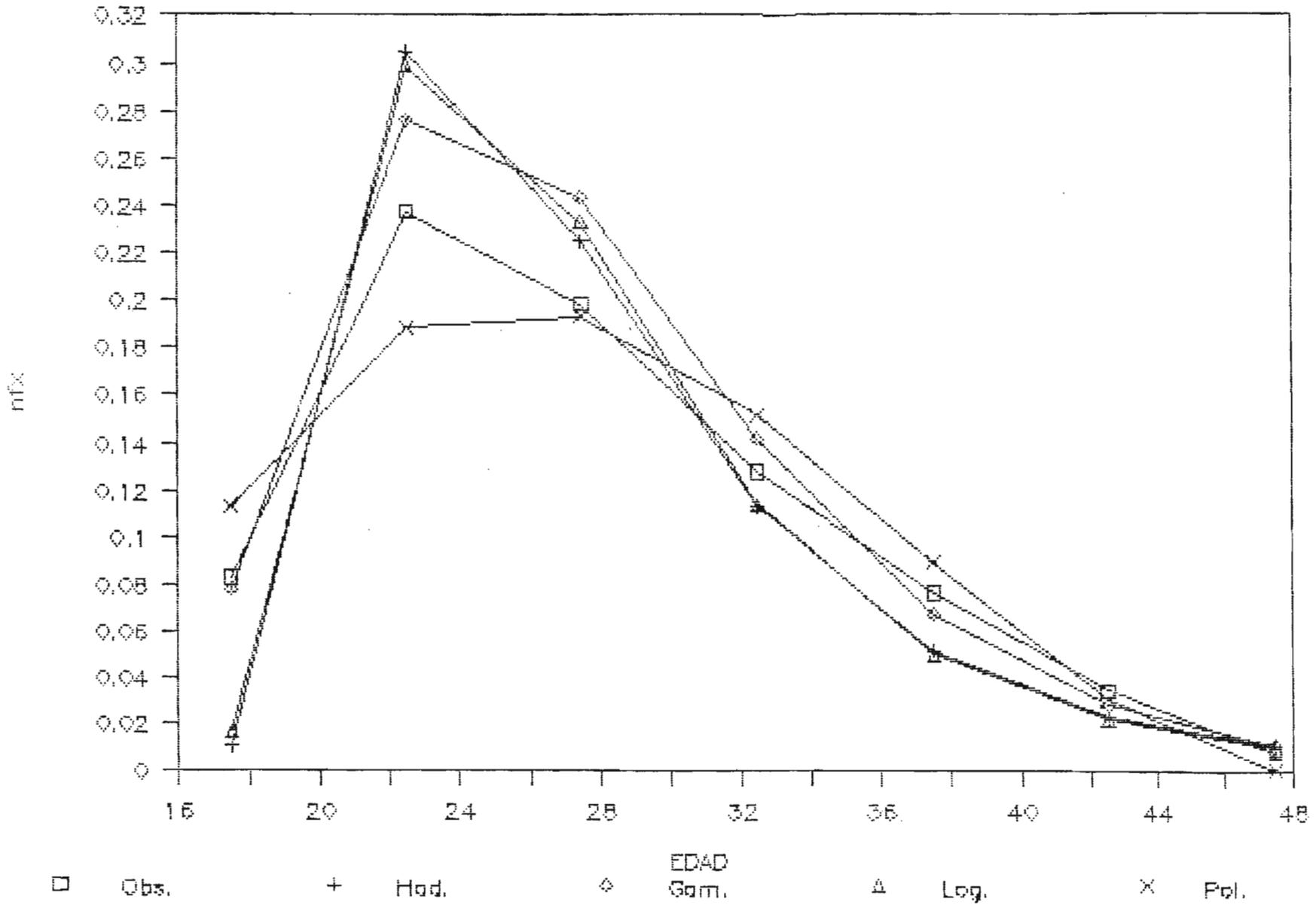
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1995



Gráfica 6

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

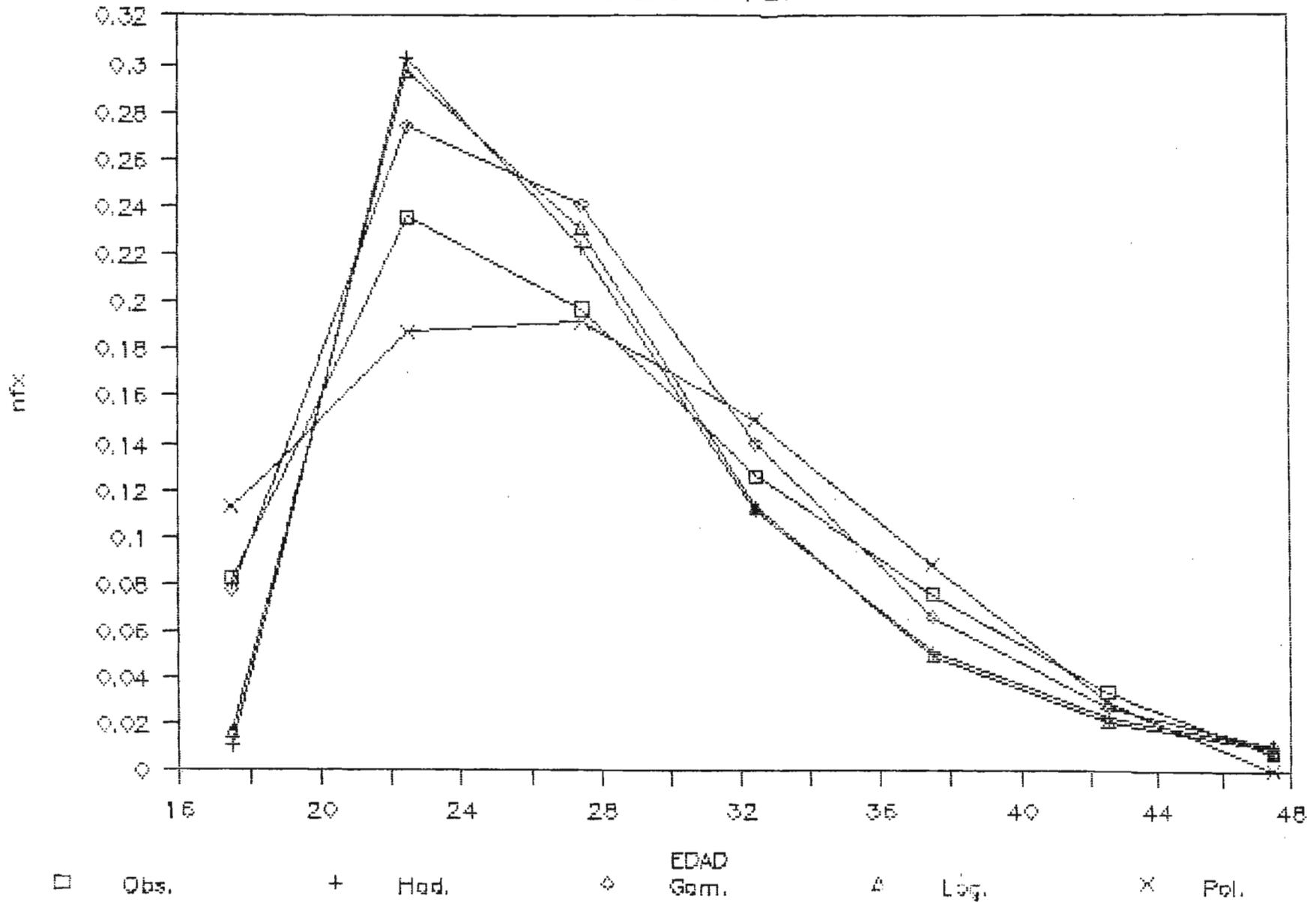
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2000



Gráfica 7

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

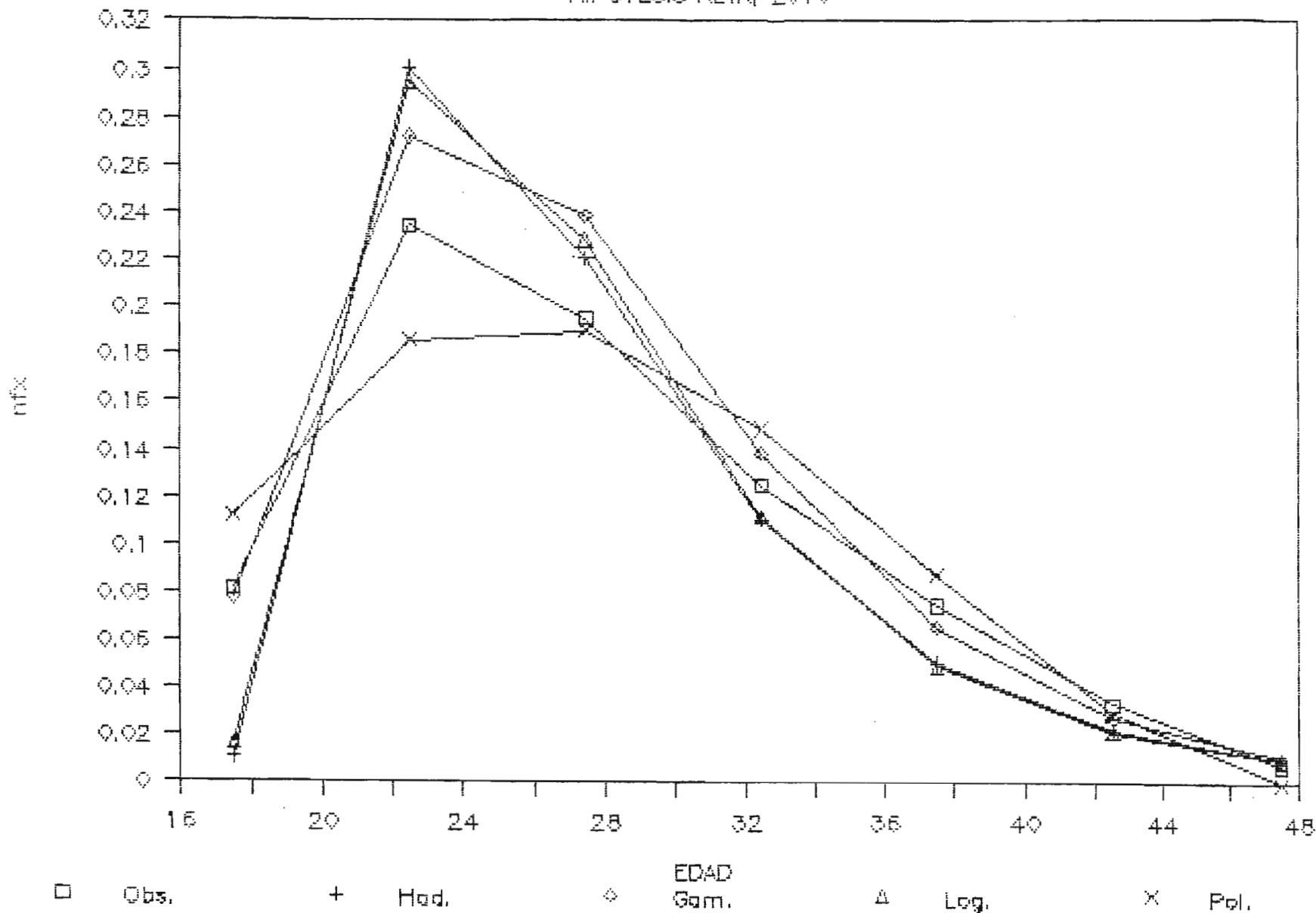
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2005



Gráfica 8

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

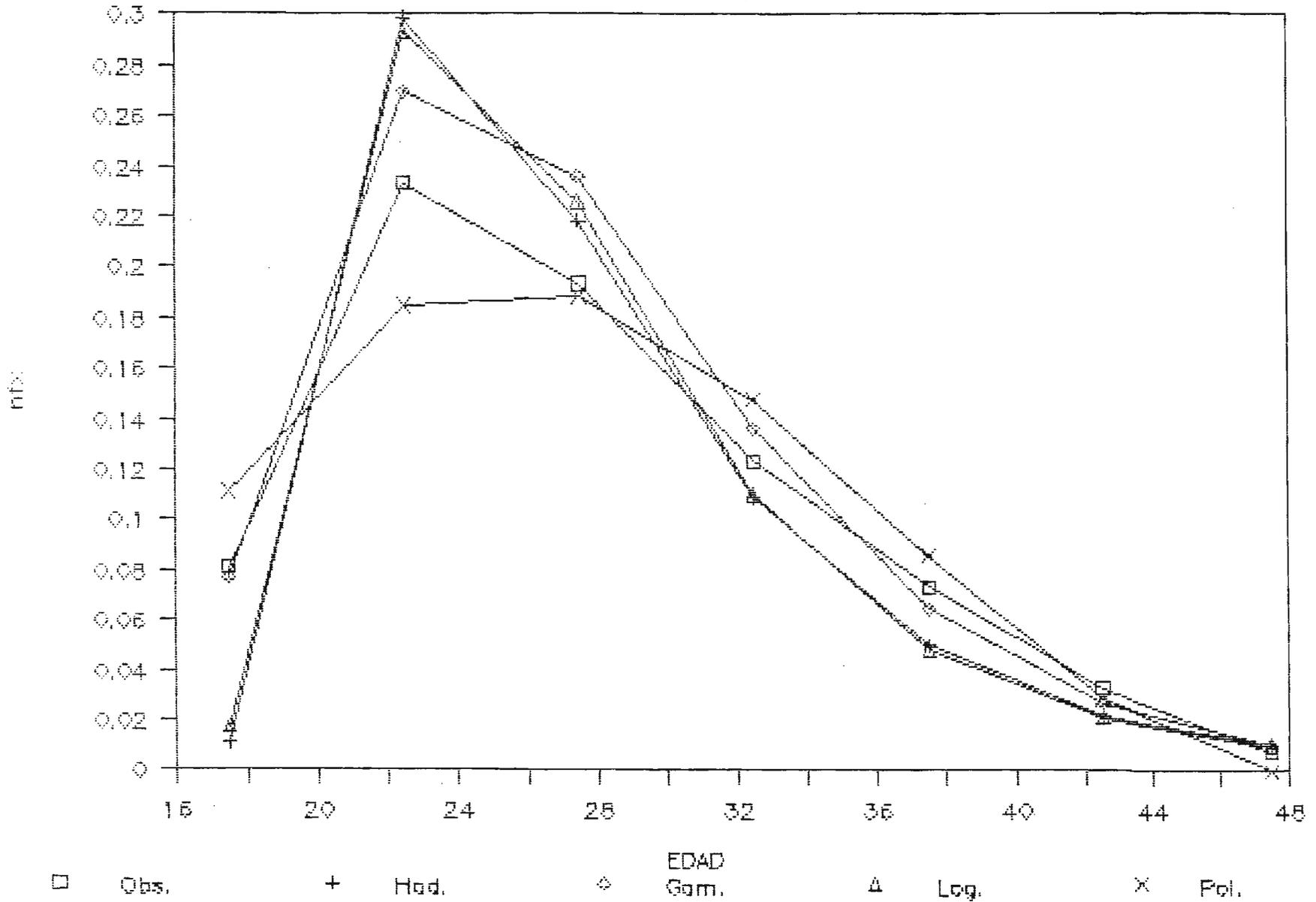
HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2010



Gráfica 9

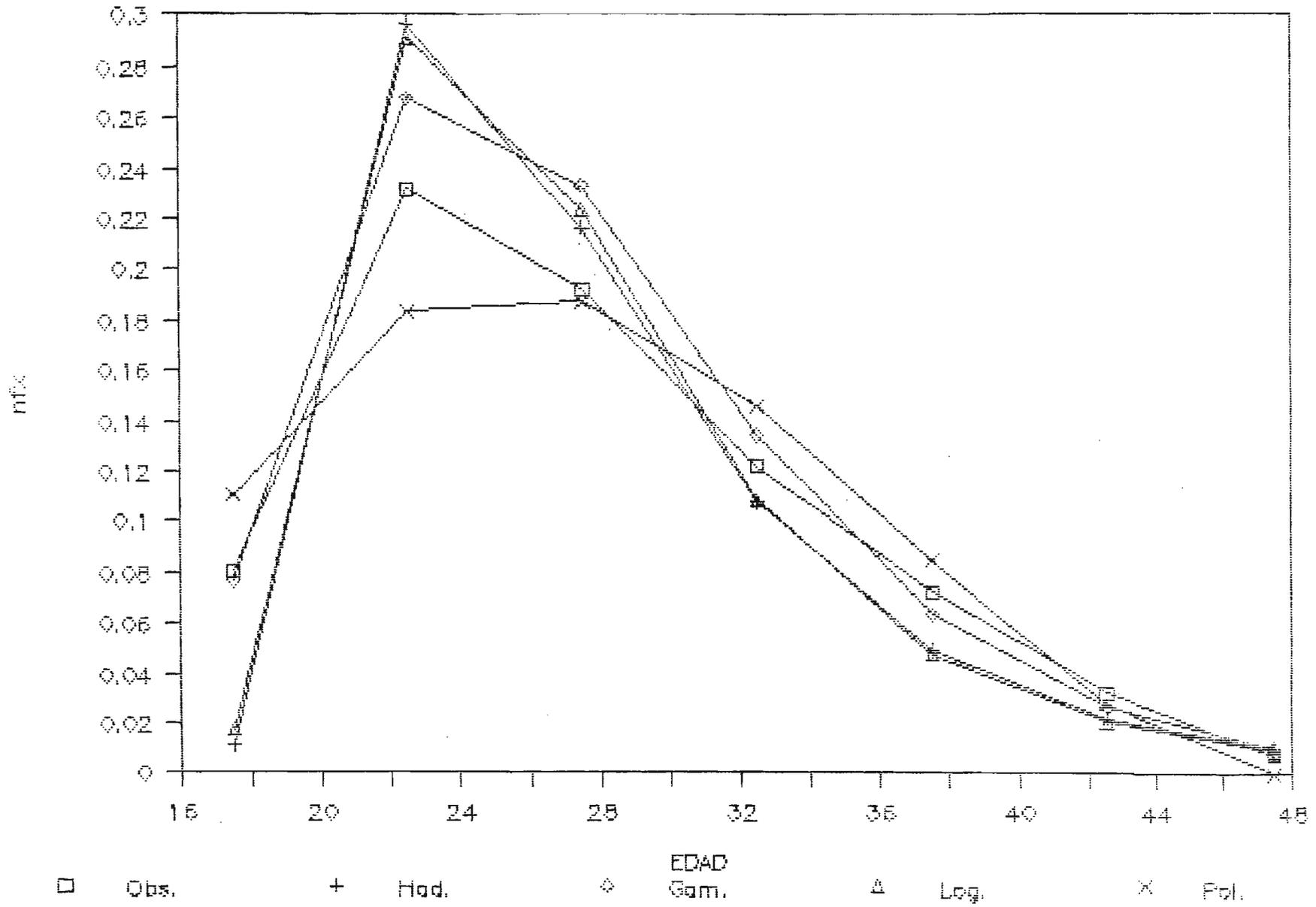
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2015



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2020



Cuadro 18

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hadwiger | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0088 | 0.0108 | 0.0115 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 | 0.0116 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3510 | 0.3053 | 0.2781 | 0.2655 | 0.2606 | 0.2587 | 0.2567 | 0.2547 | 0.2527 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.2827 | 0.2256 | 0.1969 | 0.1847 | 0.1800 | 0.1782 | 0.1763 | 0.1745 | 0.1727 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1492 | 0.1134 | 0.0963 | 0.0893 | 0.0865 | 0.0855 | 0.0845 | 0.0834 | 0.0825 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0713 | 0.0522 | 0.0434 | 0.0398 | 0.0384 | 0.0379 | 0.0374 | 0.0369 | 0.0364 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0331 | 0.0235 | 0.0192 | 0.0174 | 0.0167 | 0.0165 | 0.0162 | 0.0160 | 0.0158 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0153 | 0.0106 | 0.0085 | 0.0076 | 0.0073 | 0.0072 | 0.0071 | 0.0069 | 0.0068 |
| Gamma | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0840 | 0.0783 | 0.0722 | 0.0687 | 0.0673 | 0.0667 | 0.0664 | 0.0658 | 0.0652 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3248 | 0.2769 | 0.2471 | 0.2328 | 0.2271 | 0.2250 | 0.2231 | 0.2209 | 0.2187 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3047 | 0.2439 | 0.2107 | 0.1959 | 0.1901 | 0.1879 | 0.1859 | 0.1837 | 0.1816 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.1878 | 0.1423 | 0.1191 | 0.1091 | 0.1052 | 0.1038 | 0.1024 | 0.1010 | 0.0996 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.0943 | 0.0678 | 0.0550 | 0.0496 | 0.0475 | 0.0468 | 0.0461 | 0.0454 | 0.0446 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0419 | 0.0287 | 0.0226 | 0.0200 | 0.0191 | 0.0187 | 0.0184 | 0.0181 | 0.0177 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0172 | 0.0112 | 0.0085 | 0.0075 | 0.0071 | 0.0069 | 0.0068 | 0.0066 | 0.0065 |

Cuadro 18
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Media

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0976 | 0.0831 | 0.0750 | 0.0713 | 0.0699 | 0.0693 | 0.0688 | 0.0682 | 0.0676 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2663 | 0.2372 | 0.2187 | 0.2098 | 0.2063 | 0.2050 | 0.2035 | 0.2021 | 0.2007 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2382 | 0.1989 | 0.1776 | 0.1683 | 0.1646 | 0.1632 | 0.1617 | 0.1603 | 0.1589 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1662 | 0.1284 | 0.1100 | 0.1024 | 0.0994 | 0.0983 | 0.0971 | 0.0960 | 0.0949 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1058 | 0.0770 | 0.0637 | 0.0583 | 0.0563 | 0.0555 | 0.0547 | 0.0539 | 0.0532 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0516 | 0.0347 | 0.0273 | 0.0243 | 0.0232 | 0.0228 | 0.0224 | 0.0220 | 0.0216 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0136 | 0.0082 | 0.0059 | 0.0050 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0044 | 0.0043 | 0.0042 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lognormal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0154 | 0.0171 | 0.0173 | 0.0172 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0171 | 0.0170 | 0.0169 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3414 | 0.2992 | 0.2736 | 0.2617 | 0.2570 | 0.2552 | 0.2533 | 0.2514 | 0.2495 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.2922 | 0.2334 | 0.2036 | 0.1910 | 0.1861 | 0.1843 | 0.1823 | 0.1804 | 0.1786 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1515 | 0.1145 | 0.0970 | 0.0897 | 0.0869 | 0.0859 | 0.0848 | 0.0837 | 0.0827 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0696 | 0.0507 | 0.0420 | 0.0384 | 0.0370 | 0.0365 | 0.0360 | 0.0355 | 0.0350 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0314 | 0.0222 | 0.0181 | 0.0164 | 0.0157 | 0.0155 | 0.0153 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0143 | 0.0099 | 0.0080 | 0.0072 | 0.0069 | 0.0067 | 0.0066 | 0.0065 | 0.0064 |
| Polinomio de Tercer Grado | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1289 | 0.1135 | 0.1040 | 0.0995 | 0.0977 | 0.0970 | 0.0964 | 0.0956 | 0.0949 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2194 | 0.1889 | 0.1719 | 0.1644 | 0.1614 | 0.1603 | 0.1590 | 0.1578 | 0.1567 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2307 | 0.1935 | 0.1737 | 0.1651 | 0.1617 | 0.1604 | 0.1590 | 0.1576 | 0.1563 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1887 | 0.1522 | 0.1334 | 0.1253 | 0.1221 | 0.1209 | 0.1196 | 0.1184 | 0.1172 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1197 | 0.0897 | 0.0749 | 0.0687 | 0.0663 | 0.0654 | 0.0644 | 0.0636 | 0.0627 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0497 | 0.0309 | 0.0225 | 0.0191 | 0.0178 | 0.0173 | 0.0169 | 0.0165 | 0.0160 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0050 | 0.0006 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.0003 | 0.0004 | 0.0004 | 0.0005 | 0.0006 |

Fuente : Cuadros 2, 4, 7, 10 y 13.

Cuadro 19

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Media

1975

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ error | Gamma | χ error | Lognormal | χ error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ error |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0025 | 0.1000 | 0.0504 | 0.0521 | 0.0064 | 0.0961 | 0.1290 | -0.0265 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.3825 | -0.0907 | 0.3046 | -0.0128 | 0.3671 | -0.0753 | 0.2646 | 0.0272 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.3903 | -0.1030 | 0.3384 | -0.0511 | 0.4005 | -0.1132 | 0.2958 | -0.0085 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.2234 | 0.0258 | 0.2275 | 0.0217 | 0.2278 | 0.0214 | 0.2543 | -0.0051 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1098 | 0.0645 | 0.1197 | 0.0546 | 0.1083 | 0.0660 | 0.1725 | 0.0018 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0513 | 0.0294 | 0.0544 | 0.0263 | 0.0491 | 0.0316 | 0.0822 | -0.0015 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0235 | -0.0070 | 0.0225 | -0.0060 | 0.0222 | -0.0057 | 0.0155 | 0.0010 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (χ) | | | 34.9674 | | 18.6775 | | 34.0480 | | 5.9484 |

1980

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ error | Gamma | χ error | Lognormal | χ error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ error |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| 15-19 | 0.0976 | 0.0088 | 0.0888 | 0.0840 | 0.0136 | 0.0154 | 0.0822 | 0.1289 | -0.0313 |
| 20-24 | 0.2663 | 0.3510 | -0.0847 | 0.3248 | -0.0585 | 0.3414 | -0.0751 | 0.2194 | 0.0469 |
| 25-29 | 0.2382 | 0.2827 | -0.0445 | 0.3047 | -0.0665 | 0.2922 | -0.0540 | 0.2307 | 0.0075 |
| 30-34 | 0.1662 | 0.1492 | 0.0170 | 0.1878 | -0.0216 | 0.1515 | 0.0147 | 0.1887 | -0.0225 |
| 35-39 | 0.1058 | 0.0713 | 0.0345 | 0.0943 | 0.0115 | 0.0696 | 0.0362 | 0.1197 | -0.0139 |
| 40-44 | 0.0516 | 0.0331 | 0.0185 | 0.0419 | 0.0097 | 0.0314 | 0.0202 | 0.0497 | 0.0019 |
| 45-49 | 0.0136 | 0.0153 | -0.0017 | 0.0172 | -0.0036 | 0.0143 | -0.0007 | 0.0050 | 0.0086 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (χ) | | | 30.8499 | | 19.6862 | | 30.1435 | | 14.1095 |

Cuadro 19
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Media

1985

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0831 | 0.0108 | 0.0723 | 0.0783 | 0.0048 | 0.0171 | 0.0660 | 0.1135 | -0.0304 |
| 20-24 | 0.2372 | 0.3053 | -0.0681 | 0.2769 | -0.0397 | 0.2992 | -0.0620 | 0.1889 | 0.0483 |
| 25-29 | 0.1989 | 0.2256 | -0.0267 | 0.2439 | -0.0450 | 0.2334 | -0.0345 | 0.1935 | 0.0054 |
| 30-34 | 0.1284 | 0.1134 | 0.0150 | 0.1423 | -0.0139 | 0.1145 | 0.0139 | 0.1522 | -0.0238 |
| 35-39 | 0.0770 | 0.0522 | 0.0248 | 0.0678 | 0.0092 | 0.0507 | 0.0263 | 0.0897 | -0.0127 |
| 40-44 | 0.0347 | 0.0235 | 0.0112 | 0.0287 | 0.0060 | 0.0222 | 0.0125 | 0.0309 | 0.0038 |
| 45-49 | 0.0082 | 0.0106 | -0.0024 | 0.0112 | -0.0030 | 0.0099 | -0.0017 | 0.0006 | 0.0076 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 28.7095 | | 15.8408 | | 28.2585 | | 17.2039 |

1990

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0750 | 0.0115 | 0.0635 | 0.0722 | 0.0028 | 0.0173 | 0.0577 | 0.1040 | -0.0290 |
| 20-24 | 0.2187 | 0.2781 | -0.0594 | 0.2471 | -0.0284 | 0.2736 | -0.0549 | 0.1719 | 0.0468 |
| 25-29 | 0.1776 | 0.1969 | -0.0193 | 0.2107 | -0.0331 | 0.2036 | -0.0260 | 0.1737 | 0.0039 |
| 30-34 | 0.1100 | 0.0963 | 0.0137 | 0.1191 | -0.0091 | 0.0970 | 0.0130 | 0.1334 | -0.0234 |
| 35-39 | 0.0637 | 0.0434 | 0.0203 | 0.0550 | 0.0087 | 0.0420 | 0.0217 | 0.0749 | -0.0112 |
| 40-44 | 0.0273 | 0.0192 | 0.0081 | 0.0226 | 0.0047 | 0.0181 | 0.0092 | 0.0225 | 0.0048 |
| 45-49 | 0.0059 | 0.0085 | -0.0026 | 0.0085 | -0.0026 | 0.0080 | -0.0021 | 0.0000 | 0.0059 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 27.5375 | | 13.1805 | | 27.2310 | | 18.4281 |

Cuadro 19
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Media

1 9 9 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0713 | 0.0116 | 0.0597 | 0.0687 | 0.0026 | 0.0172 | 0.0541 | 0.0995 | -0.0282 |
| 20-24 | 0.2098 | 0.2655 | -0.0557 | 0.2328 | -0.0230 | 0.2617 | -0.0519 | 0.1644 | 0.0454 |
| 25-29 | 0.1683 | 0.1847 | -0.0164 | 0.1959 | -0.0276 | 0.1910 | -0.0227 | 0.1651 | 0.0032 |
| 30-34 | 0.1024 | 0.0893 | 0.0131 | 0.1091 | -0.0067 | 0.0897 | 0.0127 | 0.1253 | -0.0229 |
| 35-39 | 0.0583 | 0.0398 | 0.0185 | 0.0496 | 0.0087 | 0.0384 | 0.0199 | 0.0687 | -0.0104 |
| 40-44 | 0.0243 | 0.0174 | 0.0069 | 0.0200 | 0.0043 | 0.0164 | 0.0079 | 0.0191 | 0.0052 |
| 45-49 | 0.0050 | 0.0076 | -0.0026 | 0.0075 | -0.0025 | 0.0072 | -0.0022 | 0.0002 | 0.0048 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 27.0512 | | 11.7622 | | 26.8091 | | 18.7899 |

2 0 0 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0699 | 0.0116 | 0.0583 | 0.0673 | 0.0026 | 0.0171 | 0.0528 | 0.0977 | -0.0278 |
| 20-24 | 0.2063 | 0.2606 | -0.0543 | 0.2271 | -0.0208 | 0.2570 | -0.0507 | 0.1614 | 0.0449 |
| 25-29 | 0.1646 | 0.1800 | -0.0154 | 0.1901 | -0.0255 | 0.1861 | -0.0215 | 0.1617 | 0.0029 |
| 30-34 | 0.0994 | 0.0865 | 0.0129 | 0.1052 | -0.0058 | 0.0869 | 0.0125 | 0.1221 | -0.0227 |
| 35-39 | 0.0563 | 0.0384 | 0.0179 | 0.0475 | 0.0088 | 0.0370 | 0.0193 | 0.0663 | -0.0100 |
| 40-44 | 0.0232 | 0.0167 | 0.0065 | 0.0191 | 0.0041 | 0.0157 | 0.0075 | 0.0178 | 0.0054 |
| 45-49 | 0.0046 | 0.0073 | -0.0027 | 0.0071 | -0.0025 | 0.0069 | -0.0023 | 0.0003 | 0.0043 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 26.8934 | | 11.2142 | | 26.6781 | | 18.8883 |

Cuadro 19
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Media

2 0 0 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0693 | 0.0116 | 0.0577 | 0.0667 | 0.0026 | 0.0171 | 0.0522 | 0.0970 | -0.0277 |
| 20-24 | 0.2050 | 0.2587 | -0.0537 | 0.2250 | -0.0200 | 0.2552 | -0.0502 | 0.1603 | 0.0447 |
| 25-29 | 0.1632 | 0.1782 | -0.0150 | 0.1879 | -0.0247 | 0.1843 | -0.0211 | 0.1604 | 0.0028 |
| 30-34 | 0.0983 | 0.0855 | 0.0128 | 0.1038 | -0.0055 | 0.0859 | 0.0124 | 0.1209 | -0.0226 |
| 35-39 | 0.0555 | 0.0379 | 0.0176 | 0.0468 | 0.0087 | 0.0365 | 0.0190 | 0.0654 | -0.0099 |
| 40-44 | 0.0228 | 0.0165 | 0.0063 | 0.0187 | 0.0041 | 0.0155 | 0.0073 | 0.0173 | 0.0055 |
| 45-49 | 0.0045 | 0.0072 | -0.0027 | 0.0069 | -0.0024 | 0.0067 | -0.0022 | 0.0004 | 0.0041 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 26.7935 | | 10.9768 | | 26.5872 | | 18.9610 |

2 0 1 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0688 | 0.0116 | 0.0572 | 0.0664 | 0.0024 | 0.0171 | 0.0517 | 0.0964 | -0.0276 |
| 20-24 | 0.2035 | 0.2567 | -0.0532 | 0.2231 | -0.0196 | 0.2533 | -0.0498 | 0.1590 | 0.0445 |
| 25-29 | 0.1617 | 0.1763 | -0.0146 | 0.1859 | -0.0242 | 0.1823 | -0.0206 | 0.1590 | 0.0027 |
| 30-34 | 0.0971 | 0.0845 | 0.0126 | 0.1024 | -0.0053 | 0.0848 | 0.0123 | 0.1196 | -0.0225 |
| 35-39 | 0.0547 | 0.0374 | 0.0173 | 0.0461 | 0.0086 | 0.0360 | 0.0187 | 0.0644 | -0.0097 |
| 40-44 | 0.0224 | 0.0162 | 0.0062 | 0.0184 | 0.0040 | 0.0153 | 0.0071 | 0.0169 | 0.0055 |
| 45-49 | 0.0044 | 0.0071 | -0.0027 | 0.0068 | -0.0024 | 0.0066 | -0.0022 | 0.0004 | 0.0040 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 26.7174 | | 10.8490 | | 26.5206 | | 19.0126 |

Cuadro 19
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Media

2 0 1 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0682 | 0.0116 | 0.0566 | 0.0658 | 0.0024 | 0.0170 | 0.0512 | 0.0956 | -0.0274 |
| 20-24 | 0.2021 | 0.2547 | -0.0526 | 0.2209 | -0.0188 | 0.2514 | -0.0493 | 0.1578 | 0.0443 |
| 25-29 | 0.1603 | 0.1745 | -0.0142 | 0.1837 | -0.0234 | 0.1804 | -0.0201 | 0.1576 | 0.0027 |
| 30-34 | 0.0960 | 0.0834 | 0.0126 | 0.1010 | -0.0050 | 0.0837 | 0.0123 | 0.1184 | -0.0224 |
| 35-39 | 0.0539 | 0.0369 | 0.0170 | 0.0454 | 0.0085 | 0.0355 | 0.0184 | 0.0636 | -0.0097 |
| 40-44 | 0.0220 | 0.0160 | 0.0060 | 0.0181 | 0.0039 | 0.0150 | 0.0070 | 0.0165 | 0.0055 |
| 45-49 | 0.0043 | 0.0069 | -0.0026 | 0.0066 | -0.0023 | 0.0065 | -0.0022 | 0.0005 | 0.0038 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 26.6242 | | 10.6067 | | 26.4365 | | 19.0734 |

2 0 2 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0676 | 0.0116 | 0.0560 | 0.0652 | 0.0024 | 0.0169 | 0.0507 | 0.0949 | -0.0273 |
| 20-24 | 0.2007 | 0.2527 | -0.0520 | 0.2187 | -0.0180 | 0.2495 | -0.0488 | 0.1567 | 0.0440 |
| 25-29 | 0.1589 | 0.1727 | -0.0138 | 0.1816 | -0.0227 | 0.1786 | -0.0197 | 0.1563 | 0.0026 |
| 30-34 | 0.0949 | 0.0825 | 0.0124 | 0.0996 | -0.0047 | 0.0827 | 0.0122 | 0.1172 | -0.0223 |
| 35-39 | 0.0532 | 0.0364 | 0.0168 | 0.0446 | 0.0086 | 0.0350 | 0.0182 | 0.0627 | -0.0095 |
| 40-44 | 0.0216 | 0.0158 | 0.0058 | 0.0177 | 0.0039 | 0.0148 | 0.0068 | 0.0160 | 0.0056 |
| 45-49 | 0.0042 | 0.0068 | -0.0026 | 0.0065 | -0.0023 | 0.0064 | -0.0022 | 0.0006 | 0.0036 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 26.5415 | | 10.3985 | | 26.3622 | | 19.1172 |

Fuente : Cuadros 2, 4, 7, 10 y 13.

Cuadro 20

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Media

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO (D) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 6.0115 | 4.6965 | 3.8375 | 3.3910 | 3.1970 | 3.1215 | 3.0930 | 3.0630 | 3.0340 | 3.0055 |
| Hadwiger $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0949 | 0.1392 | 0.1298 | 0.1220 | 0.1175 | 0.1158 | 0.1151 | 0.1146 | 0.1138 | 0.1130 |
| Gamma $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.4232 | 0.5772 | 0.4079 | 0.2853 | 0.2207 | 0.1948 | 0.1859 | 0.1819 | 0.1727 | 0.1641 |
| Lognormal $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.1042 | 0.1176 | 0.1025 | 0.0937 | 0.0894 | 0.0877 | 0.0871 | 0.0866 | 0.0859 | 0.0852 |
| Polinomio $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0574 | 0.0139 | 0.0089 | 0.0111 | 0.0137 | 0.0151 | 0.0155 | 0.0158 | 0.0163 | 0.0168 |
| EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERINIDAD (y) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 29.2013 | 28.1681 | 27.6036 | 27.3098 | 27.1833 | 27.1308 | 27.1128 | 27.0935 | 27.0756 | 27.0591 |
| Hadwiger $ \bar{y} - \hat{y} $ | 0.4196 | 0.2090 | 0.0772 | 0.0116 | 0.0161 | 0.0274 | 0.0313 | 0.0352 | 0.0390 | 0.0425 |
| Gamma $ \bar{y} - \hat{y} $ | 0.2943 | 0.2984 | 0.2485 | 0.2218 | 0.2090 | 0.2037 | 0.2019 | 0.2008 | 0.1990 | 0.1973 |
| Lognormal $ \bar{y} - \hat{y} $ | 0.4299 | 0.2851 | 0.1782 | 0.1232 | 0.0992 | 0.0893 | 0.0859 | 0.0827 | 0.0793 | 0.0762 |
| Polinomio $ \bar{y} - \hat{y} $ | 0.1149 | 0.0305 | 0.0325 | 0.0246 | 0.0159 | 0.0105 | 0.0083 | 0.0055 | 0.0030 | 0.0007 |

Cuadro 20
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

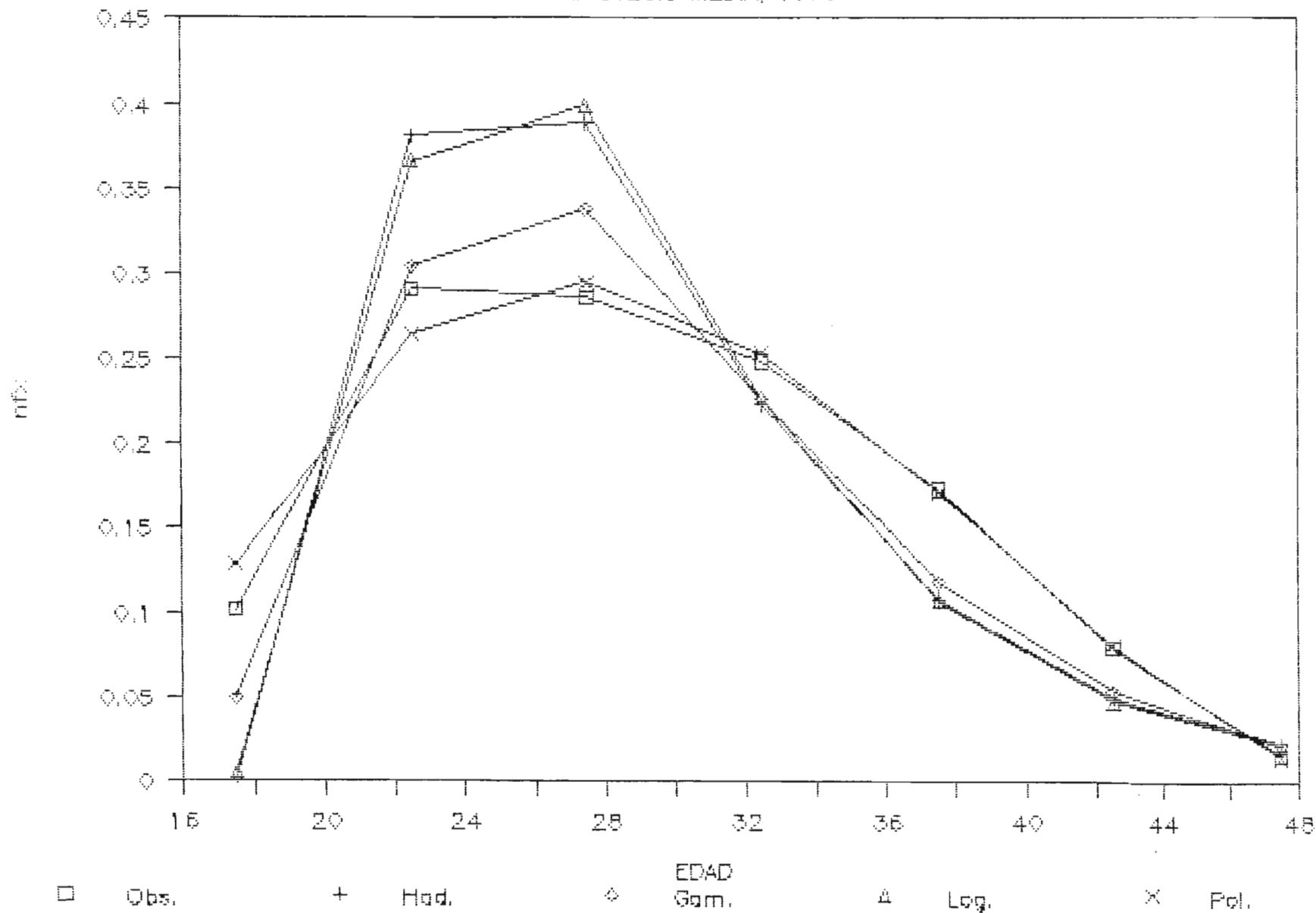
Hipótesis Media

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION (TBR) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 2.9324 | 2.2910 | 1.8720 | 1.6541 | 1.5595 | 1.5227 | 1.5088 | 1.4941 | 1.4800 | 1.4661 |
| Hadwiger TBR - TBR | 0.0463 | 0.0679 | 0.0633 | 0.0595 | 0.0573 | 0.0565 | 0.0561 | 0.0559 | 0.0555 | 0.0551 |
| Gamma TBR - TBR | 0.2064 | 0.2816 | 0.1990 | 0.1392 | 0.1077 | 0.0950 | 0.0907 | 0.0887 | 0.0842 | 0.0800 |
| Lognormal TBR - TBR | 0.0508 | 0.0574 | 0.0500 | 0.0457 | 0.0436 | 0.0428 | 0.0425 | 0.0422 | 0.0419 | 0.0416 |
| Polinomio TBR - TBR | 0.0280 | 0.0068 | 0.0043 | 0.0054 | 0.0067 | 0.0074 | 0.0076 | 0.0077 | 0.0080 | 0.0082 |
| Fuente : Cuadros 2, 4, 7, 10 y 13. | | | | | | | | | | |

Gráfica 11

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

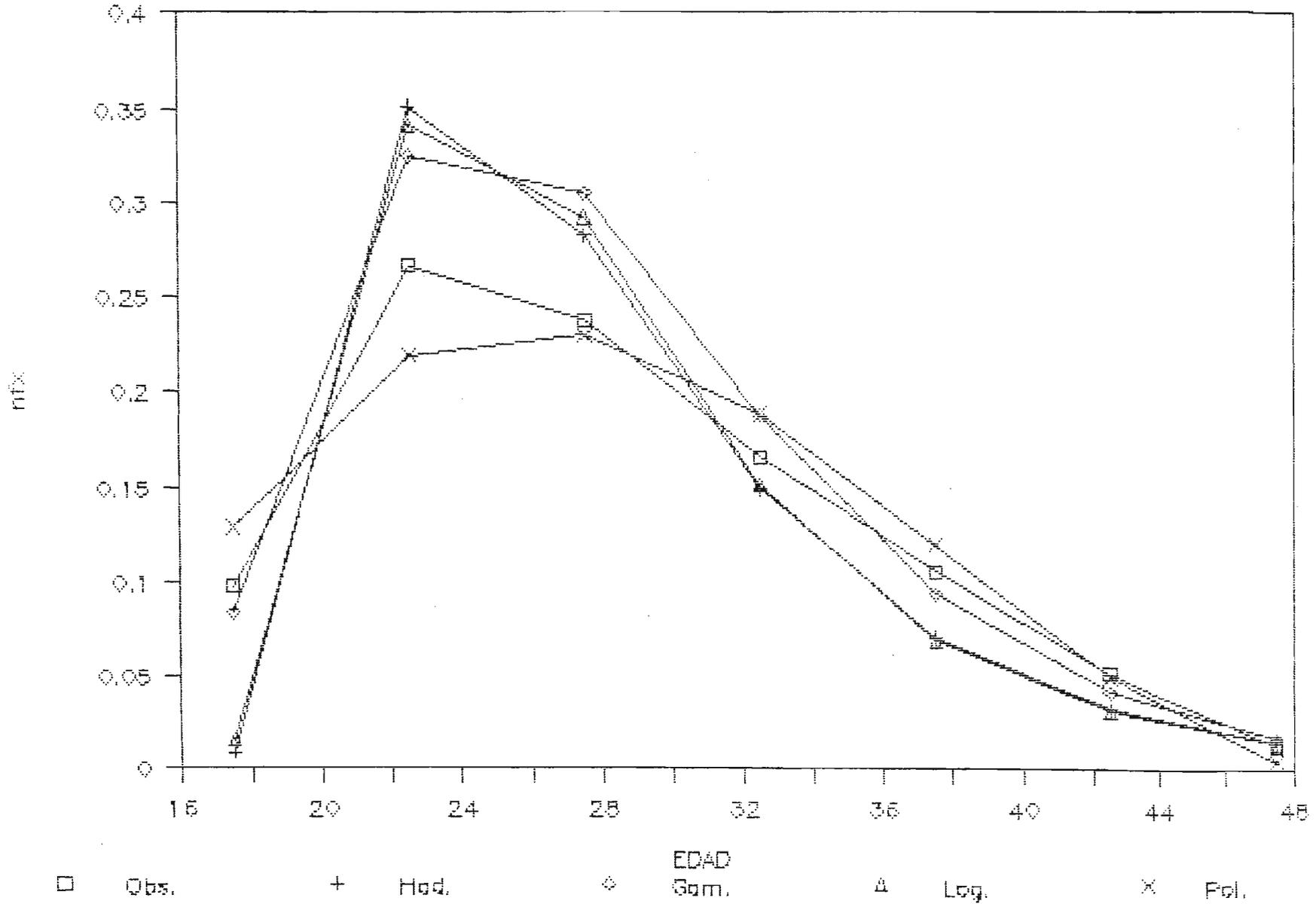
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 1975



Gráfica 12

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

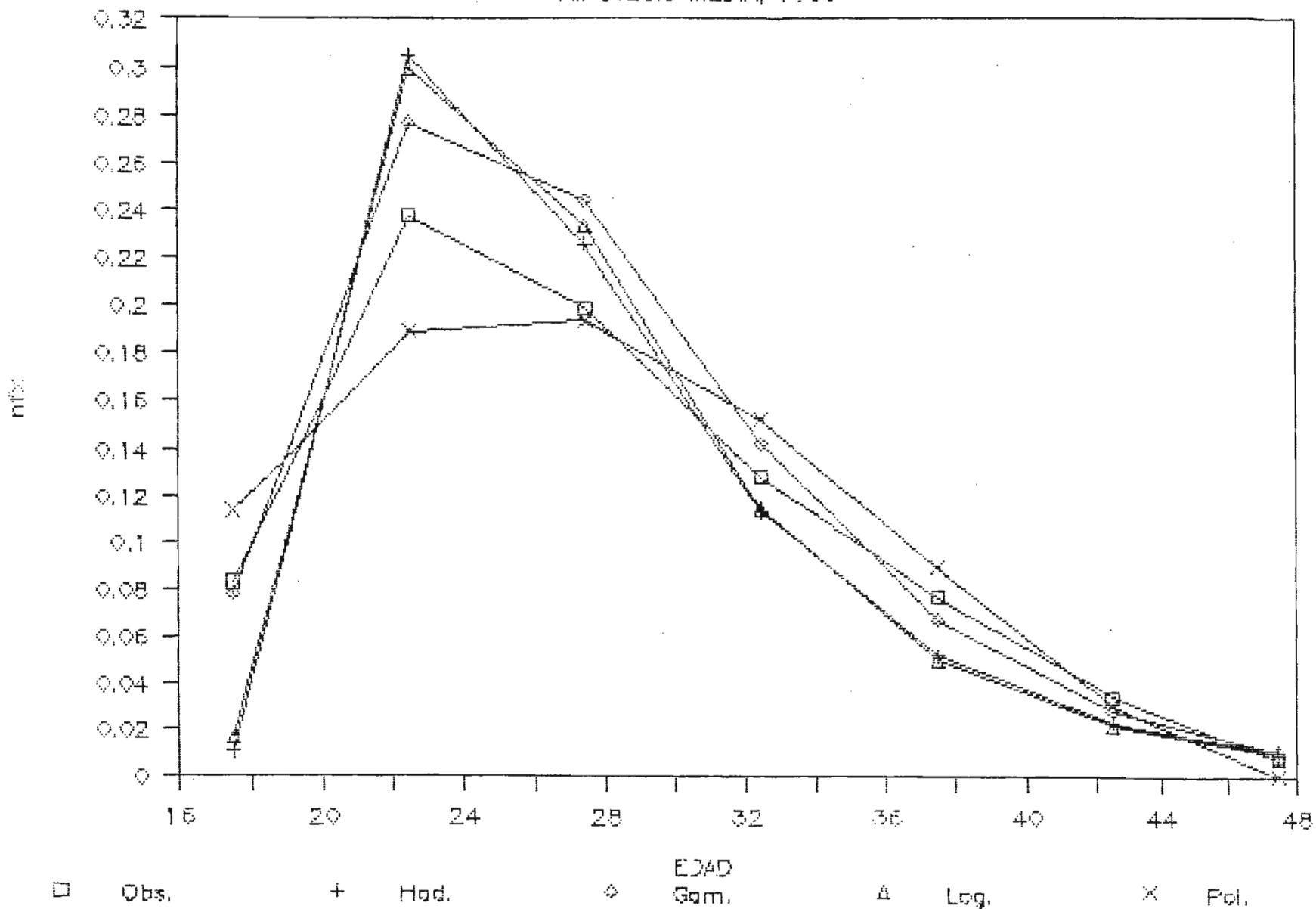
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 1980



Gráfica 13

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

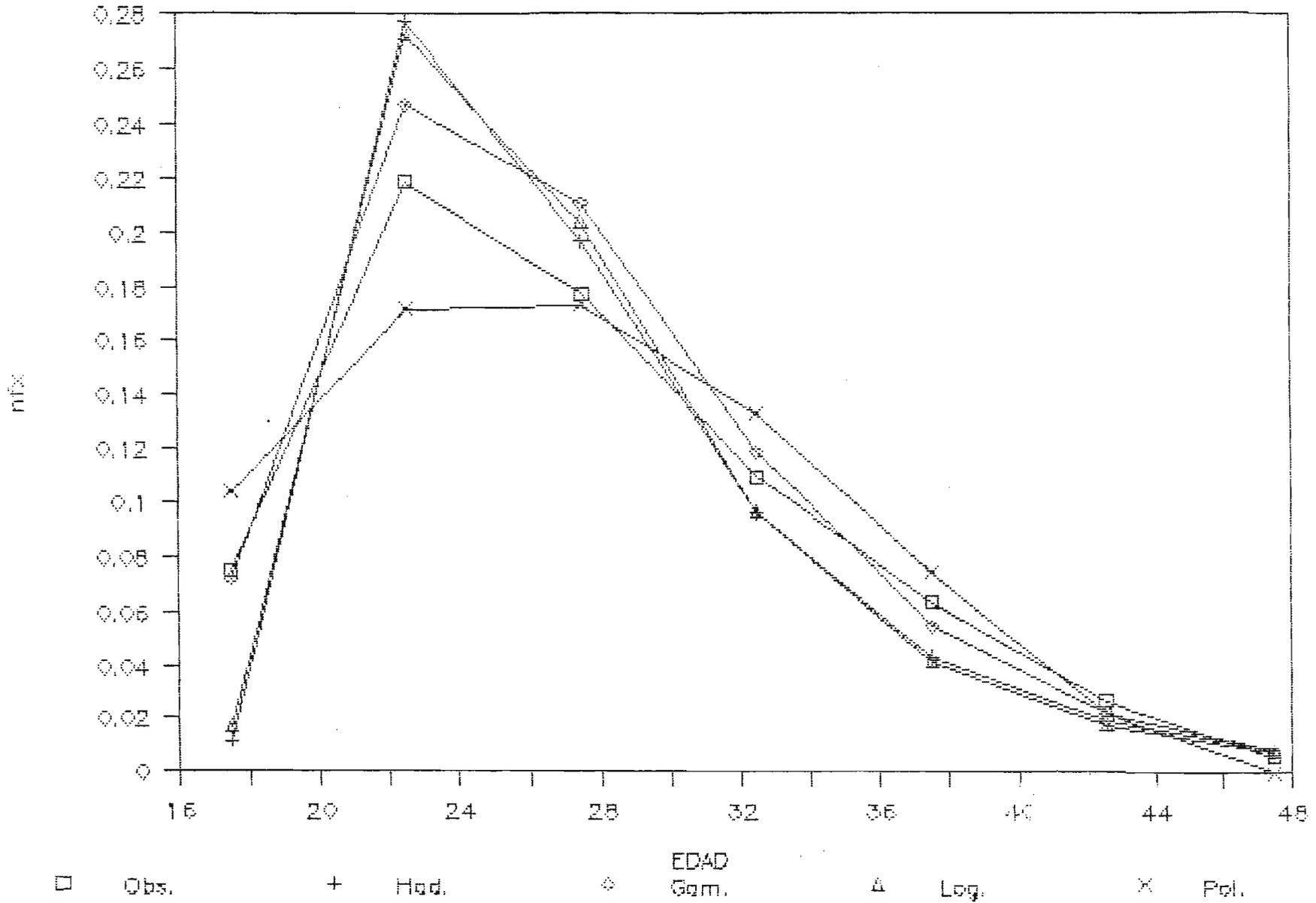
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 1985



Gráfica 14

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

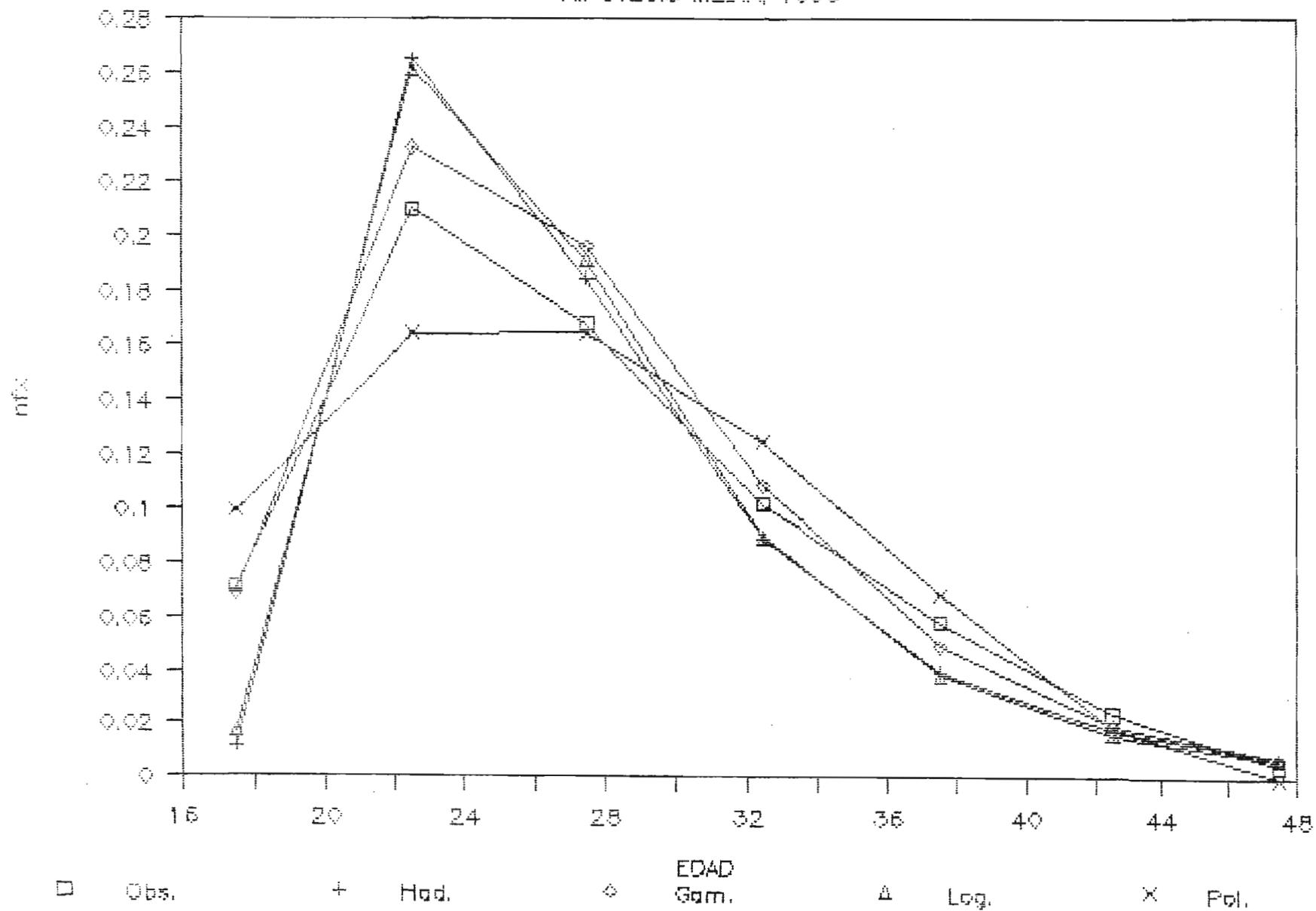
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 1990



Gráfica 15

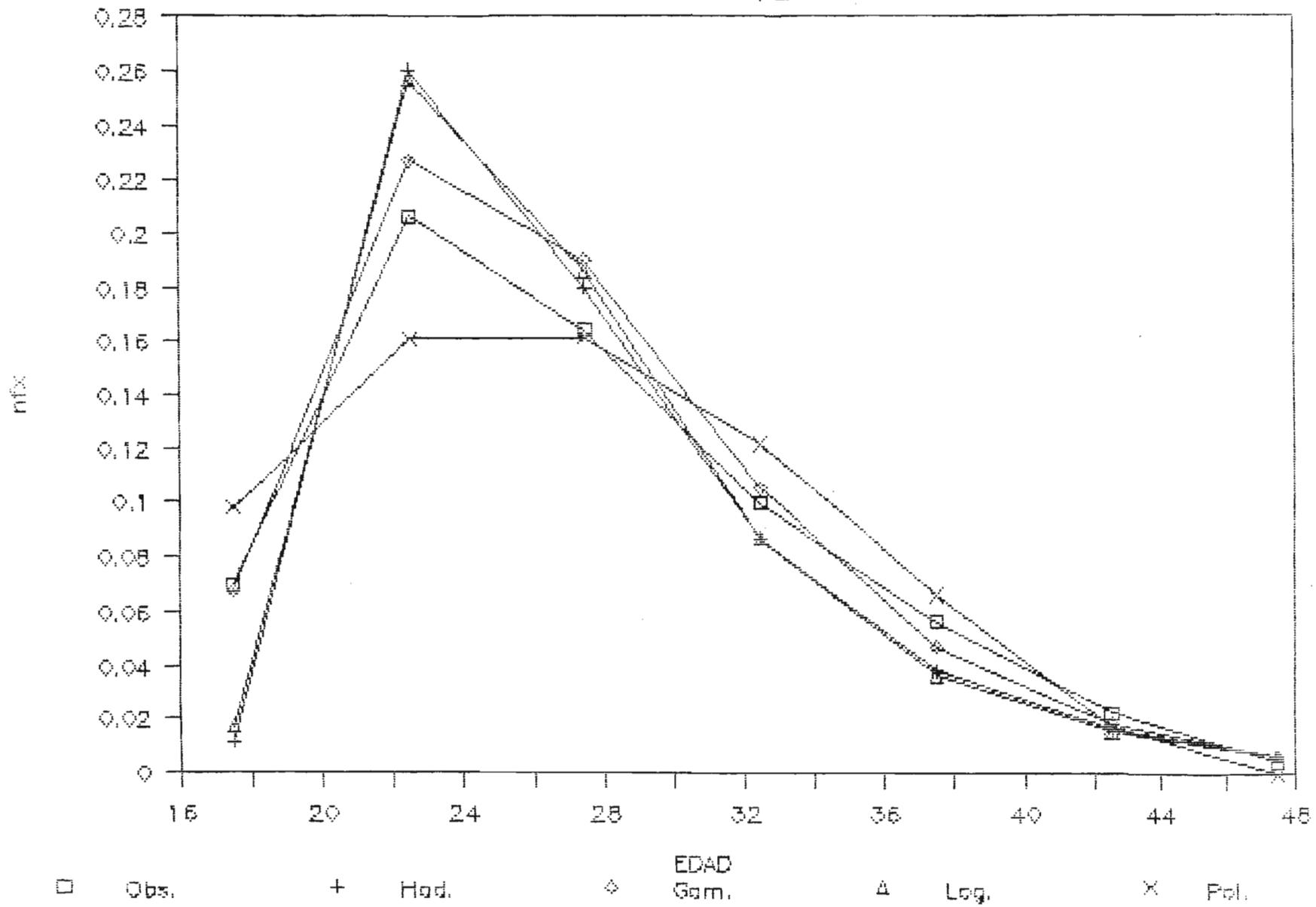
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 1995



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

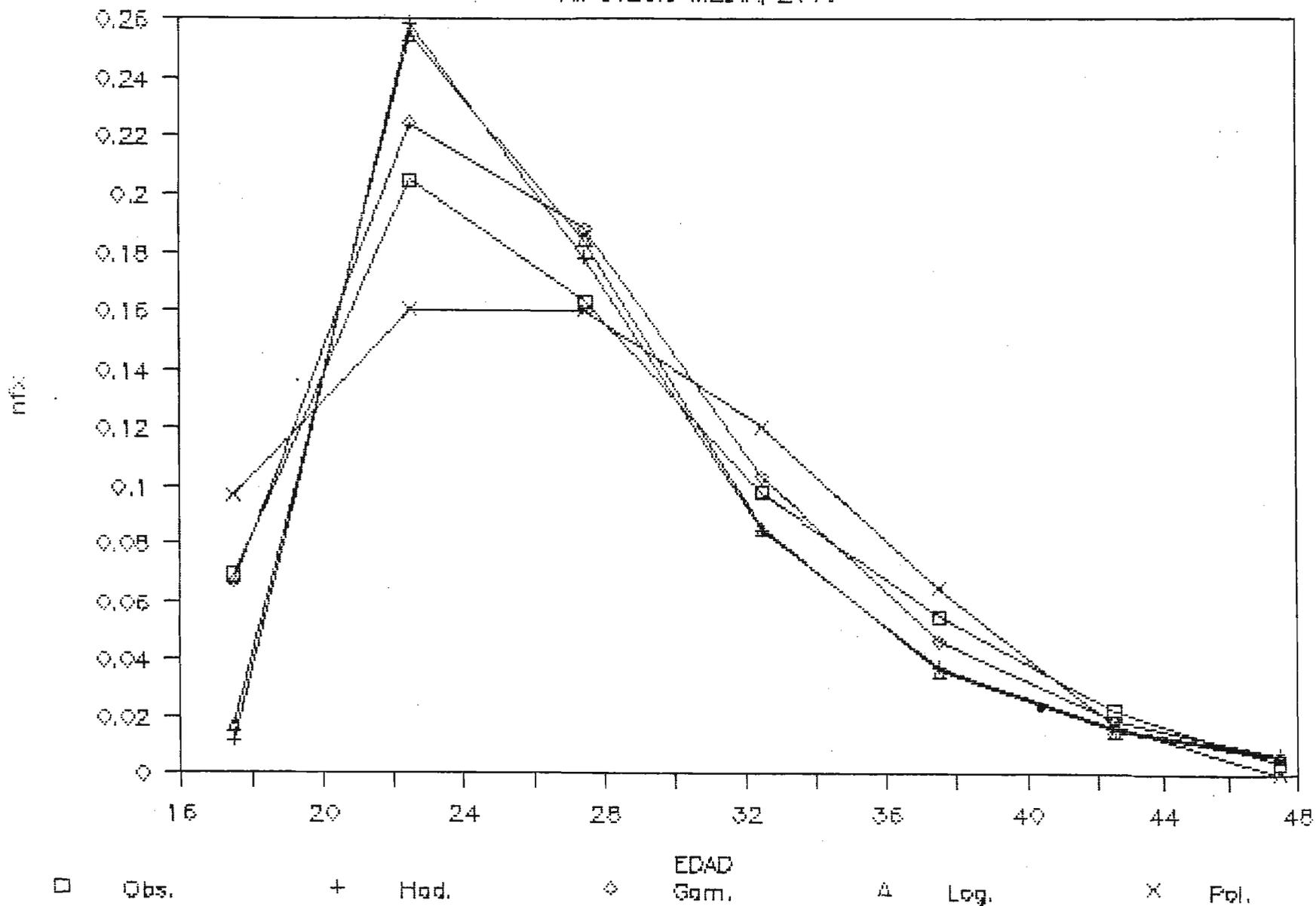
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 2000



Gráfica 17

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

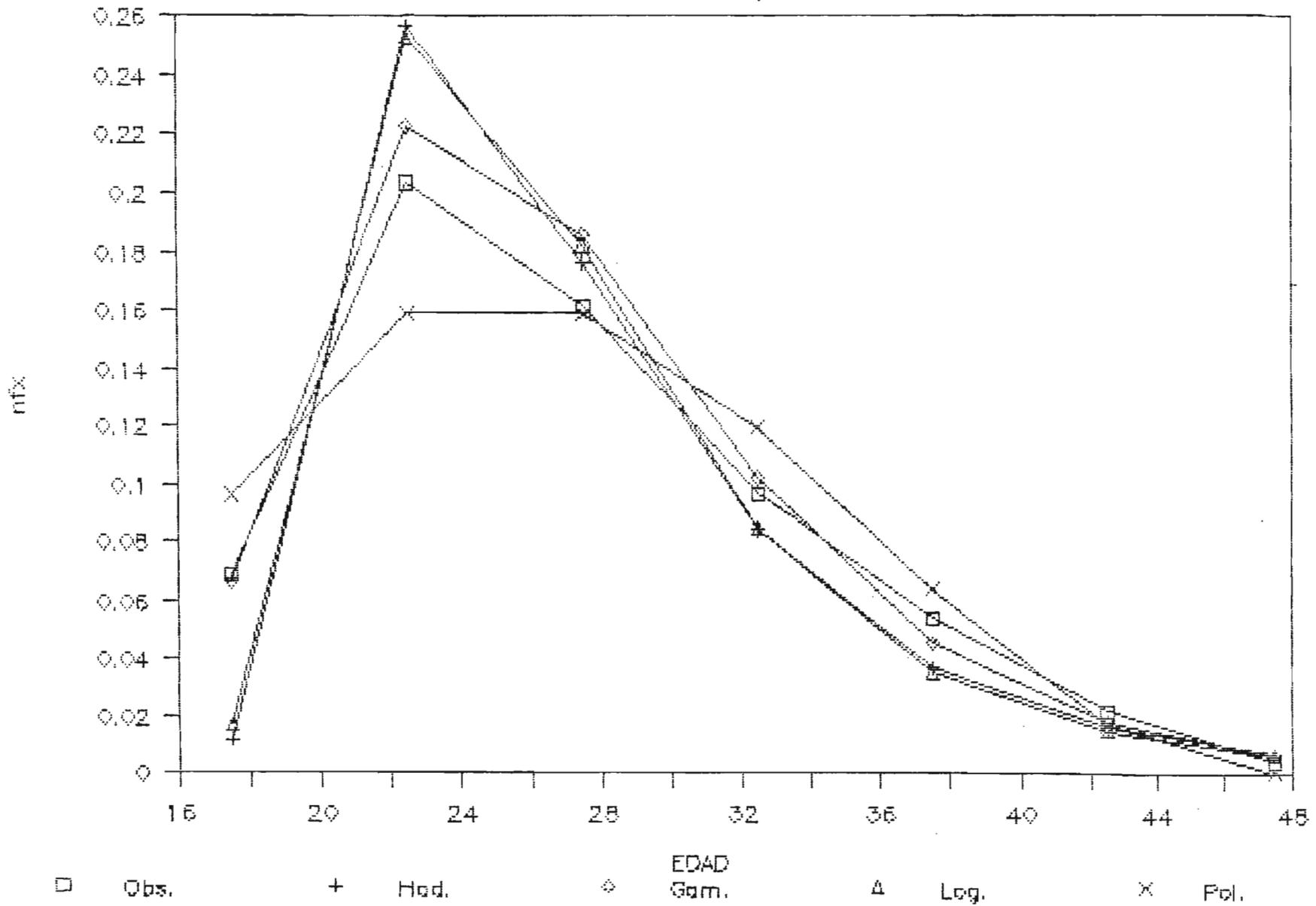
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 2005



Gráfica 18

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

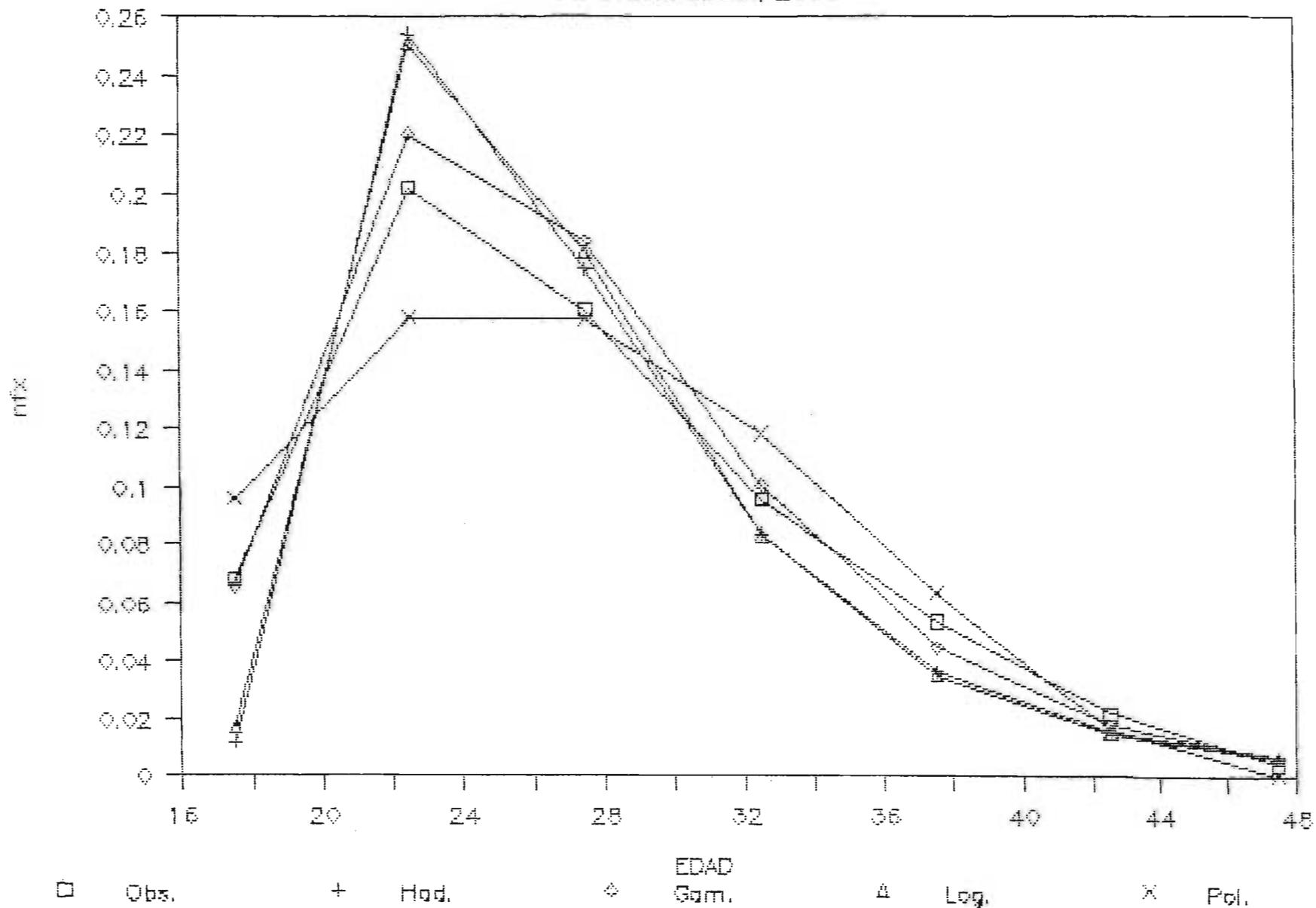
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 2010



Gráfica 19

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

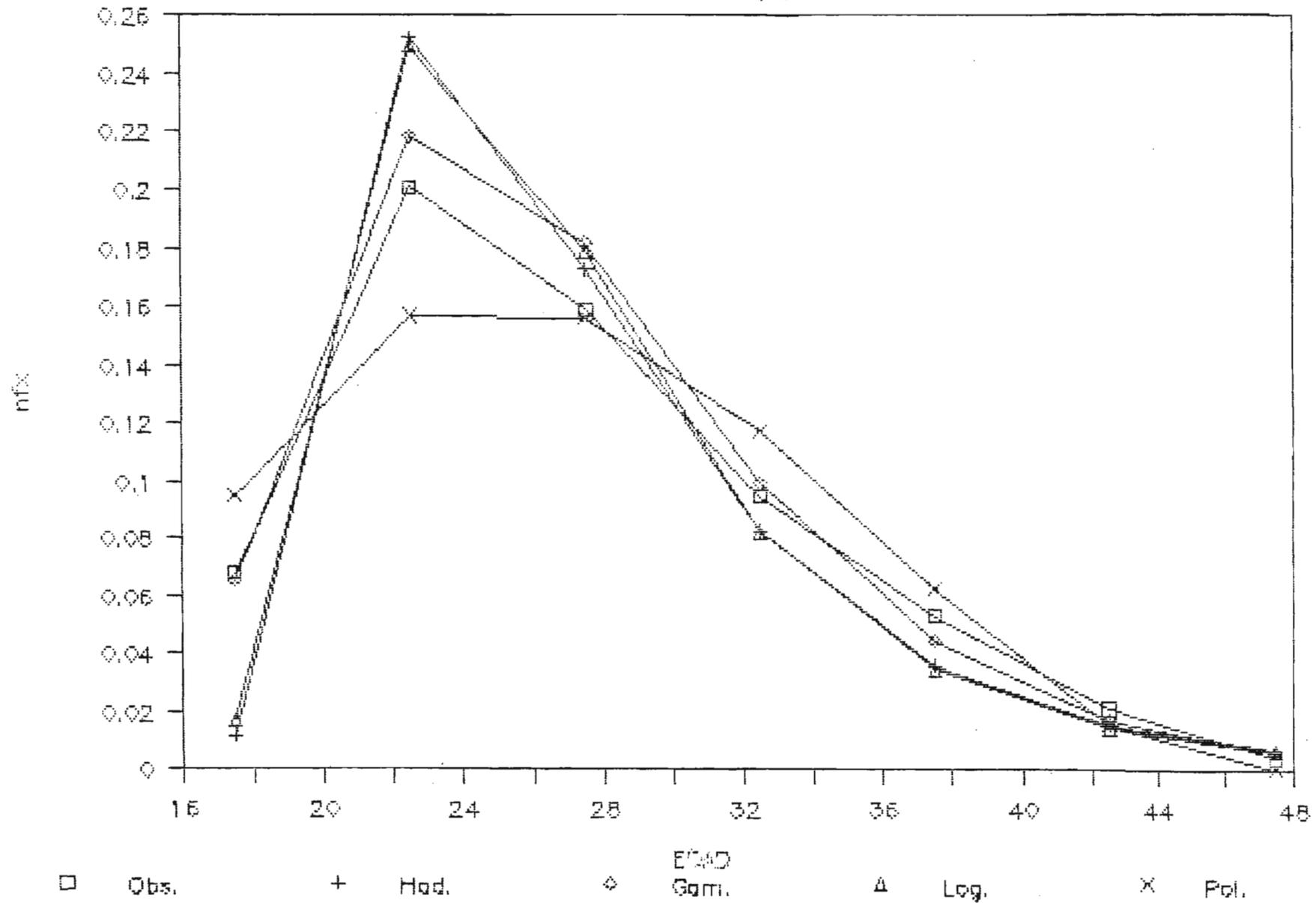
HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 2015



Gráfica 20

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS MEDIA, 2020



Cuadro 21

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hadwiger | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0025 | 0.0089 | 0.0112 | 0.0116 | 0.0115 | 0.0113 | 0.0112 | 0.0111 | 0.0112 | 0.0112 |
| 20-24 | 0.3825 | 0.3481 | 0.2909 | 0.2509 | 0.2301 | 0.2208 | 0.2170 | 0.2155 | 0.2149 | 0.2146 |
| 25-29 | 0.3903 | 0.2786 | 0.2099 | 0.1710 | 0.1526 | 0.1447 | 0.1415 | 0.1403 | 0.1398 | 0.1395 |
| 30-34 | 0.2234 | 0.1466 | 0.1040 | 0.0814 | 0.0711 | 0.0669 | 0.0651 | 0.0645 | 0.0642 | 0.0640 |
| 35-39 | 0.1098 | 0.0698 | 0.0474 | 0.0358 | 0.0307 | 0.0286 | 0.0278 | 0.0274 | 0.0273 | 0.0272 |
| 40-44 | 0.0513 | 0.0324 | 0.0211 | 0.0155 | 0.0130 | 0.0121 | 0.0117 | 0.0115 | 0.0114 | 0.0114 |
| 45-49 | 0.0235 | 0.0149 | 0.0094 | 0.0067 | 0.0055 | 0.0051 | 0.0049 | 0.0048 | 0.0048 | 0.0048 |
| Gamma | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0504 | 0.0839 | 0.0753 | 0.0645 | 0.0582 | 0.0552 | 0.0540 | 0.0533 | 0.0533 | 0.0532 |
| 20-24 | 0.3046 | 0.3219 | 0.2612 | 0.2163 | 0.1933 | 0.1830 | 0.1788 | 0.1770 | 0.1765 | 0.1761 |
| 25-29 | 0.3384 | 0.3006 | 0.2261 | 0.1791 | 0.1567 | 0.1470 | 0.1430 | 0.1414 | 0.1409 | 0.1405 |
| 30-34 | 0.2275 | 0.1846 | 0.1297 | 0.0980 | 0.0835 | 0.0775 | 0.0750 | 0.0740 | 0.0737 | 0.0735 |
| 35-39 | 0.1197 | 0.0924 | 0.0608 | 0.0438 | 0.0363 | 0.0333 | 0.0320 | 0.0315 | 0.0314 | 0.0313 |
| 40-44 | 0.0544 | 0.0409 | 0.0253 | 0.0173 | 0.0140 | 0.0127 | 0.0121 | 0.0119 | 0.0118 | 0.0118 |
| 45-49 | 0.0225 | 0.0167 | 0.0097 | 0.0063 | 0.0050 | 0.0044 | 0.0042 | 0.0041 | 0.0041 | 0.0041 |

Cuadro 21
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS

Hipótesis Baja

| Grupos de Edades | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASAS OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0966 | 0.0788 | 0.0671 | 0.0612 | 0.0585 | 0.0575 | 0.0570 | 0.0569 | 0.0568 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.2645 | 0.2275 | 0.1993 | 0.1841 | 0.1771 | 0.1742 | 0.1731 | 0.1726 | 0.1724 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.2355 | 0.1874 | 0.1576 | 0.1427 | 0.1362 | 0.1336 | 0.1325 | 0.1321 | 0.1319 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.1634 | 0.1183 | 0.0938 | 0.0825 | 0.0778 | 0.0759 | 0.0752 | 0.0749 | 0.0747 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1036 | 0.0697 | 0.0524 | 0.0449 | 0.0418 | 0.0405 | 0.0400 | 0.0398 | 0.0397 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0503 | 0.0306 | 0.0212 | 0.0172 | 0.0156 | 0.0150 | 0.0148 | 0.0147 | 0.0146 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0132 | 0.0069 | 0.0040 | 0.0029 | 0.0025 | 0.0023 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 | 0.0022 |
| TASAS ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lognormal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0064 | 0.0155 | 0.0173 | 0.0169 | 0.0163 | 0.0159 | 0.0158 | 0.0156 | 0.0157 | 0.0156 |
| 20-24 | 0.3671 | 0.3387 | 0.2857 | 0.2478 | 0.2278 | 0.2188 | 0.2152 | 0.2137 | 0.2131 | 0.2128 |
| 25-29 | 0.4005 | 0.2879 | 0.2172 | 0.1768 | 0.1577 | 0.1495 | 0.1462 | 0.1449 | 0.1444 | 0.1441 |
| 30-34 | 0.2278 | 0.1488 | 0.1049 | 0.0817 | 0.0712 | 0.0668 | 0.0650 | 0.0644 | 0.0641 | 0.0639 |
| 35-39 | 0.1083 | 0.0682 | 0.0459 | 0.0345 | 0.0295 | 0.0275 | 0.0266 | 0.0263 | 0.0262 | 0.0261 |
| 40-44 | 0.0491 | 0.0307 | 0.0199 | 0.0146 | 0.0123 | 0.0113 | 0.0109 | 0.0108 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 |
| 45-49 | 0.0222 | 0.0140 | 0.0088 | 0.0063 | 0.0052 | 0.0048 | 0.0046 | 0.0046 | 0.0045 | 0.0045 |
| Polinomio de Tercer Grado | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.1290 | 0.1279 | 0.1085 | 0.0942 | 0.0867 | 0.0832 | 0.0818 | 0.0812 | 0.0810 | 0.0809 |
| 20-24 | 0.2646 | 0.2173 | 0.1798 | 0.1556 | 0.1433 | 0.1377 | 0.1355 | 0.1346 | 0.1343 | 0.1341 |
| 25-29 | 0.2958 | 0.2280 | 0.1828 | 0.1551 | 0.1413 | 0.1353 | 0.1328 | 0.1319 | 0.1314 | 0.1312 |
| 30-34 | 0.2543 | 0.1861 | 0.1420 | 0.1160 | 0.1035 | 0.0981 | 0.0959 | 0.0951 | 0.0947 | 0.0945 |
| 35-39 | 0.1725 | 0.1175 | 0.0817 | 0.0617 | 0.0526 | 0.0488 | 0.0472 | 0.0466 | 0.0464 | 0.0462 |
| 40-44 | 0.0822 | 0.0483 | 0.0262 | 0.0155 | 0.0112 | 0.0095 | 0.0088 | 0.0086 | 0.0085 | 0.0084 |
| 45-49 | 0.0155 | 0.0046 | 0.0001 | 0.0007 | 0.0020 | 0.0027 | 0.0031 | 0.0033 | 0.0033 | 0.0034 |

Fuente: Cuadros 2, 5, 8, 11, 14.

Cuadro 22

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

1 9 7 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | γ error | Gamma | γ error | Lognormal | γ error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | γ error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.1025 | 0.0025 | 0.1000 | 0.0504 | 0.0521 | 0.0064 | 0.0961 | 0.1290 | -0.0265 |
| 20-24 | 0.2918 | 0.3825 | -0.0907 | 0.3046 | -0.0128 | 0.3671 | -0.0753 | 0.2646 | 0.0272 |
| 25-29 | 0.2873 | 0.3903 | -0.1030 | 0.3384 | -0.0511 | 0.4005 | -0.1132 | 0.2958 | -0.0085 |
| 30-34 | 0.2492 | 0.2234 | 0.0258 | 0.2275 | 0.0217 | 0.2278 | 0.0214 | 0.2543 | -0.0051 |
| 35-39 | 0.1743 | 0.1098 | 0.0645 | 0.1197 | 0.0546 | 0.1083 | 0.0660 | 0.1725 | 0.0018 |
| 40-44 | 0.0807 | 0.0513 | 0.0294 | 0.0544 | 0.0263 | 0.0491 | 0.0316 | 0.0822 | -0.0015 |
| 45-49 | 0.0165 | 0.0235 | -0.0070 | 0.0225 | -0.0060 | 0.0222 | -0.0057 | 0.0155 | 0.0010 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (γ) | | | 34.9674 | | 18.6775 | | 34.0480 | | 5.9484 |

1 9 8 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | γ error | Gamma | γ error | Lognormal | γ error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | γ error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0966 | 0.0089 | 0.0877 | 0.0839 | 0.0127 | 0.0155 | 0.0811 | 0.1279 | -0.0313 |
| 20-24 | 0.2645 | 0.3481 | -0.0836 | 0.3219 | -0.0574 | 0.3387 | -0.0742 | 0.2173 | 0.0472 |
| 25-29 | 0.2355 | 0.2786 | -0.0431 | 0.3006 | -0.0651 | 0.2879 | -0.0524 | 0.2280 | 0.0075 |
| 30-34 | 0.1634 | 0.1466 | 0.0168 | 0.1846 | -0.0212 | 0.1488 | 0.0146 | 0.1861 | -0.0227 |
| 35-39 | 0.1036 | 0.0698 | 0.0338 | 0.0924 | 0.0112 | 0.0682 | 0.0354 | 0.1175 | -0.0139 |
| 40-44 | 0.0503 | 0.0324 | 0.0179 | 0.0409 | 0.0094 | 0.0307 | 0.0196 | 0.0483 | 0.0020 |
| 45-49 | 0.0132 | 0.0149 | -0.0017 | 0.0167 | -0.0035 | 0.0140 | -0.0008 | 0.0046 | 0.0086 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (γ) | | | 30.6938 | | 19.4702 | | 30.0039 | | 14.3632 |

Cuadro 22
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

1 9 8 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ^2 error | Gamma | χ^2 error | Lognormal | χ^2 error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ^2 error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 15-19 | 0.0788 | 0.0112 | 0.0676 | 0.0753 | 0.0035 | 0.0173 | 0.0615 | 0.1085 | -0.0297 |
| 20-24 | 0.2275 | 0.2909 | -0.0634 | 0.2612 | -0.0337 | 0.2857 | -0.0582 | 0.1798 | 0.0477 |
| 25-29 | 0.1874 | 0.2099 | -0.0225 | 0.2261 | -0.0387 | 0.2172 | -0.0298 | 0.1828 | 0.0046 |
| 30-34 | 0.1183 | 0.1040 | 0.0143 | 0.1297 | -0.0114 | 0.1049 | 0.0134 | 0.1420 | -0.0237 |
| 35-39 | 0.0697 | 0.0474 | 0.0223 | 0.0608 | 0.0089 | 0.0459 | 0.0238 | 0.0817 | -0.0120 |
| 40-44 | 0.0306 | 0.0211 | 0.0095 | 0.0253 | 0.0053 | 0.0199 | 0.0107 | 0.0262 | 0.0044 |
| 45-49 | 0.0069 | 0.0094 | -0.0025 | 0.0097 | -0.0028 | 0.0088 | -0.0019 | 0.0001 | 0.0068 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 28.0874 | | 14.5023 | | 27.7138 | | 17.9049 |

1 9 9 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | χ^2 error | Gamma | χ^2 error | Lognormal | χ^2 error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | χ^2 error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| 15-19 | 0.0671 | 0.0116 | 0.0555 | 0.0645 | 0.0026 | 0.0169 | 0.0502 | 0.0942 | -0.0271 |
| 20-24 | 0.1993 | 0.2509 | -0.0516 | 0.2163 | -0.0170 | 0.2478 | -0.0485 | 0.1556 | 0.0437 |
| 25-29 | 0.1576 | 0.1710 | -0.0134 | 0.1791 | -0.0215 | 0.1768 | -0.0192 | 0.1551 | 0.0025 |
| 30-34 | 0.0938 | 0.0814 | 0.0124 | 0.0980 | -0.0042 | 0.0817 | 0.0121 | 0.1160 | -0.0222 |
| 35-39 | 0.0524 | 0.0358 | 0.0166 | 0.0438 | 0.0086 | 0.0345 | 0.0179 | 0.0617 | -0.0093 |
| 40-44 | 0.0212 | 0.0155 | 0.0057 | 0.0173 | 0.0039 | 0.0146 | 0.0066 | 0.0155 | 0.0057 |
| 45-49 | 0.0040 | 0.0067 | -0.0027 | 0.0063 | -0.0023 | 0.0063 | -0.0023 | 0.0007 | 0.0033 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 26.5076 | | 10.1066 | | 26.3406 | | 19.1184 |

Cuadro 22
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

1 9 9 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0612 | 0.0115 | 0.0497 | 0.0582 | 0.0030 | 0.0163 | 0.0449 | 0.0867 | -0.0255 |
| 20-24 | 0.1841 | 0.2301 | -0.0460 | 0.1933 | -0.0092 | 0.2278 | -0.0437 | 0.1433 | 0.0408 |
| 25-29 | 0.1427 | 0.1526 | -0.0099 | 0.1567 | -0.0140 | 0.1577 | -0.0150 | 0.1413 | 0.0014 |
| 30-34 | 0.0825 | 0.0711 | 0.0114 | 0.0835 | -0.0010 | 0.0712 | 0.0113 | 0.1035 | -0.0210 |
| 35-39 | 0.0449 | 0.0307 | 0.0142 | 0.0363 | 0.0086 | 0.0295 | 0.0154 | 0.0526 | -0.0077 |
| 40-44 | 0.0172 | 0.0130 | 0.0042 | 0.0140 | 0.0032 | 0.0123 | 0.0049 | 0.0112 | 0.0060 |
| 45-49 | 0.0029 | 0.0055 | -0.0026 | 0.0050 | -0.0021 | 0.0052 | -0.0023 | 0.0020 | 0.0009 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.7607 | | 7.6683 | | 25.6939 | | 19.2920 |

2 0 0 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0585 | 0.0113 | 0.0472 | 0.0552 | 0.0033 | 0.0159 | 0.0426 | 0.0832 | -0.0247 |
| 20-24 | 0.1771 | 0.2208 | -0.0437 | 0.1830 | -0.0059 | 0.2188 | -0.0417 | 0.1377 | 0.0394 |
| 25-29 | 0.1362 | 0.1447 | -0.0085 | 0.1470 | -0.0108 | 0.1495 | -0.0133 | 0.1353 | 0.0009 |
| 30-34 | 0.0778 | 0.0669 | 0.0109 | 0.0775 | 0.0003 | 0.0668 | 0.0110 | 0.0981 | -0.0203 |
| 35-39 | 0.0418 | 0.0286 | 0.0132 | 0.0333 | 0.0085 | 0.0275 | 0.0143 | 0.0488 | -0.0070 |
| 40-44 | 0.0156 | 0.0121 | 0.0035 | 0.0127 | 0.0029 | 0.0113 | 0.0043 | 0.0095 | 0.0061 |
| 45-49 | 0.0025 | 0.0051 | -0.0026 | 0.0044 | -0.0019 | 0.0048 | -0.0023 | 0.0027 | -0.0002 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.4402 | | 6.6066 | | 25.4144 | | 19.3620 |

Cuadro 22
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

2 0 0 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0575 | 0.0112 | 0.0463 | 0.0540 | 0.0035 | 0.0158 | 0.0417 | 0.0818 | -0.0243 |
| 20-24 | 0.1742 | 0.2170 | -0.0428 | 0.1788 | -0.0046 | 0.2152 | -0.0410 | 0.1355 | 0.0387 |
| 25-29 | 0.1336 | 0.1415 | -0.0079 | 0.1430 | -0.0094 | 0.1462 | -0.0126 | 0.1328 | 0.0008 |
| 30-34 | 0.0759 | 0.0651 | 0.0108 | 0.0750 | 0.0009 | 0.0650 | 0.0109 | 0.0959 | -0.0200 |
| 35-39 | 0.0405 | 0.0278 | 0.0127 | 0.0320 | 0.0085 | 0.0266 | 0.0139 | 0.0472 | -0.0067 |
| 40-44 | 0.0150 | 0.0117 | 0.0033 | 0.0121 | 0.0029 | 0.0109 | 0.0041 | 0.0088 | 0.0062 |
| 45-49 | 0.0023 | 0.0049 | -0.0026 | 0.0042 | -0.0019 | 0.0046 | -0.0023 | 0.0031 | -0.0008 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.3453 | | 6.3563 | | 25.3382 | | 19.5389 |

2 0 1 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | % error | Gamma | % error | Lognormal | % error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0570 | 0.0111 | 0.0459 | 0.0533 | 0.0037 | 0.0156 | 0.0414 | 0.0812 | -0.0242 |
| 20-24 | 0.1731 | 0.2155 | -0.0424 | 0.1770 | -0.0039 | 0.2137 | -0.0406 | 0.1346 | 0.0385 |
| 25-29 | 0.1325 | 0.1403 | -0.0078 | 0.1414 | -0.0089 | 0.1449 | -0.0124 | 0.1319 | 0.0006 |
| 30-34 | 0.0752 | 0.0645 | 0.0107 | 0.0740 | 0.0012 | 0.0644 | 0.0108 | 0.0951 | -0.0199 |
| 35-39 | 0.0400 | 0.0274 | 0.0126 | 0.0315 | 0.0085 | 0.0263 | 0.0137 | 0.0466 | -0.0066 |
| 40-44 | 0.0148 | 0.0115 | 0.0033 | 0.0119 | 0.0029 | 0.0108 | 0.0040 | 0.0086 | 0.0062 |
| 45-49 | 0.0022 | 0.0048 | -0.0026 | 0.0041 | -0.0019 | 0.0046 | -0.0024 | 0.0033 | -0.0011 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.3187 | | 6.2434 | | 25.3179 | | 19.6219 |

Cuadro 22
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE TASAS ANUALES DE FECUNDIDAD OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

2 0 1 5

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0569 | 0.0112 | 0.0457 | 0.0533 | 0.0036 | 0.0157 | 0.0412 | 0.0810 | -0.0241 |
| 20-24 | 0.1726 | 0.2149 | -0.0423 | 0.1765 | -0.0039 | 0.2131 | -0.0405 | 0.1343 | 0.0383 |
| 25-29 | 0.1321 | 0.1398 | -0.0077 | 0.1409 | -0.0088 | 0.1444 | -0.0123 | 0.1314 | 0.0007 |
| 30-34 | 0.0749 | 0.0642 | 0.0107 | 0.0737 | 0.0012 | 0.0641 | 0.0108 | 0.0947 | -0.0198 |
| 35-39 | 0.0398 | 0.0273 | 0.0125 | 0.0314 | 0.0084 | 0.0262 | 0.0136 | 0.0464 | -0.0066 |
| 40-44 | 0.0147 | 0.0114 | 0.0033 | 0.0118 | 0.0029 | 0.0107 | 0.0040 | 0.0085 | 0.0062 |
| 45-49 | 0.0022 | 0.0048 | -0.0026 | 0.0041 | -0.0019 | 0.0045 | -0.0023 | 0.0033 | -0.0011 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.2959 | | 6.2232 | | 25.2978 | | 19.6345 |

2 0 2 0

| Grupos de Edades | Observadas | Hadwiger | Z error | Gamma | Z error | Lognormal | Z error | Polinomio de Tercer Grado | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| 15-19 | 0.0568 | 0.0112 | 0.0456 | 0.0532 | 0.0036 | 0.0156 | 0.0412 | 0.0809 | -0.0241 |
| 20-24 | 0.1724 | 0.2146 | -0.0422 | 0.1761 | -0.0037 | 0.2128 | -0.0404 | 0.1341 | 0.0383 |
| 25-29 | 0.1319 | 0.1395 | -0.0076 | 0.1405 | -0.0086 | 0.1441 | -0.0122 | 0.1312 | 0.0007 |
| 30-34 | 0.0747 | 0.0640 | 0.0107 | 0.0735 | 0.0012 | 0.0639 | 0.0108 | 0.0945 | -0.0198 |
| 35-39 | 0.0397 | 0.0272 | 0.0125 | 0.0313 | 0.0084 | 0.0261 | 0.0136 | 0.0462 | -0.0065 |
| 40-44 | 0.0146 | 0.0114 | 0.0032 | 0.0118 | 0.0028 | 0.0107 | 0.0039 | 0.0084 | 0.0062 |
| 45-49 | 0.0022 | 0.0048 | -0.0026 | 0.0041 | -0.0019 | 0.0045 | -0.0023 | 0.0034 | -0.0012 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 25.2587 | | 6.1636 | | 25.2628 | | 19.6569 |

Fuente : Cuadros 21.

Cuadro 23

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

Hipótesis Baja

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO (D) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 6.0115 | 4.6355 | 3.5960 | 2.9770 | 2.6775 | 2.5475 | 2.4950 | 2.4740 | 2.4660 | 2.4615 |
| Hadwiger $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0949 | 0.1388 | 0.1259 | 0.1123 | 0.1044 | 0.1005 | 0.0991 | 0.0983 | 0.0982 | 0.0981 |
| Gamma $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.4232 | 0.5701 | 0.3453 | 0.1495 | 0.0574 | 0.0174 | 0.0012 | 0.0078 | 0.0072 | 0.0093 |
| Lognormal $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.1042 | 0.1166 | 0.0979 | 0.0845 | 0.0777 | 0.0745 | 0.0733 | 0.0726 | 0.0725 | 0.0724 |
| Polinomio $ D - \hat{D} $ | 0.0574 | 0.0132 | 0.0096 | 0.0178 | 0.0252 | 0.0291 | 0.0311 | 0.0320 | 0.0321 | 0.0323 |
| EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD (y) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 29.2013 | 28.1288 | 27.4444 | 27.0356 | 26.8371 | 26.7552 | 26.7174 | 26.7047 | 26.6991 | 26.6946 |
| Hadwiger $ y - \hat{y} $ | 0.4196 | 0.1996 | 0.0414 | 0.0476 | 0.0885 | 0.1050 | 0.1126 | 0.1152 | 0.1162 | 0.1171 |
| Gamma $ y - \hat{y} $ | 0.2943 | 0.2950 | 0.2343 | 0.1945 | 0.1752 | 0.1666 | 0.1628 | 0.1609 | 0.1610 | 0.1605 |
| Lognormal $ y - \hat{y} $ | 0.4299 | 0.2776 | 0.1484 | 0.0716 | 0.0352 | 0.0260 | 0.0131 | 0.0105 | 0.0097 | 0.0089 |
| Polinomio $ y - \hat{y} $ | 0.1149 | 0.0303 | 0.0299 | 0.0027 | 0.0474 | 0.0750 | 0.0900 | 0.0958 | 0.0978 | 0.0998 |

Cuadro 23
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE DESCENDENCIA PROMEDIO, EDAD MEDIA A LA MATERNIDAD Y TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION

1975 - 2020

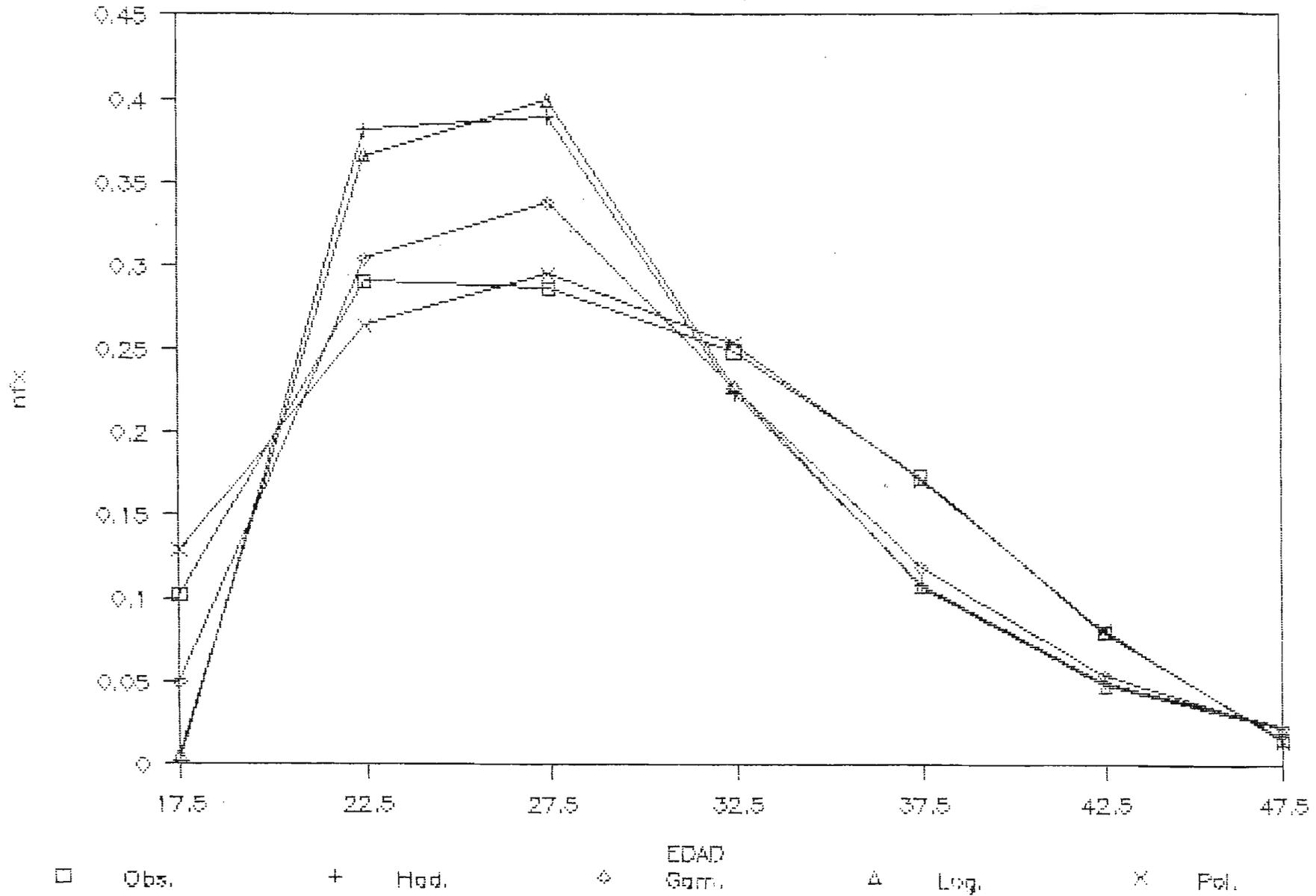
Hipótesis Baja

| | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TASA BRUTA DE REPRODUCCION (TBR) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Observada | 2.9324 | 2.2612 | 1.7541 | 1.4522 | 1.3061 | 1.2427 | 1.2171 | 1.2068 | 1.2029 | 1.2007 |
| Hadwiger TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0463 | 0.0677 | 0.0614 | 0.0548 | 0.0509 | 0.0490 | 0.0483 | 0.0480 | 0.0479 | 0.0479 |
| Gamma TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.2064 | 0.2781 | 0.1684 | 0.0729 | 0.0280 | 0.0085 | 0.0006 | 0.0038 | 0.0035 | 0.0045 |
| Lognormal TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0508 | 0.0569 | 0.0478 | 0.0412 | 0.0379 | 0.0363 | 0.0358 | 0.0354 | 0.0354 | 0.0353 |
| Polinomio TBR - \hat{TBR} | 0.0280 | 0.0064 | 0.0047 | 0.0087 | 0.0123 | 0.0142 | 0.0152 | 0.0156 | 0.0157 | 0.0158 |
| Fuente : Cuadros 2, 5, 8, 11 y 14. | | | | | | | | | | |

Gráfica 21

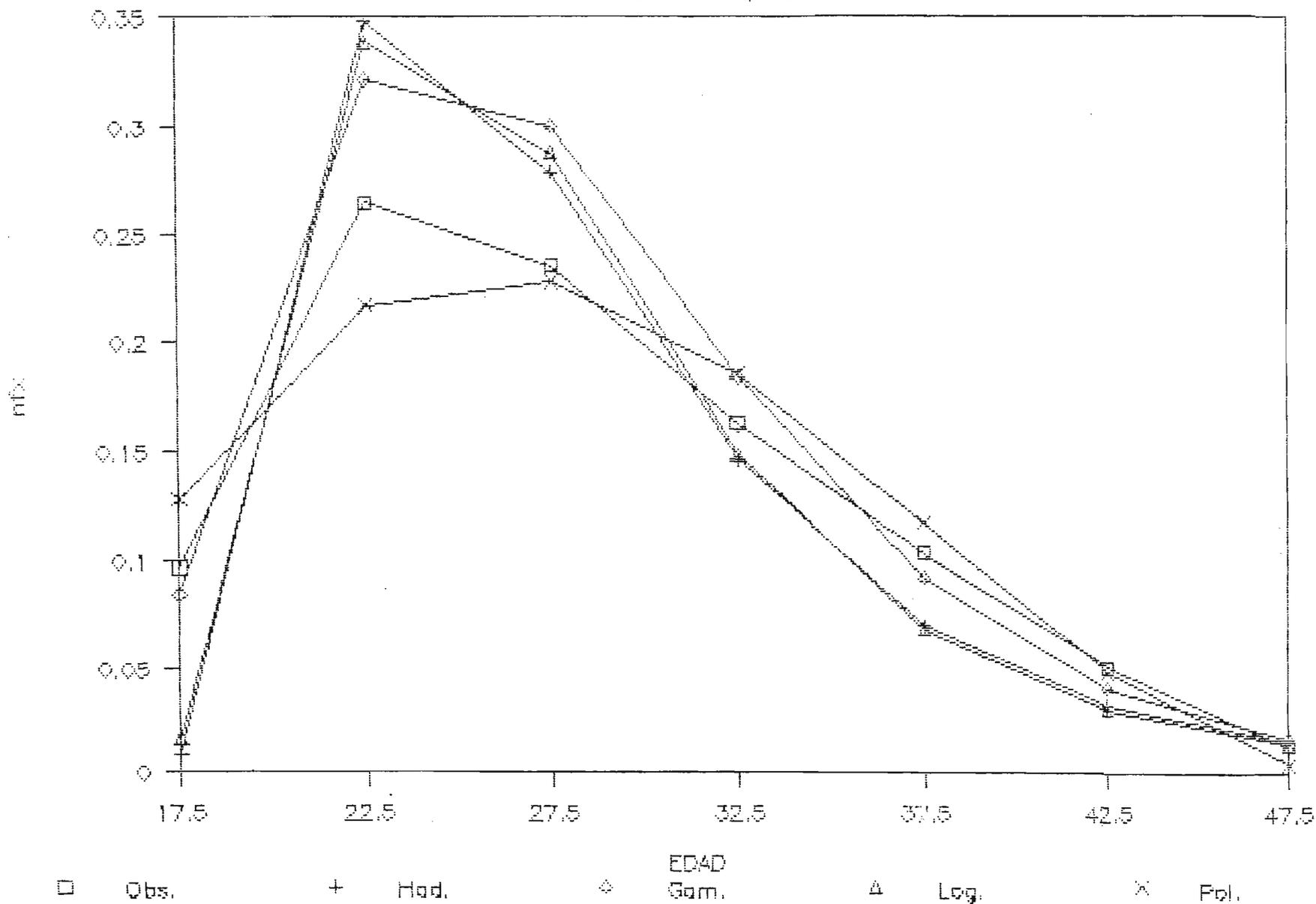
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1975



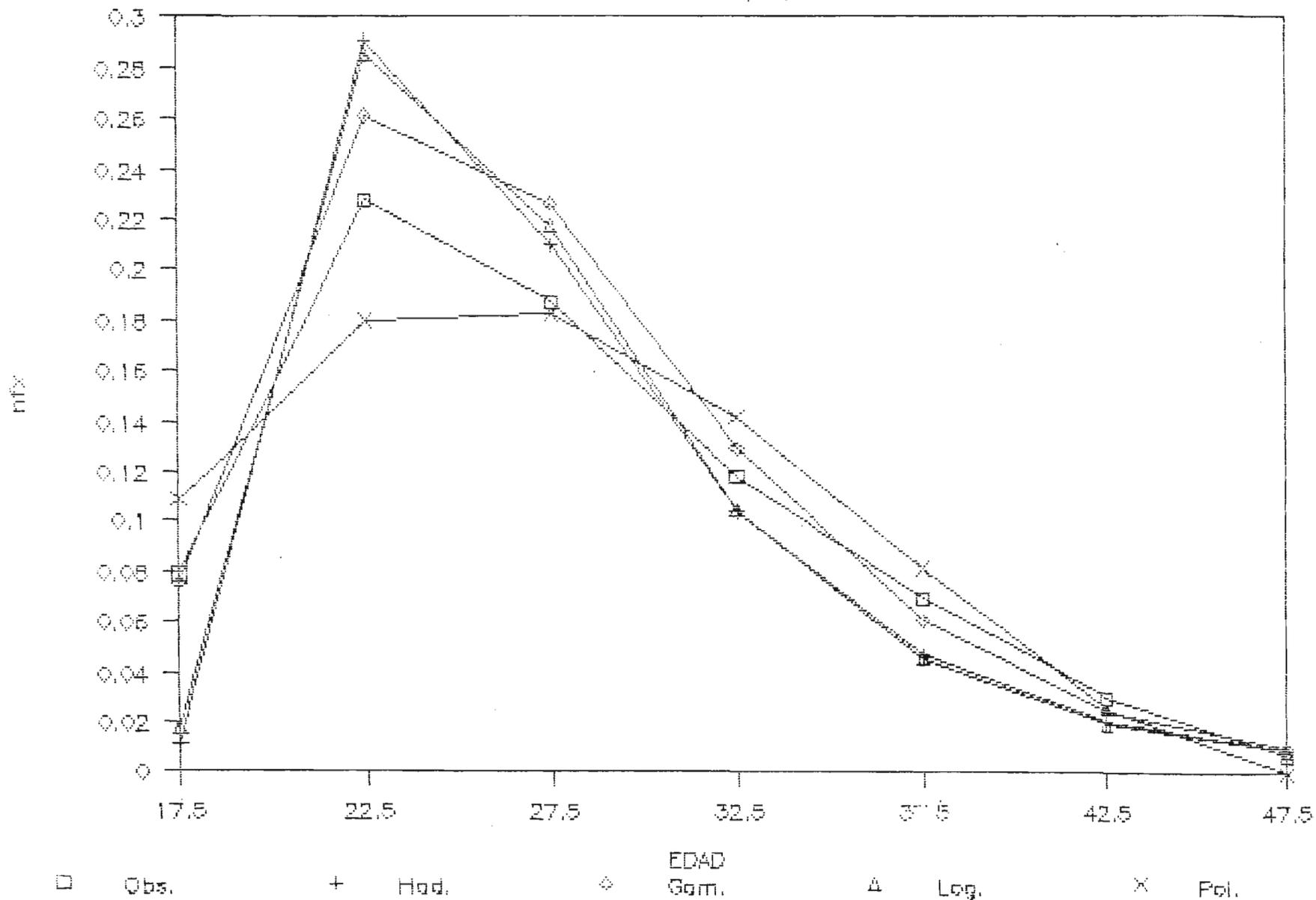
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1980



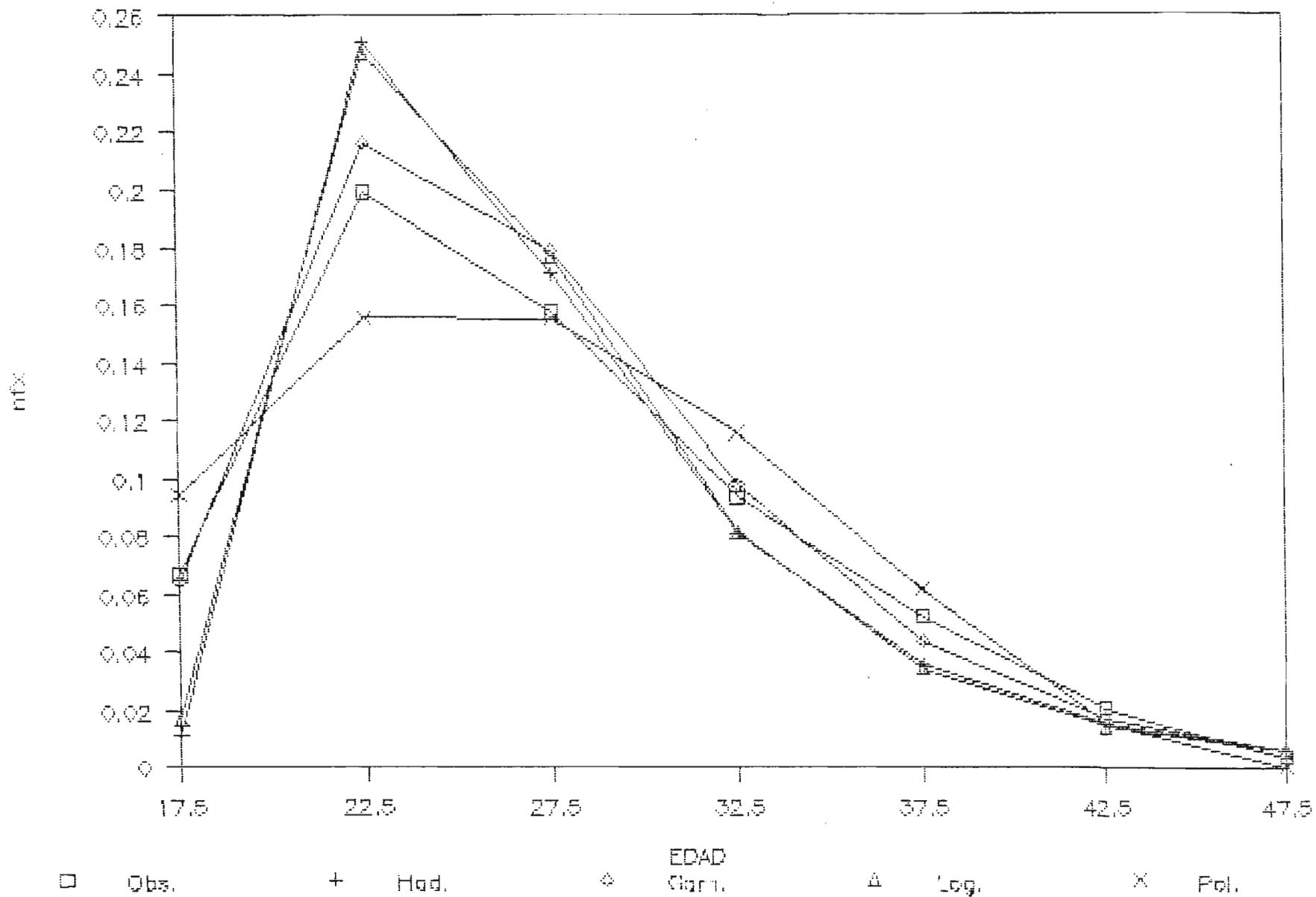
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1985



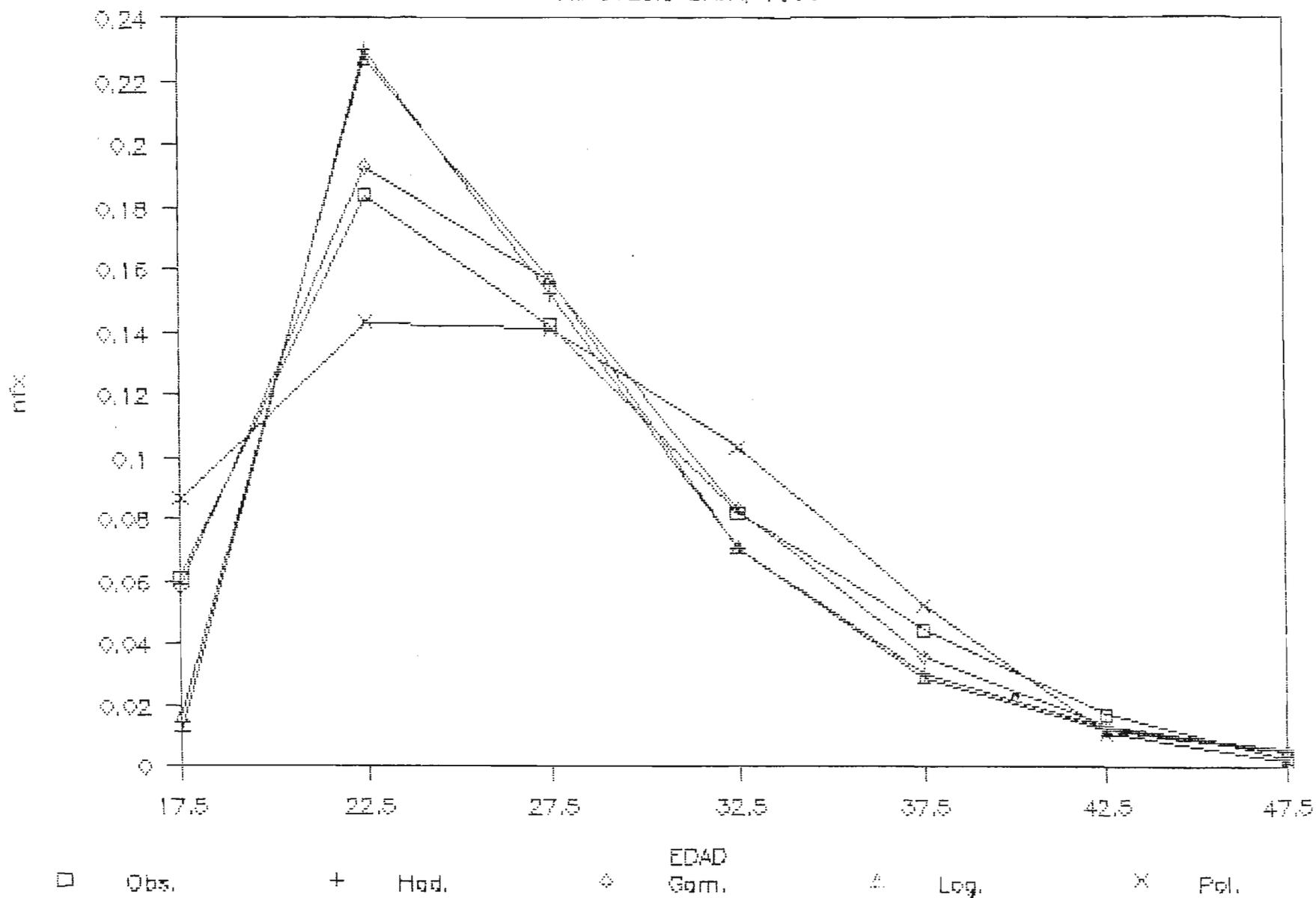
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1990



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

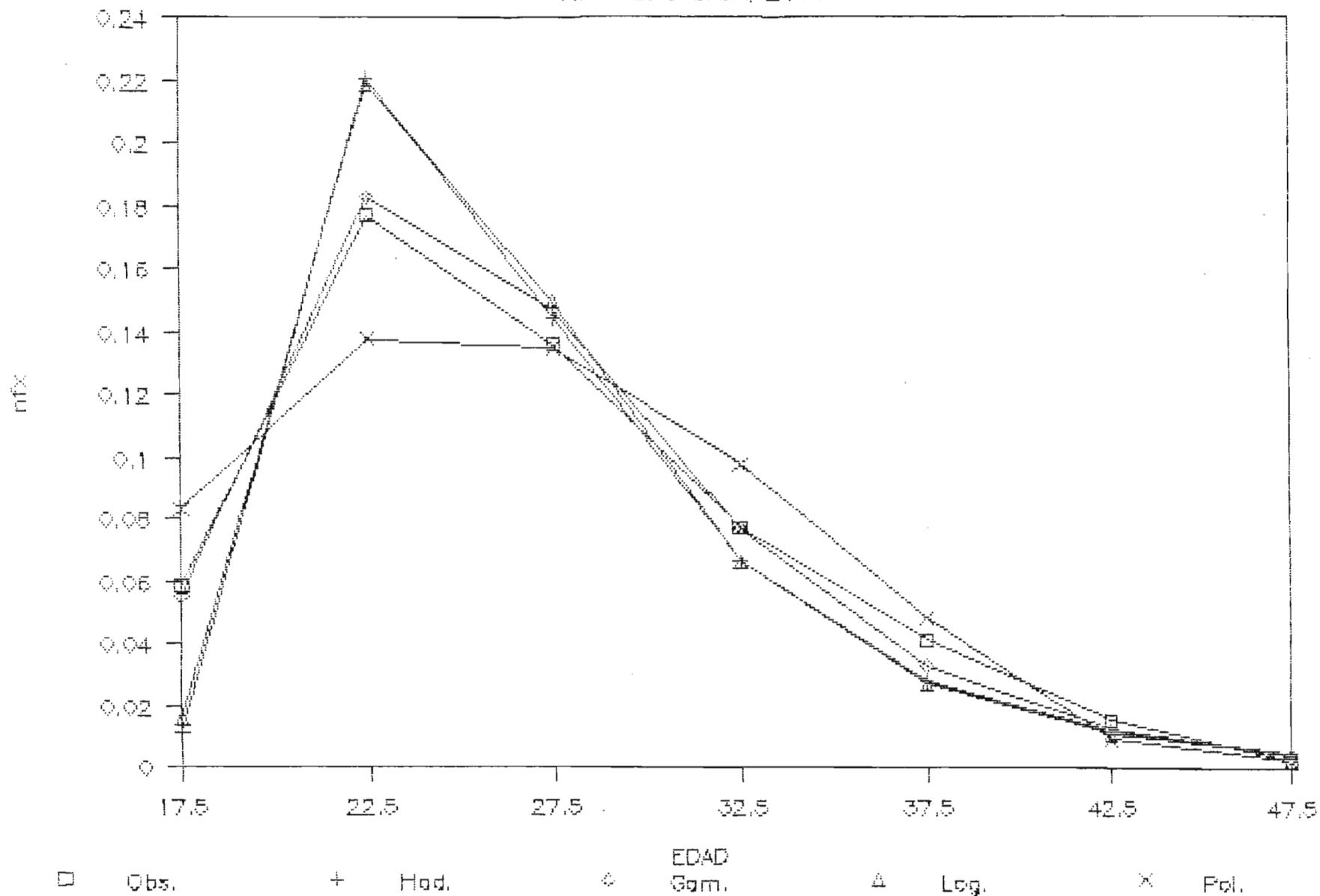
HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1995



Gráfica 26

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

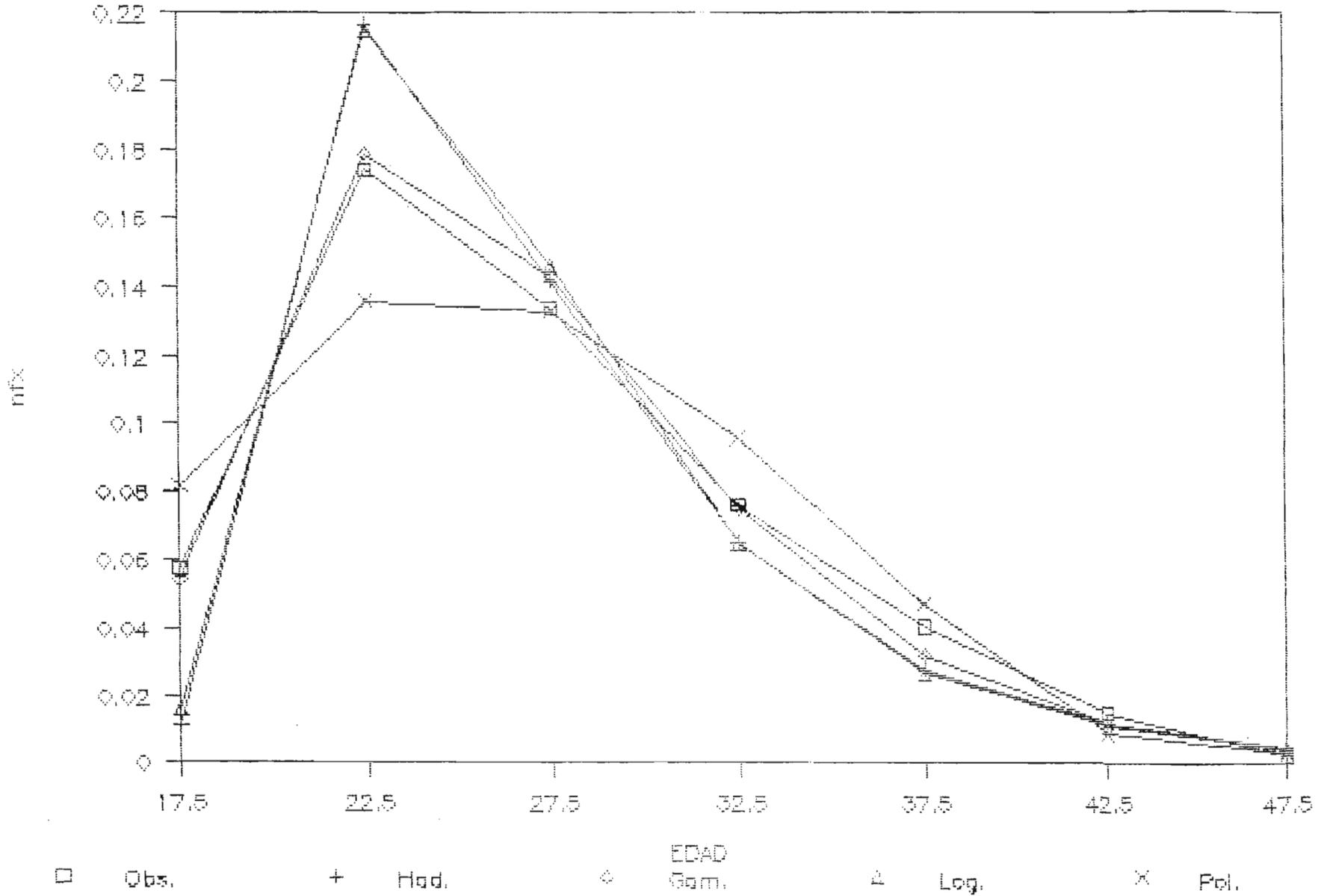
HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2000



Gráfica 27

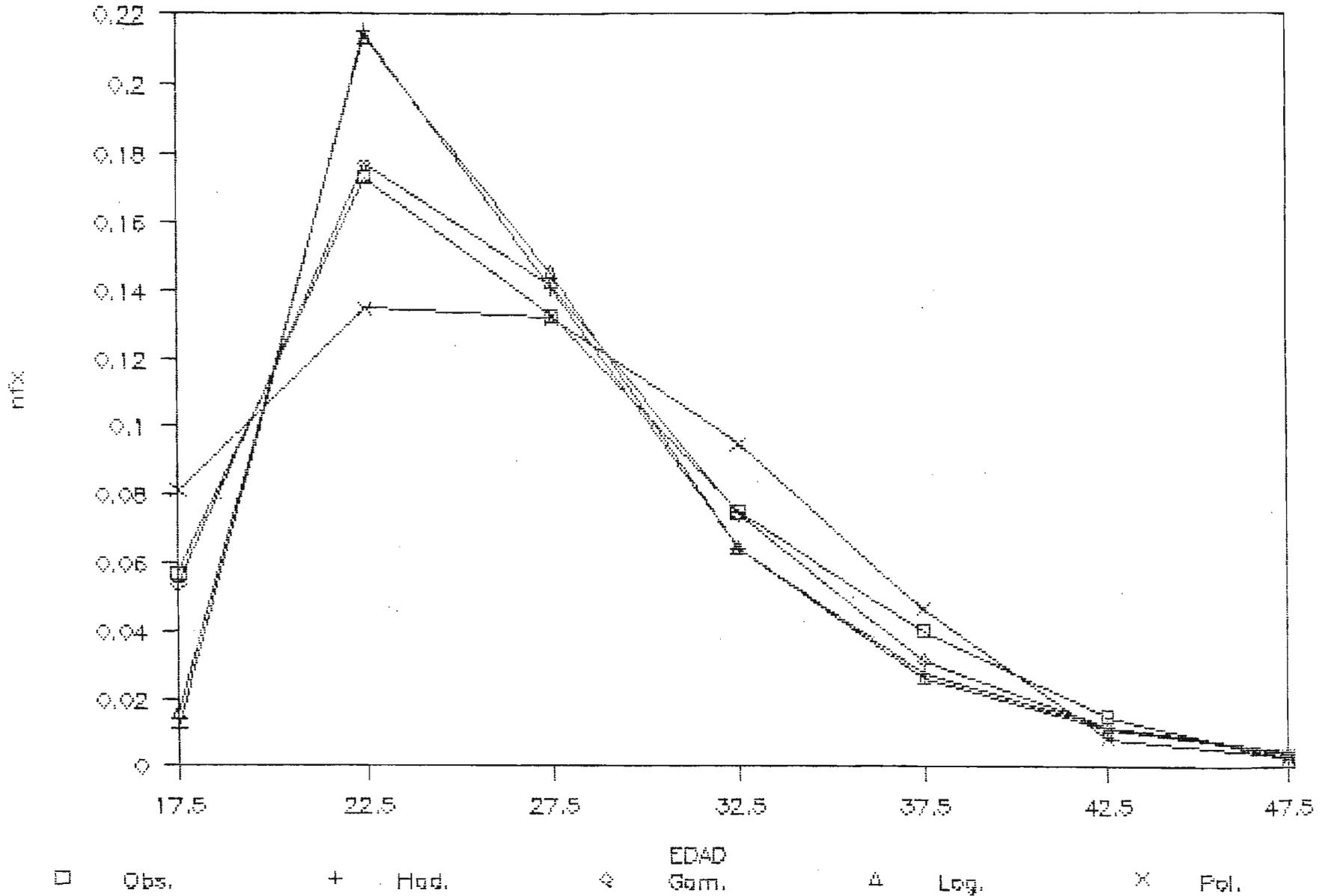
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2005



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

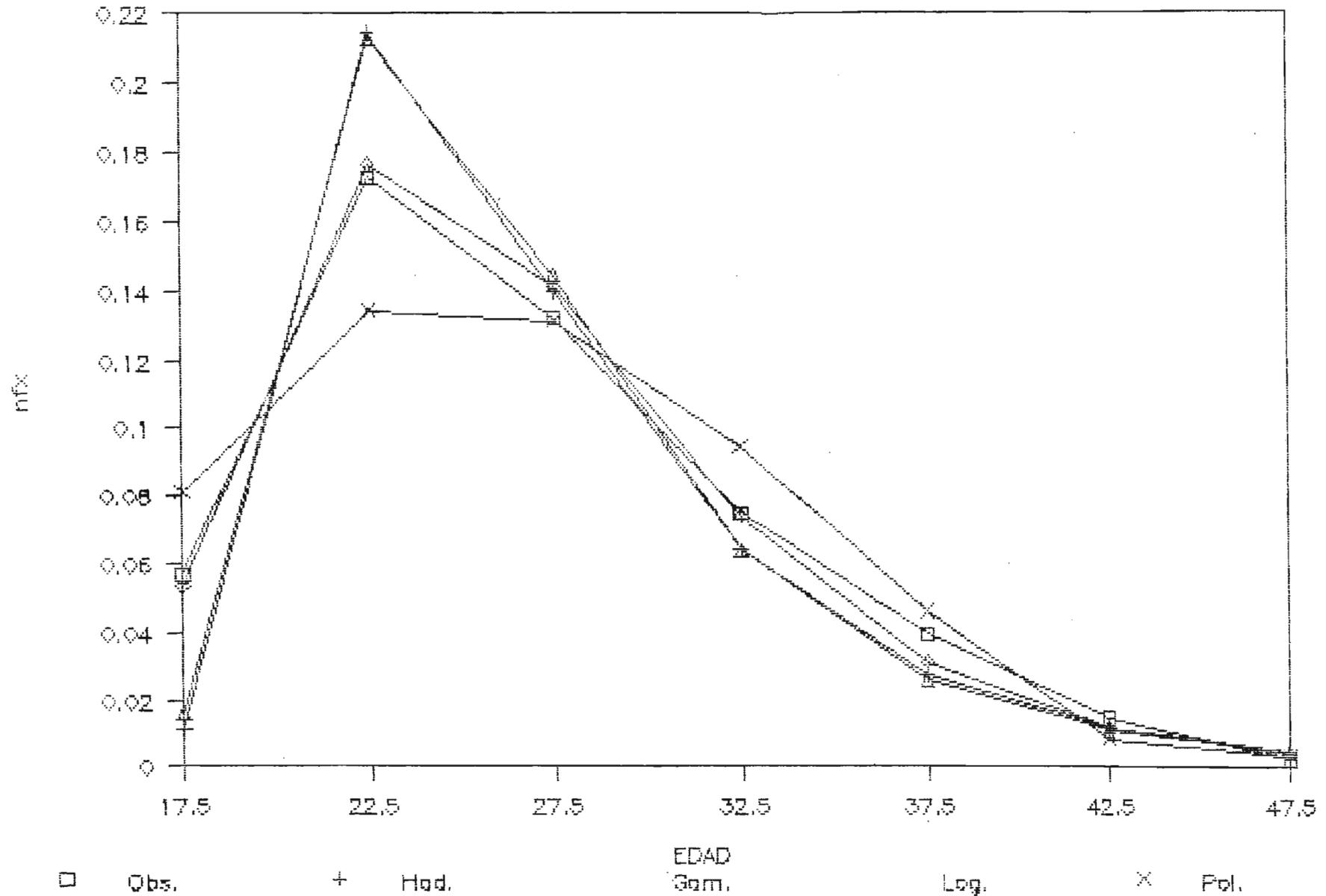
HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2010



Gráfica 29

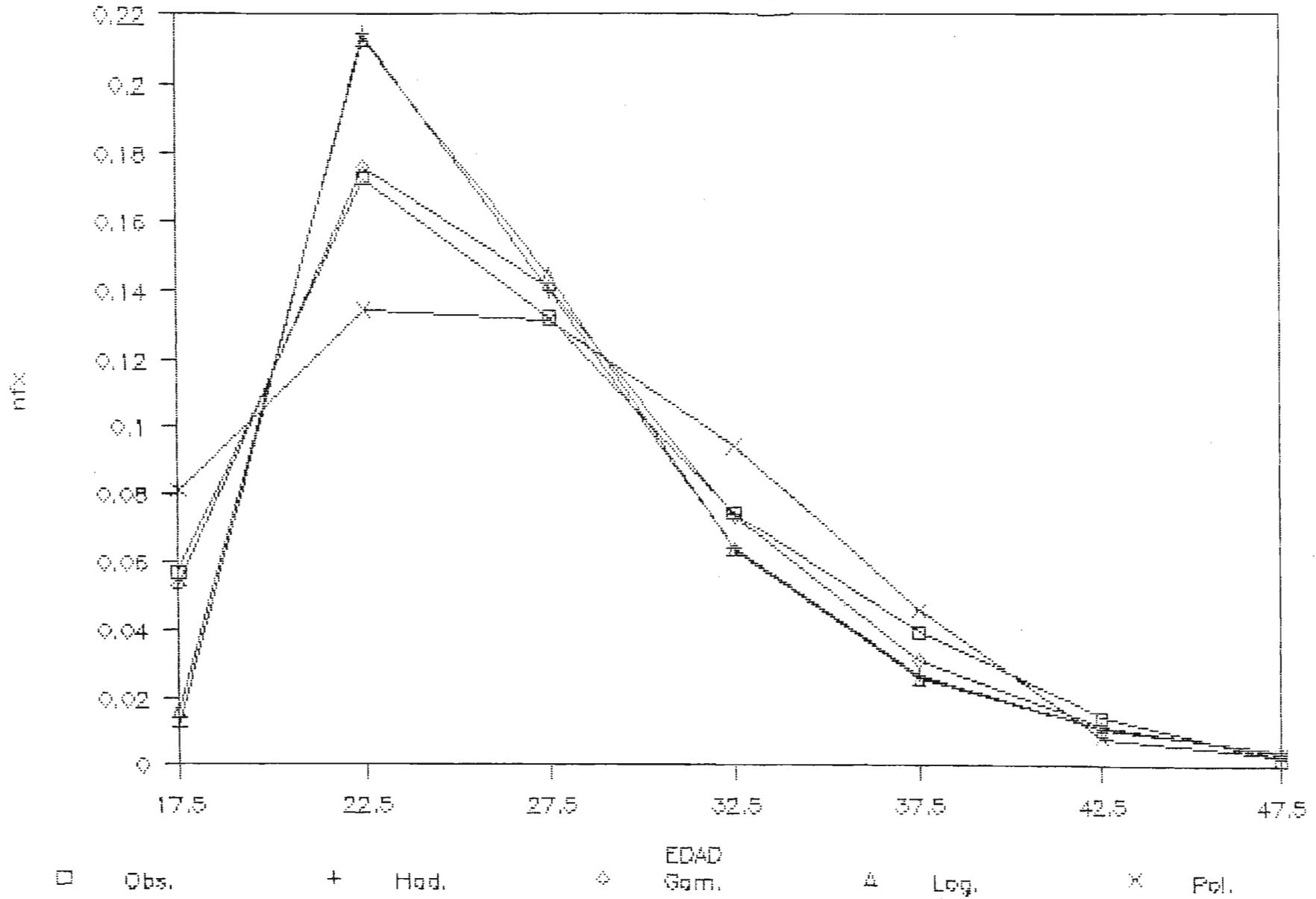
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2015



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE FECUNDIDAD

HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2020



Cuadro 24

PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hipótesis Alta | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.99475 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99098 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87812 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Hipótesis Baja | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93777 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.97434 | 0.97671 | 0.97867 | 0.98031 | 0.98170 | 0.98290 | 0.98394 | 0.98486 | 0.98567 | 0.98638 | 0.98703 | 0.98761 | 0.98814 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.99241 | 0.99310 | 0.99366 | 0.99414 | 0.99455 | 0.99490 | 0.99520 | 0.99547 | 0.99570 | 0.99593 | 0.99610 | 0.99627 | 0.99643 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.99524 | 0.99566 | 0.99602 | 0.99631 | 0.99656 | 0.99678 | 0.99697 | 0.99714 | 0.99729 | 0.99746 | 0.99754 | 0.99765 | 0.99774 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.99215 | 0.99285 | 0.99342 | 0.99391 | 0.99432 | 0.99468 | 0.99499 | 0.99526 | 0.99550 | 0.99572 | 0.99592 | 0.99609 | 0.99625 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.98729 | 0.98839 | 0.98931 | 0.99008 | 0.99074 | 0.99131 | 0.99181 | 0.99225 | 0.99265 | 0.99299 | 0.99331 | 0.99359 | 0.99385 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.98433 | 0.98565 | 0.98676 | 0.98769 | 0.98849 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99034 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99163 | 0.99197 | 0.99229 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98061 | 0.98219 | 0.98353 | 0.98466 | 0.98563 | 0.98648 | 0.98722 | 0.98788 | 0.98846 | 0.98899 | 0.98946 | 0.98989 | 0.99028 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97552 | 0.97746 | 0.97909 | 0.98048 | 0.98168 | 0.98272 | 0.98364 | 0.98446 | 0.98519 | 0.98584 | 0.98643 | 0.98697 | 0.98746 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96988 | 0.97216 | 0.97409 | 0.97574 | 0.97718 | 0.97844 | 0.97954 | 0.98053 | 0.98141 | 0.98220 | 0.98292 | 0.98357 | 0.98417 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.96101 | 0.96380 | 0.96618 | 0.96824 | 0.97003 | 0.97160 | 0.97300 | 0.97424 | 0.97536 | 0.97637 | 0.97728 | 0.97812 | 0.97888 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.94909 | 0.95249 | 0.95541 | 0.95795 | 0.96018 | 0.96215 | 0.96390 | 0.96548 | 0.96689 | 0.96818 | 0.96934 | 0.97041 | 0.97139 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.93178 | 0.93594 | 0.93955 | 0.94272 | 0.94551 | 0.94800 | 0.95023 | 0.95224 | 0.95406 | 0.95572 | 0.95724 | 0.95863 | 0.95991 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.90514 | 0.91023 | 0.91471 | 0.91868 | 0.92222 | 0.92541 | 0.92828 | 0.93086 | 0.93327 | 0.93545 | 0.93746 | 0.93931 | 0.94102 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.86383 | 0.86989 | 0.87532 | 0.88021 | 0.88462 | 0.88864 | 0.89230 | 0.89566 | 0.89875 | 0.90161 | 0.90425 | 0.90671 | 0.90900 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.79808 | 0.80483 | 0.81099 | 0.81665 | 0.82185 | 0.82665 | 0.83109 | 0.83522 | 0.83906 | 0.84265 | 0.84601 | 0.84916 | 0.85212 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.69101 | 0.69736 | 0.70331 | 0.70889 | 0.71414 | 0.71909 | 0.72374 | 0.72814 | 0.73230 | 0.73625 | 0.73999 | 0.74355 | 0.74693 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente: Camposortega Cruz Sergio. Proyecciones de la Población Mexicana 1970-2040. Tesis de Maestría en Demografía. El Colegio de México. México, 1980.

Cuadro 25

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hipótesis Alta | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.97677 | 0.97881 | 0.98044 | 0.98176 | 0.98284 | 0.98373 | 0.98448 | 0.98510 | 0.98563 | 0.98607 | 0.98646 | 0.98679 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.99379 | 0.99432 | 0.99474 | 0.99509 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99621 | 0.99631 | 0.99640 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.99664 | 0.99693 | 0.99715 | 0.99734 | 0.99749 | 0.99762 | 0.99772 | 0.99781 | 0.99788 | 0.99794 | 0.99800 | 0.99804 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.99528 | 0.99568 | 0.99599 | 0.99625 | 0.99646 | 0.99664 | 0.99678 | 0.99691 | 0.99701 | 0.99710 | 0.99717 | 0.99723 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.99271 | 0.99332 | 0.99380 | 0.99419 | 0.99452 | 0.99479 | 0.99501 | 0.99519 | 0.99535 | 0.99548 | 0.99560 | 0.99570 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99053 | 0.99130 | 0.99192 | 0.99242 | 0.99284 | 0.99318 | 0.99347 | 0.99370 | 0.99391 | 0.99408 | 0.99422 | 0.99435 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.98792 | 0.98888 | 0.98966 | 0.99029 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99160 | 0.99190 | 0.99215 | 0.99236 | 0.99255 | 0.99270 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98484 | 0.98601 | 0.98696 | 0.98774 | 0.98838 | 0.98891 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99003 | 0.99030 | 0.99052 | 0.99071 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.98185 | 0.98294 | 0.98406 | 0.98499 | 0.98574 | 0.98637 | 0.98690 | 0.98734 | 0.98771 | 0.98802 | 0.98829 | 0.98852 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.97580 | 0.97755 | 0.97897 | 0.98014 | 0.98111 | 0.98191 | 0.98258 | 0.98314 | 0.98361 | 0.98401 | 0.98435 | 0.98464 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.96630 | 0.96862 | 0.97051 | 0.97207 | 0.97336 | 0.97444 | 0.97533 | 0.97609 | 0.97672 | 0.97725 | 0.97771 | 0.97810 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.95260 | 0.95563 | 0.95813 | 0.96020 | 0.96192 | 0.96335 | 0.96455 | 0.96556 | 0.96640 | 0.96712 | 0.96772 | 0.96823 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.93080 | 0.93481 | 0.93815 | 0.94092 | 0.94324 | 0.94517 | 0.94680 | 0.94816 | 0.94931 | 0.95027 | 0.95109 | 0.95177 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.89501 | 0.90026 | 0.90467 | 0.90837 | 0.91148 | 0.91409 | 0.91628 | 0.91812 | 0.91966 | 0.92096 | 0.92205 | 0.92296 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.83412 | 0.84065 | 0.84623 | 0.85096 | 0.85496 | 0.85834 | 0.86118 | 0.86356 | 0.86555 | 0.86721 | 0.86859 | 0.86973 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.72719 | 0.73425 | 0.74038 | 0.74565 | 0.75014 | 0.75394 | 0.75712 | 0.75978 | 0.76197 | 0.76376 | 0.76521 | 0.76635 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Hipótesis Baja | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.97834 | 0.98074 | 0.98269 | 0.98430 | 0.98562 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98845 | 0.98913 | 0.98970 | 0.99020 | 0.99064 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.99420 | 0.99483 | 0.99535 | 0.99577 | 0.99612 | 0.99641 | 0.99666 | 0.99687 | 0.99704 | 0.99720 | 0.99733 | 0.99745 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.99687 | 0.99720 | 0.99748 | 0.99771 | 0.99790 | 0.99805 | 0.99819 | 0.99830 | 0.99839 | 0.99848 | 0.99855 | 0.99861 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.99560 | 0.99607 | 0.99645 | 0.99677 | 0.99703 | 0.99725 | 0.99744 | 0.99760 | 0.99773 | 0.99785 | 0.99795 | 0.99803 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.99320 | 0.99391 | 0.99450 | 0.99499 | 0.99539 | 0.99573 | 0.99602 | 0.99626 | 0.99647 | 0.99665 | 0.99680 | 0.99694 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99115 | 0.99207 | 0.99283 | 0.99345 | 0.99398 | 0.99441 | 0.99478 | 0.99510 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99597 |
| 30 | 0.98727 | 0.98870 | 0.98986 | 0.99081 | 0.99160 | 0.99226 | 0.99281 | 0.99328 | 0.99368 | 0.99402 | 0.99431 | 0.99457 | 0.99479 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98581 | 0.98723 | 0.98840 | 0.98938 | 0.99019 | 0.99088 | 0.99147 | 0.99196 | 0.99239 | 0.99276 | 0.99307 | 0.99335 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.98271 | 0.98440 | 0.98580 | 0.98696 | 0.98794 | 0.98877 | 0.98947 | 0.99007 | 0.99059 | 0.99103 | 0.99142 | 0.99175 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.97728 | 0.97943 | 0.98121 | 0.98271 | 0.98398 | 0.98504 | 0.98595 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98848 | 0.98892 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.96831 | 0.97117 | 0.97357 | 0.97560 | 0.97731 | 0.97877 | 0.98002 | 0.98109 | 0.98201 | 0.98281 | 0.98350 | 0.98410 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.95529 | 0.95909 | 0.96232 | 0.96505 | 0.96738 | 0.96938 | 0.97109 | 0.97256 | 0.97384 | 0.97494 | 0.97590 | 0.97674 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.93448 | 0.93959 | 0.94398 | 0.94775 | 0.95099 | 0.95377 | 0.95618 | 0.95826 | 0.96007 | 0.96165 | 0.96302 | 0.96422 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.90003 | 0.90689 | 0.91288 | 0.91809 | 0.92262 | 0.92657 | 0.93001 | 0.93301 | 0.93563 | 0.93792 | 0.93993 | 0.94169 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.84078 | 0.84966 | 0.85758 | 0.86463 | 0.87087 | 0.87638 | 0.88124 | 0.88553 | 0.88932 | 0.89265 | 0.89559 | 0.89818 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.73525 | 0.74545 | 0.75486 | 0.76346 | 0.77127 | 0.77833 | 0.78467 | 0.79036 | 0.79543 | 0.79996 | 0.80398 | 0.80756 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente: Camposortega Cruz Sergio. Proyecciones de la Población Mexicana 1970-2040. Tesis de Maestría en Demografía. El Colegio de México, México, 1980.

Cuadro 26

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.99475 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99098 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87812 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | -6.68 | -5.98 | -5.43 | -4.99 | -4.64 | -4.34 | -4.09 | -3.87 | -3.68 | -3.51 | -3.37 | -3.24 | -3.12 | -3.02 |
| b = | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.91627 | 0.92332 | 0.92888 | 0.93339 | 0.93711 | 0.94025 | 0.94291 | 0.94522 | 0.94722 | 0.94899 | 0.95055 | 0.95196 | 0.95322 | 0.95436 |
| 5 | 0.87264 | 0.87935 | 0.88465 | 0.88894 | 0.89249 | 0.89547 | 0.89801 | 0.90021 | 0.90212 | 0.90380 | 0.90529 | 0.90663 | 0.90783 | 0.90891 |
| 10 | 0.81810 | 0.82439 | 0.82936 | 0.83338 | 0.83671 | 0.83951 | 0.84189 | 0.84394 | 0.84574 | 0.84731 | 0.84871 | 0.84996 | 0.85109 | 0.85211 |
| 15 | 0.76356 | 0.76943 | 0.77407 | 0.77782 | 0.78093 | 0.78354 | 0.78576 | 0.78768 | 0.78935 | 0.79083 | 0.79213 | 0.79330 | 0.79435 | 0.79530 |
| 20 | 0.70902 | 0.71447 | 0.71878 | 0.72226 | 0.72515 | 0.72757 | 0.72964 | 0.73142 | 0.73297 | 0.73434 | 0.73555 | 0.73663 | 0.73761 | 0.73849 |
| 25 | 0.65448 | 0.65951 | 0.66349 | 0.66671 | 0.66937 | 0.67160 | 0.67351 | 0.67516 | 0.67659 | 0.67785 | 0.67897 | 0.67997 | 0.68087 | 0.68168 |
| 30 | 0.59994 | 0.60455 | 0.60820 | 0.61115 | 0.61359 | 0.61564 | 0.61738 | 0.61889 | 0.62021 | 0.62136 | 0.62239 | 0.62331 | 0.62413 | 0.62488 |
| 35 | 0.54540 | 0.54959 | 0.55291 | 0.55559 | 0.55781 | 0.55967 | 0.56126 | 0.56263 | 0.56382 | 0.56488 | 0.56581 | 0.56664 | 0.56739 | 0.56807 |
| 40 | 0.49086 | 0.49463 | 0.49762 | 0.50003 | 0.50203 | 0.50370 | 0.50513 | 0.50637 | 0.50744 | 0.50839 | 0.50923 | 0.50998 | 0.51065 | 0.51126 |
| 45 | 0.43632 | 0.43968 | 0.44232 | 0.44447 | 0.44624 | 0.44774 | 0.44901 | 0.45010 | 0.45106 | 0.45190 | 0.45264 | 0.45331 | 0.45392 | 0.45446 |
| 50 | 0.38176 | 0.38472 | 0.38703 | 0.38891 | 0.39046 | 0.39177 | 0.39288 | 0.39384 | 0.39468 | 0.39541 | 0.39606 | 0.39665 | 0.39718 | 0.39765 |
| 55 | 0.32724 | 0.32976 | 0.33174 | 0.33335 | 0.33468 | 0.33580 | 0.33676 | 0.33758 | 0.33829 | 0.33893 | 0.33948 | 0.33998 | 0.34044 | 0.34084 |
| 60 | 0.27270 | 0.27480 | 0.27645 | 0.27779 | 0.27890 | 0.27984 | 0.28063 | 0.28131 | 0.28191 | 0.28244 | 0.28290 | 0.28332 | 0.28370 | 0.28404 |
| 65 | 0.21816 | 0.21984 | 0.22116 | 0.22224 | 0.22312 | 0.22387 | 0.22450 | 0.22505 | 0.22553 | 0.22595 | 0.22632 | 0.22666 | 0.22696 | 0.22723 |
| 70 | 0.16362 | 0.16488 | 0.16587 | 0.16668 | 0.16734 | 0.16790 | 0.16838 | 0.16879 | 0.16915 | 0.16946 | 0.16974 | 0.16999 | 0.17022 | 0.17042 |
| 75 | 0.10908 | 0.10992 | 0.11058 | 0.11112 | 0.11156 | 0.11193 | 0.11225 | 0.11253 | 0.11276 | 0.11298 | 0.11316 | 0.11333 | 0.11348 | 0.11361 |
| 80 | 0.05454 | 0.05496 | 0.05529 | 0.05556 | 0.05578 | 0.05597 | 0.05613 | 0.05626 | 0.05638 | 0.05649 | 0.05658 | 0.05666 | 0.05674 | 0.05681 |

Cuadro 26
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 |
| 5 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 |
| 10 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 |
| 15 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 |
| 20 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 |
| 25 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 |
| 30 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 |
| 35 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 |
| 40 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 |
| 45 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 |
| 50 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 |
| 55 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 |
| 60 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 |
| 65 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 |
| 70 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 75 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 80 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 |
| 5 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 |
| 10 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 15 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 |
| 20 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 |
| 25 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 |
| 30 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 |
| 35 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 40 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 |
| 45 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 |
| 50 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 |
| 55 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 |
| 60 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| 65 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 |
| 70 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 |
| 75 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 |
| 80 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |

Fuente: Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 26'

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.99475 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99098 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87812 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 15.75 | 16.17 | 16.50 | 16.78 | 17.02 | 17.22 | 17.39 | 17.54 | 17.81 | 17.80 | 17.91 | 18.00 | 18.09 | 18.17 |
| b = | 197.11 | 198.31 | 199.41 | 200.42 | 201.34 | 202.18 | 202.95 | 203.65 | 203.99 | 204.90 | 205.45 | 205.96 | 206.43 | 206.88 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.08683 | 1.08875 | 1.09022 | 1.09139 | 1.09232 | 1.09309 | 1.09373 | 1.09427 | 1.09567 | 1.09513 | 1.09547 | 1.09578 | 1.09606 | 1.09629 |
| 1 | 1.08132 | 1.08326 | 1.08476 | 1.08594 | 1.08689 | 1.08768 | 1.08834 | 1.08889 | 1.09030 | 1.08978 | 1.09014 | 1.09046 | 1.09075 | 1.09100 |
| 5 | 1.05926 | 1.06130 | 1.06289 | 1.06416 | 1.06519 | 1.06606 | 1.06678 | 1.06740 | 1.06881 | 1.06841 | 1.06881 | 1.06918 | 1.06951 | 1.06980 |
| 10 | 1.03169 | 1.03385 | 1.03555 | 1.03693 | 1.03807 | 1.03902 | 1.03984 | 1.04054 | 1.04196 | 1.04168 | 1.04215 | 1.04258 | 1.04296 | 1.04330 |
| 15 | 1.00412 | 1.00640 | 1.00822 | 1.00970 | 1.01094 | 1.01199 | 1.01289 | 1.01367 | 1.01510 | 1.01496 | 1.01549 | 1.01598 | 1.01641 | 1.01681 |
| 20 | 0.97655 | 0.97895 | 0.98088 | 0.98248 | 0.98381 | 0.98496 | 0.98594 | 0.98680 | 0.98824 | 0.98823 | 0.98883 | 0.98938 | 0.98987 | 0.99031 |
| 25 | 0.94898 | 0.95150 | 0.95354 | 0.95525 | 0.95669 | 0.95792 | 0.95900 | 0.95994 | 0.96139 | 0.96151 | 0.96217 | 0.96277 | 0.96332 | 0.96381 |
| 30 | 0.92141 | 0.92404 | 0.92621 | 0.92802 | 0.92956 | 0.93089 | 0.93205 | 0.93307 | 0.93453 | 0.93479 | 0.93551 | 0.93617 | 0.93677 | 0.93732 |
| 35 | 0.89384 | 0.89659 | 0.89887 | 0.90079 | 0.90243 | 0.90386 | 0.90510 | 0.90620 | 0.90768 | 0.90806 | 0.90885 | 0.90957 | 0.91022 | 0.91082 |
| 40 | 0.86627 | 0.86914 | 0.87154 | 0.87357 | 0.87531 | 0.87683 | 0.87816 | 0.87934 | 0.88082 | 0.88134 | 0.88219 | 0.88297 | 0.88368 | 0.88433 |
| 45 | 0.83871 | 0.84169 | 0.84420 | 0.84634 | 0.84818 | 0.84979 | 0.85121 | 0.85247 | 0.85397 | 0.85461 | 0.85553 | 0.85637 | 0.85713 | 0.85783 |
| 50 | 0.81114 | 0.81424 | 0.81686 | 0.81911 | 0.82105 | 0.82276 | 0.82427 | 0.82560 | 0.82711 | 0.82789 | 0.82887 | 0.82976 | 0.83058 | 0.83133 |
| 55 | 0.78357 | 0.78679 | 0.78953 | 0.79188 | 0.79393 | 0.79573 | 0.79732 | 0.79874 | 0.80026 | 0.80117 | 0.80221 | 0.80316 | 0.80403 | 0.80484 |
| 60 | 0.75600 | 0.75934 | 0.76219 | 0.76465 | 0.76680 | 0.76869 | 0.77037 | 0.77187 | 0.77340 | 0.77444 | 0.77555 | 0.77656 | 0.77749 | 0.77834 |
| 65 | 0.72843 | 0.73189 | 0.73486 | 0.73743 | 0.73968 | 0.74166 | 0.74343 | 0.74500 | 0.74654 | 0.74772 | 0.74889 | 0.74996 | 0.75094 | 0.75184 |
| 70 | 0.70086 | 0.70444 | 0.70752 | 0.71020 | 0.71255 | 0.71463 | 0.71648 | 0.71814 | 0.71969 | 0.72099 | 0.72223 | 0.72336 | 0.72439 | 0.72535 |
| 75 | 0.67329 | 0.67699 | 0.68018 | 0.68297 | 0.68542 | 0.68760 | 0.68953 | 0.69127 | 0.69283 | 0.69427 | 0.69557 | 0.69676 | 0.69784 | 0.69885 |
| 80 | 0.64572 | 0.64954 | 0.65285 | 0.65574 | 0.65830 | 0.66056 | 0.66259 | 0.66441 | 0.66598 | 0.66755 | 0.66891 | 0.67015 | 0.67130 | 0.67236 |

Cuadro 26'
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00507 | 0.00504 | 0.00501 | 0.00499 | 0.00497 | 0.00495 | 0.00493 | 0.00491 | 0.00490 | 0.00488 | 0.00487 | 0.00486 | 0.00484 | 0.00483 |
| 1 | 0.00510 | 0.00507 | 0.00504 | 0.00501 | 0.00499 | 0.00497 | 0.00495 | 0.00493 | 0.00493 | 0.00490 | 0.00489 | 0.00488 | 0.00487 | 0.00486 |
| 5 | 0.00521 | 0.00517 | 0.00514 | 0.00512 | 0.00509 | 0.00507 | 0.00505 | 0.00503 | 0.00503 | 0.00500 | 0.00499 | 0.00498 | 0.00496 | 0.00495 |
| 10 | 0.00534 | 0.00531 | 0.00528 | 0.00525 | 0.00523 | 0.00520 | 0.00518 | 0.00516 | 0.00515 | 0.00513 | 0.00512 | 0.00510 | 0.00509 | 0.00508 |
| 15 | 0.00549 | 0.00546 | 0.00542 | 0.00539 | 0.00537 | 0.00534 | 0.00532 | 0.00530 | 0.00529 | 0.00527 | 0.00525 | 0.00524 | 0.00522 | 0.00521 |
| 20 | 0.00565 | 0.00561 | 0.00557 | 0.00554 | 0.00551 | 0.00549 | 0.00547 | 0.00545 | 0.00544 | 0.00541 | 0.00539 | 0.00538 | 0.00536 | 0.00535 |
| 25 | 0.00581 | 0.00577 | 0.00573 | 0.00570 | 0.00567 | 0.00564 | 0.00562 | 0.00560 | 0.00559 | 0.00556 | 0.00554 | 0.00553 | 0.00551 | 0.00550 |
| 30 | 0.00598 | 0.00594 | 0.00590 | 0.00587 | 0.00584 | 0.00581 | 0.00578 | 0.00576 | 0.00575 | 0.00572 | 0.00570 | 0.00568 | 0.00567 | 0.00565 |
| 35 | 0.00617 | 0.00612 | 0.00608 | 0.00605 | 0.00601 | 0.00598 | 0.00595 | 0.00593 | 0.00592 | 0.00589 | 0.00587 | 0.00585 | 0.00583 | 0.00582 |
| 40 | 0.00637 | 0.00632 | 0.00627 | 0.00623 | 0.00620 | 0.00617 | 0.00614 | 0.00611 | 0.00610 | 0.00606 | 0.00604 | 0.00603 | 0.00601 | 0.00599 |
| 45 | 0.00657 | 0.00652 | 0.00648 | 0.00643 | 0.00640 | 0.00636 | 0.00633 | 0.00630 | 0.00629 | 0.00625 | 0.00623 | 0.00621 | 0.00619 | 0.00618 |
| 50 | 0.00680 | 0.00674 | 0.00669 | 0.00665 | 0.00661 | 0.00657 | 0.00654 | 0.00651 | 0.00649 | 0.00646 | 0.00643 | 0.00641 | 0.00639 | 0.00637 |
| 55 | 0.00704 | 0.00698 | 0.00692 | 0.00688 | 0.00683 | 0.00679 | 0.00676 | 0.00673 | 0.00671 | 0.00667 | 0.00665 | 0.00662 | 0.00660 | 0.00658 |
| 60 | 0.00729 | 0.00723 | 0.00717 | 0.00712 | 0.00708 | 0.00703 | 0.00700 | 0.00696 | 0.00694 | 0.00690 | 0.00688 | 0.00685 | 0.00683 | 0.00681 |
| 65 | 0.00757 | 0.00750 | 0.00744 | 0.00738 | 0.00733 | 0.00729 | 0.00725 | 0.00721 | 0.00719 | 0.00715 | 0.00712 | 0.00709 | 0.00707 | 0.00705 |
| 70 | 0.00787 | 0.00779 | 0.00773 | 0.00767 | 0.00761 | 0.00757 | 0.00752 | 0.00748 | 0.00746 | 0.00741 | 0.00738 | 0.00736 | 0.00733 | 0.00731 |
| 75 | 0.00819 | 0.00811 | 0.00804 | 0.00797 | 0.00792 | 0.00786 | 0.00782 | 0.00777 | 0.00775 | 0.00770 | 0.00767 | 0.00764 | 0.00761 | 0.00758 |
| 80 | 0.00854 | 0.00845 | 0.00837 | 0.00830 | 0.00824 | 0.00818 | 0.00813 | 0.00809 | 0.00807 | 0.00801 | 0.00797 | 0.00794 | 0.00791 | 0.00788 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00507 | 0.00504 | 0.00501 | 0.00499 | 0.00497 | 0.00495 | 0.00493 | 0.00491 | 0.00490 | 0.00488 | 0.00487 | 0.00486 | 0.00484 | 0.00483 |
| 1 | 0.02040 | 0.02027 | 0.02016 | 0.02006 | 0.01997 | 0.01988 | 0.01981 | 0.01974 | 0.01971 | 0.01962 | 0.01956 | 0.01952 | 0.01947 | 0.01943 |
| 5 | 0.02603 | 0.02587 | 0.02572 | 0.02559 | 0.02547 | 0.02536 | 0.02526 | 0.02517 | 0.02513 | 0.02501 | 0.02494 | 0.02488 | 0.02482 | 0.02477 |
| 10 | 0.02672 | 0.02655 | 0.02640 | 0.02626 | 0.02613 | 0.02602 | 0.02591 | 0.02582 | 0.02577 | 0.02565 | 0.02558 | 0.02552 | 0.02545 | 0.02540 |
| 15 | 0.02746 | 0.02728 | 0.02711 | 0.02697 | 0.02683 | 0.02671 | 0.02660 | 0.02650 | 0.02646 | 0.02633 | 0.02625 | 0.02618 | 0.02612 | 0.02606 |
| 20 | 0.02823 | 0.02804 | 0.02787 | 0.02771 | 0.02757 | 0.02745 | 0.02733 | 0.02723 | 0.02718 | 0.02704 | 0.02696 | 0.02689 | 0.02682 | 0.02676 |
| 25 | 0.02905 | 0.02885 | 0.02867 | 0.02850 | 0.02835 | 0.02822 | 0.02810 | 0.02799 | 0.02793 | 0.02779 | 0.02771 | 0.02763 | 0.02756 | 0.02749 |
| 30 | 0.02992 | 0.02971 | 0.02951 | 0.02934 | 0.02918 | 0.02904 | 0.02891 | 0.02879 | 0.02874 | 0.02859 | 0.02850 | 0.02842 | 0.02834 | 0.02827 |
| 35 | 0.03084 | 0.03062 | 0.03041 | 0.03023 | 0.03006 | 0.02991 | 0.02977 | 0.02965 | 0.02959 | 0.02943 | 0.02933 | 0.02925 | 0.02917 | 0.02909 |
| 40 | 0.03183 | 0.03158 | 0.03137 | 0.03117 | 0.03099 | 0.03083 | 0.03068 | 0.03055 | 0.03049 | 0.03032 | 0.03022 | 0.03013 | 0.03004 | 0.02996 |
| 45 | 0.03287 | 0.03261 | 0.03238 | 0.03217 | 0.03198 | 0.03181 | 0.03166 | 0.03152 | 0.03145 | 0.03127 | 0.03116 | 0.03106 | 0.03097 | 0.03089 |
| 50 | 0.03399 | 0.03371 | 0.03346 | 0.03324 | 0.03304 | 0.03286 | 0.03269 | 0.03254 | 0.03247 | 0.03228 | 0.03216 | 0.03206 | 0.03196 | 0.03187 |
| 55 | 0.03518 | 0.03489 | 0.03462 | 0.03438 | 0.03417 | 0.03397 | 0.03380 | 0.03364 | 0.03356 | 0.03336 | 0.03323 | 0.03312 | 0.03302 | 0.03292 |
| 60 | 0.03647 | 0.03615 | 0.03587 | 0.03561 | 0.03538 | 0.03517 | 0.03498 | 0.03481 | 0.03472 | 0.03451 | 0.03438 | 0.03426 | 0.03415 | 0.03404 |
| 65 | 0.03785 | 0.03751 | 0.03720 | 0.03692 | 0.03667 | 0.03645 | 0.03625 | 0.03606 | 0.03597 | 0.03574 | 0.03560 | 0.03547 | 0.03535 | 0.03524 |
| 70 | 0.03934 | 0.03897 | 0.03864 | 0.03834 | 0.03807 | 0.03783 | 0.03761 | 0.03741 | 0.03732 | 0.03707 | 0.03691 | 0.03678 | 0.03665 | 0.03653 |
| 75 | 0.04095 | 0.04055 | 0.04019 | 0.03987 | 0.03958 | 0.03932 | 0.03908 | 0.03887 | 0.03876 | 0.03849 | 0.03833 | 0.03818 | 0.03804 | 0.03791 |
| 80 | 0.04270 | 0.04226 | 0.04187 | 0.04152 | 0.04121 | 0.04092 | 0.04067 | 0.04044 | 0.04033 | 0.04003 | 0.03986 | 0.03969 | 0.03955 | 0.03941 |

Fuente: Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 27

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINA PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.97434 | 0.97671 | 0.97867 | 0.98031 | 0.98170 | 0.98290 | 0.98394 | 0.98486 | 0.98567 | 0.98638 | 0.98703 | 0.98761 | 0.98814 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.99241 | 0.99310 | 0.99366 | 0.99414 | 0.99455 | 0.99490 | 0.99520 | 0.99547 | 0.99570 | 0.99593 | 0.99610 | 0.99627 | 0.99643 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.99524 | 0.99566 | 0.99602 | 0.99631 | 0.99656 | 0.99678 | 0.99697 | 0.99714 | 0.99729 | 0.99746 | 0.99754 | 0.99765 | 0.99774 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.99215 | 0.99285 | 0.99342 | 0.99391 | 0.99432 | 0.99468 | 0.99499 | 0.99526 | 0.99550 | 0.99572 | 0.99592 | 0.99609 | 0.99625 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.98729 | 0.98839 | 0.98931 | 0.99008 | 0.99074 | 0.99131 | 0.99181 | 0.99225 | 0.99265 | 0.99299 | 0.99331 | 0.99359 | 0.99385 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.98433 | 0.98565 | 0.98676 | 0.98769 | 0.98849 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99034 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99163 | 0.99197 | 0.99229 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98061 | 0.98219 | 0.98353 | 0.98466 | 0.98563 | 0.98648 | 0.98722 | 0.98788 | 0.98846 | 0.98899 | 0.98946 | 0.98989 | 0.99028 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97552 | 0.97746 | 0.97909 | 0.98048 | 0.98168 | 0.98272 | 0.98364 | 0.98446 | 0.98519 | 0.98584 | 0.98643 | 0.98697 | 0.98746 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96988 | 0.97216 | 0.97409 | 0.97574 | 0.97718 | 0.97844 | 0.97954 | 0.98053 | 0.98141 | 0.98220 | 0.98292 | 0.98357 | 0.98417 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.96101 | 0.96380 | 0.96618 | 0.96824 | 0.97003 | 0.97160 | 0.97300 | 0.97424 | 0.97536 | 0.97637 | 0.97728 | 0.97812 | 0.97888 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.94909 | 0.95249 | 0.95541 | 0.95795 | 0.96018 | 0.96215 | 0.96390 | 0.96548 | 0.96689 | 0.96818 | 0.96934 | 0.97041 | 0.97139 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.93178 | 0.93594 | 0.93955 | 0.94272 | 0.94551 | 0.94800 | 0.95023 | 0.95224 | 0.95406 | 0.95572 | 0.95724 | 0.95863 | 0.95991 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.90514 | 0.91023 | 0.91471 | 0.91868 | 0.92222 | 0.92541 | 0.92828 | 0.93086 | 0.93327 | 0.93545 | 0.93746 | 0.93931 | 0.94102 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.86383 | 0.86989 | 0.87532 | 0.88021 | 0.88462 | 0.88864 | 0.89230 | 0.89566 | 0.89875 | 0.90161 | 0.90425 | 0.90671 | 0.90900 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.79808 | 0.80483 | 0.81099 | 0.81665 | 0.82185 | 0.82665 | 0.83109 | 0.83522 | 0.83906 | 0.84265 | 0.84601 | 0.84916 | 0.85212 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.69101 | 0.69736 | 0.70331 | 0.70889 | 0.71414 | 0.71909 | 0.72374 | 0.72814 | 0.73230 | 0.73625 | 0.73999 | 0.74355 | 0.74693 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | -6.48 | -5.69 | -5.07 | -4.57 | -4.16 | -3.82 | -3.53 | -3.28 | -3.06 | -2.88 | -2.71 | -2.56 | -2.43 | -2.31 |
| b = | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.91824 | 0.92624 | 0.93263 | 0.93783 | 0.94214 | 0.94577 | 0.94886 | 0.95153 | 0.95385 | 0.95589 | 0.95769 | 0.95930 | 0.96074 | 0.96204 |
| 5 | 0.87451 | 0.88214 | 0.88922 | 0.89517 | 0.89978 | 0.90373 | 0.90688 | 0.90922 | 0.90843 | 0.91037 | 0.91208 | 0.91362 | 0.91499 | 0.91623 |
| 10 | 0.81986 | 0.82700 | 0.83270 | 0.83734 | 0.84120 | 0.84444 | 0.84720 | 0.84958 | 0.85166 | 0.85347 | 0.85508 | 0.85652 | 0.85781 | 0.85896 |
| 15 | 0.76520 | 0.77187 | 0.77719 | 0.78152 | 0.78512 | 0.78814 | 0.79072 | 0.79294 | 0.79488 | 0.79658 | 0.79807 | 0.79942 | 0.80062 | 0.80170 |
| 20 | 0.71054 | 0.71674 | 0.72168 | 0.72570 | 0.72904 | 0.73185 | 0.73424 | 0.73630 | 0.73810 | 0.73968 | 0.74107 | 0.74232 | 0.74343 | 0.74443 |
| 25 | 0.65588 | 0.66160 | 0.66616 | 0.66988 | 0.67296 | 0.67555 | 0.67776 | 0.67967 | 0.68132 | 0.68278 | 0.68406 | 0.68521 | 0.68624 | 0.68717 |
| 30 | 0.60123 | 0.60647 | 0.61065 | 0.61405 | 0.61688 | 0.61925 | 0.62128 | 0.62303 | 0.62455 | 0.62588 | 0.62706 | 0.62811 | 0.62906 | 0.62991 |
| 35 | 0.54657 | 0.55134 | 0.55514 | 0.55823 | 0.56080 | 0.56296 | 0.56480 | 0.56639 | 0.56777 | 0.56898 | 0.57005 | 0.57101 | 0.57187 | 0.57264 |
| 40 | 0.49191 | 0.49620 | 0.49962 | 0.50241 | 0.50472 | 0.50666 | 0.50832 | 0.50975 | 0.51099 | 0.51208 | 0.51305 | 0.51391 | 0.51468 | 0.51538 |
| 45 | 0.43726 | 0.44107 | 0.44411 | 0.44658 | 0.44864 | 0.45037 | 0.45184 | 0.45311 | 0.45422 | 0.45519 | 0.45604 | 0.45681 | 0.45750 | 0.45811 |
| 50 | 0.38260 | 0.38593 | 0.38859 | 0.39076 | 0.39256 | 0.39407 | 0.39536 | 0.39647 | 0.39744 | 0.39829 | 0.39904 | 0.39971 | 0.40031 | 0.40085 |
| 55 | 0.32794 | 0.33080 | 0.33308 | 0.33494 | 0.33648 | 0.33778 | 0.33888 | 0.33983 | 0.34066 | 0.34139 | 0.34203 | 0.34261 | 0.34312 | 0.34358 |
| 60 | 0.27329 | 0.27567 | 0.27757 | 0.27911 | 0.28040 | 0.28148 | 0.28240 | 0.28319 | 0.28389 | 0.28449 | 0.28503 | 0.28551 | 0.28594 | 0.28632 |
| 65 | 0.21863 | 0.22053 | 0.22205 | 0.22329 | 0.22432 | 0.22518 | 0.22592 | 0.22656 | 0.22711 | 0.22759 | 0.22802 | 0.22840 | 0.22875 | 0.22906 |
| 70 | 0.16397 | 0.16540 | 0.16654 | 0.16747 | 0.16824 | 0.16889 | 0.16944 | 0.16992 | 0.17033 | 0.17069 | 0.17102 | 0.17130 | 0.17156 | 0.17179 |
| 75 | 0.10931 | 0.11027 | 0.11103 | 0.11165 | 0.11216 | 0.11259 | 0.11296 | 0.11328 | 0.11355 | 0.11380 | 0.11401 | 0.11420 | 0.11437 | 0.11453 |
| 80 | 0.05466 | 0.05513 | 0.05551 | 0.05582 | 0.05608 | 0.05630 | 0.05648 | 0.05664 | 0.05678 | 0.05690 | 0.05701 | 0.05710 | 0.05719 | 0.05726 |

Cuadro 27
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINA PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 |
| 5 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 |
| 10 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 |
| 15 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 |
| 20 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 |
| 25 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 |
| 30 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 |
| 35 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 |
| 40 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 |
| 45 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 |
| 50 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 |
| 55 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 |
| 60 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 |
| 65 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 |
| 70 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 75 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 80 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 |
| 5 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 |
| 10 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 15 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 |
| 20 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 |
| 25 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 |
| 30 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 |
| 35 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 40 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 |
| 45 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 |
| 50 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 |
| 55 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 |
| 60 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| 65 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 |
| 70 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 |
| 75 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 |
| 80 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |

Fuente: Cuadro 21.

Cuadro 27'

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINA PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.97434 | 0.97671 | 0.97867 | 0.98031 | 0.98170 | 0.98290 | 0.98394 | 0.98486 | 0.98567 | 0.98638 | 0.98703 | 0.98761 | 0.98814 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.99241 | 0.99310 | 0.99366 | 0.99414 | 0.99455 | 0.99490 | 0.99520 | 0.99547 | 0.99570 | 0.99593 | 0.99610 | 0.99627 | 0.99643 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.99524 | 0.99566 | 0.99602 | 0.99631 | 0.99656 | 0.99678 | 0.99697 | 0.99714 | 0.99729 | 0.99746 | 0.99754 | 0.99765 | 0.99774 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.99215 | 0.99285 | 0.99342 | 0.99391 | 0.99432 | 0.99468 | 0.99499 | 0.99526 | 0.99550 | 0.99572 | 0.99592 | 0.99609 | 0.99625 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.98729 | 0.98839 | 0.98931 | 0.99008 | 0.99074 | 0.99131 | 0.99181 | 0.99225 | 0.99265 | 0.99299 | 0.99331 | 0.99359 | 0.99385 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.98433 | 0.98565 | 0.98676 | 0.98769 | 0.98849 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99034 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99163 | 0.99197 | 0.99229 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98061 | 0.98219 | 0.98353 | 0.98466 | 0.98563 | 0.98648 | 0.98722 | 0.98788 | 0.98846 | 0.98899 | 0.98946 | 0.98989 | 0.99028 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97552 | 0.97746 | 0.97909 | 0.98048 | 0.98168 | 0.98272 | 0.98364 | 0.98446 | 0.98519 | 0.98584 | 0.98643 | 0.98697 | 0.98746 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96988 | 0.97216 | 0.97409 | 0.97574 | 0.97718 | 0.97844 | 0.97954 | 0.98053 | 0.98141 | 0.98220 | 0.98292 | 0.98357 | 0.98417 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.96101 | 0.96380 | 0.96618 | 0.96824 | 0.97003 | 0.97160 | 0.97300 | 0.97424 | 0.97536 | 0.97637 | 0.97728 | 0.97812 | 0.97888 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.94909 | 0.95249 | 0.95541 | 0.95795 | 0.96018 | 0.96215 | 0.96390 | 0.96548 | 0.96689 | 0.96818 | 0.96934 | 0.97041 | 0.97139 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.93178 | 0.93594 | 0.93955 | 0.94272 | 0.94551 | 0.94800 | 0.95023 | 0.95224 | 0.95406 | 0.95572 | 0.95724 | 0.95863 | 0.95991 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.90514 | 0.91023 | 0.91471 | 0.91868 | 0.92222 | 0.92541 | 0.92828 | 0.93086 | 0.93327 | 0.93545 | 0.93746 | 0.93931 | 0.94102 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.86383 | 0.86989 | 0.87532 | 0.88021 | 0.88462 | 0.88864 | 0.89230 | 0.89566 | 0.89875 | 0.90161 | 0.90425 | 0.90671 | 0.90900 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.79808 | 0.80483 | 0.81099 | 0.81665 | 0.82185 | 0.82665 | 0.83109 | 0.83522 | 0.83906 | 0.84265 | 0.84601 | 0.84916 | 0.85212 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.69101 | 0.69736 | 0.70331 | 0.70889 | 0.71414 | 0.71909 | 0.72374 | 0.72814 | 0.73230 | 0.73625 | 0.73999 | 0.74355 | 0.74693 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 15.87 | 16.36 | 16.76 | 17.10 | 17.39 | 17.63 | 17.85 | 18.04 | 18.22 | 18.37 | 18.50 | 18.64 | 18.75 | 18.86 |
| b = | 197.75 | 199.45 | 201.11 | 202.70 | 204.22 | 205.67 | 207.06 | 208.38 | 209.63 | 210.82 | 212.01 | 213.05 | 214.08 | 215.07 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.08728 | 1.08935 | 1.09092 | 1.09212 | 1.09305 | 1.09378 | 1.09435 | 1.09480 | 1.09517 | 1.09545 | 1.09560 | 1.09586 | 1.09600 | 1.09611 |
| 1 | 1.08178 | 1.08389 | 1.08550 | 1.08673 | 1.08770 | 1.08846 | 1.08907 | 1.08955 | 1.08994 | 1.09026 | 1.09043 | 1.09072 | 1.09088 | 1.09102 |
| 5 | 1.05979 | 1.06205 | 1.06380 | 1.06518 | 1.06629 | 1.06719 | 1.06792 | 1.06853 | 1.06905 | 1.06947 | 1.06976 | 1.07014 | 1.07041 | 1.07063 |
| 10 | 1.03230 | 1.03474 | 1.03667 | 1.03824 | 1.03953 | 1.04060 | 1.04150 | 1.04226 | 1.04293 | 1.04349 | 1.04392 | 1.04442 | 1.04481 | 1.04515 |
| 15 | 1.00481 | 1.00743 | 1.00955 | 1.01130 | 1.01277 | 1.01401 | 1.01507 | 1.01599 | 1.01680 | 1.01751 | 1.01808 | 1.01871 | 1.01921 | 1.01967 |
| 20 | 0.97732 | 0.98012 | 0.98243 | 0.98436 | 0.98601 | 0.98742 | 0.98865 | 0.98972 | 0.99068 | 0.99153 | 0.99224 | 0.99299 | 0.99361 | 0.99418 |
| 25 | 0.94983 | 0.95281 | 0.95531 | 0.95742 | 0.95924 | 0.96083 | 0.96222 | 0.96345 | 0.96456 | 0.96555 | 0.96640 | 0.96727 | 0.96802 | 0.96870 |
| 30 | 0.92234 | 0.92550 | 0.92818 | 0.93048 | 0.93248 | 0.93424 | 0.93580 | 0.93718 | 0.93844 | 0.93957 | 0.94056 | 0.94155 | 0.94242 | 0.94322 |
| 35 | 0.89485 | 0.89820 | 0.90106 | 0.90354 | 0.90572 | 0.90765 | 0.90937 | 0.91091 | 0.91232 | 0.91359 | 0.91473 | 0.91583 | 0.91682 | 0.91774 |
| 40 | 0.86735 | 0.87089 | 0.87394 | 0.87660 | 0.87896 | 0.88106 | 0.88294 | 0.88464 | 0.88619 | 0.88761 | 0.88889 | 0.89011 | 0.89122 | 0.89225 |
| 45 | 0.83986 | 0.84358 | 0.84682 | 0.84966 | 0.85220 | 0.85447 | 0.85652 | 0.85837 | 0.86007 | 0.86163 | 0.86305 | 0.86439 | 0.86563 | 0.86677 |
| 50 | 0.81237 | 0.81627 | 0.81969 | 0.82273 | 0.82544 | 0.82788 | 0.83009 | 0.83210 | 0.83395 | 0.83565 | 0.83721 | 0.83867 | 0.84003 | 0.84129 |
| 55 | 0.78488 | 0.78896 | 0.79257 | 0.79579 | 0.79868 | 0.80129 | 0.80367 | 0.80583 | 0.80783 | 0.80967 | 0.81137 | 0.81296 | 0.81443 | 0.81581 |
| 60 | 0.75739 | 0.76165 | 0.76545 | 0.76885 | 0.77191 | 0.77470 | 0.77724 | 0.77956 | 0.78171 | 0.78369 | 0.78553 | 0.78724 | 0.78883 | 0.79033 |
| 65 | 0.72990 | 0.73435 | 0.73832 | 0.74191 | 0.74515 | 0.74811 | 0.75081 | 0.75329 | 0.75558 | 0.75771 | 0.75969 | 0.76152 | 0.76324 | 0.76484 |
| 70 | 0.70241 | 0.70704 | 0.71120 | 0.71497 | 0.71839 | 0.72152 | 0.72439 | 0.72702 | 0.72946 | 0.73173 | 0.73386 | 0.73580 | 0.73764 | 0.73936 |
| 75 | 0.67492 | 0.67973 | 0.68408 | 0.68803 | 0.69163 | 0.69493 | 0.69796 | 0.70075 | 0.70334 | 0.70575 | 0.70802 | 0.71008 | 0.71204 | 0.71388 |
| 80 | 0.64743 | 0.65242 | 0.65696 | 0.66109 | 0.66487 | 0.66834 | 0.67154 | 0.67448 | 0.67722 | 0.67977 | 0.68218 | 0.68436 | 0.68644 | 0.68840 |

Cuadro 27'
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINA PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00506 | 0.00501 | 0.00497 | 0.00493 | 0.00490 | 0.00486 | 0.00483 | 0.00480 | 0.00477 | 0.00474 | 0.00472 | 0.00469 | 0.00467 | 0.00465 |
| 1 | 0.00508 | 0.00504 | 0.00500 | 0.00496 | 0.00492 | 0.00489 | 0.00485 | 0.00482 | 0.00479 | 0.00477 | 0.00474 | 0.00472 | 0.00469 | 0.00467 |
| 5 | 0.00519 | 0.00514 | 0.00510 | 0.00506 | 0.00502 | 0.00498 | 0.00495 | 0.00492 | 0.00489 | 0.00486 | 0.00483 | 0.00481 | 0.00478 | 0.00476 |
| 10 | 0.00533 | 0.00528 | 0.00523 | 0.00519 | 0.00515 | 0.00511 | 0.00507 | 0.00504 | 0.00501 | 0.00498 | 0.00495 | 0.00492 | 0.00490 | 0.00488 |
| 15 | 0.00547 | 0.00542 | 0.00537 | 0.00533 | 0.00528 | 0.00524 | 0.00521 | 0.00517 | 0.00514 | 0.00511 | 0.00508 | 0.00505 | 0.00502 | 0.00500 |
| 20 | 0.00563 | 0.00557 | 0.00552 | 0.00547 | 0.00543 | 0.00539 | 0.00535 | 0.00531 | 0.00527 | 0.00524 | 0.00521 | 0.00518 | 0.00515 | 0.00513 |
| 25 | 0.00579 | 0.00573 | 0.00568 | 0.00563 | 0.00558 | 0.00553 | 0.00549 | 0.00545 | 0.00542 | 0.00538 | 0.00535 | 0.00532 | 0.00529 | 0.00526 |
| 30 | 0.00596 | 0.00590 | 0.00584 | 0.00579 | 0.00574 | 0.00569 | 0.00565 | 0.00561 | 0.00557 | 0.00553 | 0.00549 | 0.00546 | 0.00543 | 0.00540 |
| 35 | 0.00614 | 0.00608 | 0.00602 | 0.00596 | 0.00591 | 0.00586 | 0.00581 | 0.00577 | 0.00573 | 0.00569 | 0.00565 | 0.00562 | 0.00558 | 0.00555 |
| 40 | 0.00634 | 0.00627 | 0.00621 | 0.00615 | 0.00609 | 0.00604 | 0.00599 | 0.00594 | 0.00590 | 0.00585 | 0.00581 | 0.00578 | 0.00574 | 0.00571 |
| 45 | 0.00655 | 0.00647 | 0.00641 | 0.00634 | 0.00628 | 0.00622 | 0.00617 | 0.00612 | 0.00607 | 0.00603 | 0.00599 | 0.00595 | 0.00591 | 0.00588 |
| 50 | 0.00677 | 0.00669 | 0.00662 | 0.00655 | 0.00648 | 0.00642 | 0.00637 | 0.00631 | 0.00626 | 0.00622 | 0.00617 | 0.00613 | 0.00609 | 0.00606 |
| 55 | 0.00701 | 0.00692 | 0.00684 | 0.00677 | 0.00670 | 0.00664 | 0.00658 | 0.00652 | 0.00647 | 0.00642 | 0.00637 | 0.00633 | 0.00629 | 0.00625 |
| 60 | 0.00726 | 0.00717 | 0.00709 | 0.00701 | 0.00693 | 0.00686 | 0.00680 | 0.00674 | 0.00668 | 0.00663 | 0.00658 | 0.00653 | 0.00649 | 0.00645 |
| 65 | 0.00753 | 0.00744 | 0.00735 | 0.00726 | 0.00718 | 0.00711 | 0.00704 | 0.00697 | 0.00691 | 0.00686 | 0.00680 | 0.00675 | 0.00671 | 0.00666 |
| 70 | 0.00783 | 0.00772 | 0.00763 | 0.00754 | 0.00745 | 0.00737 | 0.00730 | 0.00723 | 0.00716 | 0.00710 | 0.00704 | 0.00699 | 0.00694 | 0.00689 |
| 75 | 0.00815 | 0.00804 | 0.00793 | 0.00783 | 0.00774 | 0.00765 | 0.00757 | 0.00750 | 0.00743 | 0.00736 | 0.00730 | 0.00724 | 0.00719 | 0.00714 |
| 80 | 0.00849 | 0.00837 | 0.00826 | 0.00815 | 0.00805 | 0.00796 | 0.00787 | 0.00779 | 0.00771 | 0.00764 | 0.00758 | 0.00752 | 0.00746 | 0.00740 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00506 | 0.00501 | 0.00497 | 0.00493 | 0.00490 | 0.00486 | 0.00483 | 0.00480 | 0.00477 | 0.00474 | 0.00472 | 0.00469 | 0.00467 | 0.00465 |
| 1 | 0.02033 | 0.02016 | 0.01999 | 0.01983 | 0.01968 | 0.01954 | 0.01941 | 0.01929 | 0.01917 | 0.01906 | 0.01896 | 0.01886 | 0.01877 | 0.01869 |
| 5 | 0.02594 | 0.02571 | 0.02550 | 0.02529 | 0.02510 | 0.02492 | 0.02475 | 0.02459 | 0.02443 | 0.02429 | 0.02415 | 0.02403 | 0.02391 | 0.02380 |
| 10 | 0.02663 | 0.02639 | 0.02616 | 0.02595 | 0.02574 | 0.02555 | 0.02537 | 0.02520 | 0.02505 | 0.02490 | 0.02475 | 0.02462 | 0.02450 | 0.02438 |
| 15 | 0.02736 | 0.02711 | 0.02687 | 0.02664 | 0.02642 | 0.02622 | 0.02603 | 0.02586 | 0.02569 | 0.02553 | 0.02538 | 0.02525 | 0.02511 | 0.02499 |
| 20 | 0.02813 | 0.02786 | 0.02761 | 0.02737 | 0.02714 | 0.02693 | 0.02673 | 0.02654 | 0.02637 | 0.02620 | 0.02604 | 0.02590 | 0.02576 | 0.02563 |
| 25 | 0.02894 | 0.02866 | 0.02839 | 0.02814 | 0.02790 | 0.02767 | 0.02745 | 0.02727 | 0.02708 | 0.02691 | 0.02674 | 0.02659 | 0.02644 | 0.02631 |
| 30 | 0.02981 | 0.02951 | 0.02922 | 0.02895 | 0.02870 | 0.02846 | 0.02824 | 0.02803 | 0.02784 | 0.02765 | 0.02747 | 0.02732 | 0.02716 | 0.02702 |
| 35 | 0.03072 | 0.03040 | 0.03010 | 0.02982 | 0.02955 | 0.02930 | 0.02906 | 0.02884 | 0.02863 | 0.02844 | 0.02825 | 0.02808 | 0.02792 | 0.02777 |
| 40 | 0.03169 | 0.03136 | 0.03104 | 0.03073 | 0.03045 | 0.03018 | 0.02993 | 0.02970 | 0.02948 | 0.02927 | 0.02907 | 0.02889 | 0.02872 | 0.02856 |
| 45 | 0.03273 | 0.03237 | 0.03203 | 0.03171 | 0.03140 | 0.03112 | 0.03085 | 0.03060 | 0.03037 | 0.03015 | 0.02994 | 0.02975 | 0.02957 | 0.02940 |
| 50 | 0.03384 | 0.03346 | 0.03309 | 0.03274 | 0.03242 | 0.03212 | 0.03183 | 0.03157 | 0.03132 | 0.03109 | 0.03086 | 0.03067 | 0.03047 | 0.03029 |
| 55 | 0.03503 | 0.03461 | 0.03422 | 0.03385 | 0.03351 | 0.03318 | 0.03288 | 0.03260 | 0.03234 | 0.03209 | 0.03185 | 0.03164 | 0.03143 | 0.03124 |
| 60 | 0.03630 | 0.03585 | 0.03543 | 0.03504 | 0.03467 | 0.03432 | 0.03400 | 0.03370 | 0.03342 | 0.03315 | 0.03289 | 0.03267 | 0.03245 | 0.03224 |
| 65 | 0.03766 | 0.03719 | 0.03674 | 0.03631 | 0.03591 | 0.03554 | 0.03520 | 0.03487 | 0.03457 | 0.03429 | 0.03401 | 0.03377 | 0.03354 | 0.03332 |
| 70 | 0.03914 | 0.03862 | 0.03814 | 0.03768 | 0.03725 | 0.03685 | 0.03648 | 0.03613 | 0.03581 | 0.03551 | 0.03521 | 0.03495 | 0.03470 | 0.03447 |
| 75 | 0.04073 | 0.04018 | 0.03965 | 0.03915 | 0.03869 | 0.03826 | 0.03786 | 0.03749 | 0.03714 | 0.03681 | 0.03649 | 0.03622 | 0.03595 | 0.03570 |
| 80 | 0.04246 | 0.04186 | 0.04129 | 0.04075 | 0.04025 | 0.03979 | 0.03935 | 0.03895 | 0.03857 | 0.03822 | 0.03788 | 0.03758 | 0.03729 | 0.03702 |

Fuente: Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 28

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.97677 | 0.97881 | 0.98044 | 0.98176 | 0.98284 | 0.98373 | 0.98448 | 0.98510 | 0.98563 | 0.98607 | 0.98646 | 0.98679 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.99379 | 0.99432 | 0.99474 | 0.99509 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99621 | 0.99631 | 0.99640 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.99664 | 0.99693 | 0.99715 | 0.99734 | 0.99749 | 0.99762 | 0.99772 | 0.99781 | 0.99788 | 0.99794 | 0.99800 | 0.99804 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.99528 | 0.99568 | 0.99599 | 0.99625 | 0.99646 | 0.99664 | 0.99678 | 0.99691 | 0.99701 | 0.99710 | 0.99717 | 0.99723 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.99271 | 0.99332 | 0.99380 | 0.99419 | 0.99452 | 0.99479 | 0.99501 | 0.99519 | 0.99535 | 0.99548 | 0.99560 | 0.99570 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99053 | 0.99130 | 0.99192 | 0.99242 | 0.99284 | 0.99318 | 0.99347 | 0.99370 | 0.99391 | 0.99408 | 0.99422 | 0.99435 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.98792 | 0.98888 | 0.98966 | 0.99029 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99160 | 0.99190 | 0.99215 | 0.99236 | 0.99255 | 0.99270 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98484 | 0.98601 | 0.98696 | 0.98774 | 0.98838 | 0.98891 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99003 | 0.99030 | 0.99052 | 0.99071 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.98185 | 0.98294 | 0.98406 | 0.98499 | 0.98574 | 0.98637 | 0.98690 | 0.98734 | 0.98771 | 0.98802 | 0.98829 | 0.98852 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.97580 | 0.97755 | 0.97897 | 0.98014 | 0.98111 | 0.98191 | 0.98258 | 0.98314 | 0.98361 | 0.98401 | 0.98435 | 0.98464 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.96630 | 0.96862 | 0.97051 | 0.97207 | 0.97336 | 0.97444 | 0.97533 | 0.97609 | 0.97672 | 0.97725 | 0.97771 | 0.97810 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.95260 | 0.95563 | 0.95813 | 0.96020 | 0.96192 | 0.96335 | 0.96455 | 0.96556 | 0.96640 | 0.96712 | 0.96772 | 0.96823 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.93080 | 0.93481 | 0.93815 | 0.94092 | 0.94324 | 0.94517 | 0.94680 | 0.94816 | 0.94931 | 0.95027 | 0.95109 | 0.95177 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.89501 | 0.90026 | 0.90467 | 0.90837 | 0.91148 | 0.91409 | 0.91628 | 0.91812 | 0.91966 | 0.92096 | 0.92205 | 0.92296 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.83412 | 0.84065 | 0.84623 | 0.85096 | 0.85496 | 0.85834 | 0.86118 | 0.86356 | 0.86555 | 0.86721 | 0.86859 | 0.86973 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.72719 | 0.73425 | 0.74038 | 0.74565 | 0.75014 | 0.75394 | 0.75712 | 0.75978 | 0.76197 | 0.76376 | 0.76521 | 0.76635 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | -4.36 | -3.85 | -3.45 | -3.14 | -2.89 | -2.69 | -2.53 | -2.39 | -2.27 | -2.18 | -2.09 | -2.02 | -1.96 |
| b = | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.94007 | 0.94545 | 0.94967 | 0.95302 | 0.95571 | 0.95791 | 0.95972 | 0.96123 | 0.96249 | 0.96356 | 0.96448 | 0.96526 | 0.96594 |
| 5 | 0.89530 | 0.90043 | 0.90445 | 0.90764 | 0.91020 | 0.91229 | 0.91402 | 0.91545 | 0.91666 | 0.91768 | 0.91855 | 0.91929 | 0.91994 |
| 10 | 0.83935 | 0.84416 | 0.84792 | 0.85091 | 0.85331 | 0.85527 | 0.85690 | 0.85824 | 0.85937 | 0.86032 | 0.86114 | 0.86184 | 0.86245 |
| 15 | 0.78339 | 0.78788 | 0.79140 | 0.79419 | 0.79643 | 0.79826 | 0.79977 | 0.80102 | 0.80208 | 0.80297 | 0.80373 | 0.80438 | 0.80495 |
| 20 | 0.72743 | 0.73160 | 0.73487 | 0.73746 | 0.73954 | 0.74124 | 0.74264 | 0.74381 | 0.74479 | 0.74561 | 0.74632 | 0.74693 | 0.74745 |
| 25 | 0.67148 | 0.67532 | 0.67834 | 0.68073 | 0.68265 | 0.68422 | 0.68552 | 0.68659 | 0.68749 | 0.68826 | 0.68891 | 0.68947 | 0.68996 |
| 30 | 0.61552 | 0.61905 | 0.62181 | 0.62400 | 0.62576 | 0.62720 | 0.62839 | 0.62937 | 0.63020 | 0.63090 | 0.63150 | 0.63201 | 0.63246 |
| 35 | 0.55956 | 0.56277 | 0.56528 | 0.56728 | 0.56888 | 0.57018 | 0.57126 | 0.57216 | 0.57291 | 0.57355 | 0.57409 | 0.57456 | 0.57496 |
| 40 | 0.50361 | 0.50649 | 0.50875 | 0.51055 | 0.51199 | 0.51316 | 0.51414 | 0.51494 | 0.51562 | 0.51619 | 0.51668 | 0.51710 | 0.51747 |
| 45 | 0.44765 | 0.45022 | 0.45223 | 0.45382 | 0.45510 | 0.45615 | 0.45701 | 0.45773 | 0.45833 | 0.45884 | 0.45928 | 0.45965 | 0.45997 |
| 50 | 0.39170 | 0.39394 | 0.39570 | 0.39709 | 0.39821 | 0.39913 | 0.39989 | 0.40051 | 0.40104 | 0.40148 | 0.40187 | 0.40219 | 0.40248 |
| 55 | 0.33574 | 0.33766 | 0.33917 | 0.34037 | 0.34133 | 0.34211 | 0.34276 | 0.34330 | 0.34375 | 0.34413 | 0.34446 | 0.34474 | 0.34498 |
| 60 | 0.27978 | 0.28139 | 0.28264 | 0.28364 | 0.28444 | 0.28509 | 0.28563 | 0.28608 | 0.28646 | 0.28677 | 0.28705 | 0.28728 | 0.28748 |
| 65 | 0.22383 | 0.22511 | 0.22611 | 0.22691 | 0.22755 | 0.22807 | 0.22851 | 0.22886 | 0.22916 | 0.22942 | 0.22964 | 0.22982 | 0.22999 |
| 70 | 0.16787 | 0.16883 | 0.16958 | 0.17018 | 0.17066 | 0.17105 | 0.17138 | 0.17165 | 0.17187 | 0.17206 | 0.17223 | 0.17237 | 0.17249 |
| 75 | 0.11191 | 0.11255 | 0.11306 | 0.11346 | 0.11378 | 0.11404 | 0.11425 | 0.11443 | 0.11458 | 0.11471 | 0.11482 | 0.11491 | 0.11499 |
| 80 | 0.05596 | 0.05628 | 0.05653 | 0.05673 | 0.05689 | 0.05702 | 0.05713 | 0.05722 | 0.05729 | 0.05735 | 0.05741 | 0.05746 | 0.05750 |

Cuadro 28
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 |
| 5 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 |
| 10 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 |
| 15 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 |
| 20 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 |
| 25 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 |
| 30 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 |
| 35 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 |
| 40 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 |
| 45 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 |
| 50 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 |
| 55 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 |
| 60 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 |
| 65 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 |
| 70 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 75 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 80 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 |
| 5 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 |
| 10 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 15 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 |
| 20 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 |
| 25 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 |
| 30 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 |
| 35 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 40 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 |
| 45 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 |
| 50 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 |
| 55 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 |
| 60 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| 65 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 |
| 70 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 |
| 75 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 |
| 80 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 28'

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.97677 | 0.97881 | 0.98044 | 0.98176 | 0.98284 | 0.98373 | 0.98448 | 0.98510 | 0.98563 | 0.98607 | 0.98646 | 0.98679 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.99379 | 0.99432 | 0.99474 | 0.99509 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99621 | 0.99631 | 0.99640 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.99664 | 0.99693 | 0.99715 | 0.99734 | 0.99749 | 0.99762 | 0.99772 | 0.99781 | 0.99788 | 0.99794 | 0.99800 | 0.99804 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.99528 | 0.99568 | 0.99599 | 0.99625 | 0.99646 | 0.99664 | 0.99678 | 0.99691 | 0.99701 | 0.99710 | 0.99717 | 0.99723 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.99271 | 0.99332 | 0.99380 | 0.99419 | 0.99452 | 0.99479 | 0.99501 | 0.99519 | 0.99535 | 0.99548 | 0.99560 | 0.99570 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99053 | 0.99130 | 0.99192 | 0.99242 | 0.99284 | 0.99318 | 0.99347 | 0.99370 | 0.99391 | 0.99408 | 0.99422 | 0.99435 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.98792 | 0.98888 | 0.98966 | 0.99029 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99160 | 0.99190 | 0.99215 | 0.99236 | 0.99255 | 0.99270 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98484 | 0.98601 | 0.98696 | 0.98774 | 0.98838 | 0.98891 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99003 | 0.99030 | 0.99052 | 0.99071 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.98185 | 0.98294 | 0.98406 | 0.98499 | 0.98574 | 0.98637 | 0.98690 | 0.98734 | 0.98771 | 0.98802 | 0.98829 | 0.98852 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.97580 | 0.97755 | 0.97897 | 0.98014 | 0.98111 | 0.98191 | 0.98258 | 0.98314 | 0.98361 | 0.98401 | 0.98435 | 0.98464 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.96630 | 0.96862 | 0.97051 | 0.97207 | 0.97336 | 0.97444 | 0.97533 | 0.97609 | 0.97672 | 0.97725 | 0.97771 | 0.97810 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.95260 | 0.95563 | 0.95813 | 0.96020 | 0.96192 | 0.96335 | 0.96455 | 0.96556 | 0.96640 | 0.96712 | 0.96772 | 0.96823 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.93080 | 0.93481 | 0.93815 | 0.94092 | 0.94324 | 0.94517 | 0.94680 | 0.94816 | 0.94931 | 0.95027 | 0.95109 | 0.95177 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.89501 | 0.90026 | 0.90467 | 0.90837 | 0.91148 | 0.91409 | 0.91628 | 0.91812 | 0.91966 | 0.92096 | 0.92205 | 0.92296 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.83412 | 0.84065 | 0.84623 | 0.85096 | 0.85496 | 0.85834 | 0.86118 | 0.86356 | 0.86555 | 0.86721 | 0.86859 | 0.86973 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.72719 | 0.73425 | 0.74038 | 0.74565 | 0.75014 | 0.75394 | 0.75712 | 0.75978 | 0.76197 | 0.76376 | 0.76521 | 0.76635 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 17.47 | 17.84 | 18.13 | 18.37 | 18.56 | 18.73 | 18.86 | 18.98 | 19.08 | 19.16 | 19.23 | 19.29 | 19.34 |
| b = | 209.08 | 211.21 | 213.11 | 214.79 | 216.26 | 217.52 | 218.60 | 219.52 | 220.29 | 220.94 | 221.48 | 221.92 | 222.27 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.09120 | 1.09225 | 1.09298 | 1.09351 | 1.09390 | 1.09420 | 1.09444 | 1.09463 | 1.09480 | 1.09494 | 1.09507 | 1.09519 | 1.09530 |
| 1 | 1.08598 | 1.08708 | 1.08785 | 1.08841 | 1.08884 | 1.08917 | 1.08943 | 1.08965 | 1.08983 | 1.08999 | 1.09012 | 1.09025 | 1.09037 |
| 5 | 1.06511 | 1.06640 | 1.06733 | 1.06805 | 1.06861 | 1.06905 | 1.06941 | 1.06970 | 1.06995 | 1.07016 | 1.07035 | 1.07051 | 1.07066 |
| 10 | 1.03901 | 1.04054 | 1.04169 | 1.04260 | 1.04332 | 1.04390 | 1.04437 | 1.04477 | 1.04510 | 1.04538 | 1.04562 | 1.04584 | 1.04602 |
| 15 | 1.01292 | 1.01468 | 1.01605 | 1.01714 | 1.01802 | 1.01875 | 1.01934 | 1.01984 | 1.02025 | 1.02060 | 1.02090 | 1.02116 | 1.02139 |
| 20 | 0.98682 | 0.98883 | 0.99040 | 0.99169 | 0.99273 | 0.99359 | 0.99431 | 0.99490 | 0.99540 | 0.99582 | 0.99618 | 0.99649 | 0.99675 |
| 25 | 0.96072 | 0.96297 | 0.96476 | 0.96623 | 0.96744 | 0.96844 | 0.96928 | 0.96997 | 0.97055 | 0.97105 | 0.97146 | 0.97181 | 0.97211 |
| 30 | 0.93463 | 0.93711 | 0.93912 | 0.94078 | 0.94215 | 0.94329 | 0.94424 | 0.94504 | 0.94571 | 0.94627 | 0.94674 | 0.94714 | 0.94747 |
| 35 | 0.90853 | 0.91126 | 0.91347 | 0.91532 | 0.91686 | 0.91814 | 0.91921 | 0.92011 | 0.92086 | 0.92149 | 0.92201 | 0.92246 | 0.92283 |
| 40 | 0.88244 | 0.88540 | 0.88783 | 0.88987 | 0.89157 | 0.89299 | 0.89418 | 0.89517 | 0.89601 | 0.89671 | 0.89729 | 0.89778 | 0.89819 |
| 45 | 0.85634 | 0.85954 | 0.86219 | 0.86441 | 0.86627 | 0.86784 | 0.86915 | 0.87024 | 0.87116 | 0.87193 | 0.87257 | 0.87311 | 0.87355 |
| 50 | 0.83025 | 0.83368 | 0.83654 | 0.83896 | 0.84098 | 0.84269 | 0.84411 | 0.84531 | 0.84631 | 0.84715 | 0.84785 | 0.84843 | 0.84892 |
| 55 | 0.80415 | 0.80783 | 0.81090 | 0.81350 | 0.81569 | 0.81753 | 0.81908 | 0.82038 | 0.82146 | 0.82237 | 0.82313 | 0.82376 | 0.82428 |
| 60 | 0.77805 | 0.78197 | 0.78525 | 0.78805 | 0.79040 | 0.79238 | 0.79405 | 0.79544 | 0.79662 | 0.79759 | 0.79841 | 0.79908 | 0.79964 |
| 65 | 0.75196 | 0.75611 | 0.75961 | 0.76259 | 0.76511 | 0.76723 | 0.76902 | 0.77051 | 0.77177 | 0.77281 | 0.77368 | 0.77441 | 0.77500 |
| 70 | 0.72586 | 0.73026 | 0.73397 | 0.73714 | 0.73982 | 0.74208 | 0.74398 | 0.74558 | 0.74692 | 0.74803 | 0.74896 | 0.74973 | 0.75036 |
| 75 | 0.69977 | 0.70440 | 0.70832 | 0.71169 | 0.71452 | 0.71693 | 0.71895 | 0.72065 | 0.72207 | 0.72325 | 0.72424 | 0.72506 | 0.72572 |
| 80 | 0.67367 | 0.67854 | 0.68268 | 0.68623 | 0.68923 | 0.69178 | 0.69392 | 0.69571 | 0.69722 | 0.69847 | 0.69952 | 0.70038 | 0.70109 |

Cuadro 28'
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00478 | 0.00473 | 0.00469 | 0.00466 | 0.00462 | 0.00460 | 0.00457 | 0.00456 | 0.00454 | 0.00453 | 0.00452 | 0.00451 | 0.00450 |
| 1 | 0.00481 | 0.00476 | 0.00471 | 0.00468 | 0.00465 | 0.00462 | 0.00460 | 0.00458 | 0.00456 | 0.00455 | 0.00454 | 0.00453 | 0.00452 |
| 5 | 0.00490 | 0.00485 | 0.00481 | 0.00477 | 0.00473 | 0.00471 | 0.00468 | 0.00466 | 0.00464 | 0.00463 | 0.00462 | 0.00461 | 0.00460 |
| 10 | 0.00502 | 0.00497 | 0.00492 | 0.00488 | 0.00485 | 0.00482 | 0.00479 | 0.00477 | 0.00476 | 0.00474 | 0.00473 | 0.00472 | 0.00471 |
| 15 | 0.00515 | 0.00510 | 0.00505 | 0.00501 | 0.00497 | 0.00494 | 0.00491 | 0.00489 | 0.00487 | 0.00486 | 0.00484 | 0.00483 | 0.00482 |
| 20 | 0.00529 | 0.00523 | 0.00518 | 0.00513 | 0.00510 | 0.00506 | 0.00504 | 0.00501 | 0.00499 | 0.00498 | 0.00496 | 0.00495 | 0.00494 |
| 25 | 0.00543 | 0.00537 | 0.00532 | 0.00527 | 0.00523 | 0.00519 | 0.00517 | 0.00514 | 0.00512 | 0.00510 | 0.00509 | 0.00508 | 0.00507 |
| 30 | 0.00558 | 0.00552 | 0.00546 | 0.00541 | 0.00537 | 0.00533 | 0.00530 | 0.00528 | 0.00526 | 0.00524 | 0.00522 | 0.00521 | 0.00520 |
| 35 | 0.00574 | 0.00568 | 0.00561 | 0.00556 | 0.00552 | 0.00548 | 0.00545 | 0.00542 | 0.00540 | 0.00538 | 0.00536 | 0.00535 | 0.00534 |
| 40 | 0.00591 | 0.00584 | 0.00578 | 0.00572 | 0.00567 | 0.00563 | 0.00560 | 0.00557 | 0.00555 | 0.00553 | 0.00551 | 0.00550 | 0.00549 |
| 45 | 0.00609 | 0.00602 | 0.00595 | 0.00589 | 0.00584 | 0.00580 | 0.00576 | 0.00573 | 0.00570 | 0.00568 | 0.00567 | 0.00565 | 0.00564 |
| 50 | 0.00629 | 0.00620 | 0.00613 | 0.00607 | 0.00601 | 0.00597 | 0.00593 | 0.00590 | 0.00587 | 0.00585 | 0.00583 | 0.00582 | 0.00580 |
| 55 | 0.00649 | 0.00640 | 0.00632 | 0.00626 | 0.00620 | 0.00615 | 0.00611 | 0.00608 | 0.00605 | 0.00603 | 0.00601 | 0.00599 | 0.00598 |
| 60 | 0.00671 | 0.00661 | 0.00653 | 0.00646 | 0.00640 | 0.00635 | 0.00631 | 0.00627 | 0.00624 | 0.00621 | 0.00619 | 0.00618 | 0.00616 |
| 65 | 0.00694 | 0.00684 | 0.00675 | 0.00668 | 0.00661 | 0.00656 | 0.00651 | 0.00647 | 0.00644 | 0.00641 | 0.00639 | 0.00637 | 0.00636 |
| 70 | 0.00719 | 0.00708 | 0.00699 | 0.00691 | 0.00684 | 0.00678 | 0.00673 | 0.00669 | 0.00665 | 0.00663 | 0.00660 | 0.00658 | 0.00657 |
| 75 | 0.00746 | 0.00734 | 0.00724 | 0.00715 | 0.00708 | 0.00702 | 0.00696 | 0.00692 | 0.00688 | 0.00685 | 0.00683 | 0.00681 | 0.00679 |
| 80 | 0.00775 | 0.00762 | 0.00751 | 0.00742 | 0.00734 | 0.00727 | 0.00721 | 0.00717 | 0.00713 | 0.00710 | 0.00707 | 0.00705 | 0.00703 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00478 | 0.00473 | 0.00469 | 0.00466 | 0.00462 | 0.00460 | 0.00457 | 0.00456 | 0.00454 | 0.00453 | 0.00452 | 0.00451 | 0.00450 |
| 1 | 0.01922 | 0.01903 | 0.01886 | 0.01871 | 0.01858 | 0.01847 | 0.01838 | 0.01830 | 0.01824 | 0.01819 | 0.01814 | 0.01811 | 0.01808 |
| 5 | 0.02450 | 0.02425 | 0.02403 | 0.02383 | 0.02367 | 0.02353 | 0.02341 | 0.02331 | 0.02322 | 0.02315 | 0.02310 | 0.02305 | 0.02301 |
| 10 | 0.02512 | 0.02485 | 0.02462 | 0.02442 | 0.02424 | 0.02409 | 0.02397 | 0.02386 | 0.02378 | 0.02370 | 0.02364 | 0.02359 | 0.02355 |
| 15 | 0.02576 | 0.02548 | 0.02524 | 0.02503 | 0.02484 | 0.02469 | 0.02456 | 0.02445 | 0.02436 | 0.02428 | 0.02422 | 0.02416 | 0.02412 |
| 20 | 0.02644 | 0.02615 | 0.02589 | 0.02567 | 0.02548 | 0.02531 | 0.02518 | 0.02506 | 0.02496 | 0.02488 | 0.02482 | 0.02476 | 0.02472 |
| 25 | 0.02716 | 0.02685 | 0.02658 | 0.02634 | 0.02614 | 0.02597 | 0.02583 | 0.02570 | 0.02560 | 0.02552 | 0.02545 | 0.02539 | 0.02535 |
| 30 | 0.02792 | 0.02759 | 0.02731 | 0.02706 | 0.02684 | 0.02666 | 0.02651 | 0.02638 | 0.02628 | 0.02619 | 0.02611 | 0.02605 | 0.02600 |
| 35 | 0.02872 | 0.02838 | 0.02807 | 0.02781 | 0.02759 | 0.02739 | 0.02723 | 0.02710 | 0.02698 | 0.02689 | 0.02681 | 0.02675 | 0.02670 |
| 40 | 0.02957 | 0.02920 | 0.02888 | 0.02861 | 0.02837 | 0.02817 | 0.02800 | 0.02785 | 0.02773 | 0.02763 | 0.02755 | 0.02748 | 0.02743 |
| 45 | 0.03047 | 0.03008 | 0.02974 | 0.02945 | 0.02920 | 0.02898 | 0.02880 | 0.02865 | 0.02852 | 0.02842 | 0.02833 | 0.02826 | 0.02820 |
| 50 | 0.03143 | 0.03102 | 0.03065 | 0.03034 | 0.03007 | 0.02985 | 0.02966 | 0.02950 | 0.02936 | 0.02925 | 0.02916 | 0.02908 | 0.02902 |
| 55 | 0.03245 | 0.03201 | 0.03162 | 0.03129 | 0.03101 | 0.03077 | 0.03056 | 0.03039 | 0.03025 | 0.03013 | 0.03003 | 0.02995 | 0.02989 |
| 60 | 0.03354 | 0.03307 | 0.03266 | 0.03230 | 0.03200 | 0.03174 | 0.03153 | 0.03134 | 0.03119 | 0.03107 | 0.03096 | 0.03088 | 0.03081 |
| 65 | 0.03470 | 0.03420 | 0.03376 | 0.03338 | 0.03306 | 0.03278 | 0.03255 | 0.03236 | 0.03220 | 0.03206 | 0.03195 | 0.03186 | 0.03179 |
| 70 | 0.03595 | 0.03541 | 0.03494 | 0.03453 | 0.03419 | 0.03389 | 0.03365 | 0.03344 | 0.03327 | 0.03313 | 0.03301 | 0.03291 | 0.03284 |
| 75 | 0.03729 | 0.03671 | 0.03620 | 0.03577 | 0.03540 | 0.03508 | 0.03482 | 0.03460 | 0.03441 | 0.03426 | 0.03413 | 0.03403 | 0.03395 |
| 80 | 0.03874 | 0.03811 | 0.03756 | 0.03709 | 0.03670 | 0.03636 | 0.03607 | 0.03584 | 0.03564 | 0.03548 | 0.03534 | 0.03523 | 0.03514 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 29

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.97834 | 0.98074 | 0.98269 | 0.98430 | 0.98562 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98845 | 0.98913 | 0.98970 | 0.99020 | 0.99064 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.99420 | 0.99483 | 0.99535 | 0.99577 | 0.99612 | 0.99641 | 0.99666 | 0.99687 | 0.99704 | 0.99720 | 0.99733 | 0.99745 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.99687 | 0.99720 | 0.99748 | 0.99771 | 0.99790 | 0.99805 | 0.99819 | 0.99830 | 0.99839 | 0.99848 | 0.99855 | 0.99861 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.99560 | 0.99607 | 0.99645 | 0.99677 | 0.99703 | 0.99725 | 0.99744 | 0.99760 | 0.99773 | 0.99785 | 0.99795 | 0.99803 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.99320 | 0.99391 | 0.99450 | 0.99499 | 0.99539 | 0.99573 | 0.99602 | 0.99626 | 0.99647 | 0.99665 | 0.99680 | 0.99694 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99115 | 0.99207 | 0.99283 | 0.99345 | 0.99398 | 0.99441 | 0.99478 | 0.99510 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99597 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.98870 | 0.98986 | 0.99081 | 0.99160 | 0.99226 | 0.99281 | 0.99328 | 0.99368 | 0.99402 | 0.99431 | 0.99457 | 0.99479 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98581 | 0.98723 | 0.98840 | 0.98938 | 0.99019 | 0.99088 | 0.99147 | 0.99196 | 0.99239 | 0.99276 | 0.99307 | 0.99335 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.98271 | 0.98440 | 0.98580 | 0.98696 | 0.98794 | 0.98877 | 0.98947 | 0.99007 | 0.99059 | 0.99103 | 0.99142 | 0.99175 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.97728 | 0.97943 | 0.98121 | 0.98271 | 0.98398 | 0.98504 | 0.98595 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98848 | 0.98892 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.96831 | 0.97117 | 0.97357 | 0.97560 | 0.97731 | 0.97877 | 0.98002 | 0.98109 | 0.98201 | 0.98281 | 0.98350 | 0.98410 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.95529 | 0.95909 | 0.96232 | 0.96505 | 0.96738 | 0.96938 | 0.97109 | 0.97256 | 0.97384 | 0.97494 | 0.97590 | 0.97674 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.93448 | 0.93959 | 0.94398 | 0.94775 | 0.95099 | 0.95377 | 0.95618 | 0.95826 | 0.96007 | 0.96165 | 0.96302 | 0.96422 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.90003 | 0.90689 | 0.91288 | 0.91809 | 0.92262 | 0.92657 | 0.93001 | 0.93301 | 0.93563 | 0.93792 | 0.93993 | 0.94169 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.84078 | 0.84966 | 0.85758 | 0.86463 | 0.87087 | 0.87638 | 0.88124 | 0.88553 | 0.88932 | 0.89265 | 0.89559 | 0.89818 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.73525 | 0.74545 | 0.75486 | 0.76346 | 0.77127 | 0.77833 | 0.78467 | 0.79036 | 0.79543 | 0.79996 | 0.80398 | 0.80756 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | -4.14 | -3.57 | -3.12 | -2.76 | -2.47 | -2.24 | -2.04 | -1.88 | -1.75 | -1.63 | -1.53 | -1.45 | -1.38 |
| b = | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.94229 | 0.94841 | 0.95326 | 0.95716 | 0.96031 | 0.96290 | 0.96504 | 0.96684 | 0.96835 | 0.96963 | 0.97073 | 0.97167 | 0.97249 |
| 5 | 0.89742 | 0.90325 | 0.90787 | 0.91158 | 0.91458 | 0.91704 | 0.91909 | 0.92080 | 0.92224 | 0.92345 | 0.92451 | 0.92540 | 0.92618 |
| 10 | 0.84133 | 0.84679 | 0.85113 | 0.85460 | 0.85742 | 0.85973 | 0.86164 | 0.86325 | 0.86460 | 0.86574 | 0.86673 | 0.86756 | 0.86830 |
| 15 | 0.78524 | 0.79034 | 0.79438 | 0.79763 | 0.80026 | 0.80241 | 0.80420 | 0.80570 | 0.80696 | 0.80802 | 0.80894 | 0.80973 | 0.81041 |
| 20 | 0.72915 | 0.73389 | 0.73764 | 0.74066 | 0.74310 | 0.74510 | 0.74676 | 0.74815 | 0.74932 | 0.75031 | 0.75116 | 0.75189 | 0.75252 |
| 25 | 0.67307 | 0.67744 | 0.68090 | 0.68368 | 0.68593 | 0.68778 | 0.68932 | 0.69060 | 0.69168 | 0.69259 | 0.69338 | 0.69405 | 0.69464 |
| 30 | 0.61698 | 0.62098 | 0.62416 | 0.62671 | 0.62877 | 0.63047 | 0.63187 | 0.63305 | 0.63404 | 0.63487 | 0.63560 | 0.63621 | 0.63675 |
| 35 | 0.56089 | 0.56453 | 0.56742 | 0.56974 | 0.57161 | 0.57315 | 0.57443 | 0.57550 | 0.57640 | 0.57716 | 0.57782 | 0.57838 | 0.57886 |
| 40 | 0.50480 | 0.50808 | 0.51068 | 0.51276 | 0.51445 | 0.51584 | 0.51699 | 0.51795 | 0.51876 | 0.51944 | 0.52004 | 0.52054 | 0.52098 |
| 45 | 0.44871 | 0.45162 | 0.45393 | 0.45579 | 0.45729 | 0.45852 | 0.45954 | 0.46040 | 0.46112 | 0.46173 | 0.46225 | 0.46270 | 0.46309 |
| 50 | 0.39262 | 0.39517 | 0.39719 | 0.39881 | 0.40013 | 0.40121 | 0.40210 | 0.40285 | 0.40348 | 0.40401 | 0.40447 | 0.40486 | 0.40521 |
| 55 | 0.33653 | 0.33872 | 0.34045 | 0.34184 | 0.34297 | 0.34389 | 0.34466 | 0.34530 | 0.34584 | 0.34630 | 0.34669 | 0.34703 | 0.34732 |
| 60 | 0.28044 | 0.28226 | 0.28371 | 0.28487 | 0.28581 | 0.28658 | 0.28721 | 0.28775 | 0.28820 | 0.28858 | 0.28891 | 0.28919 | 0.28943 |
| 65 | 0.22436 | 0.22581 | 0.22697 | 0.22789 | 0.22864 | 0.22926 | 0.22977 | 0.23020 | 0.23056 | 0.23086 | 0.23113 | 0.23135 | 0.23155 |
| 70 | 0.16827 | 0.16936 | 0.17023 | 0.17092 | 0.17148 | 0.17195 | 0.17233 | 0.17265 | 0.17292 | 0.17315 | 0.17335 | 0.17351 | 0.17366 |
| 75 | 0.11218 | 0.11291 | 0.11348 | 0.11395 | 0.11432 | 0.11463 | 0.11489 | 0.11510 | 0.11528 | 0.11543 | 0.11556 | 0.11568 | 0.11577 |
| 80 | 0.05609 | 0.05645 | 0.05674 | 0.05697 | 0.05716 | 0.05732 | 0.05744 | 0.05755 | 0.05764 | 0.05772 | 0.05778 | 0.05784 | 0.05789 |

Cuadro 29
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 | 0.01190 |
| 5 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 | 0.01250 |
| 10 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 | 0.01333 |
| 15 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 | 0.01429 |
| 20 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 | 0.01538 |
| 25 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 | 0.01667 |
| 30 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 | 0.01818 |
| 35 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 | 0.02000 |
| 40 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 | 0.02222 |
| 45 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 | 0.02500 |
| 50 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 | 0.02857 |
| 55 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 | 0.03333 |
| 60 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 | 0.04000 |
| 65 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 | 0.05000 |
| 70 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 75 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 80 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 | 0.01176 |
| 1 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 | 0.04762 |
| 5 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 | 0.06250 |
| 10 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 | 0.06667 |
| 15 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 | 0.07143 |
| 20 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 | 0.07692 |
| 25 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 | 0.08333 |
| 30 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 | 0.09091 |
| 35 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 | 0.10000 |
| 40 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 | 0.11111 |
| 45 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 | 0.12500 |
| 50 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 | 0.14286 |
| 55 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 | 0.16667 |
| 60 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 | 0.20000 |
| 65 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 | 0.25000 |
| 70 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 | 0.33333 |
| 75 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 | 0.50000 |
| 80 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 29'

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.97834 | 0.98074 | 0.98269 | 0.98430 | 0.98562 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98845 | 0.98913 | 0.98970 | 0.99020 | 0.99064 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.99420 | 0.99483 | 0.99535 | 0.99577 | 0.99612 | 0.99641 | 0.99666 | 0.99687 | 0.99704 | 0.99720 | 0.99733 | 0.99745 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.99687 | 0.99720 | 0.99748 | 0.99771 | 0.99790 | 0.99805 | 0.99819 | 0.99830 | 0.99839 | 0.99848 | 0.99855 | 0.99861 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.99560 | 0.99607 | 0.99645 | 0.99677 | 0.99703 | 0.99725 | 0.99744 | 0.99760 | 0.99773 | 0.99785 | 0.99795 | 0.99803 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.99320 | 0.99391 | 0.99450 | 0.99499 | 0.99539 | 0.99573 | 0.99602 | 0.99626 | 0.99647 | 0.99665 | 0.99680 | 0.99694 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99115 | 0.99207 | 0.99283 | 0.99345 | 0.99398 | 0.99441 | 0.99478 | 0.99510 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99597 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.98870 | 0.98986 | 0.99081 | 0.99160 | 0.99226 | 0.99281 | 0.99328 | 0.99368 | 0.99402 | 0.99431 | 0.99457 | 0.99479 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98581 | 0.98723 | 0.98840 | 0.98938 | 0.99019 | 0.99088 | 0.99147 | 0.99196 | 0.99239 | 0.99276 | 0.99307 | 0.99335 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.98271 | 0.98440 | 0.98580 | 0.98696 | 0.98794 | 0.98877 | 0.98947 | 0.99007 | 0.99059 | 0.99103 | 0.99142 | 0.99175 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.97728 | 0.97943 | 0.98121 | 0.98271 | 0.98398 | 0.98504 | 0.98595 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98848 | 0.98892 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.96831 | 0.97117 | 0.97357 | 0.97560 | 0.97731 | 0.97877 | 0.98002 | 0.98109 | 0.98201 | 0.98281 | 0.98350 | 0.98410 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.95529 | 0.95909 | 0.96232 | 0.96505 | 0.96738 | 0.96938 | 0.97109 | 0.97256 | 0.97384 | 0.97494 | 0.97590 | 0.97674 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.93448 | 0.93959 | 0.94398 | 0.94775 | 0.95099 | 0.95377 | 0.95618 | 0.95826 | 0.96007 | 0.96165 | 0.96302 | 0.96422 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.90003 | 0.90689 | 0.91288 | 0.91809 | 0.92262 | 0.92657 | 0.93001 | 0.93301 | 0.93563 | 0.93792 | 0.93993 | 0.94169 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.84078 | 0.84966 | 0.85758 | 0.86463 | 0.87087 | 0.87638 | 0.88124 | 0.88553 | 0.88932 | 0.89265 | 0.89559 | 0.89818 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.73525 | 0.74545 | 0.75486 | 0.76346 | 0.77127 | 0.77833 | 0.78467 | 0.79036 | 0.79543 | 0.79996 | 0.80398 | 0.80756 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 17.64 | 18.06 | 18.42 | 18.71 | 18.96 | 19.17 | 19.36 | 19.51 | 19.65 | 19.77 | 19.87 | 19.96 | 20.09 |
| b = | 210.51 | 213.35 | 216.13 | 218.74 | 221.15 | 223.37 | 225.40 | 227.24 | 228.90 | 230.40 | 231.74 | 232.95 | 233.92 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.09144 | 1.09249 | 1.09314 | 1.09355 | 1.09378 | 1.09390 | 1.09394 | 1.09394 | 1.09390 | 1.09384 | 1.09378 | 1.09371 | 1.09393 |
| 1 | 1.08625 | 1.08737 | 1.08808 | 1.08855 | 1.08883 | 1.08900 | 1.08909 | 1.08912 | 1.08912 | 1.08909 | 1.08906 | 1.08901 | 1.08926 |
| 5 | 1.06551 | 1.06689 | 1.06785 | 1.06855 | 1.06905 | 1.06941 | 1.06967 | 1.06987 | 1.07000 | 1.07010 | 1.07018 | 1.07023 | 1.07055 |
| 10 | 1.03959 | 1.04128 | 1.04256 | 1.04355 | 1.04432 | 1.04493 | 1.04541 | 1.04580 | 1.04611 | 1.04636 | 1.04658 | 1.04675 | 1.04717 |
| 15 | 1.01367 | 1.01568 | 1.01727 | 1.01856 | 1.01959 | 1.02044 | 1.02114 | 1.02173 | 1.02221 | 1.02263 | 1.02298 | 1.02328 | 1.02378 |
| 20 | 0.98774 | 0.99008 | 0.99199 | 0.99356 | 0.99486 | 0.99596 | 0.99687 | 0.99765 | 0.99832 | 0.99889 | 0.99938 | 0.99980 | 1.00040 |
| 25 | 0.96182 | 0.96448 | 0.96670 | 0.96856 | 0.97014 | 0.97147 | 0.97261 | 0.97358 | 0.97442 | 0.97515 | 0.97578 | 0.97633 | 0.97702 |
| 30 | 0.93590 | 0.93887 | 0.94141 | 0.94356 | 0.94541 | 0.94698 | 0.94834 | 0.94951 | 0.95053 | 0.95141 | 0.95218 | 0.95285 | 0.95363 |
| 35 | 0.90997 | 0.91327 | 0.91612 | 0.91857 | 0.92068 | 0.92250 | 0.92407 | 0.92544 | 0.92664 | 0.92767 | 0.92858 | 0.92938 | 0.93025 |
| 40 | 0.88405 | 0.88767 | 0.89083 | 0.89357 | 0.89595 | 0.89801 | 0.89981 | 0.90137 | 0.90274 | 0.90394 | 0.90498 | 0.90590 | 0.90687 |
| 45 | 0.85813 | 0.86206 | 0.86554 | 0.86857 | 0.87122 | 0.87353 | 0.87554 | 0.87730 | 0.87885 | 0.88020 | 0.88138 | 0.88243 | 0.88348 |
| 50 | 0.83220 | 0.83646 | 0.84025 | 0.84358 | 0.84649 | 0.84904 | 0.85127 | 0.85323 | 0.85495 | 0.85646 | 0.85779 | 0.85895 | 0.86010 |
| 55 | 0.80628 | 0.81086 | 0.81496 | 0.81858 | 0.82176 | 0.82455 | 0.82701 | 0.82916 | 0.83106 | 0.83272 | 0.83419 | 0.83547 | 0.83672 |
| 60 | 0.78036 | 0.78525 | 0.78968 | 0.79358 | 0.79703 | 0.80007 | 0.80274 | 0.80509 | 0.80716 | 0.80898 | 0.81059 | 0.81200 | 0.81334 |
| 65 | 0.75443 | 0.75965 | 0.76439 | 0.76859 | 0.77230 | 0.77558 | 0.77848 | 0.78102 | 0.78327 | 0.78525 | 0.78699 | 0.78852 | 0.78995 |
| 70 | 0.72851 | 0.73405 | 0.73910 | 0.74359 | 0.74757 | 0.75110 | 0.75421 | 0.75695 | 0.75937 | 0.76151 | 0.76339 | 0.76505 | 0.76657 |
| 75 | 0.70259 | 0.70845 | 0.71381 | 0.71859 | 0.72285 | 0.72661 | 0.72994 | 0.73288 | 0.73548 | 0.73777 | 0.73979 | 0.74157 | 0.74319 |
| 80 | 0.67666 | 0.68284 | 0.68852 | 0.69360 | 0.69812 | 0.70213 | 0.70568 | 0.70881 | 0.71158 | 0.71403 | 0.71619 | 0.71810 | 0.71980 |

Cuadro 29'
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION UNIFORME A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00475 | 0.00469 | 0.00463 | 0.00457 | 0.00452 | 0.00448 | 0.00444 | 0.00440 | 0.00437 | 0.00434 | 0.00432 | 0.00429 | 0.00428 |
| 1 | 0.00477 | 0.00471 | 0.00465 | 0.00459 | 0.00454 | 0.00450 | 0.00446 | 0.00442 | 0.00439 | 0.00436 | 0.00433 | 0.00431 | 0.00429 |
| 5 | 0.00487 | 0.00480 | 0.00474 | 0.00468 | 0.00463 | 0.00458 | 0.00454 | 0.00450 | 0.00447 | 0.00444 | 0.00441 | 0.00439 | 0.00437 |
| 10 | 0.00499 | 0.00492 | 0.00485 | 0.00479 | 0.00474 | 0.00469 | 0.00464 | 0.00460 | 0.00457 | 0.00454 | 0.00451 | 0.00449 | 0.00447 |
| 15 | 0.00511 | 0.00504 | 0.00497 | 0.00491 | 0.00485 | 0.00480 | 0.00475 | 0.00471 | 0.00468 | 0.00464 | 0.00461 | 0.00459 | 0.00457 |
| 20 | 0.00525 | 0.00517 | 0.00510 | 0.00503 | 0.00497 | 0.00492 | 0.00487 | 0.00483 | 0.00479 | 0.00475 | 0.00472 | 0.00470 | 0.00467 |
| 25 | 0.00539 | 0.00531 | 0.00523 | 0.00516 | 0.00510 | 0.00504 | 0.00499 | 0.00494 | 0.00490 | 0.00487 | 0.00484 | 0.00481 | 0.00479 |
| 30 | 0.00554 | 0.00545 | 0.00537 | 0.00530 | 0.00523 | 0.00517 | 0.00512 | 0.00507 | 0.00503 | 0.00499 | 0.00496 | 0.00493 | 0.00490 |
| 35 | 0.00570 | 0.00561 | 0.00552 | 0.00544 | 0.00537 | 0.00531 | 0.00525 | 0.00520 | 0.00516 | 0.00512 | 0.00508 | 0.00505 | 0.00503 |
| 40 | 0.00586 | 0.00577 | 0.00568 | 0.00559 | 0.00552 | 0.00545 | 0.00539 | 0.00534 | 0.00529 | 0.00525 | 0.00522 | 0.00518 | 0.00516 |
| 45 | 0.00604 | 0.00594 | 0.00584 | 0.00576 | 0.00568 | 0.00561 | 0.00554 | 0.00549 | 0.00544 | 0.00539 | 0.00535 | 0.00532 | 0.00529 |
| 50 | 0.00623 | 0.00612 | 0.00602 | 0.00593 | 0.00584 | 0.00577 | 0.00570 | 0.00564 | 0.00559 | 0.00554 | 0.00550 | 0.00547 | 0.00544 |
| 55 | 0.00643 | 0.00632 | 0.00621 | 0.00611 | 0.00602 | 0.00594 | 0.00587 | 0.00581 | 0.00575 | 0.00570 | 0.00566 | 0.00562 | 0.00559 |
| 60 | 0.00664 | 0.00652 | 0.00640 | 0.00630 | 0.00621 | 0.00612 | 0.00605 | 0.00598 | 0.00592 | 0.00587 | 0.00582 | 0.00578 | 0.00575 |
| 65 | 0.00687 | 0.00674 | 0.00662 | 0.00650 | 0.00640 | 0.00631 | 0.00623 | 0.00616 | 0.00610 | 0.00605 | 0.00600 | 0.00595 | 0.00592 |
| 70 | 0.00712 | 0.00698 | 0.00684 | 0.00672 | 0.00662 | 0.00652 | 0.00643 | 0.00636 | 0.00629 | 0.00623 | 0.00618 | 0.00614 | 0.00610 |
| 75 | 0.00738 | 0.00723 | 0.00709 | 0.00696 | 0.00684 | 0.00674 | 0.00665 | 0.00657 | 0.00650 | 0.00644 | 0.00638 | 0.00633 | 0.00629 |
| 80 | 0.00766 | 0.00750 | 0.00735 | 0.00721 | 0.00708 | 0.00697 | 0.00688 | 0.00679 | 0.00672 | 0.00665 | 0.00659 | 0.00654 | 0.00650 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00475 | 0.00469 | 0.00463 | 0.00457 | 0.00452 | 0.00448 | 0.00444 | 0.00440 | 0.00437 | 0.00434 | 0.00432 | 0.00429 | 0.00428 |
| 1 | 0.01909 | 0.01884 | 0.01859 | 0.01837 | 0.01817 | 0.01799 | 0.01783 | 0.01768 | 0.01755 | 0.01744 | 0.01734 | 0.01725 | 0.01717 |
| 5 | 0.02433 | 0.02400 | 0.02368 | 0.02339 | 0.02313 | 0.02290 | 0.02269 | 0.02250 | 0.02233 | 0.02218 | 0.02205 | 0.02194 | 0.02184 |
| 10 | 0.02494 | 0.02459 | 0.02426 | 0.02395 | 0.02368 | 0.02343 | 0.02321 | 0.02302 | 0.02284 | 0.02269 | 0.02255 | 0.02243 | 0.02233 |
| 15 | 0.02557 | 0.02521 | 0.02486 | 0.02454 | 0.02425 | 0.02400 | 0.02376 | 0.02356 | 0.02338 | 0.02321 | 0.02307 | 0.02294 | 0.02284 |
| 20 | 0.02624 | 0.02586 | 0.02549 | 0.02516 | 0.02486 | 0.02459 | 0.02434 | 0.02413 | 0.02393 | 0.02376 | 0.02361 | 0.02348 | 0.02337 |
| 25 | 0.02695 | 0.02655 | 0.02616 | 0.02581 | 0.02549 | 0.02520 | 0.02495 | 0.02472 | 0.02452 | 0.02434 | 0.02418 | 0.02404 | 0.02393 |
| 30 | 0.02770 | 0.02727 | 0.02686 | 0.02649 | 0.02616 | 0.02586 | 0.02559 | 0.02535 | 0.02514 | 0.02495 | 0.02478 | 0.02464 | 0.02452 |
| 35 | 0.02849 | 0.02803 | 0.02760 | 0.02721 | 0.02686 | 0.02654 | 0.02626 | 0.02601 | 0.02579 | 0.02559 | 0.02541 | 0.02526 | 0.02514 |
| 40 | 0.02932 | 0.02884 | 0.02839 | 0.02797 | 0.02760 | 0.02727 | 0.02697 | 0.02670 | 0.02647 | 0.02626 | 0.02608 | 0.02591 | 0.02578 |
| 45 | 0.03021 | 0.02970 | 0.02922 | 0.02878 | 0.02838 | 0.02803 | 0.02772 | 0.02744 | 0.02719 | 0.02697 | 0.02677 | 0.02660 | 0.02647 |
| 50 | 0.03115 | 0.03061 | 0.03010 | 0.02963 | 0.02921 | 0.02884 | 0.02851 | 0.02821 | 0.02795 | 0.02772 | 0.02751 | 0.02733 | 0.02719 |
| 55 | 0.03215 | 0.03158 | 0.03103 | 0.03054 | 0.03009 | 0.02970 | 0.02934 | 0.02903 | 0.02875 | 0.02851 | 0.02829 | 0.02810 | 0.02795 |
| 60 | 0.03322 | 0.03260 | 0.03202 | 0.03150 | 0.03103 | 0.03060 | 0.03023 | 0.02990 | 0.02960 | 0.02934 | 0.02911 | 0.02891 | 0.02875 |
| 65 | 0.03436 | 0.03370 | 0.03308 | 0.03252 | 0.03202 | 0.03157 | 0.03117 | 0.03082 | 0.03051 | 0.03023 | 0.02999 | 0.02977 | 0.02960 |
| 70 | 0.03558 | 0.03488 | 0.03422 | 0.03362 | 0.03308 | 0.03260 | 0.03217 | 0.03180 | 0.03147 | 0.03117 | 0.03091 | 0.03069 | 0.03050 |
| 75 | 0.03690 | 0.03614 | 0.03543 | 0.03479 | 0.03421 | 0.03370 | 0.03324 | 0.03284 | 0.03249 | 0.03218 | 0.03190 | 0.03166 | 0.03146 |
| 80 | 0.03831 | 0.03749 | 0.03673 | 0.03604 | 0.03542 | 0.03487 | 0.03439 | 0.03396 | 0.03358 | 0.03324 | 0.03295 | 0.03269 | 0.03249 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 30

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.99475 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99090 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87812 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.76815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| λ | =0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99847 | 0.99854 | 0.99861 | 0.99866 | 0.99870 | 0.99874 | 0.99877 | 0.99880 | 0.99886 | 0.99885 | 0.99887 | 0.99889 | 0.99891 | 0.99893 |
| 5 | 0.99237 | 0.99274 | 0.99305 | 0.99331 | 0.99353 | 0.99372 | 0.99388 | 0.99403 | 0.99430 | 0.99428 | 0.99438 | 0.99448 | 0.99457 | 0.99465 |
| 10 | 0.98480 | 0.98553 | 0.98614 | 0.98666 | 0.98709 | 0.98747 | 0.98780 | 0.98810 | 0.98863 | 0.98859 | 0.98880 | 0.98899 | 0.98916 | 0.98932 |
| 15 | 0.97728 | 0.97838 | 0.97929 | 0.98005 | 0.98070 | 0.98127 | 0.98176 | 0.98220 | 0.98299 | 0.98293 | 0.98325 | 0.98353 | 0.98379 | 0.98402 |
| 20 | 0.96982 | 0.97127 | 0.97248 | 0.97349 | 0.97435 | 0.97510 | 0.97576 | 0.97633 | 0.97739 | 0.97731 | 0.97772 | 0.97810 | 0.97844 | 0.97876 |
| 25 | 0.96242 | 0.96422 | 0.96571 | 0.96697 | 0.96804 | 0.96898 | 0.96979 | 0.97051 | 0.97182 | 0.97172 | 0.97223 | 0.97270 | 0.97313 | 0.97352 |
| 30 | 0.95508 | 0.95722 | 0.95900 | 0.96050 | 0.96178 | 0.96289 | 0.96386 | 0.96471 | 0.96628 | 0.96616 | 0.96677 | 0.96733 | 0.96784 | 0.96830 |
| 35 | 0.94779 | 0.95027 | 0.95233 | 0.95407 | 0.95555 | 0.95684 | 0.95796 | 0.95895 | 0.96077 | 0.96063 | 0.96134 | 0.96199 | 0.96258 | 0.96312 |
| 40 | 0.94055 | 0.94337 | 0.94571 | 0.94768 | 0.94936 | 0.95083 | 0.95210 | 0.95323 | 0.95529 | 0.95514 | 0.95594 | 0.95668 | 0.95735 | 0.95796 |
| 45 | 0.93338 | 0.93652 | 0.93913 | 0.94133 | 0.94322 | 0.94485 | 0.94628 | 0.94754 | 0.94984 | 0.94967 | 0.95058 | 0.95140 | 0.95215 | 0.95283 |
| 50 | 0.92625 | 0.92972 | 0.93260 | 0.93503 | 0.93711 | 0.93891 | 0.94049 | 0.94188 | 0.94443 | 0.94424 | 0.94524 | 0.94615 | 0.94698 | 0.94773 |
| 55 | 0.91918 | 0.92297 | 0.92612 | 0.92877 | 0.93104 | 0.93301 | 0.93474 | 0.93626 | 0.93904 | 0.93884 | 0.93993 | 0.94093 | 0.94183 | 0.94266 |
| 60 | 0.91217 | 0.91627 | 0.91968 | 0.92255 | 0.92502 | 0.92715 | 0.92902 | 0.93067 | 0.93369 | 0.93346 | 0.93465 | 0.93573 | 0.93672 | 0.93761 |
| 65 | 0.90521 | 0.90962 | 0.91329 | 0.91638 | 0.91903 | 0.92133 | 0.92334 | 0.92511 | 0.92837 | 0.92812 | 0.92940 | 0.93057 | 0.93163 | 0.93259 |
| 70 | 0.89830 | 0.90302 | 0.90694 | 0.91024 | 0.91308 | 0.91554 | 0.91769 | 0.91959 | 0.92307 | 0.92281 | 0.92418 | 0.92543 | 0.92657 | 0.92760 |
| 75 | 0.89144 | 0.89646 | 0.90063 | 0.90415 | 0.90716 | 0.90979 | 0.91208 | 0.91410 | 0.91781 | 0.91753 | 0.91899 | 0.92032 | 0.92153 | 0.92263 |
| 80 | 0.88464 | 0.88995 | 0.89437 | 0.89810 | 0.90129 | 0.90407 | 0.90650 | 0.90864 | 0.91258 | 0.91228 | 0.91383 | 0.91524 | 0.91653 | 0.91769 |

Cuadro 30
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 1 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 5 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 10 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 15 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 20 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 25 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 30 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 35 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 40 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 45 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 50 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 55 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 60 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 65 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 70 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 75 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 80 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00140 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00139 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00126 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00114 | 0.00115 | 0.00113 | 0.00111 | 0.00109 | 0.00107 |
| 1 | 0.00611 | 0.00581 | 0.00557 | 0.00536 | 0.00518 | 0.00503 | 0.00490 | 0.00478 | 0.00456 | 0.00458 | 0.00450 | 0.00442 | 0.00435 | 0.00429 |
| 5 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 10 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 15 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 20 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 25 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 30 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 35 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 40 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 45 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 50 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 55 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 60 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 65 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 70 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 75 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |
| 80 | 0.00763 | 0.00726 | 0.00695 | 0.00669 | 0.00647 | 0.00628 | 0.00612 | 0.00597 | 0.00570 | 0.00572 | 0.00562 | 0.00552 | 0.00543 | 0.00535 |

Fuente : Cuadro 21.

Cuadro 31

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.97434 | 0.97671 | 0.97867 | 0.98031 | 0.98170 | 0.98290 | 0.98394 | 0.98486 | 0.98567 | 0.98638 | 0.98703 | 0.98761 | 0.98814 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.99241 | 0.99310 | 0.99366 | 0.99414 | 0.99455 | 0.99490 | 0.99520 | 0.99547 | 0.99570 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99627 | 0.99643 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.99524 | 0.99566 | 0.99602 | 0.99631 | 0.99656 | 0.99678 | 0.99697 | 0.99714 | 0.99729 | 0.99746 | 0.99754 | 0.99765 | 0.99774 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.99215 | 0.99285 | 0.99342 | 0.99391 | 0.99432 | 0.99468 | 0.99499 | 0.99526 | 0.99550 | 0.99572 | 0.99592 | 0.99609 | 0.99625 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.98729 | 0.98839 | 0.98931 | 0.99008 | 0.99074 | 0.99131 | 0.99181 | 0.99225 | 0.99265 | 0.99299 | 0.99331 | 0.99359 | 0.99385 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.98433 | 0.98565 | 0.98676 | 0.98769 | 0.98849 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99034 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99163 | 0.99197 | 0.99229 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98061 | 0.98219 | 0.98353 | 0.98466 | 0.98563 | 0.98648 | 0.98722 | 0.98788 | 0.98846 | 0.98899 | 0.98946 | 0.98989 | 0.99028 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97552 | 0.97746 | 0.97909 | 0.98048 | 0.98168 | 0.98272 | 0.98364 | 0.98446 | 0.98519 | 0.98584 | 0.98643 | 0.98697 | 0.98746 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96988 | 0.97216 | 0.97409 | 0.97574 | 0.97718 | 0.97844 | 0.97954 | 0.98053 | 0.98141 | 0.98220 | 0.98292 | 0.98357 | 0.98417 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.96101 | 0.96380 | 0.96618 | 0.96824 | 0.97003 | 0.97160 | 0.97300 | 0.97424 | 0.97536 | 0.97637 | 0.97728 | 0.97812 | 0.97888 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.94909 | 0.95249 | 0.95541 | 0.95795 | 0.96018 | 0.96215 | 0.96390 | 0.96548 | 0.96689 | 0.96818 | 0.96934 | 0.97041 | 0.97139 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.93178 | 0.93594 | 0.93955 | 0.94272 | 0.94551 | 0.94800 | 0.95023 | 0.95224 | 0.95406 | 0.95572 | 0.95724 | 0.95863 | 0.95991 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.90514 | 0.91023 | 0.91471 | 0.91868 | 0.92222 | 0.92541 | 0.92828 | 0.93086 | 0.93327 | 0.93545 | 0.93746 | 0.93931 | 0.94102 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.86383 | 0.86989 | 0.87532 | 0.88021 | 0.88462 | 0.88864 | 0.89230 | 0.89566 | 0.89875 | 0.90161 | 0.90425 | 0.90671 | 0.90900 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.79808 | 0.80483 | 0.81099 | 0.81665 | 0.82185 | 0.82665 | 0.83109 | 0.83522 | 0.83906 | 0.84265 | 0.84601 | 0.84916 | 0.85212 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.69101 | 0.69736 | 0.70331 | 0.70889 | 0.71414 | 0.71909 | 0.72374 | 0.72814 | 0.73230 | 0.73625 | 0.73999 | 0.74355 | 0.74693 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\lambda =$ | 0.00109 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99850 | 0.99859 | 0.99867 | 0.99873 | 0.99879 | 0.99884 | 0.99889 | 0.99893 | 0.99897 | 0.99900 | 0.99902 | 0.99906 | 0.99909 | 0.99911 |
| 5 | 0.99251 | 0.99296 | 0.99334 | 0.99368 | 0.99397 | 0.99423 | 0.99446 | 0.99466 | 0.99485 | 0.99502 | 0.99513 | 0.99531 | 0.99544 | 0.99556 |
| 10 | 0.98507 | 0.98597 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98849 | 0.98894 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99006 | 0.99029 | 0.99064 | 0.99090 | 0.99114 |
| 15 | 0.97769 | 0.97902 | 0.98017 | 0.98115 | 0.98202 | 0.98278 | 0.98346 | 0.98407 | 0.98462 | 0.98512 | 0.98547 | 0.98600 | 0.98638 | 0.98674 |
| 20 | 0.97036 | 0.97213 | 0.97364 | 0.97495 | 0.97610 | 0.97711 | 0.97801 | 0.97882 | 0.97955 | 0.98021 | 0.98068 | 0.98137 | 0.98188 | 0.98236 |
| 25 | 0.96309 | 0.96528 | 0.96716 | 0.96879 | 0.97021 | 0.97147 | 0.97259 | 0.97359 | 0.97450 | 0.97532 | 0.97590 | 0.97677 | 0.97740 | 0.97799 |
| 30 | 0.95587 | 0.95849 | 0.96073 | 0.96266 | 0.96436 | 0.96586 | 0.96720 | 0.96839 | 0.96948 | 0.97046 | 0.97115 | 0.97219 | 0.97295 | 0.97365 |
| 35 | 0.94871 | 0.95174 | 0.95433 | 0.95658 | 0.95854 | 0.96028 | 0.96184 | 0.96322 | 0.96448 | 0.96562 | 0.96663 | 0.96763 | 0.96851 | 0.96933 |
| 40 | 0.94160 | 0.94504 | 0.94798 | 0.95053 | 0.95276 | 0.95474 | 0.95650 | 0.95808 | 0.95951 | 0.96081 | 0.96172 | 0.96309 | 0.96409 | 0.96502 |
| 45 | 0.93454 | 0.93838 | 0.94167 | 0.94452 | 0.94762 | 0.94923 | 0.95120 | 0.95297 | 0.95457 | 0.95602 | 0.95704 | 0.95857 | 0.95970 | 0.96074 |
| 50 | 0.92754 | 0.93177 | 0.93540 | 0.93855 | 0.94131 | 0.94375 | 0.94593 | 0.94788 | 0.94965 | 0.95126 | 0.95239 | 0.95408 | 0.95532 | 0.95647 |
| 55 | 0.92058 | 0.92521 | 0.92918 | 0.93262 | 0.93563 | 0.93830 | 0.94069 | 0.94282 | 0.94476 | 0.94651 | 0.94775 | 0.94960 | 0.95096 | 0.95222 |
| 60 | 0.91369 | 0.91870 | 0.92299 | 0.92672 | 0.92999 | 0.93288 | 0.93547 | 0.93779 | 0.93989 | 0.94180 | 0.94314 | 0.94515 | 0.94663 | 0.94799 |
| 65 | 0.90684 | 0.91223 | 0.91685 | 0.92086 | 0.92438 | 0.92750 | 0.93029 | 0.93278 | 0.93505 | 0.93710 | 0.93855 | 0.94072 | 0.94231 | 0.94379 |
| 70 | 0.90004 | 0.90580 | 0.91075 | 0.91504 | 0.91881 | 0.92214 | 0.92513 | 0.92780 | 0.93023 | 0.93243 | 0.93398 | 0.93630 | 0.93801 | 0.93959 |
| 75 | 0.89330 | 0.89943 | 0.90469 | 0.90926 | 0.91327 | 0.91682 | 0.92000 | 0.92285 | 0.92544 | 0.92778 | 0.92944 | 0.93191 | 0.93373 | 0.93542 |
| 80 | 0.88660 | 0.89309 | 0.89867 | 0.90351 | 0.90776 | 0.91153 | 0.91490 | 0.91792 | 0.92067 | 0.92316 | 0.92491 | 0.92754 | 0.92947 | 0.93127 |

Cuadro 31
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 1 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 5 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 10 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 15 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 20 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 25 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 30 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 35 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 40 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 45 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 50 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 55 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 60 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 65 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 70 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 75 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 80 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00150 | 0.00141 | 0.00133 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00111 | 0.00107 | 0.00103 | 0.00100 | 0.00098 | 0.00094 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 1 | 0.00600 | 0.00564 | 0.00533 | 0.00506 | 0.00483 | 0.00462 | 0.00444 | 0.00427 | 0.00412 | 0.00399 | 0.00390 | 0.00375 | 0.00365 | 0.00355 |
| 5 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 10 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 15 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 20 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 25 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 30 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 35 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 40 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 45 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 50 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 55 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 60 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 65 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 70 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 75 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |
| 80 | 0.00749 | 0.00704 | 0.00666 | 0.00632 | 0.00603 | 0.00577 | 0.00554 | 0.00534 | 0.00515 | 0.00498 | 0.00487 | 0.00469 | 0.00456 | 0.00444 |

Fuente : Cuadro 14.

Cuadro 32

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.97677 | 0.97881 | 0.98044 | 0.98176 | 0.98284 | 0.98373 | 0.98448 | 0.98510 | 0.98563 | 0.98607 | 0.98646 | 0.98679 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.99379 | 0.99432 | 0.99474 | 0.99509 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99621 | 0.99631 | 0.99640 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.99664 | 0.99693 | 0.99715 | 0.99734 | 0.99749 | 0.99762 | 0.99772 | 0.99781 | 0.99788 | 0.99794 | 0.99800 | 0.99804 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.99528 | 0.99568 | 0.99599 | 0.99625 | 0.99646 | 0.99664 | 0.99678 | 0.99691 | 0.99701 | 0.99710 | 0.99717 | 0.99723 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.99271 | 0.99332 | 0.99380 | 0.99419 | 0.99452 | 0.99479 | 0.99501 | 0.99519 | 0.99535 | 0.99548 | 0.99560 | 0.99570 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99053 | 0.99130 | 0.99192 | 0.99242 | 0.99284 | 0.99318 | 0.99347 | 0.99370 | 0.99391 | 0.99408 | 0.99422 | 0.99435 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.98792 | 0.98888 | 0.98966 | 0.99029 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99160 | 0.99190 | 0.99215 | 0.99236 | 0.99255 | 0.99270 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98484 | 0.98601 | 0.98696 | 0.98774 | 0.98838 | 0.98891 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99003 | 0.99030 | 0.99052 | 0.99071 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.98185 | 0.98294 | 0.98406 | 0.98499 | 0.98574 | 0.98637 | 0.98690 | 0.98734 | 0.98771 | 0.98802 | 0.98829 | 0.98852 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.97580 | 0.97755 | 0.97897 | 0.98014 | 0.98111 | 0.98191 | 0.98258 | 0.98314 | 0.98361 | 0.98401 | 0.98435 | 0.98464 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.96630 | 0.96862 | 0.97051 | 0.97207 | 0.97336 | 0.97444 | 0.97533 | 0.97609 | 0.97672 | 0.97725 | 0.97771 | 0.97810 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.95260 | 0.95563 | 0.95813 | 0.96020 | 0.96192 | 0.96335 | 0.96455 | 0.96556 | 0.96640 | 0.96712 | 0.96772 | 0.96823 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.93080 | 0.93481 | 0.93815 | 0.94092 | 0.94324 | 0.94517 | 0.94680 | 0.94816 | 0.94931 | 0.95027 | 0.95109 | 0.95177 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.89501 | 0.90026 | 0.90467 | 0.90837 | 0.91148 | 0.91409 | 0.91628 | 0.91812 | 0.91966 | 0.92096 | 0.92205 | 0.92296 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.83412 | 0.84065 | 0.84623 | 0.85096 | 0.85496 | 0.85834 | 0.86118 | 0.86356 | 0.86555 | 0.86721 | 0.86859 | 0.86973 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.72717 | 0.73425 | 0.74038 | 0.74565 | 0.75014 | 0.75394 | 0.75712 | 0.75978 | 0.76197 | 0.76376 | 0.76521 | 0.76635 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\lambda =$ | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99888 | 0.99895 | 0.99901 | 0.99905 | 0.99909 | 0.99913 | 0.99915 | 0.99918 | 0.99920 | 0.99921 | 0.99922 | 0.99924 | 0.99925 |
| 5 | 0.99439 | 0.99475 | 0.99504 | 0.99527 | 0.99547 | 0.99564 | 0.99577 | 0.99589 | 0.99598 | 0.99606 | 0.99613 | 0.99619 | 0.99623 |
| 10 | 0.98882 | 0.98952 | 0.99010 | 0.99057 | 0.99096 | 0.99129 | 0.99156 | 0.99179 | 0.99198 | 0.99214 | 0.99228 | 0.99239 | 0.99248 |
| 15 | 0.98327 | 0.98433 | 0.98518 | 0.98589 | 0.98648 | 0.98697 | 0.98737 | 0.98771 | 0.98800 | 0.98824 | 0.98844 | 0.98861 | 0.98875 |
| 20 | 0.97776 | 0.97916 | 0.98029 | 0.98123 | 0.98201 | 0.98266 | 0.98320 | 0.98365 | 0.98403 | 0.98435 | 0.98461 | 0.98484 | 0.98502 |
| 25 | 0.97228 | 0.97402 | 0.97542 | 0.97659 | 0.97756 | 0.97837 | 0.97904 | 0.97961 | 0.98008 | 0.98047 | 0.98080 | 0.98108 | 0.98131 |
| 30 | 0.96683 | 0.96890 | 0.97058 | 0.97197 | 0.97314 | 0.97410 | 0.97491 | 0.97558 | 0.97614 | 0.97661 | 0.97701 | 0.97734 | 0.97762 |
| 35 | 0.96141 | 0.96381 | 0.96576 | 0.96738 | 0.96873 | 0.96985 | 0.97079 | 0.97157 | 0.97222 | 0.97277 | 0.97323 | 0.97361 | 0.97394 |
| 40 | 0.95602 | 0.95875 | 0.96097 | 0.96281 | 0.96434 | 0.96562 | 0.96668 | 0.96757 | 0.96832 | 0.96894 | 0.96946 | 0.96990 | 0.97027 |
| 45 | 0.95066 | 0.95371 | 0.95619 | 0.95825 | 0.95998 | 0.96140 | 0.96260 | 0.96359 | 0.96443 | 0.96513 | 0.96571 | 0.96621 | 0.96662 |
| 50 | 0.94533 | 0.94871 | 0.95145 | 0.95373 | 0.95563 | 0.95721 | 0.95853 | 0.95963 | 0.96056 | 0.96133 | 0.96197 | 0.96252 | 0.96298 |
| 55 | 0.94003 | 0.94372 | 0.94672 | 0.94922 | 0.95130 | 0.95303 | 0.95448 | 0.95569 | 0.95670 | 0.95755 | 0.95825 | 0.95885 | 0.95935 |
| 60 | 0.93476 | 0.93877 | 0.94202 | 0.94473 | 0.94699 | 0.94887 | 0.95044 | 0.95176 | 0.95286 | 0.95378 | 0.95454 | 0.95520 | 0.95574 |
| 65 | 0.92952 | 0.93384 | 0.93735 | 0.94027 | 0.94270 | 0.94473 | 0.94643 | 0.94784 | 0.94903 | 0.95002 | 0.95085 | 0.95155 | 0.95214 |
| 70 | 0.92431 | 0.92893 | 0.93269 | 0.93582 | 0.93844 | 0.94061 | 0.94243 | 0.94395 | 0.94522 | 0.94628 | 0.94717 | 0.94793 | 0.94856 |
| 75 | 0.91912 | 0.92405 | 0.92806 | 0.93140 | 0.93419 | 0.93650 | 0.93844 | 0.94006 | 0.94142 | 0.94256 | 0.94351 | 0.94431 | 0.94498 |
| 80 | 0.91397 | 0.91920 | 0.92345 | 0.92699 | 0.92996 | 0.93242 | 0.93448 | 0.93620 | 0.93764 | 0.93885 | 0.93985 | 0.94071 | 0.94143 |

Cuadro 32
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 1 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 5 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 10 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 15 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 20 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 25 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 30 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 35 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 40 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 45 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 50 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 55 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 60 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 65 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 70 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 75 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 80 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00112 | 0.00105 | 0.00099 | 0.00095 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00085 | 0.00082 | 0.00080 | 0.00079 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00075 |
| 1 | 0.00449 | 0.00420 | 0.00397 | 0.00378 | 0.00362 | 0.00349 | 0.00338 | 0.00329 | 0.00321 | 0.00315 | 0.00310 | 0.00305 | 0.00301 |
| 5 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 10 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 15 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 20 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 25 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 30 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 35 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 40 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 45 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 50 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 55 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 60 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 65 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 70 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 75 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |
| 80 | 0.00561 | 0.00525 | 0.00496 | 0.00473 | 0.00453 | 0.00436 | 0.00423 | 0.00411 | 0.00402 | 0.00394 | 0.00387 | 0.00381 | 0.00377 |

Fuente : Cuadro 29.

Cuadro 33

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.97834 | 0.98074 | 0.98269 | 0.98430 | 0.98562 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98845 | 0.98913 | 0.98970 | 0.99020 | 0.99064 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.99420 | 0.99483 | 0.99535 | 0.99577 | 0.99612 | 0.99641 | 0.99666 | 0.99687 | 0.99704 | 0.99720 | 0.99733 | 0.99745 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.99687 | 0.99720 | 0.99748 | 0.99771 | 0.99790 | 0.99805 | 0.99819 | 0.99830 | 0.99839 | 0.99848 | 0.99855 | 0.99861 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.99560 | 0.99607 | 0.99645 | 0.99677 | 0.99703 | 0.99725 | 0.99744 | 0.99760 | 0.99773 | 0.99785 | 0.99795 | 0.99803 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.99320 | 0.99391 | 0.99450 | 0.99499 | 0.99539 | 0.99573 | 0.99602 | 0.99626 | 0.99647 | 0.99665 | 0.99680 | 0.99694 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99115 | 0.99207 | 0.99283 | 0.99345 | 0.99398 | 0.99441 | 0.99478 | 0.99510 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99597 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.98870 | 0.98986 | 0.99081 | 0.99160 | 0.99226 | 0.99281 | 0.99328 | 0.99368 | 0.99402 | 0.99431 | 0.99457 | 0.99479 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98581 | 0.98723 | 0.98840 | 0.98938 | 0.99019 | 0.99088 | 0.99147 | 0.99196 | 0.99239 | 0.99276 | 0.99307 | 0.99335 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.98271 | 0.98440 | 0.98580 | 0.98696 | 0.98794 | 0.98877 | 0.98947 | 0.99007 | 0.99059 | 0.99103 | 0.99142 | 0.99175 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.97728 | 0.97943 | 0.98121 | 0.98271 | 0.98398 | 0.98504 | 0.98595 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98848 | 0.98892 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.96831 | 0.97117 | 0.97357 | 0.97560 | 0.97731 | 0.97877 | 0.98002 | 0.98109 | 0.98201 | 0.98281 | 0.98350 | 0.98410 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.95529 | 0.95909 | 0.96232 | 0.96505 | 0.96738 | 0.96938 | 0.97109 | 0.97256 | 0.97384 | 0.97494 | 0.97590 | 0.97674 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.93448 | 0.93959 | 0.94398 | 0.94775 | 0.95099 | 0.95377 | 0.95618 | 0.95826 | 0.96007 | 0.96165 | 0.96302 | 0.96422 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.90003 | 0.90689 | 0.91288 | 0.91809 | 0.92262 | 0.92657 | 0.93001 | 0.93301 | 0.93563 | 0.93792 | 0.93993 | 0.94169 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.84078 | 0.84966 | 0.85758 | 0.86463 | 0.87087 | 0.87638 | 0.88124 | 0.88553 | 0.88932 | 0.89265 | 0.89559 | 0.89818 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.73525 | 0.74545 | 0.75486 | 0.76346 | 0.77127 | 0.77833 | 0.78467 | 0.79036 | 0.79543 | 0.79996 | 0.80398 | 0.80756 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| $\lambda =$ | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99891 | 0.99900 | 0.99907 | 0.99914 | 0.99919 | 0.99924 | 0.99928 | 0.99931 | 0.99934 | 0.99937 | 0.99939 | 0.99941 | 0.99944 |
| 5 | 0.99458 | 0.99501 | 0.99538 | 0.99569 | 0.99596 | 0.99619 | 0.99639 | 0.99657 | 0.99672 | 0.99685 | 0.99696 | 0.99706 | 0.99718 |
| 10 | 0.98919 | 0.99005 | 0.99078 | 0.99141 | 0.99194 | 0.99240 | 0.99280 | 0.99314 | 0.99344 | 0.99370 | 0.99393 | 0.99412 | 0.99438 |
| 15 | 0.98384 | 0.98511 | 0.98620 | 0.98714 | 0.98794 | 0.98863 | 0.98922 | 0.98974 | 0.99018 | 0.99057 | 0.99091 | 0.99120 | 0.99158 |
| 20 | 0.97851 | 0.98019 | 0.98164 | 0.98289 | 0.98395 | 0.98486 | 0.98565 | 0.98634 | 0.98693 | 0.98744 | 0.98789 | 0.98828 | 0.98878 |
| 25 | 0.97320 | 0.97530 | 0.97711 | 0.97865 | 0.97998 | 0.98112 | 0.98210 | 0.98295 | 0.98369 | 0.98433 | 0.98489 | 0.98537 | 0.98600 |
| 30 | 0.96793 | 0.97044 | 0.97259 | 0.97444 | 0.97602 | 0.97738 | 0.97856 | 0.97958 | 0.98046 | 0.98122 | 0.98189 | 0.98248 | 0.98322 |
| 35 | 0.96269 | 0.96559 | 0.96810 | 0.97024 | 0.97208 | 0.97366 | 0.97503 | 0.97621 | 0.97724 | 0.97812 | 0.97891 | 0.97958 | 0.98046 |
| 40 | 0.95747 | 0.96078 | 0.96362 | 0.96606 | 0.96816 | 0.96996 | 0.97151 | 0.97286 | 0.97403 | 0.97504 | 0.97593 | 0.97670 | 0.97770 |
| 45 | 0.95228 | 0.95598 | 0.95917 | 0.96190 | 0.96425 | 0.96627 | 0.96801 | 0.96952 | 0.97083 | 0.97196 | 0.97296 | 0.97383 | 0.97494 |
| 50 | 0.94713 | 0.95121 | 0.95474 | 0.95776 | 0.96036 | 0.96259 | 0.96451 | 0.96619 | 0.96764 | 0.96890 | 0.97000 | 0.97096 | 0.97220 |
| 55 | 0.94199 | 0.94647 | 0.95032 | 0.95364 | 0.95648 | 0.95893 | 0.96104 | 0.96287 | 0.96446 | 0.96584 | 0.96705 | 0.96811 | 0.96946 |
| 60 | 0.93689 | 0.94175 | 0.94593 | 0.94953 | 0.95262 | 0.95528 | 0.95757 | 0.95957 | 0.96130 | 0.96279 | 0.96411 | 0.96526 | 0.96673 |
| 65 | 0.93182 | 0.93705 | 0.94156 | 0.94544 | 0.94877 | 0.95164 | 0.95412 | 0.95627 | 0.95814 | 0.95975 | 0.96118 | 0.96242 | 0.96401 |
| 70 | 0.92677 | 0.93237 | 0.93721 | 0.94137 | 0.94494 | 0.94802 | 0.95068 | 0.95299 | 0.95499 | 0.95673 | 0.95826 | 0.95959 | 0.96129 |
| 75 | 0.92175 | 0.92772 | 0.93288 | 0.93732 | 0.94113 | 0.94441 | 0.94725 | 0.94972 | 0.95186 | 0.95371 | 0.95534 | 0.95676 | 0.95859 |
| 80 | 0.91675 | 0.92309 | 0.92857 | 0.93328 | 0.93733 | 0.94082 | 0.94383 | 0.94646 | 0.94873 | 0.95070 | 0.95244 | 0.95395 | 0.95589 |

Cuadro 33
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION EXPONENCIAL A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 1 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 5 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 10 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 15 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 20 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 25 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 30 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 35 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 40 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 45 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 50 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 55 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 60 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 65 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 70 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 75 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 80 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 1 | 0.00434 | 0.00399 | 0.00370 | 0.00345 | 0.00323 | 0.00305 | 0.00289 | 0.00275 | 0.00263 | 0.00252 | 0.00243 | 0.00235 | 0.00225 |
| 5 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 10 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 15 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 20 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 25 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 30 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 35 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 40 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 45 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 50 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 55 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 60 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 65 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 70 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 75 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |
| 80 | 0.00542 | 0.00499 | 0.00462 | 0.00431 | 0.00404 | 0.00381 | 0.00361 | 0.00343 | 0.00328 | 0.00315 | 0.00304 | 0.00294 | 0.00282 |

Fuente : Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 34
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00184 | 0.00146 | 0.00120 | 0.00101 | 0.00087 | 0.00076 | 0.00068 | 0.00061 | 0.00090 | 0.00051 | 0.00047 | 0.00043 | 0.00041 | 0.00038 |
| 5 | 0.00243 | 0.00196 | 0.00163 | 0.00139 | 0.00121 | 0.00107 | 0.00096 | 0.00087 | 0.00125 | 0.00073 | 0.00068 | 0.00063 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 |
| 10 | 0.00322 | 0.00263 | 0.00222 | 0.00191 | 0.00168 | 0.00150 | 0.00136 | 0.00124 | 0.00173 | 0.00106 | 0.00098 | 0.00092 | 0.00087 | 0.00082 |
| 15 | 0.00425 | 0.00353 | 0.00302 | 0.00264 | 0.00234 | 0.00211 | 0.00192 | 0.00176 | 0.00238 | 0.00152 | 0.00143 | 0.00135 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 |
| 20 | 0.00562 | 0.00474 | 0.00411 | 0.00363 | 0.00325 | 0.00295 | 0.00271 | 0.00251 | 0.00330 | 0.00220 | 0.00207 | 0.00196 | 0.00187 | 0.00178 |
| 25 | 0.00743 | 0.00637 | 0.00559 | 0.00499 | 0.00453 | 0.00414 | 0.00384 | 0.00358 | 0.00455 | 0.00317 | 0.00300 | 0.00286 | 0.00273 | 0.00262 |
| 30 | 0.00982 | 0.00855 | 0.00761 | 0.00687 | 0.00629 | 0.00582 | 0.00543 | 0.00510 | 0.00629 | 0.00457 | 0.00435 | 0.00417 | 0.00400 | 0.00385 |
| 35 | 0.01298 | 0.01148 | 0.01035 | 0.00946 | 0.00875 | 0.00816 | 0.00767 | 0.00726 | 0.00869 | 0.00659 | 0.00631 | 0.00607 | 0.00586 | 0.00566 |
| 40 | 0.01716 | 0.01542 | 0.01408 | 0.01303 | 0.01217 | 0.01145 | 0.01085 | 0.01034 | 0.01201 | 0.00950 | 0.00916 | 0.00885 | 0.00858 | 0.00833 |
| 45 | 0.02268 | 0.02070 | 0.01917 | 0.01793 | 0.01692 | 0.01606 | 0.01535 | 0.01473 | 0.01660 | 0.01370 | 0.01328 | 0.01290 | 0.01256 | 0.01225 |
| 50 | 0.02998 | 0.02780 | 0.02608 | 0.02468 | 0.02353 | 0.02254 | 0.02171 | 0.02098 | 0.02294 | 0.01977 | 0.01926 | 0.01880 | 0.01840 | 0.01802 |
| 55 | 0.03963 | 0.03733 | 0.03549 | 0.03398 | 0.03271 | 0.03162 | 0.03070 | 0.02988 | 0.03170 | 0.02851 | 0.02793 | 0.02741 | 0.02694 | 0.02650 |
| 60 | 0.05238 | 0.05012 | 0.04830 | 0.04678 | 0.04549 | 0.04437 | 0.04341 | 0.04256 | 0.04381 | 0.04112 | 0.04050 | 0.03995 | 0.03944 | 0.03898 |
| 65 | 0.06924 | 0.06730 | 0.06572 | 0.06439 | 0.06325 | 0.06226 | 0.06139 | 0.06062 | 0.06054 | 0.05930 | 0.05874 | 0.05823 | 0.05776 | 0.05733 |
| 70 | 0.09152 | 0.09037 | 0.08943 | 0.08864 | 0.08796 | 0.08736 | 0.08682 | 0.08635 | 0.08365 | 0.08553 | 0.08519 | 0.08487 | 0.08458 | 0.08432 |
| 75 | 0.12097 | 0.12135 | 0.12170 | 0.12202 | 0.12230 | 0.12257 | 0.12279 | 0.12300 | 0.11559 | 0.12336 | 0.12355 | 0.12371 | 0.12385 | 0.12401 |
| 80 | 0.15991 | 0.16295 | 0.16561 | 0.16797 | 0.17007 | 0.17199 | 0.17365 | 0.17520 | 0.15973 | 0.17793 | 0.17918 | 0.18031 | 0.18135 | 0.18240 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01983 | 0.01652 | 0.01415 | 0.01239 | 0.01103 | 0.00994 | 0.00907 | 0.00835 | 0.01122 | 0.00724 | 0.00679 | 0.00641 | 0.00608 | 0.00578 |
| 5 | 0.02613 | 0.02212 | 0.01921 | 0.01701 | 0.01530 | 0.01391 | 0.01281 | 0.01188 | 0.01547 | 0.01042 | 0.00984 | 0.00933 | 0.00889 | 0.00849 |
| 10 | 0.03439 | 0.02958 | 0.02605 | 0.02334 | 0.02121 | 0.01947 | 0.01806 | 0.01687 | 0.02132 | 0.01499 | 0.01423 | 0.01357 | 0.01299 | 0.01247 |
| 15 | 0.04520 | 0.03952 | 0.03528 | 0.03199 | 0.02937 | 0.02721 | 0.02545 | 0.02395 | 0.02934 | 0.02155 | 0.02058 | 0.01972 | 0.01897 | 0.01828 |
| 20 | 0.05931 | 0.05271 | 0.04770 | 0.04377 | 0.04060 | 0.03797 | 0.03580 | 0.03394 | 0.04031 | 0.03094 | 0.02970 | 0.02862 | 0.02766 | 0.02678 |
| 25 | 0.07764 | 0.07013 | 0.06435 | 0.05975 | 0.05601 | 0.05286 | 0.05025 | 0.04799 | 0.05527 | 0.04431 | 0.04279 | 0.04144 | 0.04024 | 0.03913 |
| 30 | 0.10132 | 0.09302 | 0.08654 | 0.08132 | 0.07701 | 0.07337 | 0.07032 | 0.06766 | 0.07556 | 0.06328 | 0.06145 | 0.05982 | 0.05837 | 0.05702 |
| 35 | 0.13169 | 0.12287 | 0.11589 | 0.11019 | 0.10545 | 0.10140 | 0.09798 | 0.09497 | 0.10288 | 0.08998 | 0.08787 | 0.08599 | 0.08430 | 0.08273 |
| 40 | 0.17027 | 0.16141 | 0.15432 | 0.14847 | 0.14355 | 0.13931 | 0.13569 | 0.13250 | 0.13931 | 0.12714 | 0.12487 | 0.12283 | 0.12098 | 0.11927 |
| 45 | 0.21865 | 0.21052 | 0.20394 | 0.19847 | 0.19384 | 0.18982 | 0.18636 | 0.18329 | 0.18723 | 0.17809 | 0.17588 | 0.17388 | 0.17207 | 0.17039 |
| 50 | 0.27829 | 0.27196 | 0.26683 | 0.26254 | 0.25890 | 0.25573 | 0.25298 | 0.25053 | 0.24909 | 0.24639 | 0.24463 | 0.24303 | 0.24156 | 0.24023 |
| 55 | 0.35020 | 0.34702 | 0.34450 | 0.34245 | 0.34073 | 0.33928 | 0.33799 | 0.33687 | 0.32690 | 0.33501 | 0.33426 | 0.33358 | 0.33294 | 0.33241 |
| 60 | 0.43438 | 0.43578 | 0.43715 | 0.43848 | 0.43972 | 0.44093 | 0.44196 | 0.44296 | 0.42133 | 0.44480 | 0.44571 | 0.44652 | 0.44726 | 0.44806 |
| 65 | 0.52915 | 0.53629 | 0.54256 | 0.54816 | 0.55316 | 0.55775 | 0.56174 | 0.56545 | 0.53041 | 0.57203 | 0.57503 | 0.57777 | 0.58027 | 0.58277 |
| 70 | 0.63050 | 0.64368 | 0.65503 | 0.66499 | 0.67377 | 0.68171 | 0.68859 | 0.69492 | 0.64814 | 0.70597 | 0.71092 | 0.71542 | 0.71952 | 0.72353 |
| 75 | 0.73180 | 0.74984 | 0.76503 | 0.77807 | 0.78936 | 0.79936 | 0.80793 | 0.81567 | 0.76387 | 0.82889 | 0.83468 | 0.83987 | 0.84456 | 0.84907 |
| 80 | 0.82440 | 0.84442 | 0.86066 | 0.87410 | 0.88535 | 0.89500 | 0.90302 | 0.91007 | 0.86392 | 0.92163 | 0.92648 | 0.93075 | 0.93451 | 0.93803 |

Fuente : Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 35
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00173 | 0.00132 | 0.00104 | 0.00085 | 0.00071 | 0.00060 | 0.00051 | 0.00045 | 0.00040 | 0.00036 | 0.00032 | 0.00029 | 0.00026 | 0.00024 |
| 5 | 0.00230 | 0.00178 | 0.00143 | 0.00118 | 0.00099 | 0.00085 | 0.00074 | 0.00065 | 0.00058 | 0.00052 | 0.00048 | 0.00043 | 0.00039 | 0.00036 |
| 10 | 0.00305 | 0.00241 | 0.00197 | 0.00164 | 0.00140 | 0.00121 | 0.00106 | 0.00094 | 0.00084 | 0.00077 | 0.00071 | 0.00064 | 0.00059 | 0.00054 |
| 15 | 0.00405 | 0.00326 | 0.00270 | 0.00229 | 0.00197 | 0.00172 | 0.00153 | 0.00137 | 0.00123 | 0.00113 | 0.00104 | 0.00095 | 0.00088 | 0.00082 |
| 20 | 0.00537 | 0.00440 | 0.00370 | 0.00318 | 0.00277 | 0.00245 | 0.00219 | 0.00198 | 0.00180 | 0.00167 | 0.00155 | 0.00141 | 0.00132 | 0.00123 |
| 25 | 0.00712 | 0.00594 | 0.00508 | 0.00442 | 0.00391 | 0.00349 | 0.00315 | 0.00287 | 0.00264 | 0.00245 | 0.00229 | 0.00211 | 0.00198 | 0.00186 |
| 30 | 0.00945 | 0.00803 | 0.00697 | 0.00615 | 0.00550 | 0.00497 | 0.00453 | 0.00416 | 0.00385 | 0.00361 | 0.00338 | 0.00315 | 0.00297 | 0.00281 |
| 35 | 0.01254 | 0.01085 | 0.00956 | 0.00856 | 0.00774 | 0.00707 | 0.00651 | 0.00604 | 0.00563 | 0.00530 | 0.00501 | 0.00469 | 0.00445 | 0.00423 |
| 40 | 0.01663 | 0.01465 | 0.01312 | 0.01190 | 0.01089 | 0.01006 | 0.00935 | 0.00875 | 0.00822 | 0.00780 | 0.00741 | 0.00700 | 0.00667 | 0.00638 |
| 45 | 0.02207 | 0.01979 | 0.01800 | 0.01655 | 0.01534 | 0.01431 | 0.01344 | 0.01268 | 0.01202 | 0.01147 | 0.01097 | 0.01044 | 0.01001 | 0.00963 |
| 50 | 0.02928 | 0.02674 | 0.02470 | 0.02302 | 0.02159 | 0.02037 | 0.01931 | 0.01838 | 0.01756 | 0.01687 | 0.01624 | 0.01556 | 0.01502 | 0.01452 |
| 55 | 0.03885 | 0.03612 | 0.03389 | 0.03201 | 0.03039 | 0.02898 | 0.02775 | 0.02664 | 0.02566 | 0.02482 | 0.02404 | 0.02321 | 0.02253 | 0.02190 |
| 60 | 0.05155 | 0.04880 | 0.04650 | 0.04452 | 0.04278 | 0.04125 | 0.03987 | 0.03862 | 0.03749 | 0.03650 | 0.03557 | 0.03462 | 0.03380 | 0.03304 |
| 65 | 0.06839 | 0.06593 | 0.06380 | 0.06192 | 0.06023 | 0.05869 | 0.05728 | 0.05598 | 0.05478 | 0.05368 | 0.05265 | 0.05163 | 0.05070 | 0.04983 |
| 70 | 0.09074 | 0.08906 | 0.08754 | 0.08612 | 0.08478 | 0.08352 | 0.08231 | 0.08115 | 0.08005 | 0.07896 | 0.07792 | 0.07699 | 0.07606 | 0.07516 |
| 75 | 0.12040 | 0.12032 | 0.12012 | 0.11977 | 0.11935 | 0.11885 | 0.11826 | 0.11763 | 0.11697 | 0.11612 | 0.11532 | 0.11482 | 0.11410 | 0.11336 |
| 80 | 0.15974 | 0.16254 | 0.16482 | 0.16658 | 0.16801 | 0.16912 | 0.16992 | 0.17051 | 0.17092 | 0.17079 | 0.17068 | 0.17123 | 0.17116 | 0.17098 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01888 | 0.01525 | 0.01267 | 0.01077 | 0.00931 | 0.00817 | 0.00725 | 0.00651 | 0.00589 | 0.00542 | 0.00500 | 0.00455 | 0.00422 | 0.00394 |
| 5 | 0.02497 | 0.02055 | 0.01734 | 0.01495 | 0.01308 | 0.01160 | 0.01040 | 0.00942 | 0.00859 | 0.00796 | 0.00739 | 0.00678 | 0.00633 | 0.00594 |
| 10 | 0.03300 | 0.02765 | 0.02372 | 0.02073 | 0.01837 | 0.01647 | 0.01491 | 0.01362 | 0.01253 | 0.01168 | 0.01092 | 0.01010 | 0.00948 | 0.00894 |
| 15 | 0.04354 | 0.03718 | 0.03240 | 0.02872 | 0.02576 | 0.02335 | 0.02136 | 0.01969 | 0.01826 | 0.01714 | 0.01612 | 0.01502 | 0.01419 | 0.01345 |
| 20 | 0.05735 | 0.04989 | 0.04419 | 0.03972 | 0.03607 | 0.03306 | 0.03055 | 0.02841 | 0.02657 | 0.02510 | 0.02376 | 0.02232 | 0.02121 | 0.02022 |
| 25 | 0.07537 | 0.06681 | 0.06013 | 0.05481 | 0.05040 | 0.04672 | 0.04360 | 0.04092 | 0.03859 | 0.03670 | 0.03496 | 0.03310 | 0.03165 | 0.03034 |
| 30 | 0.09875 | 0.08918 | 0.08157 | 0.07540 | 0.07021 | 0.06582 | 0.06204 | 0.05876 | 0.05588 | 0.05350 | 0.05131 | 0.04897 | 0.04710 | 0.04541 |
| 35 | 0.12886 | 0.11855 | 0.11019 | 0.10329 | 0.09740 | 0.09233 | 0.08792 | 0.08404 | 0.08058 | 0.07769 | 0.07499 | 0.07214 | 0.06981 | 0.06769 |
| 40 | 0.16727 | 0.15673 | 0.14802 | 0.14070 | 0.13434 | 0.12878 | 0.12386 | 0.11948 | 0.11553 | 0.11214 | 0.10897 | 0.10565 | 0.10288 | 0.10032 |
| 45 | 0.21562 | 0.20569 | 0.19733 | 0.19014 | 0.18379 | 0.17813 | 0.17304 | 0.16843 | 0.16422 | 0.16048 | 0.15698 | 0.15340 | 0.15029 | 0.14739 |
| 50 | 0.27546 | 0.26736 | 0.26038 | 0.25421 | 0.24865 | 0.24358 | 0.23891 | 0.23459 | 0.23058 | 0.22684 | 0.22332 | 0.21991 | 0.21675 | 0.21376 |
| 55 | 0.34788 | 0.34313 | 0.33891 | 0.33497 | 0.33131 | 0.32783 | 0.32447 | 0.32127 | 0.31819 | 0.31503 | 0.31205 | 0.30951 | 0.30684 | 0.30423 |
| 60 | 0.43291 | 0.43321 | 0.43327 | 0.43297 | 0.43250 | 0.43180 | 0.43086 | 0.42978 | 0.42859 | 0.42679 | 0.42512 | 0.42439 | 0.42293 | 0.42138 |
| 65 | 0.52887 | 0.53560 | 0.54123 | 0.54573 | 0.54954 | 0.55264 | 0.55507 | 0.55703 | 0.55859 | 0.55890 | 0.55927 | 0.56120 | 0.56166 | 0.56185 |
| 70 | 0.63160 | 0.64519 | 0.65671 | 0.66627 | 0.67458 | 0.68167 | 0.68765 | 0.69282 | 0.69727 | 0.69994 | 0.70258 | 0.70724 | 0.70982 | 0.71195 |
| 75 | 0.73417 | 0.75335 | 0.76940 | 0.78266 | 0.79410 | 0.80385 | 0.81213 | 0.81930 | 0.82554 | 0.82974 | 0.83382 | 0.83990 | 0.84371 | 0.84699 |
| 80 | 0.82759 | 0.84908 | 0.86641 | 0.88030 | 0.89190 | 0.90152 | 0.90950 | 0.91626 | 0.92202 | 0.92601 | 0.92979 | 0.93492 | 0.93823 | 0.94107 |

Fuente : Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 36

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00083 | 0.00064 | 0.00052 | 0.00044 | 0.00037 | 0.00033 | 0.00029 | 0.00026 | 0.00024 | 0.00022 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 |
| 5 | 0.00115 | 0.00090 | 0.00075 | 0.00063 | 0.00055 | 0.00048 | 0.00043 | 0.00039 | 0.00036 | 0.00033 | 0.00031 | 0.00029 | 0.00028 |
| 10 | 0.00160 | 0.00127 | 0.00107 | 0.00091 | 0.00080 | 0.00071 | 0.00064 | 0.00058 | 0.00054 | 0.00050 | 0.00047 | 0.00045 | 0.00042 |
| 15 | 0.00222 | 0.00180 | 0.00153 | 0.00132 | 0.00116 | 0.00104 | 0.00095 | 0.00087 | 0.00081 | 0.00076 | 0.00072 | 0.00068 | 0.00065 |
| 20 | 0.00308 | 0.00255 | 0.00219 | 0.00192 | 0.00170 | 0.00154 | 0.00141 | 0.00130 | 0.00122 | 0.00115 | 0.00109 | 0.00104 | 0.00099 |
| 25 | 0.00429 | 0.00360 | 0.00314 | 0.00277 | 0.00249 | 0.00227 | 0.00209 | 0.00195 | 0.00183 | 0.00173 | 0.00165 | 0.00158 | 0.00152 |
| 30 | 0.00596 | 0.00508 | 0.00449 | 0.00401 | 0.00364 | 0.00334 | 0.00310 | 0.00291 | 0.00275 | 0.00262 | 0.00251 | 0.00241 | 0.00233 |
| 35 | 0.00828 | 0.00718 | 0.00642 | 0.00580 | 0.00531 | 0.00493 | 0.00461 | 0.00435 | 0.00413 | 0.00396 | 0.00381 | 0.00368 | 0.00357 |
| 40 | 0.01151 | 0.01015 | 0.00918 | 0.00840 | 0.00776 | 0.00726 | 0.00685 | 0.00651 | 0.00622 | 0.00598 | 0.00578 | 0.00561 | 0.00546 |
| 45 | 0.01600 | 0.01435 | 0.01314 | 0.01215 | 0.01135 | 0.01070 | 0.01017 | 0.00972 | 0.00935 | 0.00904 | 0.00878 | 0.00856 | 0.00836 |
| 50 | 0.02224 | 0.02028 | 0.01880 | 0.01758 | 0.01658 | 0.01577 | 0.01510 | 0.01454 | 0.01406 | 0.01367 | 0.01333 | 0.01305 | 0.01280 |
| 55 | 0.03092 | 0.02866 | 0.02690 | 0.02544 | 0.02423 | 0.02324 | 0.02241 | 0.02173 | 0.02114 | 0.02066 | 0.02025 | 0.01990 | 0.01960 |
| 60 | 0.04298 | 0.04050 | 0.03849 | 0.03681 | 0.03541 | 0.03426 | 0.03328 | 0.03247 | 0.03179 | 0.03122 | 0.03075 | 0.03035 | 0.03001 |
| 65 | 0.05974 | 0.05724 | 0.05507 | 0.05327 | 0.05175 | 0.05048 | 0.04942 | 0.04854 | 0.04780 | 0.04719 | 0.04669 | 0.04628 | 0.04595 |
| 70 | 0.08305 | 0.08089 | 0.07879 | 0.07707 | 0.07563 | 0.07440 | 0.07339 | 0.07255 | 0.07188 | 0.07132 | 0.07090 | 0.07057 | 0.07034 |
| 75 | 0.11544 | 0.11432 | 0.11273 | 0.11152 | 0.11053 | 0.10965 | 0.10897 | 0.10843 | 0.10809 | 0.10780 | 0.10766 | 0.10762 | 0.10769 |
| 80 | 0.16047 | 0.16155 | 0.16129 | 0.16137 | 0.16153 | 0.16161 | 0.16181 | 0.16207 | 0.16253 | 0.16294 | 0.16348 | 0.16411 | 0.16487 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.01045 | 0.00852 | 0.00727 | 0.00630 | 0.00556 | 0.00500 | 0.00455 | 0.00419 | 0.00389 | 0.00366 | 0.00346 | 0.00329 | 0.00315 |
| 5 | 0.01450 | 0.01202 | 0.01038 | 0.00910 | 0.00811 | 0.00735 | 0.00674 | 0.00626 | 0.00585 | 0.00552 | 0.00525 | 0.00501 | 0.00481 |
| 10 | 0.02009 | 0.01694 | 0.01482 | 0.01314 | 0.01183 | 0.01082 | 0.01000 | 0.00933 | 0.00878 | 0.00833 | 0.00796 | 0.00763 | 0.00736 |
| 15 | 0.02782 | 0.02386 | 0.02114 | 0.01896 | 0.01724 | 0.01590 | 0.01481 | 0.01392 | 0.01317 | 0.01257 | 0.01206 | 0.01162 | 0.01124 |
| 20 | 0.03846 | 0.03355 | 0.03010 | 0.02732 | 0.02510 | 0.02335 | 0.02191 | 0.02073 | 0.01974 | 0.01893 | 0.01825 | 0.01766 | 0.01716 |
| 25 | 0.05306 | 0.04708 | 0.04279 | 0.03929 | 0.03647 | 0.03422 | 0.03236 | 0.03083 | 0.02953 | 0.02848 | 0.02758 | 0.02681 | 0.02614 |
| 30 | 0.07299 | 0.06589 | 0.06065 | 0.05635 | 0.05284 | 0.05002 | 0.04767 | 0.04573 | 0.04408 | 0.04273 | 0.04158 | 0.04059 | 0.03975 |
| 35 | 0.09999 | 0.09183 | 0.08563 | 0.08050 | 0.07627 | 0.07283 | 0.06996 | 0.06757 | 0.06554 | 0.06387 | 0.06245 | 0.06124 | 0.06020 |
| 40 | 0.13623 | 0.12727 | 0.12022 | 0.11435 | 0.10948 | 0.10547 | 0.10210 | 0.09929 | 0.09691 | 0.09494 | 0.09328 | 0.09187 | 0.09068 |
| 45 | 0.18419 | 0.17501 | 0.16745 | 0.16114 | 0.15587 | 0.15147 | 0.14778 | 0.14470 | 0.14211 | 0.13996 | 0.13817 | 0.13667 | 0.13543 |
| 50 | 0.24646 | 0.23805 | 0.23065 | 0.22451 | 0.21935 | 0.21500 | 0.21137 | 0.20835 | 0.20585 | 0.20379 | 0.20212 | 0.20077 | 0.19972 |
| 55 | 0.32521 | 0.31902 | 0.31282 | 0.30782 | 0.30364 | 0.30006 | 0.29714 | 0.29475 | 0.29291 | 0.29139 | 0.29027 | 0.28948 | 0.28900 |
| 60 | 0.42120 | 0.41900 | 0.41536 | 0.41277 | 0.41072 | 0.40891 | 0.40759 | 0.40663 | 0.40618 | 0.40585 | 0.40587 | 0.40618 | 0.40678 |
| 65 | 0.53237 | 0.53577 | 0.53605 | 0.53712 | 0.53832 | 0.53925 | 0.54042 | 0.54166 | 0.54330 | 0.54474 | 0.54644 | 0.54832 | 0.55042 |
| 70 | 0.65235 | 0.66193 | 0.66673 | 0.67195 | 0.67680 | 0.68082 | 0.68476 | 0.68841 | 0.69227 | 0.69558 | 0.69898 | 0.70240 | 0.70592 |
| 75 | 0.76977 | 0.78403 | 0.79240 | 0.80067 | 0.80808 | 0.81420 | 0.81989 | 0.82498 | 0.83004 | 0.83431 | 0.83847 | 0.84249 | 0.84645 |
| 80 | 0.87017 | 0.88536 | 0.89453 | 0.90306 | 0.91039 | 0.91630 | 0.92156 | 0.92610 | 0.93039 | 0.93393 | 0.93723 | 0.94031 | 0.94322 |

Fuente : Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 37
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00076 | 0.00056 | 0.00044 | 0.00035 | 0.00028 | 0.00024 | 0.00020 | 0.00018 | 0.00015 | 0.00014 | 0.00012 | 0.00011 | 0.00015 |
| 5 | 0.00106 | 0.00080 | 0.00063 | 0.00051 | 0.00042 | 0.00036 | 0.00031 | 0.00027 | 0.00024 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 | 0.00017 | 0.00023 |
| 10 | 0.00147 | 0.00114 | 0.00091 | 0.00074 | 0.00062 | 0.00053 | 0.00046 | 0.00041 | 0.00036 | 0.00033 | 0.00030 | 0.00027 | 0.00035 |
| 15 | 0.00206 | 0.00162 | 0.00131 | 0.00109 | 0.00092 | 0.00080 | 0.00070 | 0.00062 | 0.00056 | 0.00051 | 0.00046 | 0.00043 | 0.00054 |
| 20 | 0.00288 | 0.00230 | 0.00190 | 0.00160 | 0.00137 | 0.00119 | 0.00106 | 0.00094 | 0.00085 | 0.00078 | 0.00072 | 0.00067 | 0.00082 |
| 25 | 0.00402 | 0.00328 | 0.00274 | 0.00234 | 0.00203 | 0.00179 | 0.00159 | 0.00144 | 0.00131 | 0.00121 | 0.00112 | 0.00104 | 0.00125 |
| 30 | 0.00561 | 0.00466 | 0.00396 | 0.00343 | 0.00301 | 0.00268 | 0.00241 | 0.00219 | 0.00201 | 0.00186 | 0.00174 | 0.00163 | 0.00190 |
| 35 | 0.00784 | 0.00663 | 0.00572 | 0.00502 | 0.00446 | 0.00401 | 0.00364 | 0.00334 | 0.00309 | 0.00288 | 0.00270 | 0.00255 | 0.00290 |
| 40 | 0.01094 | 0.00933 | 0.00827 | 0.00735 | 0.00661 | 0.00600 | 0.00550 | 0.00509 | 0.00474 | 0.00445 | 0.00420 | 0.00398 | 0.00442 |
| 45 | 0.01528 | 0.01342 | 0.01195 | 0.01076 | 0.00979 | 0.00899 | 0.00832 | 0.00776 | 0.00728 | 0.00688 | 0.00653 | 0.00623 | 0.00674 |
| 50 | 0.02135 | 0.01909 | 0.01726 | 0.01576 | 0.01451 | 0.01346 | 0.01257 | 0.01182 | 0.01117 | 0.01062 | 0.01015 | 0.00973 | 0.01027 |
| 55 | 0.02981 | 0.02714 | 0.02494 | 0.02307 | 0.02149 | 0.02015 | 0.01900 | 0.01801 | 0.01715 | 0.01642 | 0.01577 | 0.01521 | 0.01566 |
| 60 | 0.04164 | 0.03864 | 0.03603 | 0.03379 | 0.03185 | 0.03017 | 0.02871 | 0.02744 | 0.02633 | 0.02536 | 0.02451 | 0.02377 | 0.02388 |
| 65 | 0.05816 | 0.05496 | 0.05206 | 0.04948 | 0.04719 | 0.04517 | 0.04339 | 0.04181 | 0.04041 | 0.03919 | 0.03810 | 0.03715 | 0.03641 |
| 70 | 0.08122 | 0.07819 | 0.07521 | 0.07246 | 0.06993 | 0.06764 | 0.06557 | 0.06370 | 0.06204 | 0.06055 | 0.05923 | 0.05806 | 0.05552 |
| 75 | 0.11344 | 0.11122 | 0.10866 | 0.10611 | 0.10362 | 0.10127 | 0.09909 | 0.09707 | 0.09522 | 0.09356 | 0.09206 | 0.09075 | 0.08466 |
| 80 | 0.15844 | 0.15822 | 0.15699 | 0.15538 | 0.15354 | 0.15164 | 0.14975 | 0.14790 | 0.14617 | 0.14455 | 0.14311 | 0.14184 | 0.12908 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00971 | 0.00767 | 0.00625 | 0.00521 | 0.00443 | 0.00383 | 0.00337 | 0.00300 | 0.00270 | 0.00246 | 0.00225 | 0.00208 | 0.00259 |
| 5 | 0.01354 | 0.01090 | 0.00902 | 0.00762 | 0.00656 | 0.00573 | 0.00508 | 0.00456 | 0.00414 | 0.00379 | 0.00350 | 0.00325 | 0.00395 |
| 10 | 0.01886 | 0.01547 | 0.01300 | 0.01114 | 0.00970 | 0.00857 | 0.00767 | 0.00694 | 0.00634 | 0.00585 | 0.00543 | 0.00508 | 0.00602 |
| 15 | 0.02624 | 0.02193 | 0.01873 | 0.01627 | 0.01434 | 0.01281 | 0.01157 | 0.01056 | 0.00972 | 0.00903 | 0.00843 | 0.00793 | 0.00916 |
| 20 | 0.03646 | 0.03105 | 0.02694 | 0.02373 | 0.02118 | 0.01912 | 0.01743 | 0.01604 | 0.01488 | 0.01391 | 0.01308 | 0.01237 | 0.01393 |
| 25 | 0.05055 | 0.04388 | 0.03869 | 0.03456 | 0.03122 | 0.02849 | 0.02623 | 0.02434 | 0.02275 | 0.02141 | 0.02026 | 0.01926 | 0.02117 |
| 30 | 0.06989 | 0.06184 | 0.05542 | 0.05020 | 0.04592 | 0.04236 | 0.03937 | 0.03685 | 0.03471 | 0.03289 | 0.03131 | 0.02994 | 0.03209 |
| 35 | 0.09624 | 0.08681 | 0.07907 | 0.07265 | 0.06728 | 0.06275 | 0.05890 | 0.05561 | 0.05279 | 0.05036 | 0.04825 | 0.04640 | 0.04852 |
| 40 | 0.13179 | 0.12118 | 0.11220 | 0.10457 | 0.09806 | 0.09247 | 0.08766 | 0.08349 | 0.07987 | 0.07674 | 0.07398 | 0.07158 | 0.07304 |
| 45 | 0.17912 | 0.16786 | 0.15797 | 0.14934 | 0.14181 | 0.13523 | 0.12946 | 0.12440 | 0.11995 | 0.11606 | 0.11262 | 0.10959 | 0.10921 |
| 50 | 0.24094 | 0.23003 | 0.21996 | 0.21090 | 0.20277 | 0.19551 | 0.18903 | 0.18324 | 0.17810 | 0.17355 | 0.16949 | 0.16592 | 0.16166 |
| 55 | 0.31956 | 0.31055 | 0.30155 | 0.29310 | 0.28523 | 0.27800 | 0.27140 | 0.26540 | 0.25997 | 0.25510 | 0.25075 | 0.24690 | 0.23576 |
| 60 | 0.41592 | 0.41079 | 0.40459 | 0.39827 | 0.39199 | 0.38598 | 0.38030 | 0.37497 | 0.37006 | 0.36558 | 0.36156 | 0.35801 | 0.33633 |
| 65 | 0.52811 | 0.52881 | 0.52721 | 0.52471 | 0.52159 | 0.51822 | 0.51478 | 0.51133 | 0.50804 | 0.50495 | 0.50218 | 0.49977 | 0.46480 |
| 70 | 0.64968 | 0.65714 | 0.66118 | 0.66354 | 0.66462 | 0.66494 | 0.66475 | 0.66415 | 0.66340 | 0.66255 | 0.66183 | 0.66130 | 0.61448 |
| 75 | 0.76891 | 0.78188 | 0.79063 | 0.79712 | 0.80187 | 0.80548 | 0.80826 | 0.81034 | 0.81201 | 0.81335 | 0.81461 | 0.81587 | 0.76622 |
| 80 | 0.87075 | 0.88538 | 0.89555 | 0.90328 | 0.90917 | 0.91383 | 0.91759 | 0.92060 | 0.92312 | 0.92524 | 0.92717 | 0.92898 | 0.89096 |

Fuente : Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 3B
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00753 | 0.00718 | 0.00688 | 0.00661 | 0.00638 | 0.00617 | 0.00599 | 0.00583 | 0.00618 | 0.00555 | 0.00543 | 0.00532 | 0.00522 | 0.00513 |
| 5 | 0.00812 | 0.00768 | 0.00731 | 0.00699 | 0.00672 | 0.00648 | 0.00627 | 0.00609 | 0.00652 | 0.00578 | 0.00564 | 0.00552 | 0.00541 | 0.00531 |
| 10 | 0.00890 | 0.00835 | 0.00790 | 0.00752 | 0.00719 | 0.00691 | 0.00667 | 0.00646 | 0.00700 | 0.00610 | 0.00595 | 0.00581 | 0.00569 | 0.00557 |
| 15 | 0.00994 | 0.00925 | 0.00870 | 0.00824 | 0.00785 | 0.00752 | 0.00723 | 0.00698 | 0.00766 | 0.00657 | 0.00639 | 0.00623 | 0.00609 | 0.00596 |
| 20 | 0.01131 | 0.01046 | 0.00979 | 0.00923 | 0.00876 | 0.00837 | 0.00803 | 0.00773 | 0.00857 | 0.00724 | 0.00703 | 0.00685 | 0.00668 | 0.00653 |
| 25 | 0.01311 | 0.01209 | 0.01127 | 0.01060 | 0.01004 | 0.00956 | 0.00915 | 0.00880 | 0.00983 | 0.00821 | 0.00797 | 0.00775 | 0.00755 | 0.00737 |
| 30 | 0.01551 | 0.01427 | 0.01328 | 0.01248 | 0.01180 | 0.01123 | 0.01074 | 0.01032 | 0.01156 | 0.00961 | 0.00932 | 0.00905 | 0.00882 | 0.00860 |
| 35 | 0.01867 | 0.01720 | 0.01603 | 0.01507 | 0.01426 | 0.01357 | 0.01299 | 0.01248 | 0.01397 | 0.01163 | 0.01128 | 0.01096 | 0.01067 | 0.01041 |
| 40 | 0.02284 | 0.02114 | 0.01976 | 0.01863 | 0.01768 | 0.01686 | 0.01617 | 0.01556 | 0.01729 | 0.01455 | 0.01412 | 0.01374 | 0.01340 | 0.01308 |
| 45 | 0.02837 | 0.02642 | 0.02484 | 0.02353 | 0.02243 | 0.02148 | 0.02066 | 0.01995 | 0.02187 | 0.01875 | 0.01824 | 0.01779 | 0.01738 | 0.01700 |
| 50 | 0.03566 | 0.03352 | 0.03176 | 0.03029 | 0.02904 | 0.02795 | 0.02702 | 0.02620 | 0.02821 | 0.02481 | 0.02422 | 0.02369 | 0.02321 | 0.02277 |
| 55 | 0.04531 | 0.04305 | 0.04117 | 0.03958 | 0.03822 | 0.03704 | 0.03601 | 0.03510 | 0.03697 | 0.03355 | 0.03289 | 0.03229 | 0.03175 | 0.03125 |
| 60 | 0.05807 | 0.05584 | 0.05397 | 0.05238 | 0.05100 | 0.04979 | 0.04873 | 0.04778 | 0.04908 | 0.04616 | 0.04547 | 0.04484 | 0.04426 | 0.04373 |
| 65 | 0.07492 | 0.07302 | 0.07140 | 0.06999 | 0.06876 | 0.06767 | 0.06671 | 0.06584 | 0.06581 | 0.06435 | 0.06370 | 0.06312 | 0.06258 | 0.06208 |
| 70 | 0.09721 | 0.09609 | 0.09511 | 0.09424 | 0.09347 | 0.09277 | 0.09214 | 0.09157 | 0.08892 | 0.09058 | 0.09015 | 0.08976 | 0.08939 | 0.08907 |
| 75 | 0.12666 | 0.12707 | 0.12738 | 0.12762 | 0.12781 | 0.12799 | 0.12810 | 0.12822 | 0.12086 | 0.12841 | 0.12851 | 0.12860 | 0.12866 | 0.12876 |
| 80 | 0.16559 | 0.16867 | 0.17129 | 0.17357 | 0.17558 | 0.17740 | 0.17896 | 0.18042 | 0.16500 | 0.18297 | 0.18414 | 0.18520 | 0.18617 | 0.18714 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.04730 | 0.04425 | 0.04175 | 0.03967 | 0.03790 | 0.03637 | 0.03506 | 0.03391 | 0.03694 | 0.03196 | 0.03114 | 0.03040 | 0.02973 | 0.02911 |
| 5 | 0.05342 | 0.04969 | 0.04667 | 0.04416 | 0.04206 | 0.04024 | 0.03870 | 0.03734 | 0.04109 | 0.03507 | 0.03411 | 0.03325 | 0.03247 | 0.03176 |
| 10 | 0.06145 | 0.05695 | 0.05332 | 0.05032 | 0.04781 | 0.04565 | 0.04382 | 0.04221 | 0.04678 | 0.03953 | 0.03840 | 0.03739 | 0.03648 | 0.03564 |
| 15 | 0.07196 | 0.06660 | 0.06229 | 0.05873 | 0.05575 | 0.05318 | 0.05101 | 0.04910 | 0.05459 | 0.04592 | 0.04458 | 0.04339 | 0.04231 | 0.04132 |
| 20 | 0.08567 | 0.07942 | 0.07436 | 0.07018 | 0.06667 | 0.06365 | 0.06109 | 0.05883 | 0.06528 | 0.05507 | 0.05349 | 0.05207 | 0.05079 | 0.04961 |
| 25 | 0.10349 | 0.09635 | 0.09054 | 0.08572 | 0.08166 | 0.07815 | 0.07516 | 0.07253 | 0.07985 | 0.06812 | 0.06625 | 0.06458 | 0.06307 | 0.06168 |
| 30 | 0.12651 | 0.11859 | 0.11211 | 0.10669 | 0.10210 | 0.09811 | 0.09470 | 0.09168 | 0.09961 | 0.08661 | 0.08445 | 0.08252 | 0.08077 | 0.07915 |
| 35 | 0.15603 | 0.14760 | 0.14064 | 0.13477 | 0.12976 | 0.12540 | 0.12164 | 0.11829 | 0.12622 | 0.11264 | 0.11023 | 0.10805 | 0.10608 | 0.10425 |
| 40 | 0.19352 | 0.18506 | 0.17799 | 0.17199 | 0.16682 | 0.16229 | 0.15836 | 0.15485 | 0.16170 | 0.14888 | 0.14632 | 0.14400 | 0.14190 | 0.13994 |
| 45 | 0.24054 | 0.23278 | 0.22623 | 0.22061 | 0.21575 | 0.21145 | 0.20770 | 0.20433 | 0.20838 | 0.19857 | 0.19608 | 0.19383 | 0.19177 | 0.18985 |
| 50 | 0.29852 | 0.29249 | 0.28735 | 0.28292 | 0.27904 | 0.27561 | 0.27257 | 0.26985 | 0.26863 | 0.26516 | 0.26314 | 0.26130 | 0.25961 | 0.25806 |
| 55 | 0.36841 | 0.36543 | 0.36285 | 0.36061 | 0.35865 | 0.35692 | 0.35535 | 0.35396 | 0.34441 | 0.35158 | 0.35058 | 0.34966 | 0.34881 | 0.34808 |
| 60 | 0.45023 | 0.45169 | 0.45291 | 0.45399 | 0.45495 | 0.45586 | 0.45659 | 0.45732 | 0.43638 | 0.45863 | 0.45929 | 0.45988 | 0.46041 | 0.46101 |
| 65 | 0.54234 | 0.54936 | 0.55537 | 0.56064 | 0.56531 | 0.56956 | 0.57323 | 0.57665 | 0.54263 | 0.58269 | 0.58545 | 0.58796 | 0.59026 | 0.59256 |
| 70 | 0.64086 | 0.65372 | 0.66469 | 0.67424 | 0.68264 | 0.69020 | 0.69676 | 0.70278 | 0.65730 | 0.71329 | 0.71800 | 0.72229 | 0.72619 | 0.73001 |
| 75 | 0.73932 | 0.75689 | 0.77161 | 0.78420 | 0.79508 | 0.80472 | 0.81297 | 0.82042 | 0.77001 | 0.83315 | 0.83873 | 0.84374 | 0.84826 | 0.85261 |
| 80 | 0.82933 | 0.84881 | 0.86457 | 0.87758 | 0.88847 | 0.89780 | 0.90557 | 0.91238 | 0.86746 | 0.92358 | 0.92829 | 0.93242 | 0.93607 | 0.93949 |

Fuente : Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 39
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00740 | 0.00697 | 0.00659 | 0.00624 | 0.00593 | 0.00566 | 0.00541 | 0.00518 | 0.00498 | 0.00479 | 0.00464 | 0.00446 | 0.00432 | 0.00419 |
| 5 | 0.00797 | 0.00744 | 0.00698 | 0.00658 | 0.00622 | 0.00591 | 0.00563 | 0.00538 | 0.00516 | 0.00496 | 0.00479 | 0.00460 | 0.00445 | 0.00431 |
| 10 | 0.00872 | 0.00806 | 0.00751 | 0.00704 | 0.00663 | 0.00627 | 0.00596 | 0.00568 | 0.00543 | 0.00520 | 0.00502 | 0.00481 | 0.00464 | 0.00449 |
| 15 | 0.00972 | 0.00891 | 0.00824 | 0.00768 | 0.00720 | 0.00678 | 0.00642 | 0.00610 | 0.00582 | 0.00556 | 0.00536 | 0.00513 | 0.00494 | 0.00477 |
| 20 | 0.01104 | 0.01005 | 0.00924 | 0.00857 | 0.00800 | 0.00751 | 0.00709 | 0.00671 | 0.00639 | 0.00609 | 0.00586 | 0.00559 | 0.00538 | 0.00518 |
| 25 | 0.01279 | 0.01160 | 0.01062 | 0.00982 | 0.00913 | 0.00855 | 0.00805 | 0.00761 | 0.00722 | 0.00687 | 0.00660 | 0.00629 | 0.00604 | 0.00581 |
| 30 | 0.01512 | 0.01368 | 0.01251 | 0.01155 | 0.01073 | 0.01003 | 0.00942 | 0.00890 | 0.00843 | 0.00802 | 0.00770 | 0.00732 | 0.00702 | 0.00675 |
| 35 | 0.01821 | 0.01650 | 0.01510 | 0.01395 | 0.01297 | 0.01213 | 0.01140 | 0.01077 | 0.01021 | 0.00972 | 0.00933 | 0.00887 | 0.00851 | 0.00818 |
| 40 | 0.02230 | 0.02030 | 0.01866 | 0.01729 | 0.01612 | 0.01512 | 0.01425 | 0.01348 | 0.01281 | 0.01221 | 0.01173 | 0.01118 | 0.01073 | 0.01033 |
| 45 | 0.02774 | 0.02545 | 0.02354 | 0.02194 | 0.02057 | 0.01937 | 0.01833 | 0.01741 | 0.01660 | 0.01587 | 0.01529 | 0.01461 | 0.01407 | 0.01358 |
| 50 | 0.03495 | 0.03239 | 0.03024 | 0.02841 | 0.02682 | 0.02543 | 0.02420 | 0.02311 | 0.02214 | 0.02127 | 0.02056 | 0.01974 | 0.01908 | 0.01847 |
| 55 | 0.04452 | 0.04178 | 0.03943 | 0.03740 | 0.03562 | 0.03404 | 0.03264 | 0.03138 | 0.03024 | 0.02921 | 0.02835 | 0.02739 | 0.02659 | 0.02585 |
| 60 | 0.05722 | 0.05445 | 0.05204 | 0.04991 | 0.04801 | 0.04630 | 0.04476 | 0.04336 | 0.04208 | 0.04089 | 0.03989 | 0.03879 | 0.03786 | 0.03699 |
| 65 | 0.07406 | 0.07158 | 0.06934 | 0.06731 | 0.06546 | 0.06375 | 0.06217 | 0.06072 | 0.05937 | 0.05810 | 0.05696 | 0.05580 | 0.05476 | 0.05378 |
| 70 | 0.09641 | 0.09471 | 0.09308 | 0.09151 | 0.09001 | 0.08858 | 0.08720 | 0.08589 | 0.08463 | 0.08342 | 0.08224 | 0.08117 | 0.08012 | 0.07911 |
| 75 | 0.12607 | 0.12597 | 0.12566 | 0.12516 | 0.12458 | 0.12391 | 0.12315 | 0.12237 | 0.12155 | 0.12070 | 0.11964 | 0.11900 | 0.11816 | 0.11731 |
| 80 | 0.16541 | 0.16819 | 0.17036 | 0.17197 | 0.17324 | 0.17418 | 0.17482 | 0.17525 | 0.17550 | 0.17556 | 0.17500 | 0.17541 | 0.17522 | 0.17493 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.04631 | 0.04269 | 0.03966 | 0.03710 | 0.03487 | 0.03294 | 0.03124 | 0.02974 | 0.02841 | 0.02721 | 0.02625 | 0.02513 | 0.02423 | 0.02341 |
| 5 | 0.05223 | 0.04784 | 0.04420 | 0.04116 | 0.03855 | 0.03629 | 0.03432 | 0.03259 | 0.03105 | 0.02968 | 0.02859 | 0.02731 | 0.02629 | 0.02536 |
| 10 | 0.06003 | 0.05475 | 0.05041 | 0.04679 | 0.04370 | 0.04103 | 0.03872 | 0.03669 | 0.03490 | 0.03330 | 0.03204 | 0.03056 | 0.02938 | 0.02831 |
| 15 | 0.07028 | 0.06401 | 0.05885 | 0.05456 | 0.05090 | 0.04774 | 0.04501 | 0.04261 | 0.04050 | 0.03861 | 0.03713 | 0.03538 | 0.03399 | 0.03273 |
| 20 | 0.08371 | 0.07637 | 0.07032 | 0.06527 | 0.06094 | 0.05721 | 0.05398 | 0.05113 | 0.04862 | 0.04638 | 0.04461 | 0.04253 | 0.04087 | 0.03937 |
| 25 | 0.10123 | 0.09281 | 0.08582 | 0.07996 | 0.07490 | 0.07053 | 0.06671 | 0.06335 | 0.06036 | 0.05769 | 0.05557 | 0.05309 | 0.05110 | 0.04929 |
| 30 | 0.12395 | 0.11456 | 0.10667 | 0.10000 | 0.09420 | 0.08915 | 0.08471 | 0.08077 | 0.07726 | 0.07410 | 0.07157 | 0.06863 | 0.06624 | 0.06407 |
| 35 | 0.15322 | 0.14311 | 0.13452 | 0.12715 | 0.12069 | 0.11501 | 0.10996 | 0.10546 | 0.10141 | 0.09774 | 0.09475 | 0.09132 | 0.08850 | 0.08591 |
| 40 | 0.19055 | 0.18023 | 0.17132 | 0.16356 | 0.15668 | 0.15054 | 0.14504 | 0.14007 | 0.13556 | 0.13144 | 0.12800 | 0.12414 | 0.12090 | 0.11791 |
| 45 | 0.23755 | 0.22783 | 0.21927 | 0.21169 | 0.20485 | 0.19866 | 0.19303 | 0.18788 | 0.18315 | 0.17876 | 0.17498 | 0.17090 | 0.16736 | 0.16405 |
| 50 | 0.29572 | 0.28778 | 0.28060 | 0.27405 | 0.26803 | 0.26247 | 0.25730 | 0.25249 | 0.24801 | 0.24377 | 0.23991 | 0.23603 | 0.23249 | 0.22913 |
| 55 | 0.36611 | 0.36144 | 0.35698 | 0.35267 | 0.34856 | 0.34462 | 0.34080 | 0.33714 | 0.33364 | 0.33021 | 0.32674 | 0.32379 | 0.32076 | 0.31783 |
| 60 | 0.44877 | 0.44900 | 0.44876 | 0.44806 | 0.44714 | 0.44599 | 0.44461 | 0.44312 | 0.44154 | 0.43981 | 0.43739 | 0.43629 | 0.43452 | 0.43269 |
| 65 | 0.54204 | 0.54854 | 0.55377 | 0.55782 | 0.56116 | 0.56382 | 0.56583 | 0.56740 | 0.56858 | 0.56935 | 0.56868 | 0.57027 | 0.57046 | 0.57041 |
| 70 | 0.64190 | 0.65508 | 0.66609 | 0.67515 | 0.68297 | 0.68962 | 0.69520 | 0.70000 | 0.70413 | 0.70758 | 0.70894 | 0.71330 | 0.71565 | 0.71758 |
| 75 | 0.74161 | 0.76022 | 0.77570 | 0.78844 | 0.79941 | 0.80975 | 0.81667 | 0.82352 | 0.82949 | 0.83460 | 0.83737 | 0.84321 | 0.84685 | 0.84998 |
| 80 | 0.83241 | 0.85329 | 0.87006 | 0.88348 | 0.89469 | 0.90398 | 0.91169 | 0.91822 | 0.92379 | 0.92850 | 0.93129 | 0.93626 | 0.93947 | 0.94222 |

Fuente : Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 40
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00603 | 0.00560 | 0.00525 | 0.00495 | 0.00470 | 0.00449 | 0.00432 | 0.00417 | 0.00405 | 0.00394 | 0.00385 | 0.00378 | 0.00371 |
| 5 | 0.00635 | 0.00586 | 0.00547 | 0.00515 | 0.00487 | 0.00465 | 0.00446 | 0.00430 | 0.00417 | 0.00405 | 0.00396 | 0.00388 | 0.00381 |
| 10 | 0.00680 | 0.00623 | 0.00579 | 0.00543 | 0.00512 | 0.00488 | 0.00467 | 0.00450 | 0.00435 | 0.00422 | 0.00412 | 0.00403 | 0.00395 |
| 15 | 0.00742 | 0.00676 | 0.00626 | 0.00584 | 0.00549 | 0.00521 | 0.00498 | 0.00478 | 0.00462 | 0.00448 | 0.00436 | 0.00427 | 0.00418 |
| 20 | 0.00829 | 0.00750 | 0.00692 | 0.00643 | 0.00603 | 0.00571 | 0.00544 | 0.00522 | 0.00502 | 0.00487 | 0.00474 | 0.00462 | 0.00452 |
| 25 | 0.00949 | 0.00856 | 0.00786 | 0.00729 | 0.00682 | 0.00644 | 0.00612 | 0.00586 | 0.00564 | 0.00546 | 0.00530 | 0.00517 | 0.00505 |
| 30 | 0.01116 | 0.01004 | 0.00921 | 0.00852 | 0.00796 | 0.00751 | 0.00713 | 0.00682 | 0.00656 | 0.00634 | 0.00616 | 0.00600 | 0.00586 |
| 35 | 0.01349 | 0.01214 | 0.01114 | 0.01032 | 0.00964 | 0.00910 | 0.00864 | 0.00826 | 0.00794 | 0.00768 | 0.00746 | 0.00726 | 0.00710 |
| 40 | 0.01672 | 0.01511 | 0.01391 | 0.01291 | 0.01209 | 0.01143 | 0.01088 | 0.01042 | 0.01003 | 0.00970 | 0.00943 | 0.00920 | 0.00899 |
| 45 | 0.02121 | 0.01931 | 0.01786 | 0.01666 | 0.01567 | 0.01487 | 0.01420 | 0.01364 | 0.01316 | 0.01276 | 0.01243 | 0.01214 | 0.01189 |
| 50 | 0.02745 | 0.02524 | 0.02352 | 0.02210 | 0.02091 | 0.01994 | 0.01913 | 0.01845 | 0.01787 | 0.01739 | 0.01698 | 0.01663 | 0.01634 |
| 55 | 0.03612 | 0.03362 | 0.03162 | 0.02995 | 0.02856 | 0.02741 | 0.02644 | 0.02564 | 0.02495 | 0.02438 | 0.02390 | 0.02348 | 0.02313 |
| 60 | 0.04818 | 0.04546 | 0.04321 | 0.04133 | 0.03974 | 0.03842 | 0.03731 | 0.03638 | 0.03560 | 0.03494 | 0.03439 | 0.03393 | 0.03354 |
| 65 | 0.06495 | 0.06220 | 0.05979 | 0.05778 | 0.05608 | 0.05465 | 0.05345 | 0.05245 | 0.05161 | 0.05091 | 0.05034 | 0.04986 | 0.04948 |
| 70 | 0.08825 | 0.08585 | 0.08351 | 0.08159 | 0.07996 | 0.07857 | 0.07742 | 0.07646 | 0.07569 | 0.07505 | 0.07454 | 0.07416 | 0.07387 |
| 75 | 0.12065 | 0.11927 | 0.11745 | 0.11604 | 0.11486 | 0.11382 | 0.11300 | 0.11235 | 0.11189 | 0.11153 | 0.11130 | 0.11120 | 0.11122 |
| 80 | 0.16568 | 0.16651 | 0.16601 | 0.16588 | 0.16586 | 0.16577 | 0.16584 | 0.16599 | 0.16634 | 0.16666 | 0.16712 | 0.16770 | 0.16839 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.03587 | 0.03280 | 0.03044 | 0.02847 | 0.02685 | 0.02552 | 0.02440 | 0.02348 | 0.02268 | 0.02203 | 0.02147 | 0.02099 | 0.02058 |
| 5 | 0.03981 | 0.03621 | 0.03348 | 0.03121 | 0.02934 | 0.02783 | 0.02656 | 0.02550 | 0.02460 | 0.02386 | 0.02323 | 0.02269 | 0.02222 |
| 10 | 0.04527 | 0.04101 | 0.03782 | 0.03517 | 0.03299 | 0.03122 | 0.02974 | 0.02852 | 0.02748 | 0.02662 | 0.02589 | 0.02526 | 0.02472 |
| 15 | 0.05280 | 0.04776 | 0.04399 | 0.04085 | 0.03828 | 0.03620 | 0.03446 | 0.03302 | 0.03178 | 0.03078 | 0.02992 | 0.02917 | 0.02854 |
| 20 | 0.06316 | 0.05721 | 0.05274 | 0.04903 | 0.04597 | 0.04349 | 0.04142 | 0.03970 | 0.03823 | 0.03703 | 0.03600 | 0.03511 | 0.03435 |
| 25 | 0.07739 | 0.07042 | 0.06513 | 0.06073 | 0.05709 | 0.05414 | 0.05166 | 0.04960 | 0.04784 | 0.04639 | 0.04516 | 0.04410 | 0.04318 |
| 30 | 0.09680 | 0.08876 | 0.08258 | 0.07741 | 0.07312 | 0.06961 | 0.06667 | 0.06421 | 0.06211 | 0.06038 | 0.05890 | 0.05764 | 0.05655 |
| 35 | 0.12311 | 0.11407 | 0.10698 | 0.10102 | 0.09605 | 0.09196 | 0.08851 | 0.08563 | 0.08317 | 0.08113 | 0.07940 | 0.07792 | 0.07664 |
| 40 | 0.15842 | 0.14864 | 0.14076 | 0.13412 | 0.12854 | 0.12392 | 0.12001 | 0.11674 | 0.11394 | 0.11163 | 0.10967 | 0.10800 | 0.10659 |
| 45 | 0.20515 | 0.19521 | 0.18688 | 0.17986 | 0.17394 | 0.16897 | 0.16478 | 0.16127 | 0.15829 | 0.15582 | 0.15375 | 0.15201 | 0.15056 |
| 50 | 0.26582 | 0.25671 | 0.24861 | 0.24181 | 0.23606 | 0.23119 | 0.22710 | 0.22368 | 0.22083 | 0.21847 | 0.21654 | 0.21497 | 0.21372 |
| 55 | 0.34255 | 0.33570 | 0.32886 | 0.32326 | 0.31854 | 0.31450 | 0.31116 | 0.30841 | 0.30625 | 0.30446 | 0.30310 | 0.30210 | 0.30144 |
| 60 | 0.43607 | 0.43322 | 0.42901 | 0.42588 | 0.42334 | 0.42110 | 0.41941 | 0.41813 | 0.41739 | 0.41681 | 0.41661 | 0.41673 | 0.41714 |
| 65 | 0.54438 | 0.54714 | 0.54688 | 0.54745 | 0.54820 | 0.54875 | 0.54959 | 0.55053 | 0.55191 | 0.55314 | 0.55464 | 0.55634 | 0.55827 |
| 70 | 0.66128 | 0.67020 | 0.67451 | 0.67927 | 0.68372 | 0.68741 | 0.69104 | 0.69444 | 0.69807 | 0.70120 | 0.70442 | 0.70768 | 0.71104 |
| 75 | 0.77568 | 0.78932 | 0.79725 | 0.80512 | 0.81219 | 0.81803 | 0.82348 | 0.82837 | 0.83325 | 0.83737 | 0.84139 | 0.84529 | 0.84911 |
| 80 | 0.87351 | 0.88817 | 0.89700 | 0.90522 | 0.91231 | 0.91802 | 0.92312 | 0.92753 | 0.93171 | 0.93515 | 0.93837 | 0.94137 | 0.94420 |

Fuente : Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 41
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION DE GOMPERTZ-MAKEHAM A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00582 | 0.00530 | 0.00485 | 0.00447 | 0.00415 | 0.00387 | 0.00363 | 0.00342 | 0.00324 | -0.01593 | 0.00295 | 0.00283 | 0.00297 |
| 5 | 0.00612 | 0.00554 | 0.00505 | 0.00463 | 0.00428 | 0.00398 | 0.00373 | 0.00351 | 0.00332 | -0.01593 | 0.00302 | 0.00290 | 0.00305 |
| 10 | 0.00654 | 0.00588 | 0.00533 | 0.00487 | 0.00449 | 0.00416 | 0.00389 | 0.00365 | 0.00345 | -0.01594 | 0.00313 | 0.00300 | 0.00317 |
| 15 | 0.00712 | 0.00636 | 0.00573 | 0.00522 | 0.00479 | 0.00443 | 0.00412 | 0.00386 | 0.00364 | -0.01595 | 0.00329 | 0.00315 | 0.00336 |
| 20 | 0.00794 | 0.00704 | 0.00632 | 0.00572 | 0.00523 | 0.00482 | 0.00448 | 0.00419 | 0.00394 | -0.01596 | 0.00355 | 0.00339 | 0.00364 |
| 25 | 0.00909 | 0.00802 | 0.00716 | 0.00646 | 0.00589 | 0.00542 | 0.00502 | 0.00468 | 0.00440 | -0.01597 | 0.00395 | 0.00377 | 0.00407 |
| 30 | 0.01057 | 0.00940 | 0.00838 | 0.00755 | 0.00687 | 0.00631 | 0.00583 | 0.00544 | 0.00510 | -0.01598 | 0.00457 | 0.00435 | 0.00472 |
| 35 | 0.01290 | 0.01137 | 0.01014 | 0.00914 | 0.00832 | 0.00764 | 0.00707 | 0.00658 | 0.00618 | -0.01599 | 0.00553 | 0.00527 | 0.00572 |
| 40 | 0.01601 | 0.01417 | 0.01269 | 0.01147 | 0.01047 | 0.00963 | 0.00893 | 0.00833 | 0.00783 | -0.01600 | 0.00703 | 0.00671 | 0.00724 |
| 45 | 0.02035 | 0.01816 | 0.01637 | 0.01488 | 0.01365 | 0.01262 | 0.01174 | 0.01100 | 0.01037 | -0.01601 | 0.00936 | 0.00895 | 0.00956 |
| 50 | 0.02641 | 0.02383 | 0.02168 | 0.01988 | 0.01837 | 0.01709 | 0.01599 | 0.01506 | 0.01426 | -0.01603 | 0.01297 | 0.01245 | 0.01309 |
| 55 | 0.03488 | 0.03190 | 0.02936 | 0.02720 | 0.02536 | 0.02378 | 0.02242 | 0.02125 | 0.02024 | -0.01604 | 0.01860 | 0.01793 | 0.01848 |
| 60 | 0.04670 | 0.04338 | 0.04045 | 0.03791 | 0.03571 | 0.03380 | 0.03213 | 0.03068 | 0.02942 | -0.01605 | 0.02734 | 0.02649 | 0.02670 |
| 65 | 0.06322 | 0.05970 | 0.05648 | 0.05360 | 0.05105 | 0.04880 | 0.04681 | 0.04505 | 0.04350 | -0.01606 | 0.04093 | 0.03987 | 0.03923 |
| 70 | 0.08629 | 0.08293 | 0.07963 | 0.07658 | 0.07379 | 0.07127 | 0.06899 | 0.06695 | 0.06512 | -0.01607 | 0.06206 | 0.06078 | 0.05834 |
| 75 | 0.11850 | 0.11596 | 0.11308 | 0.11023 | 0.10748 | 0.10490 | 0.10251 | 0.10031 | 0.09831 | -0.01608 | 0.09489 | 0.09347 | 0.08748 |
| 80 | 0.16350 | 0.16296 | 0.16141 | 0.15951 | 0.15740 | 0.15527 | 0.15317 | 0.15114 | 0.14925 | -0.01610 | 0.14593 | 0.14456 | 0.13191 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.03447 | 0.03091 | 0.02797 | 0.02552 | 0.02347 | 0.02174 | 0.02028 | 0.01904 | 0.01797 | -0.08301 | 0.01626 | 0.01557 | 0.01656 |
| 5 | 0.03820 | 0.03406 | 0.03067 | 0.02788 | 0.02556 | 0.02361 | 0.02197 | 0.02058 | 0.01939 | -0.08306 | 0.01749 | 0.01673 | 0.01790 |
| 10 | 0.04339 | 0.03852 | 0.03457 | 0.03133 | 0.02864 | 0.02640 | 0.02451 | 0.02292 | 0.02156 | -0.08312 | 0.01940 | 0.01853 | 0.01994 |
| 15 | 0.05058 | 0.04483 | 0.04017 | 0.03635 | 0.03319 | 0.03056 | 0.02835 | 0.02648 | 0.02489 | -0.08317 | 0.02236 | 0.02134 | 0.02304 |
| 20 | 0.06055 | 0.05374 | 0.04821 | 0.04366 | 0.03990 | 0.03676 | 0.03411 | 0.03188 | 0.02997 | -0.08322 | 0.02694 | 0.02572 | 0.02774 |
| 25 | 0.07429 | 0.06627 | 0.05970 | 0.05427 | 0.04975 | 0.04596 | 0.04276 | 0.04004 | 0.03772 | -0.08328 | 0.03402 | 0.03252 | 0.03488 |
| 30 | 0.09314 | 0.08381 | 0.07606 | 0.06959 | 0.06416 | 0.05958 | 0.05568 | 0.05235 | 0.04950 | -0.08334 | 0.04492 | 0.04306 | 0.04565 |
| 35 | 0.11883 | 0.10819 | 0.09920 | 0.09158 | 0.08512 | 0.07960 | 0.07487 | 0.07081 | 0.06729 | -0.08340 | 0.06161 | 0.05930 | 0.06185 |
| 40 | 0.15349 | 0.14176 | 0.13160 | 0.12285 | 0.11531 | 0.10879 | 0.10314 | 0.09824 | 0.09397 | -0.08346 | 0.08699 | 0.08413 | 0.08602 |
| 45 | 0.19964 | 0.18735 | 0.17637 | 0.16671 | 0.15822 | 0.15078 | 0.14423 | 0.13849 | 0.13343 | -0.08352 | 0.12508 | 0.12163 | 0.12168 |
| 50 | 0.25991 | 0.24806 | 0.23700 | 0.22701 | 0.21802 | 0.20997 | 0.20279 | 0.19638 | 0.19069 | -0.08358 | 0.18116 | 0.17719 | 0.17340 |
| 55 | 0.33657 | 0.32669 | 0.31681 | 0.30753 | 0.29890 | 0.29098 | 0.28377 | 0.27721 | 0.27131 | -0.08365 | 0.26127 | 0.25708 | 0.24646 |
| 60 | 0.43052 | 0.42459 | 0.41760 | 0.41055 | 0.40362 | 0.39702 | 0.39082 | 0.38502 | 0.37971 | -0.08371 | 0.37053 | 0.36669 | 0.34562 |
| 65 | 0.53991 | 0.53984 | 0.53755 | 0.53442 | 0.53074 | 0.52689 | 0.52302 | 0.51919 | 0.51558 | -0.08378 | 0.50917 | 0.50653 | 0.47230 |
| 70 | 0.65843 | 0.66517 | 0.66858 | 0.67041 | 0.67104 | 0.67097 | 0.67044 | 0.66955 | 0.66856 | -0.08385 | 0.66658 | 0.66588 | 0.61988 |
| 75 | 0.77468 | 0.78699 | 0.79520 | 0.80126 | 0.80566 | 0.80898 | 0.81151 | 0.81339 | 0.81489 | -0.08392 | 0.81722 | 0.81836 | 0.76949 |
| 80 | 0.87398 | 0.88806 | 0.89784 | 0.90526 | 0.91091 | 0.91538 | 0.91899 | 0.92187 | 0.92430 | -0.08399 | 0.92819 | 0.92994 | 0.89249 |

Fuente : Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 42

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGISTICA A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Probabilidades Observadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.99475 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99098 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92950 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87812 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| Parámetros | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a = | 4.6042 | 4.7061 | 4.7945 | 4.8720 | 4.9404 | 5.0020 | 5.0575 | 5.1080 | 5.4185 | 5.1966 | 5.2355 | 5.2721 | 5.3061 | 5.3373 |
| b = | 0.0402 | 0.0411 | 0.0418 | 0.0425 | 0.0430 | 0.0435 | 0.0440 | 0.0444 | 0.0484 | 0.0452 | 0.0455 | 0.0458 | 0.0461 | 0.0463 |
| Probabilidades Estimadas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.99009 | 0.99104 | 0.99179 | 0.99240 | 0.99290 | 0.99332 | 0.99368 | 0.99399 | 0.99559 | 0.99449 | 0.99470 | 0.99489 | 0.99506 | 0.99521 |
| 1 | 0.98969 | 0.99067 | 0.99145 | 0.99207 | 0.99259 | 0.99303 | 0.99340 | 0.99372 | 0.99537 | 0.99424 | 0.99446 | 0.99466 | 0.99483 | 0.99499 |
| 5 | 0.98791 | 0.98902 | 0.98990 | 0.99062 | 0.99121 | 0.99171 | 0.99214 | 0.99250 | 0.99438 | 0.99311 | 0.99336 | 0.99359 | 0.99379 | 0.99397 |
| 10 | 0.98526 | 0.98655 | 0.98759 | 0.98843 | 0.98912 | 0.98971 | 0.99022 | 0.99066 | 0.99285 | 0.99138 | 0.99168 | 0.99195 | 0.99220 | 0.99242 |
| 15 | 0.98204 | 0.98354 | 0.98474 | 0.98573 | 0.98655 | 0.98724 | 0.98784 | 0.98836 | 0.99091 | 0.98922 | 0.98958 | 0.98990 | 0.99020 | 0.99046 |
| 20 | 0.97813 | 0.97987 | 0.98126 | 0.98241 | 0.98337 | 0.98419 | 0.98489 | 0.98551 | 0.98845 | 0.98653 | 0.98695 | 0.98734 | 0.98769 | 0.98800 |
| 25 | 0.97340 | 0.97539 | 0.97701 | 0.97834 | 0.97946 | 0.98042 | 0.98125 | 0.98197 | 0.98534 | 0.98317 | 0.98367 | 0.98413 | 0.98455 | 0.98492 |
| 30 | 0.96767 | 0.96995 | 0.97181 | 0.97336 | 0.97466 | 0.97577 | 0.97674 | 0.97758 | 0.98139 | 0.97900 | 0.97959 | 0.98013 | 0.98062 | 0.98106 |
| 35 | 0.96076 | 0.96336 | 0.96549 | 0.96726 | 0.96876 | 0.97006 | 0.97118 | 0.97217 | 0.97641 | 0.97382 | 0.97451 | 0.97515 | 0.97572 | 0.97624 |
| 40 | 0.95244 | 0.95538 | 0.95780 | 0.95983 | 0.96155 | 0.96304 | 0.96434 | 0.96548 | 0.97014 | 0.96740 | 0.96821 | 0.96895 | 0.96962 | 0.97023 |
| 45 | 0.94247 | 0.94576 | 0.94850 | 0.95060 | 0.95276 | 0.95446 | 0.95595 | 0.95726 | 0.96227 | 0.95948 | 0.96042 | 0.96128 | 0.96205 | 0.96276 |
| 50 | 0.93056 | 0.93422 | 0.93728 | 0.93986 | 0.94208 | 0.94401 | 0.94570 | 0.94720 | 0.95242 | 0.94973 | 0.95081 | 0.95179 | 0.95269 | 0.95351 |
| 55 | 0.91640 | 0.92042 | 0.92380 | 0.92668 | 0.92916 | 0.93132 | 0.93323 | 0.93492 | 0.94016 | 0.93779 | 0.93902 | 0.94013 | 0.94116 | 0.94209 |
| 60 | 0.89966 | 0.90403 | 0.90773 | 0.91089 | 0.91363 | 0.91602 | 0.91815 | 0.92003 | 0.92499 | 0.92324 | 0.92462 | 0.92588 | 0.92702 | 0.92808 |
| 65 | 0.88002 | 0.88469 | 0.88866 | 0.89209 | 0.89507 | 0.89768 | 0.90002 | 0.90209 | 0.90636 | 0.90563 | 0.90716 | 0.90855 | 0.90982 | 0.91100 |
| 70 | 0.85714 | 0.86203 | 0.86624 | 0.86989 | 0.87308 | 0.87589 | 0.87840 | 0.88064 | 0.88369 | 0.88449 | 0.88615 | 0.88767 | 0.88906 | 0.89035 |
| 75 | 0.83073 | 0.83576 | 0.84012 | 0.84392 | 0.84727 | 0.85022 | 0.85288 | 0.85525 | 0.85639 | 0.85935 | 0.86112 | 0.86274 | 0.86422 | 0.86561 |
| 80 | 0.80058 | 0.80561 | 0.81001 | 0.81387 | 0.81730 | 0.82033 | 0.82308 | 0.82553 | 0.82397 | 0.82978 | 0.83164 | 0.83331 | 0.83485 | 0.83631 |

Cuadro 42
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGISTICA A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00040 | 0.00037 | 0.00034 | 0.00032 | 0.00031 | 0.00029 | 0.00028 | 0.00027 | 0.00021 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 |
| 1 | 0.00041 | 0.00038 | 0.00036 | 0.00034 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00029 | 0.00028 | 0.00022 | 0.00026 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 |
| 5 | 0.00049 | 0.00045 | 0.00042 | 0.00040 | 0.00038 | 0.00036 | 0.00035 | 0.00033 | 0.00027 | 0.00031 | 0.00030 | 0.00029 | 0.00029 | 0.00028 |
| 10 | 0.00059 | 0.00055 | 0.00052 | 0.00049 | 0.00047 | 0.00045 | 0.00043 | 0.00042 | 0.00035 | 0.00039 | 0.00038 | 0.00037 | 0.00036 | 0.00035 |
| 15 | 0.00072 | 0.00068 | 0.00064 | 0.00061 | 0.00058 | 0.00056 | 0.00054 | 0.00052 | 0.00044 | 0.00049 | 0.00047 | 0.00046 | 0.00045 | 0.00044 |
| 20 | 0.00088 | 0.00083 | 0.00078 | 0.00075 | 0.00072 | 0.00069 | 0.00066 | 0.00064 | 0.00056 | 0.00061 | 0.00059 | 0.00058 | 0.00057 | 0.00056 |
| 25 | 0.00107 | 0.00101 | 0.00096 | 0.00092 | 0.00088 | 0.00085 | 0.00083 | 0.00080 | 0.00071 | 0.00076 | 0.00074 | 0.00073 | 0.00071 | 0.00070 |
| 30 | 0.00130 | 0.00123 | 0.00118 | 0.00113 | 0.00109 | 0.00105 | 0.00102 | 0.00100 | 0.00090 | 0.00095 | 0.00093 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 | 0.00088 |
| 35 | 0.00158 | 0.00150 | 0.00144 | 0.00139 | 0.00134 | 0.00130 | 0.00127 | 0.00124 | 0.00114 | 0.00118 | 0.00116 | 0.00114 | 0.00112 | 0.00110 |
| 40 | 0.00191 | 0.00183 | 0.00176 | 0.00171 | 0.00165 | 0.00161 | 0.00157 | 0.00153 | 0.00145 | 0.00147 | 0.00145 | 0.00142 | 0.00140 | 0.00138 |
| 45 | 0.00231 | 0.00223 | 0.00215 | 0.00209 | 0.00203 | 0.00198 | 0.00194 | 0.00190 | 0.00183 | 0.00183 | 0.00180 | 0.00177 | 0.00175 | 0.00173 |
| 50 | 0.00279 | 0.00270 | 0.00262 | 0.00255 | 0.00249 | 0.00244 | 0.00239 | 0.00235 | 0.00230 | 0.00227 | 0.00224 | 0.00221 | 0.00218 | 0.00215 |
| 55 | 0.00336 | 0.00327 | 0.00319 | 0.00311 | 0.00305 | 0.00299 | 0.00294 | 0.00289 | 0.00290 | 0.00281 | 0.00277 | 0.00274 | 0.00271 | 0.00268 |
| 60 | 0.00403 | 0.00394 | 0.00386 | 0.00378 | 0.00372 | 0.00366 | 0.00360 | 0.00355 | 0.00363 | 0.00347 | 0.00343 | 0.00339 | 0.00336 | 0.00333 |
| 65 | 0.00482 | 0.00473 | 0.00465 | 0.00458 | 0.00451 | 0.00446 | 0.00440 | 0.00435 | 0.00454 | 0.00426 | 0.00422 | 0.00419 | 0.00415 | 0.00412 |
| 70 | 0.00574 | 0.00566 | 0.00559 | 0.00552 | 0.00546 | 0.00540 | 0.00535 | 0.00530 | 0.00563 | 0.00522 | 0.00518 | 0.00514 | 0.00511 | 0.00508 |
| 75 | 0.00680 | 0.00674 | 0.00668 | 0.00663 | 0.00657 | 0.00652 | 0.00647 | 0.00643 | 0.00696 | 0.00635 | 0.00632 | 0.00628 | 0.00626 | 0.00623 |
| 80 | 0.00801 | 0.00798 | 0.00794 | 0.00790 | 0.00786 | 0.00782 | 0.00778 | 0.00775 | 0.00853 | 0.00769 | 0.00766 | 0.00763 | 0.00761 | 0.00758 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00041 | 0.00038 | 0.00035 | 0.00033 | 0.00031 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00027 | 0.00022 | 0.00025 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00023 |
| 1 | 0.00179 | 0.00166 | 0.00155 | 0.00147 | 0.00139 | 0.00133 | 0.00127 | 0.00122 | 0.00099 | 0.00114 | 0.00110 | 0.00107 | 0.00104 | 0.00102 |
| 5 | 0.00268 | 0.00250 | 0.00234 | 0.00221 | 0.00211 | 0.00201 | 0.00193 | 0.00186 | 0.00154 | 0.00174 | 0.00169 | 0.00165 | 0.00161 | 0.00157 |
| 10 | 0.00327 | 0.00305 | 0.00288 | 0.00273 | 0.00260 | 0.00250 | 0.00240 | 0.00232 | 0.00195 | 0.00218 | 0.00212 | 0.00207 | 0.00202 | 0.00197 |
| 15 | 0.00398 | 0.00374 | 0.00353 | 0.00336 | 0.00322 | 0.00309 | 0.00298 | 0.00289 | 0.00248 | 0.00272 | 0.00265 | 0.00259 | 0.00253 | 0.00248 |
| 20 | 0.00484 | 0.00457 | 0.00434 | 0.00414 | 0.00398 | 0.00383 | 0.00370 | 0.00359 | 0.00315 | 0.00340 | 0.00332 | 0.00325 | 0.00318 | 0.00312 |
| 25 | 0.00588 | 0.00558 | 0.00532 | 0.00510 | 0.00491 | 0.00474 | 0.00459 | 0.00446 | 0.00400 | 0.00424 | 0.00415 | 0.00407 | 0.00399 | 0.00392 |
| 30 | 0.00714 | 0.00680 | 0.00651 | 0.00626 | 0.00605 | 0.00586 | 0.00569 | 0.00554 | 0.00507 | 0.00529 | 0.00518 | 0.00509 | 0.00500 | 0.00491 |
| 35 | 0.00866 | 0.00828 | 0.00796 | 0.00768 | 0.00744 | 0.00723 | 0.00704 | 0.00687 | 0.00642 | 0.00659 | 0.00647 | 0.00635 | 0.00625 | 0.00615 |
| 40 | 0.01047 | 0.01006 | 0.00971 | 0.00941 | 0.00914 | 0.00891 | 0.00870 | 0.00851 | 0.00812 | 0.00819 | 0.00805 | 0.00792 | 0.00781 | 0.00770 |
| 45 | 0.01264 | 0.01221 | 0.01183 | 0.01150 | 0.01121 | 0.01095 | 0.01072 | 0.01052 | 0.01023 | 0.01016 | 0.01000 | 0.00986 | 0.00973 | 0.00961 |
| 50 | 0.01522 | 0.01477 | 0.01437 | 0.01402 | 0.01371 | 0.01344 | 0.01319 | 0.01296 | 0.01287 | 0.01257 | 0.01240 | 0.01225 | 0.01211 | 0.01197 |
| 55 | 0.01826 | 0.01781 | 0.01741 | 0.01704 | 0.01672 | 0.01643 | 0.01617 | 0.01593 | 0.01613 | 0.01551 | 0.01533 | 0.01517 | 0.01501 | 0.01487 |
| 60 | 0.02184 | 0.02140 | 0.02100 | 0.02064 | 0.02031 | 0.02002 | 0.01975 | 0.01950 | 0.02014 | 0.01907 | 0.01888 | 0.01871 | 0.01855 | 0.01840 |
| 65 | 0.02600 | 0.02560 | 0.02523 | 0.02489 | 0.02457 | 0.02428 | 0.02401 | 0.02377 | 0.02502 | 0.02335 | 0.02315 | 0.02298 | 0.02283 | 0.02267 |
| 70 | 0.03081 | 0.03048 | 0.03016 | 0.02985 | 0.02956 | 0.02930 | 0.02905 | 0.02883 | 0.03089 | 0.02843 | 0.02825 | 0.02809 | 0.02794 | 0.02779 |
| 75 | 0.03629 | 0.03607 | 0.03584 | 0.03560 | 0.03536 | 0.03515 | 0.03494 | 0.03475 | 0.03786 | 0.03440 | 0.03424 | 0.03411 | 0.03398 | 0.03385 |
| 80 | 0.04249 | 0.04241 | 0.04230 | 0.04216 | 0.04201 | 0.04187 | 0.04172 | 0.04159 | 0.04602 | 0.04133 | 0.04121 | 0.04112 | 0.04103 | 0.04092 |

Fuente: Cuadro 21.

Cuadro 43
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGISTICA A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00039 | 0.00035 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00026 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 |
| 1 | 0.00040 | 0.00037 | 0.00034 | 0.00031 | 0.00029 | 0.00027 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 |
| 5 | 0.00047 | 0.00043 | 0.00040 | 0.00037 | 0.00034 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00029 | 0.00027 | 0.00026 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 |
| 10 | 0.00058 | 0.00053 | 0.00049 | 0.00046 | 0.00043 | 0.00040 | 0.00038 | 0.00036 | 0.00034 | 0.00033 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00029 | 0.00028 |
| 15 | 0.00071 | 0.00065 | 0.00060 | 0.00056 | 0.00053 | 0.00050 | 0.00047 | 0.00045 | 0.00043 | 0.00041 | 0.00040 | 0.00038 | 0.00036 | 0.00035 |
| 20 | 0.00086 | 0.00080 | 0.00074 | 0.00070 | 0.00066 | 0.00062 | 0.00059 | 0.00056 | 0.00054 | 0.00052 | 0.00050 | 0.00048 | 0.00046 | 0.00044 |
| 25 | 0.00105 | 0.00098 | 0.00091 | 0.00086 | 0.00081 | 0.00077 | 0.00074 | 0.00070 | 0.00067 | 0.00065 | 0.00063 | 0.00060 | 0.00058 | 0.00056 |
| 30 | 0.00127 | 0.00119 | 0.00112 | 0.00106 | 0.00101 | 0.00096 | 0.00092 | 0.00088 | 0.00084 | 0.00081 | 0.00078 | 0.00076 | 0.00073 | 0.00071 |
| 35 | 0.00155 | 0.00146 | 0.00138 | 0.00131 | 0.00125 | 0.00119 | 0.00114 | 0.00110 | 0.00106 | 0.00102 | 0.00098 | 0.00095 | 0.00092 | 0.00090 |
| 40 | 0.00188 | 0.00178 | 0.00169 | 0.00161 | 0.00154 | 0.00148 | 0.00142 | 0.00137 | 0.00132 | 0.00128 | 0.00123 | 0.00120 | 0.00116 | 0.00113 |
| 45 | 0.00228 | 0.00217 | 0.00207 | 0.00198 | 0.00190 | 0.00183 | 0.00176 | 0.00170 | 0.00165 | 0.00159 | 0.00154 | 0.00150 | 0.00146 | 0.00143 |
| 50 | 0.00275 | 0.00263 | 0.00252 | 0.00243 | 0.00234 | 0.00226 | 0.00218 | 0.00211 | 0.00205 | 0.00199 | 0.00192 | 0.00188 | 0.00184 | 0.00179 |
| 55 | 0.00331 | 0.00319 | 0.00307 | 0.00297 | 0.00287 | 0.00278 | 0.00269 | 0.00262 | 0.00254 | 0.00248 | 0.00239 | 0.00236 | 0.00230 | 0.00225 |
| 60 | 0.00398 | 0.00385 | 0.00373 | 0.00362 | 0.00351 | 0.00341 | 0.00332 | 0.00323 | 0.00315 | 0.00308 | 0.00298 | 0.00294 | 0.00288 | 0.00282 |
| 65 | 0.00477 | 0.00464 | 0.00452 | 0.00440 | 0.00428 | 0.00418 | 0.00408 | 0.00398 | 0.00389 | 0.00381 | 0.00368 | 0.00365 | 0.00358 | 0.00351 |
| 70 | 0.00568 | 0.00556 | 0.00544 | 0.00532 | 0.00520 | 0.00509 | 0.00498 | 0.00488 | 0.00478 | 0.00469 | 0.00454 | 0.00452 | 0.00444 | 0.00437 |
| 75 | 0.00674 | 0.00663 | 0.00652 | 0.00640 | 0.00629 | 0.00617 | 0.00606 | 0.00595 | 0.00585 | 0.00576 | 0.00558 | 0.00557 | 0.00549 | 0.00540 |
| 80 | 0.00795 | 0.00787 | 0.00777 | 0.00766 | 0.00755 | 0.00744 | 0.00733 | 0.00722 | 0.00712 | 0.00702 | 0.00681 | 0.00683 | 0.00674 | 0.00665 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00040 | 0.00036 | 0.00033 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00027 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00018 |
| 1 | 0.00175 | 0.00160 | 0.00147 | 0.00136 | 0.00126 | 0.00118 | 0.00111 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00095 | 0.00092 | 0.00087 | 0.00083 | 0.00080 |
| 5 | 0.00262 | 0.00240 | 0.00221 | 0.00206 | 0.00192 | 0.00180 | 0.00170 | 0.00161 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00141 | 0.00134 | 0.00129 | 0.00124 |
| 10 | 0.00320 | 0.00294 | 0.00273 | 0.00254 | 0.00238 | 0.00225 | 0.00212 | 0.00202 | 0.00192 | 0.00184 | 0.00177 | 0.00169 | 0.00162 | 0.00157 |
| 15 | 0.00390 | 0.00360 | 0.00335 | 0.00314 | 0.00295 | 0.00279 | 0.00265 | 0.00252 | 0.00241 | 0.00231 | 0.00222 | 0.00213 | 0.00205 | 0.00198 |
| 20 | 0.00474 | 0.00441 | 0.00412 | 0.00388 | 0.00366 | 0.00347 | 0.00330 | 0.00315 | 0.00302 | 0.00289 | 0.00279 | 0.00268 | 0.00259 | 0.00250 |
| 25 | 0.00577 | 0.00539 | 0.00507 | 0.00478 | 0.00453 | 0.00431 | 0.00411 | 0.00394 | 0.00378 | 0.00363 | 0.00350 | 0.00338 | 0.00327 | 0.00316 |
| 30 | 0.00701 | 0.00659 | 0.00622 | 0.00589 | 0.00560 | 0.00535 | 0.00512 | 0.00491 | 0.00472 | 0.00455 | 0.00439 | 0.00425 | 0.00412 | 0.00400 |
| 35 | 0.00851 | 0.00804 | 0.00762 | 0.00725 | 0.00692 | 0.00663 | 0.00636 | 0.00612 | 0.00590 | 0.00570 | 0.00550 | 0.00534 | 0.00518 | 0.00504 |
| 40 | 0.01030 | 0.00978 | 0.00932 | 0.00891 | 0.00853 | 0.00820 | 0.00789 | 0.00761 | 0.00736 | 0.00712 | 0.00688 | 0.00670 | 0.00652 | 0.00635 |
| 45 | 0.01245 | 0.01189 | 0.01138 | 0.01092 | 0.01050 | 0.01012 | 0.00977 | 0.00945 | 0.00916 | 0.00888 | 0.00859 | 0.00840 | 0.00818 | 0.00798 |
| 50 | 0.01500 | 0.01441 | 0.01386 | 0.01335 | 0.01289 | 0.01246 | 0.01207 | 0.01171 | 0.01137 | 0.01106 | 0.01069 | 0.01050 | 0.01025 | 0.01002 |
| 55 | 0.01803 | 0.01741 | 0.01683 | 0.01628 | 0.01578 | 0.01531 | 0.01487 | 0.01447 | 0.01409 | 0.01374 | 0.01329 | 0.01310 | 0.01281 | 0.01254 |
| 60 | 0.02158 | 0.02096 | 0.02035 | 0.01978 | 0.01924 | 0.01873 | 0.01826 | 0.01781 | 0.01739 | 0.01700 | 0.01645 | 0.01628 | 0.01595 | 0.01564 |
| 65 | 0.02573 | 0.02512 | 0.02452 | 0.02393 | 0.02337 | 0.02283 | 0.02232 | 0.02184 | 0.02139 | 0.02095 | 0.02030 | 0.02016 | 0.01979 | 0.01945 |
| 70 | 0.03052 | 0.02996 | 0.02939 | 0.02881 | 0.02824 | 0.02769 | 0.02716 | 0.02665 | 0.02617 | 0.02570 | 0.02492 | 0.02484 | 0.02444 | 0.02406 |
| 75 | 0.03600 | 0.03553 | 0.03502 | 0.03448 | 0.03393 | 0.03338 | 0.03285 | 0.03233 | 0.03183 | 0.03134 | 0.03042 | 0.03043 | 0.03000 | 0.02959 |
| 80 | 0.04220 | 0.04186 | 0.04145 | 0.04098 | 0.04048 | 0.03997 | 0.03946 | 0.03895 | 0.03846 | 0.03796 | 0.03689 | 0.03703 | 0.03659 | 0.03616 |

Fuente: Cuadro 24.

Cuadro 44
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGISTICA A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00026 | 0.00024 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00015 | 0.00015 | 0.00015 | 0.00014 |
| 1 | 0.00028 | 0.00025 | 0.00023 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00016 | 0.00015 | 0.00015 |
| 5 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00027 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00018 |
| 10 | 0.00040 | 0.00036 | 0.00034 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00027 | 0.00026 | 0.00025 | 0.00024 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00023 |
| 15 | 0.00049 | 0.00045 | 0.00042 | 0.00039 | 0.00037 | 0.00035 | 0.00034 | 0.00032 | 0.00031 | 0.00030 | 0.00030 | 0.00029 | 0.00029 |
| 20 | 0.00060 | 0.00055 | 0.00051 | 0.00048 | 0.00046 | 0.00044 | 0.00042 | 0.00040 | 0.00039 | 0.00038 | 0.00037 | 0.00037 | 0.00036 |
| 25 | 0.00073 | 0.00068 | 0.00063 | 0.00060 | 0.00057 | 0.00054 | 0.00052 | 0.00051 | 0.00049 | 0.00048 | 0.00047 | 0.00046 | 0.00045 |
| 30 | 0.00090 | 0.00083 | 0.00078 | 0.00074 | 0.00070 | 0.00068 | 0.00065 | 0.00063 | 0.00061 | 0.00060 | 0.00059 | 0.00058 | 0.00057 |
| 35 | 0.00109 | 0.00102 | 0.00096 | 0.00091 | 0.00087 | 0.00084 | 0.00081 | 0.00079 | 0.00077 | 0.00075 | 0.00073 | 0.00072 | 0.00071 |
| 40 | 0.00134 | 0.00125 | 0.00119 | 0.00113 | 0.00108 | 0.00104 | 0.00101 | 0.00098 | 0.00096 | 0.00094 | 0.00092 | 0.00091 | 0.00089 |
| 45 | 0.00163 | 0.00153 | 0.00146 | 0.00139 | 0.00134 | 0.00129 | 0.00125 | 0.00122 | 0.00119 | 0.00117 | 0.00115 | 0.00114 | 0.00112 |
| 50 | 0.00198 | 0.00186 | 0.00179 | 0.00172 | 0.00165 | 0.00160 | 0.00155 | 0.00152 | 0.00149 | 0.00146 | 0.00144 | 0.00142 | 0.00141 |
| 55 | 0.00241 | 0.00229 | 0.00219 | 0.00211 | 0.00204 | 0.00198 | 0.00193 | 0.00188 | 0.00185 | 0.00182 | 0.00179 | 0.00177 | 0.00176 |
| 60 | 0.00292 | 0.00279 | 0.00268 | 0.00259 | 0.00251 | 0.00244 | 0.00238 | 0.00233 | 0.00229 | 0.00226 | 0.00223 | 0.00221 | 0.00219 |
| 65 | 0.00353 | 0.00339 | 0.00327 | 0.00317 | 0.00308 | 0.00300 | 0.00294 | 0.00288 | 0.00284 | 0.00280 | 0.00277 | 0.00275 | 0.00273 |
| 70 | 0.00426 | 0.00410 | 0.00398 | 0.00386 | 0.00376 | 0.00368 | 0.00361 | 0.00355 | 0.00350 | 0.00347 | 0.00343 | 0.00341 | 0.00339 |
| 75 | 0.00511 | 0.00494 | 0.00481 | 0.00469 | 0.00459 | 0.00450 | 0.00442 | 0.00436 | 0.00431 | 0.00427 | 0.00423 | 0.00421 | 0.00419 |
| 80 | 0.00610 | 0.00594 | 0.00580 | 0.00567 | 0.00556 | 0.00547 | 0.00539 | 0.00533 | 0.00528 | 0.00524 | 0.00520 | 0.00518 | 0.00516 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00027 | 0.00024 | 0.00023 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00016 | 0.00015 | 0.00015 | 0.00015 |
| 1 | 0.00109 | 0.00109 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00088 | 0.00083 | 0.00079 | 0.00076 | 0.00073 | 0.00071 | 0.00069 | 0.00067 | 0.00066 |
| 5 | 0.00180 | 0.00164 | 0.00152 | 0.00142 | 0.00133 | 0.00126 | 0.00121 | 0.00116 | 0.00112 | 0.00109 | 0.00106 | 0.00103 | 0.00101 |
| 10 | 0.00220 | 0.00202 | 0.00187 | 0.00176 | 0.00166 | 0.00157 | 0.00151 | 0.00145 | 0.00140 | 0.00136 | 0.00133 | 0.00130 | 0.00127 |
| 15 | 0.00270 | 0.00249 | 0.00231 | 0.00217 | 0.00206 | 0.00196 | 0.00188 | 0.00181 | 0.00175 | 0.00171 | 0.00167 | 0.00163 | 0.00160 |
| 20 | 0.00331 | 0.00306 | 0.00286 | 0.00269 | 0.00255 | 0.00244 | 0.00234 | 0.00226 | 0.00219 | 0.00214 | 0.00209 | 0.00205 | 0.00201 |
| 25 | 0.00404 | 0.00375 | 0.00352 | 0.00333 | 0.00317 | 0.00303 | 0.00292 | 0.00282 | 0.00274 | 0.00268 | 0.00262 | 0.00257 | 0.00253 |
| 30 | 0.00494 | 0.00461 | 0.00434 | 0.00411 | 0.00392 | 0.00377 | 0.00363 | 0.00352 | 0.00343 | 0.00335 | 0.00328 | 0.00323 | 0.00318 |
| 35 | 0.00604 | 0.00565 | 0.00534 | 0.00508 | 0.00486 | 0.00467 | 0.00452 | 0.00439 | 0.00428 | 0.00419 | 0.00411 | 0.00405 | 0.00399 |
| 40 | 0.00736 | 0.00692 | 0.00657 | 0.00626 | 0.00601 | 0.00580 | 0.00562 | 0.00547 | 0.00534 | 0.00523 | 0.00514 | 0.00507 | 0.00501 |
| 45 | 0.00896 | 0.00847 | 0.00806 | 0.00771 | 0.00742 | 0.00718 | 0.00697 | 0.00680 | 0.00665 | 0.00653 | 0.00643 | 0.00634 | 0.00627 |
| 50 | 0.01089 | 0.01033 | 0.00988 | 0.00948 | 0.00915 | 0.00887 | 0.00863 | 0.00844 | 0.00827 | 0.00813 | 0.00802 | 0.00792 | 0.00784 |
| 55 | 0.01320 | 0.01258 | 0.01208 | 0.01163 | 0.01126 | 0.01094 | 0.01067 | 0.01045 | 0.01026 | 0.01011 | 0.00998 | 0.00987 | 0.00979 |
| 60 | 0.01596 | 0.01528 | 0.01473 | 0.01423 | 0.01382 | 0.01346 | 0.01316 | 0.01291 | 0.01271 | 0.01254 | 0.01239 | 0.01228 | 0.01218 |
| 65 | 0.01923 | 0.01850 | 0.01790 | 0.01736 | 0.01690 | 0.01651 | 0.01618 | 0.01591 | 0.01568 | 0.01550 | 0.01534 | 0.01522 | 0.01512 |
| 70 | 0.02308 | 0.02230 | 0.02168 | 0.02109 | 0.02060 | 0.02017 | 0.01982 | 0.01953 | 0.01929 | 0.01909 | 0.01892 | 0.01880 | 0.01871 |
| 75 | 0.02757 | 0.02677 | 0.02613 | 0.02551 | 0.02499 | 0.02454 | 0.02417 | 0.02386 | 0.02361 | 0.02341 | 0.02324 | 0.02313 | 0.02303 |
| 80 | 0.03276 | 0.03196 | 0.03132 | 0.03069 | 0.03016 | 0.02970 | 0.02932 | 0.02901 | 0.02876 | 0.02856 | 0.02839 | 0.02829 | 0.02821 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 45
(Continuación)

AJUSTE DE LA FUNCION LOGISTICA A LAS PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fuerza de Mortalidad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00025 | 0.00022 | 0.00020 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00015 | 0.00014 | 0.00013 | 0.00012 | 0.00012 | 0.00011 | 0.00011 | 0.00009 |
| 1 | 0.00026 | 0.00023 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00015 | 0.00014 | 0.00013 | 0.00012 | 0.00012 | 0.00011 | 0.00010 |
| 5 | 0.00031 | 0.00028 | 0.00025 | 0.00023 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00015 | 0.00014 | 0.00013 | 0.00012 |
| 10 | 0.00038 | 0.00034 | 0.00031 | 0.00028 | 0.00026 | 0.00024 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00020 | 0.00019 | 0.00018 | 0.00017 | 0.00015 |
| 15 | 0.00047 | 0.00042 | 0.00038 | 0.00035 | 0.00032 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00026 | 0.00025 | 0.00023 | 0.00022 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 |
| 20 | 0.00057 | 0.00052 | 0.00047 | 0.00043 | 0.00040 | 0.00037 | 0.00035 | 0.00033 | 0.00031 | 0.00030 | 0.00028 | 0.00027 | 0.00024 |
| 25 | 0.00070 | 0.00064 | 0.00058 | 0.00054 | 0.00050 | 0.00047 | 0.00044 | 0.00041 | 0.00039 | 0.00037 | 0.00036 | 0.00034 | 0.00031 |
| 30 | 0.00086 | 0.00079 | 0.00072 | 0.00067 | 0.00062 | 0.00058 | 0.00055 | 0.00052 | 0.00049 | 0.00047 | 0.00045 | 0.00043 | 0.00039 |
| 35 | 0.00106 | 0.00097 | 0.00089 | 0.00083 | 0.00077 | 0.00072 | 0.00068 | 0.00065 | 0.00062 | 0.00059 | 0.00057 | 0.00055 | 0.00050 |
| 40 | 0.00129 | 0.00119 | 0.00110 | 0.00103 | 0.00096 | 0.00090 | 0.00085 | 0.00081 | 0.00077 | 0.00074 | 0.00071 | 0.00069 | 0.00064 |
| 45 | 0.00158 | 0.00146 | 0.00136 | 0.00127 | 0.00119 | 0.00112 | 0.00106 | 0.00101 | 0.00097 | 0.00093 | 0.00090 | 0.00087 | 0.00081 |
| 50 | 0.00192 | 0.00179 | 0.00167 | 0.00157 | 0.00148 | 0.00140 | 0.00133 | 0.00127 | 0.00121 | 0.00117 | 0.00113 | 0.00109 | 0.00103 |
| 55 | 0.00234 | 0.00219 | 0.00205 | 0.00193 | 0.00183 | 0.00173 | 0.00165 | 0.00158 | 0.00152 | 0.00146 | 0.00141 | 0.00137 | 0.00131 |
| 60 | 0.00284 | 0.00267 | 0.00252 | 0.00238 | 0.00226 | 0.00215 | 0.00205 | 0.00197 | 0.00189 | 0.00183 | 0.00177 | 0.00172 | 0.00166 |
| 65 | 0.00344 | 0.00325 | 0.00308 | 0.00292 | 0.00278 | 0.00266 | 0.00254 | 0.00245 | 0.00236 | 0.00228 | 0.00222 | 0.00216 | 0.00209 |
| 70 | 0.00415 | 0.00394 | 0.00375 | 0.00358 | 0.00342 | 0.00327 | 0.00314 | 0.00303 | 0.00293 | 0.00284 | 0.00276 | 0.00269 | 0.00264 |
| 75 | 0.00498 | 0.00477 | 0.00456 | 0.00436 | 0.00418 | 0.00402 | 0.00387 | 0.00375 | 0.00363 | 0.00353 | 0.00344 | 0.00336 | 0.00332 |
| 80 | 0.00596 | 0.00574 | 0.00551 | 0.00530 | 0.00510 | 0.00492 | 0.00475 | 0.00461 | 0.00448 | 0.00436 | 0.00426 | 0.00417 | 0.00415 |
| Probabilidad Condicional de Fallecer | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.00026 | 0.00023 | 0.00021 | 0.00019 | 0.00017 | 0.00016 | 0.00014 | 0.00014 | 0.00013 | 0.00012 | 0.00011 | 0.00011 | 0.00009 |
| 1 | 0.00115 | 0.00102 | 0.00092 | 0.00083 | 0.00076 | 0.00070 | 0.00065 | 0.00061 | 0.00057 | 0.00054 | 0.00051 | 0.00049 | 0.00043 |
| 5 | 0.00172 | 0.00154 | 0.00139 | 0.00126 | 0.00116 | 0.00107 | 0.00100 | 0.00093 | 0.00088 | 0.00083 | 0.00079 | 0.00076 | 0.00066 |
| 10 | 0.00211 | 0.00190 | 0.00172 | 0.00157 | 0.00144 | 0.00134 | 0.00125 | 0.00117 | 0.00110 | 0.00105 | 0.00100 | 0.00096 | 0.00085 |
| 15 | 0.00259 | 0.00234 | 0.00213 | 0.00195 | 0.00180 | 0.00167 | 0.00156 | 0.00147 | 0.00139 | 0.00132 | 0.00126 | 0.00121 | 0.00108 |
| 20 | 0.00318 | 0.00288 | 0.00263 | 0.00242 | 0.00224 | 0.00208 | 0.00195 | 0.00184 | 0.00174 | 0.00166 | 0.00159 | 0.00153 | 0.00137 |
| 25 | 0.00390 | 0.00355 | 0.00325 | 0.00300 | 0.00278 | 0.00260 | 0.00244 | 0.00231 | 0.00219 | 0.00209 | 0.00200 | 0.00193 | 0.00175 |
| 30 | 0.00477 | 0.00436 | 0.00402 | 0.00372 | 0.00346 | 0.00324 | 0.00305 | 0.00289 | 0.00275 | 0.00263 | 0.00252 | 0.00243 | 0.00223 |
| 35 | 0.00583 | 0.00536 | 0.00496 | 0.00460 | 0.00430 | 0.00404 | 0.00382 | 0.00362 | 0.00345 | 0.00330 | 0.00318 | 0.00306 | 0.00283 |
| 40 | 0.00712 | 0.00658 | 0.00611 | 0.00570 | 0.00534 | 0.00503 | 0.00476 | 0.00453 | 0.00433 | 0.00415 | 0.00400 | 0.00386 | 0.00360 |
| 45 | 0.00868 | 0.00806 | 0.00752 | 0.00704 | 0.00662 | 0.00625 | 0.00594 | 0.00566 | 0.00542 | 0.00520 | 0.00502 | 0.00486 | 0.00457 |
| 50 | 0.01056 | 0.00986 | 0.00923 | 0.00868 | 0.00819 | 0.00776 | 0.00739 | 0.00706 | 0.00678 | 0.00652 | 0.00630 | 0.00611 | 0.00580 |
| 55 | 0.01282 | 0.01204 | 0.01132 | 0.01068 | 0.01012 | 0.00962 | 0.00918 | 0.00880 | 0.00846 | 0.00816 | 0.00790 | 0.00767 | 0.00735 |
| 60 | 0.01552 | 0.01465 | 0.01384 | 0.01312 | 0.01247 | 0.01189 | 0.01138 | 0.01093 | 0.01054 | 0.01018 | 0.00988 | 0.00961 | 0.00929 |
| 65 | 0.01873 | 0.01778 | 0.01688 | 0.01606 | 0.01532 | 0.01466 | 0.01407 | 0.01355 | 0.01309 | 0.01267 | 0.01232 | 0.01201 | 0.01171 |
| 70 | 0.02251 | 0.02149 | 0.02050 | 0.01959 | 0.01876 | 0.01801 | 0.01734 | 0.01675 | 0.01622 | 0.01573 | 0.01533 | 0.01496 | 0.01472 |
| 75 | 0.02694 | 0.02586 | 0.02479 | 0.02380 | 0.02288 | 0.02204 | 0.02128 | 0.02061 | 0.02001 | 0.01945 | 0.01899 | 0.01857 | 0.01843 |
| 80 | 0.03207 | 0.03096 | 0.02982 | 0.02875 | 0.02776 | 0.02684 | 0.02599 | 0.02525 | 0.02457 | 0.02394 | 0.02343 | 0.02295 | 0.02297 |

Fuente: Cuadro 25.

Cuadro 46

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.97316 | 0.97518 | 0.97683 | 0.97820 | 0.97937 | 0.98037 | 0.98123 | 0.98199 | 0.98266 | 0.98326 | 0.98379 | 0.98428 | 0.98471 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.99207 | 0.99265 | 0.99312 | 0.99352 | 0.99386 | 0.99414 | 0.99439 | 0.99461 | 0.99481 | 0.99498 | 0.99514 | 0.99528 | 0.99540 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.99502 | 0.99538 | 0.99568 | 0.99592 | 0.99613 | 0.99631 | 0.99647 | 0.99660 | 0.99672 | 0.99683 | 0.99693 | 0.99702 | 0.99710 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.99180 | 0.99239 | 0.99287 | 0.99327 | 0.99361 | 0.99390 | 0.99415 | 0.99438 | 0.99458 | 0.94750 | 0.99491 | 0.99505 | 0.99518 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98842 | 0.98905 | 0.98959 | 0.99006 | 0.99047 | 0.99098 | 0.99114 | 0.99142 | 0.99167 | 0.99190 | 0.99211 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.98364 | 0.98475 | 0.98567 | 0.98643 | 0.98708 | 0.98765 | 0.98814 | 0.98857 | 0.98895 | 0.98929 | 0.98960 | 0.98988 | 0.99013 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.97978 | 0.98110 | 0.98220 | 0.98312 | 0.98390 | 0.98458 | 0.98517 | 0.98570 | 0.98616 | 0.98657 | 0.98695 | 0.98729 | 0.98759 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97450 | 0.97611 | 0.97743 | 0.97856 | 0.97951 | 0.98035 | 0.98107 | 0.98171 | 0.98228 | 0.98279 | 0.98325 | 0.98367 | 0.98405 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96866 | 0.97054 | 0.97210 | 0.97342 | 0.97455 | 0.97554 | 0.97640 | 0.97716 | 0.97784 | 0.97845 | 0.97900 | 0.97950 | 0.97995 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.95950 | 0.96178 | 0.96368 | 0.96530 | 0.96670 | 0.96791 | 0.96898 | 0.96992 | 0.97077 | 0.97153 | 0.97221 | 0.97283 | 0.97340 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.94722 | 0.94996 | 0.95227 | 0.95424 | 0.95595 | 0.95744 | 0.95875 | 0.95992 | 0.96096 | 0.96190 | 0.96276 | 0.96353 | 0.96424 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.92946 | 0.93276 | 0.93557 | 0.93798 | 0.94007 | 0.94191 | 0.94353 | 0.94498 | 0.94628 | 0.94746 | 0.94852 | 0.94949 | 0.95039 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.90223 | 0.90620 | 0.90960 | 0.91254 | 0.91511 | 0.91738 | 0.91940 | 0.92121 | 0.92284 | 0.92431 | 0.92565 | 0.92688 | 0.92801 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.86022 | 0.86484 | 0.86883 | 0.87232 | 0.87539 | 0.87862 | 0.88056 | 0.88276 | 0.88475 | 0.88656 | 0.88821 | 0.88972 | 0.89112 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.79383 | 0.79877 | 0.80309 | 0.80690 | 0.81030 | 0.81333 | 0.81606 | 0.81854 | 0.82079 | 0.82284 | 0.82472 | 0.82645 | 0.82805 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.68656 | 0.69087 | 0.69469 | 0.69809 | 0.70115 | 0.70390 | 0.70638 | 0.70864 | 0.71070 | 0.71259 | 0.71432 | 0.71591 | 0.71738 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.93431 | 0.93994 | 0.94450 | 0.94827 | 0.95144 | 0.95414 | 0.95647 | 0.95850 | 0.96029 | 0.96187 | 0.96329 | 0.96457 | 0.96572 |
| 1 | 0.91627 | 0.92332 | 0.92888 | 0.93339 | 0.93711 | 0.94025 | 0.94291 | 0.94522 | 0.94722 | 0.94899 | 0.95055 | 0.95196 | 0.95322 | 0.95436 |
| 5 | 0.87264 | 0.87935 | 0.88465 | 0.88894 | 0.89249 | 0.89547 | 0.89801 | 0.90021 | 0.90212 | 0.90380 | 0.90529 | 0.90663 | 0.90783 | 0.90891 |
| 10 | 0.81810 | 0.82439 | 0.82936 | 0.83338 | 0.83671 | 0.83951 | 0.84189 | 0.84394 | 0.84574 | 0.84731 | 0.84871 | 0.84996 | 0.85109 | 0.85211 |
| 15 | 0.76356 | 0.76943 | 0.77407 | 0.77782 | 0.78093 | 0.78354 | 0.78576 | 0.78768 | 0.78935 | 0.79083 | 0.79213 | 0.79330 | 0.79435 | 0.79530 |
| 20 | 0.70902 | 0.71447 | 0.71878 | 0.72226 | 0.72515 | 0.72757 | 0.72964 | 0.73142 | 0.73297 | 0.73434 | 0.73555 | 0.73663 | 0.73761 | 0.73849 |
| 25 | 0.65448 | 0.65951 | 0.66349 | 0.66671 | 0.66937 | 0.67160 | 0.67351 | 0.67516 | 0.67659 | 0.67785 | 0.67897 | 0.67997 | 0.68087 | 0.68168 |
| 30 | 0.59994 | 0.60455 | 0.60820 | 0.61115 | 0.61359 | 0.61564 | 0.61738 | 0.61889 | 0.62021 | 0.62136 | 0.62239 | 0.62331 | 0.62413 | 0.62488 |
| 35 | 0.54540 | 0.54959 | 0.55291 | 0.55559 | 0.55781 | 0.55967 | 0.56126 | 0.56263 | 0.56382 | 0.56488 | 0.56581 | 0.56664 | 0.56739 | 0.56807 |
| 40 | 0.49086 | 0.49463 | 0.49762 | 0.50003 | 0.50203 | 0.50370 | 0.50513 | 0.50637 | 0.50744 | 0.50839 | 0.50923 | 0.50998 | 0.51065 | 0.51126 |
| 45 | 0.43632 | 0.43968 | 0.44232 | 0.44447 | 0.44624 | 0.44774 | 0.44901 | 0.45010 | 0.45106 | 0.45190 | 0.45264 | 0.45331 | 0.45392 | 0.45446 |
| 50 | 0.38178 | 0.38472 | 0.38703 | 0.38891 | 0.39046 | 0.39177 | 0.39288 | 0.39384 | 0.39468 | 0.39541 | 0.39606 | 0.39665 | 0.39718 | 0.39765 |
| 55 | 0.32724 | 0.32976 | 0.33174 | 0.33335 | 0.33468 | 0.33580 | 0.33676 | 0.33758 | 0.33829 | 0.33893 | 0.33948 | 0.33998 | 0.34044 | 0.34084 |
| 60 | 0.27270 | 0.27480 | 0.27645 | 0.27779 | 0.27890 | 0.27984 | 0.28063 | 0.28131 | 0.28191 | 0.28244 | 0.28290 | 0.28332 | 0.28370 | 0.28404 |
| 65 | 0.21816 | 0.21984 | 0.22116 | 0.22224 | 0.22312 | 0.22387 | 0.22450 | 0.22505 | 0.22553 | 0.22595 | 0.22632 | 0.22666 | 0.22696 | 0.22723 |
| 70 | 0.16362 | 0.16488 | 0.16587 | 0.16668 | 0.16734 | 0.16790 | 0.16838 | 0.16879 | 0.16915 | 0.16946 | 0.16974 | 0.16999 | 0.17022 | 0.17042 |
| 75 | 0.10908 | 0.10992 | 0.11058 | 0.11112 | 0.11156 | 0.11193 | 0.11225 | 0.11253 | 0.11276 | 0.11298 | 0.11316 | 0.11333 | 0.11348 | 0.11361 |
| 80 | 0.05454 | 0.05496 | 0.05529 | 0.05556 | 0.05578 | 0.05597 | 0.05613 | 0.05626 | 0.05638 | 0.05649 | 0.05658 | 0.05666 | 0.05674 | 0.05681 |

Cuadro 46
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.08683 | 1.08875 | 1.09022 | 1.09139 | 1.09232 | 1.09309 | 1.09373 | 1.09427 | 1.09567 | 1.09513 | 1.09547 | 1.09578 | 1.09606 | 1.09629 |
| 1 | 1.08132 | 1.08326 | 1.08476 | 1.08594 | 1.08689 | 1.08768 | 1.08834 | 1.08889 | 1.09030 | 1.08978 | 1.09014 | 1.09046 | 1.09075 | 1.09100 |
| 5 | 1.05926 | 1.06130 | 1.06289 | 1.06416 | 1.06519 | 1.06606 | 1.06678 | 1.06740 | 1.06881 | 1.06841 | 1.06881 | 1.06918 | 1.06951 | 1.06980 |
| 10 | 1.03169 | 1.03385 | 1.03555 | 1.03693 | 1.03807 | 1.03902 | 1.03984 | 1.04054 | 1.04196 | 1.04168 | 1.04215 | 1.04258 | 1.04296 | 1.04330 |
| 15 | 1.00412 | 1.00640 | 1.00822 | 1.00970 | 1.01094 | 1.01199 | 1.01289 | 1.01367 | 1.01510 | 1.01496 | 1.01549 | 1.01598 | 1.01641 | 1.01681 |
| 20 | 0.97655 | 0.97895 | 0.98088 | 0.98248 | 0.98381 | 0.98496 | 0.98594 | 0.98680 | 0.98824 | 0.98823 | 0.98883 | 0.98938 | 0.98987 | 0.99031 |
| 25 | 0.94898 | 0.95150 | 0.95354 | 0.95525 | 0.95669 | 0.95792 | 0.95900 | 0.95994 | 0.96139 | 0.96151 | 0.96217 | 0.96277 | 0.96332 | 0.96381 |
| 30 | 0.92141 | 0.92404 | 0.92621 | 0.92802 | 0.92956 | 0.93089 | 0.93205 | 0.93307 | 0.93453 | 0.93479 | 0.93551 | 0.93617 | 0.93677 | 0.93732 |
| 35 | 0.89384 | 0.89659 | 0.89887 | 0.90079 | 0.90243 | 0.90386 | 0.90510 | 0.90620 | 0.90768 | 0.90806 | 0.90885 | 0.90957 | 0.91022 | 0.91082 |
| 40 | 0.86627 | 0.86914 | 0.87154 | 0.87357 | 0.87531 | 0.87683 | 0.87816 | 0.87934 | 0.88082 | 0.88134 | 0.88219 | 0.88297 | 0.88368 | 0.88433 |
| 45 | 0.83871 | 0.84169 | 0.84420 | 0.84634 | 0.84818 | 0.84979 | 0.85121 | 0.85247 | 0.85397 | 0.85461 | 0.85553 | 0.85637 | 0.85713 | 0.85783 |
| 50 | 0.81114 | 0.81424 | 0.81686 | 0.81911 | 0.82105 | 0.82276 | 0.82427 | 0.82560 | 0.82711 | 0.82789 | 0.82887 | 0.82976 | 0.83058 | 0.83133 |
| 55 | 0.78357 | 0.78679 | 0.78953 | 0.79188 | 0.79393 | 0.79573 | 0.79732 | 0.79874 | 0.80026 | 0.80117 | 0.80221 | 0.80316 | 0.80403 | 0.80484 |
| 60 | 0.75600 | 0.75934 | 0.76219 | 0.76465 | 0.76680 | 0.76869 | 0.77037 | 0.77187 | 0.77340 | 0.77444 | 0.77555 | 0.77656 | 0.77749 | 0.77834 |
| 65 | 0.72843 | 0.73189 | 0.73486 | 0.73743 | 0.73968 | 0.74166 | 0.74343 | 0.74500 | 0.74654 | 0.74772 | 0.74889 | 0.74996 | 0.75094 | 0.75184 |
| 70 | 0.70086 | 0.70444 | 0.70752 | 0.71020 | 0.71255 | 0.71463 | 0.71648 | 0.71814 | 0.71969 | 0.72099 | 0.72223 | 0.72336 | 0.72439 | 0.72535 |
| 75 | 0.67329 | 0.67699 | 0.68018 | 0.68297 | 0.68542 | 0.68760 | 0.68953 | 0.69127 | 0.69283 | 0.69427 | 0.69557 | 0.69676 | 0.69784 | 0.69885 |
| 80 | 0.64572 | 0.64954 | 0.65285 | 0.65574 | 0.65830 | 0.66056 | 0.66259 | 0.66441 | 0.66598 | 0.66755 | 0.66891 | 0.67015 | 0.67130 | 0.67236 |
| Exponencial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99847 | 0.99854 | 0.99861 | 0.99866 | 0.99870 | 0.99874 | 0.99877 | 0.99880 | 0.99886 | 0.99885 | 0.99887 | 0.99889 | 0.99891 | 0.99893 |
| 5 | 0.99237 | 0.99274 | 0.99305 | 0.99331 | 0.99353 | 0.99372 | 0.99388 | 0.99403 | 0.99430 | 0.99428 | 0.99438 | 0.99448 | 0.99457 | 0.99465 |
| 10 | 0.98480 | 0.98553 | 0.98614 | 0.98666 | 0.98709 | 0.98747 | 0.98780 | 0.98810 | 0.98863 | 0.98859 | 0.98880 | 0.98899 | 0.98916 | 0.98932 |
| 15 | 0.97728 | 0.97838 | 0.97929 | 0.98005 | 0.98070 | 0.98127 | 0.98176 | 0.98220 | 0.98299 | 0.98293 | 0.98325 | 0.98353 | 0.98379 | 0.98402 |
| 20 | 0.96982 | 0.97127 | 0.97248 | 0.97349 | 0.97435 | 0.97510 | 0.97576 | 0.97633 | 0.97739 | 0.97731 | 0.97772 | 0.97810 | 0.97844 | 0.97876 |
| 25 | 0.96242 | 0.96422 | 0.96571 | 0.96697 | 0.96804 | 0.96898 | 0.96979 | 0.97051 | 0.97182 | 0.97172 | 0.97223 | 0.97270 | 0.97313 | 0.97352 |
| 30 | 0.95508 | 0.95722 | 0.95900 | 0.96050 | 0.96178 | 0.96289 | 0.96386 | 0.96471 | 0.96628 | 0.96616 | 0.96677 | 0.96733 | 0.96784 | 0.96830 |
| 35 | 0.94779 | 0.95027 | 0.95233 | 0.95407 | 0.95555 | 0.95684 | 0.95796 | 0.95895 | 0.96077 | 0.96063 | 0.96134 | 0.96199 | 0.96258 | 0.96312 |
| 40 | 0.94055 | 0.94337 | 0.94571 | 0.94768 | 0.94936 | 0.95083 | 0.95210 | 0.95323 | 0.95529 | 0.95514 | 0.95594 | 0.95668 | 0.95735 | 0.95796 |
| 45 | 0.93338 | 0.93652 | 0.93913 | 0.94133 | 0.94322 | 0.94485 | 0.94628 | 0.94754 | 0.94984 | 0.94967 | 0.95058 | 0.95140 | 0.95215 | 0.95283 |
| 50 | 0.92625 | 0.92972 | 0.93260 | 0.93503 | 0.93711 | 0.93891 | 0.94049 | 0.94188 | 0.94443 | 0.94424 | 0.94524 | 0.94615 | 0.94698 | 0.94773 |
| 55 | 0.91918 | 0.92297 | 0.92612 | 0.92877 | 0.93104 | 0.93301 | 0.93474 | 0.93626 | 0.93904 | 0.93884 | 0.93993 | 0.94093 | 0.94183 | 0.94266 |
| 60 | 0.91217 | 0.91627 | 0.91968 | 0.92255 | 0.92502 | 0.92715 | 0.92902 | 0.93067 | 0.93369 | 0.93346 | 0.93465 | 0.93573 | 0.93672 | 0.93761 |
| 65 | 0.90521 | 0.90962 | 0.91329 | 0.91638 | 0.91903 | 0.92133 | 0.92334 | 0.92511 | 0.92837 | 0.92812 | 0.92940 | 0.93057 | 0.93163 | 0.93259 |
| 70 | 0.89830 | 0.90302 | 0.90694 | 0.91024 | 0.91308 | 0.91554 | 0.91769 | 0.91959 | 0.92307 | 0.92281 | 0.92418 | 0.92543 | 0.92657 | 0.92760 |
| 75 | 0.89144 | 0.89646 | 0.90063 | 0.90415 | 0.90716 | 0.90979 | 0.91208 | 0.91410 | 0.91781 | 0.91753 | 0.91899 | 0.92032 | 0.92153 | 0.92263 |
| 80 | 0.88464 | 0.88995 | 0.89437 | 0.89810 | 0.90129 | 0.90407 | 0.90650 | 0.90864 | 0.91258 | 0.91228 | 0.91383 | 0.91524 | 0.91653 | 0.91769 |

Cuadro 4b
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logística | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.99009 | 0.99104 | 0.99179 | 0.99240 | 0.99290 | 0.99332 | 0.99368 | 0.99399 | 0.99559 | 0.99449 | 0.99470 | 0.99489 | 0.99506 | 0.99521 |
| 1 | 0.98969 | 0.99067 | 0.99145 | 0.99207 | 0.99259 | 0.99303 | 0.99340 | 0.99372 | 0.99537 | 0.99424 | 0.99446 | 0.99466 | 0.99483 | 0.99499 |
| 5 | 0.98791 | 0.98902 | 0.98990 | 0.99062 | 0.99121 | 0.99171 | 0.99214 | 0.99250 | 0.99438 | 0.99311 | 0.99336 | 0.99359 | 0.99379 | 0.99397 |
| 10 | 0.98526 | 0.98655 | 0.98759 | 0.98843 | 0.98912 | 0.98971 | 0.99022 | 0.99066 | 0.99285 | 0.99138 | 0.99168 | 0.99195 | 0.99220 | 0.99242 |
| 15 | 0.98204 | 0.98354 | 0.98474 | 0.98573 | 0.98655 | 0.98724 | 0.98784 | 0.98836 | 0.99091 | 0.98922 | 0.98958 | 0.98990 | 0.99020 | 0.99046 |
| 20 | 0.97813 | 0.97987 | 0.98126 | 0.98241 | 0.98337 | 0.98419 | 0.98489 | 0.98551 | 0.98845 | 0.98653 | 0.98695 | 0.98734 | 0.98769 | 0.98800 |
| 25 | 0.97340 | 0.97539 | 0.97701 | 0.97834 | 0.97946 | 0.98042 | 0.98125 | 0.98197 | 0.98534 | 0.98317 | 0.98367 | 0.98413 | 0.98455 | 0.98492 |
| 30 | 0.96767 | 0.96995 | 0.97181 | 0.97336 | 0.97466 | 0.97577 | 0.97674 | 0.97758 | 0.98139 | 0.97900 | 0.97959 | 0.98013 | 0.98062 | 0.98106 |
| 35 | 0.96076 | 0.96336 | 0.96549 | 0.96726 | 0.96876 | 0.97006 | 0.97118 | 0.97217 | 0.97641 | 0.97382 | 0.97451 | 0.97515 | 0.97572 | 0.97624 |
| 40 | 0.95244 | 0.95538 | 0.95780 | 0.95983 | 0.96155 | 0.96304 | 0.96434 | 0.96548 | 0.97014 | 0.96740 | 0.96821 | 0.96895 | 0.96962 | 0.97023 |
| 45 | 0.94247 | 0.94576 | 0.94850 | 0.95080 | 0.95276 | 0.95446 | 0.95595 | 0.95726 | 0.96227 | 0.95948 | 0.96042 | 0.96128 | 0.96205 | 0.96276 |
| 50 | 0.93056 | 0.93422 | 0.93728 | 0.93986 | 0.94208 | 0.94401 | 0.94570 | 0.94720 | 0.95242 | 0.94973 | 0.95081 | 0.95179 | 0.95269 | 0.95351 |
| 55 | 0.91640 | 0.92042 | 0.92380 | 0.92668 | 0.92916 | 0.93132 | 0.93323 | 0.93492 | 0.94016 | 0.93779 | 0.93902 | 0.94013 | 0.94116 | 0.94209 |
| 60 | 0.89966 | 0.90403 | 0.90773 | 0.91089 | 0.91363 | 0.91602 | 0.91815 | 0.92003 | 0.92499 | 0.92324 | 0.92462 | 0.92588 | 0.92702 | 0.92808 |
| 65 | 0.88002 | 0.88469 | 0.88866 | 0.89209 | 0.89507 | 0.89768 | 0.90002 | 0.90209 | 0.90636 | 0.90563 | 0.90716 | 0.90855 | 0.90982 | 0.91100 |
| 70 | 0.85714 | 0.86203 | 0.86624 | 0.86989 | 0.87308 | 0.87589 | 0.87840 | 0.88064 | 0.88369 | 0.88449 | 0.88615 | 0.88767 | 0.88906 | 0.89035 |
| 75 | 0.83073 | 0.83576 | 0.84012 | 0.84392 | 0.84727 | 0.85022 | 0.85288 | 0.85525 | 0.85639 | 0.85935 | 0.86112 | 0.86274 | 0.86422 | 0.86561 |
| 80 | 0.80058 | 0.80561 | 0.81001 | 0.81387 | 0.81730 | 0.82033 | 0.82308 | 0.82553 | 0.82397 | 0.82978 | 0.83164 | 0.83331 | 0.83485 | 0.83631 |

Fuente : Cuadros 24, 26, 26', 30 y 42

Cuadro 47

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| 1 9 7 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92718 | 0.92718 | 0.0000 | 1.08683 | -0.1597 | 1.00000 | -0.0728 | 0.99009 | -0.0629 | | |
| 1 | 0.97064 | 0.91627 | 0.0544 | 1.08132 | -0.1107 | 0.99847 | -0.0278 | 0.98969 | -0.0190 | | |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 0.87264 | 0.1187 | 1.05926 | -0.0679 | 0.99237 | -0.0010 | 0.98791 | 0.0034 | | |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 0.81810 | 0.1765 | 1.03169 | -0.0371 | 0.98480 | 0.0098 | 0.98526 | 0.0093 | | |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 0.76356 | 0.2275 | 1.00412 | -0.0131 | 0.97728 | 0.0138 | 0.98204 | 0.0090 | | |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 0.70902 | 0.2766 | 0.97655 | 0.0090 | 0.96982 | 0.0158 | 0.97813 | 0.0074 | | |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.65448 | 0.3278 | 0.94898 | 0.0333 | 0.96242 | 0.0198 | 0.97340 | 0.0089 | | |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.59994 | 0.3782 | 0.92141 | 0.0567 | 0.95508 | 0.0231 | 0.96767 | 0.0105 | | |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.54540 | 0.4271 | 0.89384 | 0.0787 | 0.94779 | 0.0247 | -0.96076 | 0.0118 | | |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.49086 | 0.4755 | 0.86627 | 0.1001 | 0.94055 | 0.0258 | 0.95244 | 0.0139 | | |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.43632 | 0.5204 | 0.83871 | 0.1180 | 0.93338 | 0.0234 | 0.94247 | 0.0143 | | |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.38178 | 0.5621 | 0.81114 | 0.1328 | 0.92625 | 0.0177 | 0.93056 | 0.0134 | | |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.32724 | 0.5983 | 0.78357 | 0.1419 | 0.91918 | 0.0063 | 0.91640 | 0.0091 | | |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.27270 | 0.6248 | 0.75600 | 0.1415 | 0.91217 | -0.0146 | 0.89966 | -0.0021 | | |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.21816 | 0.6367 | 0.72843 | 0.1264 | 0.90521 | -0.0504 | 0.88002 | -0.0252 | | |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.16362 | 0.6245 | 0.70086 | 0.0873 | 0.89830 | -0.1101 | 0.85714 | -0.0690 | | |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.10908 | 0.5726 | 0.67329 | 0.0084 | 0.89144 | -0.2098 | 0.83073 | -0.1491 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05454 | -0.0545 | 0.64572 | -0.6457 | 0.88464 | -0.8846 | 0.80058 | -0.8006 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 42.11 | | | | 13.08 | | | 9.81 | 7.84 |
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93431 | 0.93431 | 0.0000 | 1.08875 | -0.1544 | 1.00000 | -0.0657 | 0.99104 | -0.0567 | | |
| 1 | 0.97316 | 0.92332 | 0.0498 | 1.08326 | -0.1101 | 0.99854 | -0.0254 | 0.99067 | -0.0175 | | |
| 5 | 0.99207 | 0.87935 | 0.1127 | 1.06130 | -0.0692 | 0.99274 | -0.0007 | 0.98902 | 0.0030 | | |
| 10 | 0.99502 | 0.82439 | 0.1706 | 1.03385 | -0.0388 | 0.98553 | 0.0095 | 0.98655 | 0.0085 | | |
| 15 | 0.99180 | 0.76943 | 0.2224 | 1.00640 | -0.0146 | 0.97838 | 0.0134 | 0.98354 | 0.0083 | | |
| 20 | 0.98673 | 0.71447 | 0.2723 | 0.97895 | 0.0078 | 0.97127 | 0.0155 | 0.97987 | 0.0069 | | |
| 25 | 0.98364 | 0.65951 | 0.3241 | 0.95150 | 0.0321 | 0.96422 | 0.0194 | 0.97539 | 0.0082 | | |
| 30 | 0.97978 | 0.60455 | 0.3752 | 0.92404 | 0.0557 | 0.95722 | 0.0226 | 0.96995 | 0.0098 | | |
| 35 | 0.97450 | 0.54959 | 0.4249 | 0.89659 | 0.0779 | 0.95027 | 0.0242 | 0.96336 | 0.0111 | | |
| 40 | 0.96866 | 0.49463 | 0.4740 | 0.86914 | 0.0995 | 0.94337 | 0.0253 | 0.95538 | 0.0133 | | |
| 45 | 0.95950 | 0.43968 | 0.5198 | 0.84169 | 0.1178 | 0.93652 | 0.0230 | 0.94576 | 0.0137 | | |
| 50 | 0.94722 | 0.38472 | 0.5625 | 0.81424 | 0.1330 | 0.92972 | 0.0175 | 0.93422 | 0.0130 | | |
| 55 | 0.92946 | 0.32976 | 0.5997 | 0.78679 | 0.1427 | 0.92297 | 0.0065 | 0.92042 | 0.0090 | | |
| 60 | 0.90223 | 0.27480 | 0.6274 | 0.75934 | 0.1429 | 0.91627 | -0.0140 | 0.90403 | -0.0018 | | |
| 65 | 0.86022 | 0.21984 | 0.6404 | 0.73189 | 0.1283 | 0.90962 | -0.0494 | 0.88469 | -0.0245 | | |
| 70 | 0.79383 | 0.16488 | 0.6290 | 0.70444 | 0.0894 | 0.90302 | -0.1092 | 0.86203 | -0.0682 | | |
| 75 | 0.68656 | 0.10992 | 0.5766 | 0.67699 | 0.0096 | 0.89646 | -0.2099 | 0.83576 | -0.1492 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05496 | -0.0550 | 0.64954 | -0.6495 | 0.88995 | -0.8900 | 0.80561 | -0.8056 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.85 | | | | 13.07 | | | 9.72 | 7.75 |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logistica | Z error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|--|
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93994 | 0.93994 | 0.0000 | 1.09022 | -0.1503 | 1.00000 | -0.0601 | 0.99179 | -0.0519 | |
| 1 | 0.97518 | 0.92888 | 0.0463 | 1.08476 | -0.1096 | 0.99861 | -0.0234 | 0.99145 | -0.0163 | |
| 5 | 0.99265 | 0.88465 | 0.1080 | 1.06289 | -0.0702 | 0.99305 | -0.0004 | 0.98990 | 0.0027 | |
| 10 | 0.99538 | 0.82936 | 0.1660 | 1.03555 | -0.0402 | 0.98614 | 0.0092 | 0.98759 | 0.0078 | |
| 15 | 0.99239 | 0.77407 | 0.2183 | 1.00822 | -0.0158 | 0.97929 | 0.0131 | 0.98474 | 0.0076 | |
| 20 | 0.98766 | 0.71878 | 0.2689 | 0.98088 | 0.0068 | 0.97248 | 0.0152 | 0.98126 | 0.0064 | |
| 25 | 0.98475 | 0.66349 | 0.3213 | 0.95354 | 0.0312 | 0.96571 | 0.0190 | 0.97701 | 0.0077 | |
| 30 | 0.98110 | 0.60820 | 0.3729 | 0.92621 | 0.0549 | 0.95900 | 0.0221 | 0.97181 | 0.0093 | |
| 35 | 0.97611 | 0.55291 | 0.4232 | 0.89887 | 0.0772 | 0.95233 | 0.0238 | 0.96549 | 0.0106 | |
| 40 | 0.97054 | 0.49762 | 0.4729 | 0.87154 | 0.0990 | 0.94571 | 0.0248 | 0.95780 | 0.0127 | |
| 45 | 0.96178 | 0.44232 | 0.5195 | 0.84420 | 0.1176 | 0.93913 | 0.0226 | 0.94850 | 0.0133 | |
| 50 | 0.94996 | 0.38703 | 0.5629 | 0.81686 | 0.1331 | 0.93260 | 0.0174 | 0.93728 | 0.0127 | |
| 55 | 0.93276 | 0.33174 | 0.6010 | 0.78953 | 0.1432 | 0.92612 | 0.0066 | 0.92380 | 0.0090 | |
| 60 | 0.90620 | 0.27645 | 0.6297 | 0.76219 | 0.1440 | 0.91968 | -0.0135 | 0.90773 | -0.0015 | |
| 65 | 0.86484 | 0.22116 | 0.6437 | 0.73486 | 0.1300 | 0.91329 | -0.0484 | 0.88866 | -0.0238 | |
| 70 | 0.79877 | 0.16587 | 0.6329 | 0.70752 | 0.0912 | 0.90694 | -0.1082 | 0.86624 | -0.0675 | |
| 75 | 0.69087 | 0.11058 | 0.5803 | 0.68018 | 0.0107 | 0.90063 | -0.2098 | 0.84012 | -0.1492 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05529 | -0.0553 | 0.65285 | -0.6528 | 0.89437 | -0.8944 | 0.81001 | -0.8100 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.65 | | | | 13.07 | 9.63 | 7.67 | |
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94450 | 0.94450 | 0.0000 | 1.09139 | -0.1469 | 1.00000 | -0.0555 | 0.99240 | -0.0479 | |
| 1 | 0.97683 | 0.93339 | 0.0434 | 1.08594 | -0.1091 | 0.99866 | -0.0218 | 0.99207 | -0.0152 | |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.88894 | 0.1042 | 1.06416 | -0.0710 | 0.99331 | -0.0002 | 0.99062 | 0.0025 | |
| 10 | 0.99568 | 0.83338 | 0.1623 | 1.03693 | -0.0413 | 0.98666 | 0.0090 | 0.98843 | 0.0073 | |
| 15 | 0.99287 | 0.77782 | 0.2150 | 1.00970 | -0.0168 | 0.98005 | 0.0128 | 0.98573 | 0.0071 | |
| 20 | 0.98842 | 0.72226 | 0.2662 | 0.98248 | 0.0059 | 0.97349 | 0.0149 | 0.98241 | 0.0060 | |
| 25 | 0.98567 | 0.66671 | 0.3190 | 0.95525 | 0.0304 | 0.96697 | 0.0187 | 0.97834 | 0.0073 | |
| 30 | 0.98220 | 0.61115 | 0.3711 | 0.92802 | 0.0542 | 0.96050 | 0.0217 | 0.97336 | 0.0088 | |
| 35 | 0.97743 | 0.55559 | 0.4218 | 0.90079 | 0.0766 | 0.95407 | 0.0234 | 0.96726 | 0.0102 | |
| 40 | 0.97210 | 0.50003 | 0.4721 | 0.87357 | 0.0985 | 0.94768 | 0.0244 | 0.95983 | 0.0123 | |
| 45 | 0.96368 | 0.44447 | 0.5192 | 0.84634 | 0.1173 | 0.94133 | 0.0223 | 0.95080 | 0.0129 | |
| 50 | 0.95227 | 0.38891 | 0.5634 | 0.81911 | 0.1332 | 0.93503 | 0.0172 | 0.93986 | 0.0124 | |
| 55 | 0.93557 | 0.33335 | 0.6022 | 0.79188 | 0.1437 | 0.92877 | 0.0068 | 0.92668 | 0.0089 | |
| 60 | 0.90960 | 0.27779 | 0.6318 | 0.76465 | 0.1449 | 0.92255 | -0.0130 | 0.91089 | -0.0013 | |
| 65 | 0.86883 | 0.22224 | 0.6466 | 0.73743 | 0.1314 | 0.91638 | -0.0475 | 0.89209 | -0.0233 | |
| 70 | 0.80309 | 0.16668 | 0.6364 | 0.71020 | 0.0929 | 0.91024 | -0.1072 | 0.86989 | -0.0668 | |
| 75 | 0.69469 | 0.11112 | 0.5836 | 0.68297 | 0.0117 | 0.90415 | -0.2095 | 0.84392 | -0.1492 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05556 | -0.0556 | 0.65574 | -0.6557 | 0.89810 | -0.8981 | 0.81387 | -0.8139 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.50 | | | | 13.06 | 9.56 | 7.61 | |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94827 | 0.94827 | 0.0000 | 1.09232 | -0.1441 | 1.00000 | -0.0517 | 0.99290 | -0.0446 |
| 1 | 0.97820 | 0.93711 | 0.0411 | 1.08689 | -0.1087 | 0.99870 | -0.0205 | 0.99259 | -0.0144 |
| 5 | 0.99352 | 0.89249 | 0.1010 | 1.06519 | -0.0717 | 0.99353 | 0.0000 | 0.99121 | 0.0023 |
| 10 | 0.99592 | 0.83671 | 0.1592 | 1.03807 | -0.0421 | 0.98709 | 0.0088 | 0.98912 | 0.0068 |
| 15 | 0.99327 | 0.78093 | 0.2123 | 1.01094 | -0.0177 | 0.98070 | 0.0126 | 0.98655 | 0.0067 |
| 20 | 0.98905 | 0.72515 | 0.2639 | 0.98381 | 0.0052 | 0.97435 | 0.0147 | 0.98337 | 0.0057 |
| 25 | 0.98643 | 0.66937 | 0.3171 | 0.95669 | 0.0297 | 0.96804 | 0.0184 | 0.97946 | 0.0070 |
| 30 | 0.98312 | 0.61359 | 0.3695 | 0.92956 | 0.0536 | 0.96178 | 0.0213 | 0.97466 | 0.0085 |
| 35 | 0.97856 | 0.55781 | 0.4208 | 0.90243 | 0.0761 | 0.95555 | 0.0230 | 0.96876 | 0.0098 |
| 40 | 0.97342 | 0.50203 | 0.4714 | 0.87531 | 0.0981 | 0.94936 | 0.0241 | 0.96155 | 0.0119 |
| 45 | 0.96530 | 0.44624 | 0.5191 | 0.84818 | 0.1171 | 0.94322 | 0.0221 | 0.95276 | 0.0125 |
| 50 | 0.95424 | 0.39046 | 0.5638 | 0.82105 | 0.1332 | 0.93711 | 0.0171 | 0.94208 | 0.0122 |
| 55 | 0.93798 | 0.33468 | 0.6033 | 0.79393 | 0.1441 | 0.93104 | 0.0069 | 0.92916 | 0.0088 |
| 60 | 0.91254 | 0.27890 | 0.6336 | 0.76680 | 0.1457 | 0.92502 | -0.0125 | 0.91363 | -0.0011 |
| 65 | 0.87232 | 0.22312 | 0.6492 | 0.73968 | 0.1326 | 0.91903 | -0.0467 | 0.89507 | -0.0227 |
| 70 | 0.80690 | 0.16734 | 0.6396 | 0.71255 | 0.0944 | 0.91308 | -0.1062 | 0.87308 | -0.0662 |
| 75 | 0.69809 | 0.11156 | 0.5865 | 0.68542 | 0.0127 | 0.90716 | -0.2091 | 0.84727 | -0.1492 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05578 | -0.0558 | 0.65830 | -0.6583 | 0.90129 | -0.9013 | 0.81730 | -0.8173 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.38 | | 13.06 | | 9.50 | | 7.56 |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95144 | 0.95144 | 0.0000 | 1.09309 | -0.1416 | 1.00000 | -0.0486 | 0.99332 | -0.0419 |
| 1 | 0.97937 | 0.94025 | 0.0391 | 1.08768 | -0.1083 | 0.99874 | -0.0194 | 0.99303 | -0.0137 |
| 5 | 0.99386 | 0.89547 | 0.0984 | 1.06606 | -0.0722 | 0.99372 | 0.0001 | 0.99171 | 0.0022 |
| 10 | 0.99613 | 0.83951 | 0.1566 | 1.03902 | -0.0429 | 0.98747 | 0.0087 | 0.98971 | 0.0064 |
| 15 | 0.99361 | 0.78354 | 0.2101 | 1.01199 | -0.0184 | 0.98127 | 0.0123 | 0.98724 | 0.0064 |
| 20 | 0.98959 | 0.72757 | 0.2620 | 0.98496 | 0.0046 | 0.97510 | 0.0145 | 0.98419 | 0.0054 |
| 25 | 0.98708 | 0.67160 | 0.3155 | 0.95792 | 0.0292 | 0.96898 | 0.0181 | 0.98042 | 0.0067 |
| 30 | 0.98390 | 0.61564 | 0.3683 | 0.93089 | 0.0530 | 0.96289 | 0.0210 | 0.97577 | 0.0081 |
| 35 | 0.97951 | 0.55967 | 0.4198 | 0.90386 | 0.0757 | 0.95684 | 0.0227 | 0.97006 | 0.0095 |
| 40 | 0.97455 | 0.50370 | 0.4708 | 0.87683 | 0.0977 | 0.95083 | 0.0237 | 0.96304 | 0.0115 |
| 45 | 0.96670 | 0.44774 | 0.5190 | 0.84979 | 0.1169 | 0.94485 | 0.0218 | 0.95446 | 0.0122 |
| 50 | 0.95595 | 0.39177 | 0.5642 | 0.82276 | 0.1332 | 0.93891 | 0.0170 | 0.94401 | 0.0119 |
| 55 | 0.94007 | 0.33580 | 0.6043 | 0.79573 | 0.1443 | 0.93301 | 0.0071 | 0.93132 | 0.0087 |
| 60 | 0.91511 | 0.27984 | 0.6353 | 0.76869 | 0.1464 | 0.92715 | -0.0120 | 0.91602 | -0.0009 |
| 65 | 0.87539 | 0.22387 | 0.6515 | 0.74166 | 0.1337 | 0.92133 | -0.0459 | 0.89768 | -0.0223 |
| 70 | 0.81030 | 0.16790 | 0.6424 | 0.71463 | 0.0957 | 0.91554 | -0.1052 | 0.87589 | -0.0656 |
| 75 | 0.70115 | 0.11193 | 0.5892 | 0.68760 | 0.0136 | 0.90979 | -0.2086 | 0.85022 | -0.1491 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05597 | -0.0560 | 0.66056 | -0.6606 | 0.90407 | -0.9041 | 0.82033 | -0.8203 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.28 | | 13.05 | | 9.45 | | 7.52 |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | χ^2 error | Uniforme 2 | χ^2 error | Exponencial | χ^2 error | Logistica | χ^2 error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95414 | 0.95414 | 0.0000 | 1.09373 | -0.1396 | 1.00000 | -0.0459 | 0.99368 | -0.0395 |
| 1 | 0.98037 | 0.94291 | 0.0375 | 1.08834 | -0.1080 | 0.99877 | -0.0184 | 0.99340 | -0.0130 |
| 5 | 0.99414 | 0.89801 | 0.0961 | 1.06678 | -0.0726 | 0.99388 | 0.0003 | 0.99214 | 0.0020 |
| 10 | 0.99631 | 0.84189 | 0.1544 | 1.03984 | -0.0435 | 0.98780 | 0.0085 | 0.99022 | 0.0061 |
| 15 | 0.99390 | 0.78576 | 0.2081 | 1.01289 | -0.0190 | 0.98176 | 0.0121 | 0.98784 | 0.0061 |
| 20 | 0.99006 | 0.72964 | 0.2604 | 0.98594 | 0.0041 | 0.97576 | 0.0143 | 0.98489 | 0.0052 |
| 25 | 0.98765 | 0.67351 | 0.3141 | 0.95900 | 0.0287 | 0.96979 | 0.0179 | 0.98125 | 0.0064 |
| 30 | 0.98458 | 0.61738 | 0.3672 | 0.93205 | 0.0525 | 0.96386 | 0.0207 | 0.97674 | 0.0078 |
| 35 | 0.98035 | 0.56126 | 0.4191 | 0.90510 | 0.0752 | 0.95796 | 0.0224 | 0.97118 | 0.0092 |
| 40 | 0.97554 | 0.50513 | 0.4704 | 0.87816 | 0.0974 | 0.95210 | 0.0234 | 0.96434 | 0.0112 |
| 45 | 0.96791 | 0.44901 | 0.5189 | 0.85121 | 0.1167 | 0.94628 | 0.0216 | 0.95595 | 0.0120 |
| 50 | 0.95744 | 0.39288 | 0.5646 | 0.82427 | 0.1332 | 0.94049 | 0.0170 | 0.94570 | 0.0117 |
| 55 | 0.94191 | 0.33676 | 0.6052 | 0.79732 | 0.1446 | 0.93474 | 0.0072 | 0.93323 | 0.0087 |
| 60 | 0.91738 | 0.28063 | 0.6368 | 0.77037 | 0.1470 | 0.92902 | -0.0116 | 0.91815 | -0.0008 |
| 65 | 0.87812 | 0.22450 | 0.6536 | 0.74343 | 0.1347 | 0.92334 | -0.0452 | 0.90002 | -0.0219 |
| 70 | 0.81333 | 0.16838 | 0.6450 | 0.71648 | 0.0968 | 0.91769 | -0.1044 | 0.87840 | -0.0651 |
| 75 | 0.70390 | 0.11225 | 0.5916 | 0.68953 | 0.0144 | 0.91208 | -0.2082 | 0.85288 | -0.1490 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05613 | -0.0561 | 0.66259 | -0.6626 | 0.90650 | -0.9065 | 0.82308 | -0.8231 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.20 | | 13.05 | | 9.40 | | 7.48 |
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95647 | 0.95647 | 0.0000 | 1.09427 | -0.1378 | 1.00000 | -0.0435 | 0.99399 | -0.0375 |
| 1 | 0.98123 | 0.94522 | 0.0360 | 1.08889 | -0.1077 | 0.99880 | -0.0176 | 0.99372 | -0.0125 |
| 5 | 0.99439 | 0.90021 | 0.0942 | 1.06740 | -0.0730 | 0.99403 | 0.0004 | 0.99250 | 0.0019 |
| 10 | 0.99647 | 0.84394 | 0.1525 | 1.04054 | -0.0441 | 0.98810 | 0.0084 | 0.99066 | 0.0058 |
| 15 | 0.99415 | 0.78768 | 0.2065 | 1.01367 | -0.0195 | 0.98220 | 0.0120 | 0.98836 | 0.0058 |
| 20 | 0.99047 | 0.73192 | 0.2591 | 0.98680 | 0.0037 | 0.97633 | 0.0141 | 0.98551 | 0.0050 |
| 25 | 0.98814 | 0.67516 | 0.3130 | 0.95994 | 0.0282 | 0.97051 | 0.0176 | 0.98197 | 0.0062 |
| 30 | 0.98517 | 0.61889 | 0.3663 | 0.93307 | 0.0521 | 0.96471 | 0.0205 | 0.97758 | 0.0076 |
| 35 | 0.98107 | 0.56263 | 0.4184 | 0.90620 | 0.0749 | 0.95895 | 0.0221 | 0.97217 | 0.0089 |
| 40 | 0.97640 | 0.50637 | 0.4700 | 0.87934 | 0.0971 | 0.95323 | 0.0232 | 0.96548 | 0.0109 |
| 45 | 0.96898 | 0.45010 | 0.5189 | 0.85247 | 0.1165 | 0.94754 | 0.0214 | 0.95726 | 0.0117 |
| 50 | 0.95875 | 0.39384 | 0.5649 | 0.82560 | 0.1331 | 0.94188 | 0.0169 | 0.94720 | 0.0116 |
| 55 | 0.94353 | 0.33758 | 0.6060 | 0.79874 | 0.1448 | 0.93626 | 0.0073 | 0.93492 | 0.0086 |
| 60 | 0.91940 | 0.28131 | 0.6381 | 0.77187 | 0.1475 | 0.93067 | -0.0113 | 0.92003 | -0.0006 |
| 65 | 0.88056 | 0.22505 | 0.6555 | 0.74500 | 0.1356 | 0.92511 | -0.0446 | 0.90209 | -0.0215 |
| 70 | 0.81606 | 0.16879 | 0.6473 | 0.71814 | 0.0979 | 0.91959 | -0.1035 | 0.88064 | -0.0646 |
| 75 | 0.70638 | 0.11253 | 0.5939 | 0.69127 | 0.0151 | 0.91410 | -0.2077 | 0.85525 | -0.1489 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05626 | -0.0563 | 0.66441 | -0.6644 | 0.90864 | -0.9086 | 0.82553 | -0.8255 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.13 | | 13.05 | | 9.36 | | 7.45 |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Uniforme 1 error | Uniforme 2 | Uniforme 2 error | Exponencial | Exponencial error | Logistica | Logistica error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95850 | 0.95850 | 0.0000 | 1.09567 | -0.1372 | 1.00000 | -0.0415 | 0.99559 | -0.0371 |
| 1 | 0.98199 | 0.94722 | 0.0348 | 1.09030 | -0.1083 | 0.99886 | -0.0169 | 0.99537 | -0.0134 |
| 5 | 0.99461 | 0.90212 | 0.0925 | 1.06881 | -0.0742 | 0.99430 | 0.0003 | 0.99438 | 0.0002 |
| 10 | 0.99660 | 0.84574 | 0.1509 | 1.04196 | -0.0454 | 0.98863 | 0.0080 | 0.99285 | 0.0037 |
| 15 | 0.99438 | 0.78935 | 0.2050 | 1.01510 | -0.0207 | 0.98299 | 0.0114 | 0.99091 | 0.0035 |
| 20 | 0.99908 | 0.73297 | 0.2661 | 0.98824 | 0.0108 | 0.97739 | 0.0217 | 0.98845 | 0.0106 |
| 25 | 0.98857 | 0.67659 | 0.3120 | 0.96139 | 0.0272 | 0.97182 | 0.0168 | 0.98534 | 0.0032 |
| 30 | 0.98570 | 0.62021 | 0.3655 | 0.93453 | 0.0512 | 0.96628 | 0.0194 | 0.98139 | 0.0043 |
| 35 | 0.98171 | 0.56382 | 0.4179 | 0.90768 | 0.0740 | 0.96077 | 0.0209 | 0.97641 | 0.0053 |
| 40 | 0.97716 | 0.50744 | 0.4697 | 0.88082 | 0.0963 | 0.95529 | 0.0219 | 0.97014 | 0.0070 |
| 45 | 0.96992 | 0.45106 | 0.5189 | 0.85397 | 0.1160 | 0.94984 | 0.0201 | 0.96227 | 0.0077 |
| 50 | 0.95992 | 0.39468 | 0.5652 | 0.82711 | 0.1328 | 0.94443 | 0.0155 | 0.95242 | 0.0075 |
| 55 | 0.94498 | 0.33829 | 0.6067 | 0.80026 | 0.1447 | 0.93904 | 0.0059 | 0.94016 | 0.0048 |
| 60 | 0.92121 | 0.28191 | 0.6393 | 0.77340 | 0.1478 | 0.93369 | -0.0125 | 0.92499 | -0.0038 |
| 65 | 0.88276 | 0.22553 | 0.6572 | 0.74654 | 0.1362 | 0.92837 | -0.0456 | 0.90636 | -0.0236 |
| 70 | 0.81854 | 0.16915 | 0.6494 | 0.71969 | 0.0989 | 0.92307 | -0.1045 | 0.88369 | -0.0651 |
| 75 | 0.70864 | 0.11276 | 0.5959 | 0.69283 | 0.0158 | 0.91781 | -0.2092 | 0.85639 | -0.1478 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05638 | -0.0564 | 0.66598 | -0.6660 | 0.91258 | -0.9126 | 0.82397 | -0.8240 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.11 | 13.09 | | 9.37 | | 7.30 | |
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96029 | 0.96029 | 0.0000 | 1.09513 | -0.1348 | 1.00000 | -0.0397 | 0.99449 | -0.0342 |
| 1 | 0.98266 | 0.94899 | 0.0337 | 1.08978 | -0.1071 | 0.99885 | -0.0162 | 0.99424 | -0.0116 |
| 5 | 0.99481 | 0.90380 | 0.0910 | 1.06841 | -0.0736 | 0.99428 | 0.0005 | 0.99311 | 0.0017 |
| 10 | 0.99672 | 0.84731 | 0.1494 | 1.04168 | -0.0450 | 0.98859 | 0.0081 | 0.99138 | 0.0053 |
| 15 | 0.99458 | 0.79083 | 0.2038 | 1.01496 | -0.0204 | 0.98293 | 0.0116 | 0.98922 | 0.0054 |
| 20 | 0.99114 | 0.73434 | 0.2568 | 0.98823 | 0.0029 | 0.97731 | 0.0138 | 0.98653 | 0.0046 |
| 25 | 0.98895 | 0.67785 | 0.3111 | 0.96151 | 0.0274 | 0.97172 | 0.0172 | 0.98317 | 0.0058 |
| 30 | 0.98616 | 0.62136 | 0.3648 | 0.93479 | 0.0514 | 0.96616 | 0.0200 | 0.97900 | 0.0072 |
| 35 | 0.98228 | 0.56488 | 0.4174 | 0.90806 | 0.0742 | 0.96063 | 0.0216 | 0.97382 | 0.0085 |
| 40 | 0.97784 | 0.50839 | 0.4695 | 0.88134 | 0.0965 | 0.95514 | 0.0227 | 0.96740 | 0.0104 |
| 45 | 0.97077 | 0.45190 | 0.5189 | 0.85461 | 0.1162 | 0.94967 | 0.0211 | 0.95948 | 0.0113 |
| 50 | 0.96096 | 0.39541 | 0.5655 | 0.82789 | 0.1331 | 0.94424 | 0.0167 | 0.94973 | 0.0112 |
| 55 | 0.94628 | 0.33893 | 0.6074 | 0.80117 | 0.1451 | 0.93884 | 0.0074 | 0.93779 | 0.0085 |
| 60 | 0.92284 | 0.28244 | 0.6404 | 0.77444 | 0.1484 | 0.93346 | -0.0106 | 0.92324 | -0.0004 |
| 65 | 0.88475 | 0.22595 | 0.6588 | 0.74772 | 0.1370 | 0.92812 | -0.0434 | 0.90563 | -0.0209 |
| 70 | 0.82079 | 0.16946 | 0.6513 | 0.72099 | 0.0998 | 0.92281 | -0.1020 | 0.88449 | -0.0637 |
| 75 | 0.71070 | 0.11298 | 0.5977 | 0.69427 | 0.0164 | 0.91753 | -0.2068 | 0.85935 | -0.1486 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05649 | -0.0565 | 0.66755 | -0.6675 | 0.91228 | -0.9123 | 0.82978 | -0.8298 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.03 | 13.05 | | 9.28 | | 7.40 | |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96187 | 0.96187 | 0.0000 | 1.09547 | -0.1336 | 1.00000 | -0.0381 | 0.99470 | -0.0328 |
| 1 | 0.98326 | 0.95055 | 0.0327 | 1.09014 | -0.1069 | 0.99887 | -0.0156 | 0.99446 | -0.0112 |
| 5 | 0.99498 | 0.90529 | 0.0897 | 1.06881 | -0.0738 | 0.99438 | 0.0006 | 0.99336 | 0.0016 |
| 10 | 0.99683 | 0.84871 | 0.1481 | 1.04215 | -0.0453 | 0.98880 | 0.0080 | 0.99168 | 0.0052 |
| 15 | 0.94750 | 0.79213 | 0.1554 | 1.01549 | -0.0680 | 0.98325 | -0.0357 | 0.98958 | -0.0421 |
| 20 | 0.99142 | 0.73555 | 0.2559 | 0.98883 | 0.0026 | 0.97772 | 0.0137 | 0.98695 | 0.0045 |
| 25 | 0.98929 | 0.67897 | 0.3103 | 0.96217 | 0.0271 | 0.97223 | 0.0171 | 0.98367 | 0.0056 |
| 30 | 0.98657 | 0.62239 | 0.3642 | 0.93551 | 0.0511 | 0.96677 | 0.0198 | 0.97959 | 0.0070 |
| 35 | 0.98279 | 0.56581 | 0.4170 | 0.90885 | 0.0739 | 0.96134 | 0.0214 | 0.97451 | 0.0083 |
| 40 | 0.97845 | 0.50923 | 0.4692 | 0.88219 | 0.0963 | 0.95594 | 0.0225 | 0.96821 | 0.0102 |
| 45 | 0.97153 | 0.45264 | 0.5189 | 0.85553 | 0.1160 | 0.95058 | 0.0210 | 0.96042 | 0.0111 |
| 50 | 0.96190 | 0.39606 | 0.5658 | 0.82887 | 0.1330 | 0.94524 | 0.0167 | 0.95081 | 0.0111 |
| 55 | 0.94746 | 0.33948 | 0.6080 | 0.80221 | 0.1452 | 0.93993 | 0.0075 | 0.93902 | 0.0084 |
| 60 | 0.92431 | 0.28290 | 0.6414 | 0.77555 | 0.1488 | 0.93465 | -0.0103 | 0.92462 | -0.0003 |
| 65 | 0.88656 | 0.22632 | 0.6602 | 0.74889 | 0.1377 | 0.92940 | -0.0428 | 0.90716 | -0.0206 |
| 70 | 0.82284 | 0.16974 | 0.6531 | 0.72223 | 0.1006 | 0.92418 | -0.1013 | 0.88615 | -0.0633 |
| 75 | 0.71259 | 0.11316 | 0.5994 | 0.69557 | 0.0170 | 0.91899 | -0.2064 | 0.86112 | -0.1485 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05658 | -0.0566 | 0.66891 | -0.6689 | 0.91383 | -0.9138 | 0.83164 | -0.8316 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.81 | | 13.38 | | 9.43 | | 7.63 |
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96329 | 0.96329 | 0.0000 | 1.09578 | -0.1325 | 1.00000 | -0.0367 | 0.99489 | -0.0316 |
| 1 | 0.98379 | 0.95196 | 0.0318 | 1.09046 | -0.1067 | 0.99889 | -0.0151 | 0.99466 | -0.0109 |
| 5 | 0.99514 | 0.90663 | 0.0885 | 1.06918 | -0.0740 | 0.99448 | 0.0007 | 0.99359 | 0.0016 |
| 10 | 0.99693 | 0.84996 | 0.1470 | 1.04258 | -0.0456 | 0.98899 | 0.0079 | 0.99195 | 0.0050 |
| 15 | 0.99491 | 0.79330 | 0.2016 | 1.01598 | -0.0211 | 0.98353 | 0.0114 | 0.98990 | 0.0050 |
| 20 | 0.99167 | 0.73663 | 0.2550 | 0.98938 | 0.0023 | 0.97810 | 0.0136 | 0.98734 | 0.0043 |
| 25 | 0.98960 | 0.67997 | 0.3096 | 0.96277 | 0.0268 | 0.97270 | 0.0169 | 0.98413 | 0.0055 |
| 30 | 0.98695 | 0.62331 | 0.3636 | 0.93617 | 0.0508 | 0.96733 | 0.0196 | 0.98013 | 0.0068 |
| 35 | 0.98325 | 0.56664 | 0.4166 | 0.90957 | 0.0737 | 0.96199 | 0.0213 | 0.97515 | 0.0081 |
| 40 | 0.97900 | 0.50998 | 0.4690 | 0.88297 | 0.0960 | 0.95668 | 0.0223 | 0.96895 | 0.0100 |
| 45 | 0.97221 | 0.45331 | 0.5189 | 0.85637 | 0.1158 | 0.95140 | 0.0208 | 0.96128 | 0.0109 |
| 50 | 0.96276 | 0.39665 | 0.5661 | 0.82976 | 0.1330 | 0.94615 | 0.0166 | 0.95179 | 0.0110 |
| 55 | 0.94852 | 0.33998 | 0.6085 | 0.80316 | 0.1454 | 0.94093 | 0.0076 | 0.94013 | 0.0084 |
| 60 | 0.92565 | 0.28332 | 0.6423 | 0.77656 | 0.1491 | 0.93573 | -0.0101 | 0.92588 | -0.0002 |
| 65 | 0.88821 | 0.22666 | 0.6616 | 0.74996 | 0.1383 | 0.93057 | -0.0424 | 0.90855 | -0.0203 |
| 70 | 0.82472 | 0.16999 | 0.6547 | 0.72336 | 0.1014 | 0.92543 | -0.1007 | 0.88767 | -0.0629 |
| 75 | 0.71432 | 0.11333 | 0.6010 | 0.69676 | 0.0176 | 0.92032 | -0.2060 | 0.86274 | -0.1484 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05666 | -0.0567 | 0.67015 | -0.6702 | 0.91524 | -0.9152 | 0.83331 | -0.8333 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.95 | | 13.04 | | 9.22 | | 7.36 |

Cuadro 47
(Continuación)

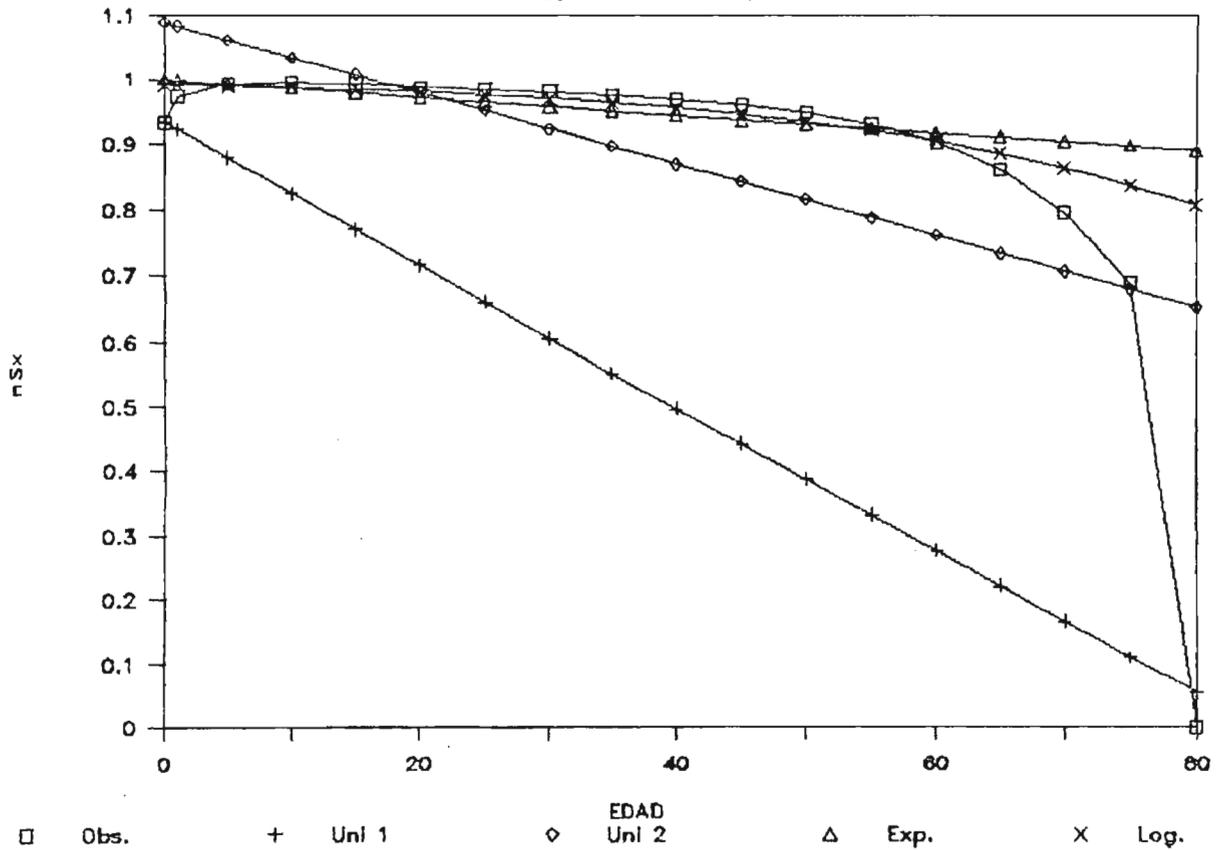
COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | χ^2 error | Uniforme 2 | χ^2 error | Exponencial | χ^2 error | Logistica | χ^2 error |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96457 | 0.96457 | 0.0000 | 1.09606 | -0.1315 | 1.00000 | -0.0354 | 0.99506 | -0.0305 |
| 1 | 0.98428 | 0.95322 | 0.0311 | 1.09075 | -0.1065 | 0.99891 | -0.0146 | 0.99483 | -0.0106 |
| 5 | 0.99528 | 0.90783 | 0.0874 | 1.06951 | -0.0742 | 0.99457 | 0.0007 | 0.99379 | 0.0015 |
| 10 | 0.99702 | 0.85109 | 0.1459 | 1.04296 | -0.0459 | 0.98916 | 0.0079 | 0.99220 | 0.0048 |
| 15 | 0.99505 | 0.79435 | 0.2007 | 1.01641 | -0.0214 | 0.98379 | 0.0113 | 0.99020 | 0.0049 |
| 20 | 0.99190 | 0.73761 | 0.2543 | 0.98987 | 0.0020 | 0.97844 | 0.0135 | 0.98769 | 0.0042 |
| 25 | 0.98988 | 0.68087 | 0.3090 | 0.96332 | 0.0266 | 0.97313 | 0.0168 | 0.98455 | 0.0053 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.62413 | 0.3632 | 0.93677 | 0.0505 | 0.96784 | 0.0194 | 0.98062 | 0.0067 |
| 35 | 0.98367 | 0.56739 | 0.4163 | 0.91022 | 0.0734 | 0.96258 | 0.0211 | 0.97572 | 0.0079 |
| 40 | 0.97950 | 0.51065 | 0.4688 | 0.88368 | 0.0958 | 0.95735 | 0.0221 | 0.96962 | 0.0099 |
| 45 | 0.97283 | 0.45392 | 0.5189 | 0.85713 | 0.1157 | 0.95215 | 0.0207 | 0.96205 | 0.0108 |
| 50 | 0.96353 | 0.39718 | 0.5664 | 0.83058 | 0.1329 | 0.94698 | 0.0166 | 0.95269 | 0.0108 |
| 55 | 0.94949 | 0.34044 | 0.6091 | 0.80403 | 0.1455 | 0.94183 | 0.0077 | 0.94116 | 0.0083 |
| 60 | 0.92688 | 0.28370 | 0.6432 | 0.77749 | 0.1494 | 0.93672 | -0.0098 | 0.92702 | -0.0001 |
| 65 | 0.88972 | 0.22696 | 0.6628 | 0.75094 | 0.1388 | 0.93163 | -0.0419 | 0.90982 | -0.0201 |
| 70 | 0.82645 | 0.17022 | 0.6562 | 0.72439 | 0.1021 | 0.92657 | -0.1001 | 0.88906 | -0.0626 |
| 75 | 0.71591 | 0.11348 | 0.6024 | 0.69784 | 0.0181 | 0.92153 | -0.2056 | 0.86422 | -0.1483 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05674 | -0.0567 | 0.67130 | -0.6713 | 0.91653 | -0.9165 | 0.83485 | -0.8349 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (χ^2) | | | 40.91 | | 13.04 | | 9.20 | | 7.34 |
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96572 | 0.96572 | 0.0000 | 1.09629 | -0.1306 | 1.00000 | -0.0343 | 0.99521 | -0.0295 |
| 1 | 0.98471 | 0.95436 | 0.0304 | 1.09100 | -0.1063 | 0.99893 | -0.0142 | 0.99499 | -0.0103 |
| 5 | 0.99540 | 0.90891 | 0.0865 | 1.06980 | -0.0744 | 0.99465 | 0.0008 | 0.99397 | 0.0014 |
| 10 | 0.99710 | 0.85211 | 0.1450 | 1.04330 | -0.0462 | 0.98932 | 0.0078 | 0.99242 | 0.0047 |
| 15 | 0.99518 | 0.79530 | 0.1999 | 1.01681 | -0.0216 | 0.98402 | 0.0112 | 0.99046 | 0.0047 |
| 20 | 0.99211 | 0.73849 | 0.2536 | 0.99031 | 0.0018 | 0.97876 | 0.0134 | 0.98800 | 0.0041 |
| 25 | 0.99013 | 0.68168 | 0.3084 | 0.96381 | 0.0263 | 0.97352 | 0.0166 | 0.98492 | 0.0052 |
| 30 | 0.98759 | 0.62488 | 0.3627 | 0.93732 | 0.0503 | 0.96830 | 0.0193 | 0.98106 | 0.0065 |
| 35 | 0.98405 | 0.56807 | 0.4160 | 0.91082 | 0.0732 | 0.96312 | 0.0209 | 0.97624 | 0.0078 |
| 40 | 0.97995 | 0.51126 | 0.4687 | 0.88433 | 0.0956 | 0.95796 | 0.0220 | 0.97023 | 0.0097 |
| 45 | 0.97340 | 0.45446 | 0.5189 | 0.85783 | 0.1156 | 0.95283 | 0.0206 | 0.96276 | 0.0106 |
| 50 | 0.96424 | 0.39765 | 0.5666 | 0.83133 | 0.1329 | 0.94773 | 0.0165 | 0.95351 | 0.0107 |
| 55 | 0.95039 | 0.34084 | 0.6095 | 0.80484 | 0.1456 | 0.94266 | 0.0077 | 0.94209 | 0.0083 |
| 60 | 0.92801 | 0.28404 | 0.6440 | 0.77834 | 0.1497 | 0.93761 | -0.0096 | 0.92808 | -0.0001 |
| 65 | 0.89112 | 0.22723 | 0.6639 | 0.75184 | 0.1393 | 0.93259 | -0.0415 | 0.91100 | -0.0199 |
| 70 | 0.82805 | 0.17042 | 0.6576 | 0.72535 | 0.1027 | 0.92760 | -0.0995 | 0.89035 | -0.0623 |
| 75 | 0.71738 | 0.11361 | 0.6038 | 0.69885 | 0.0185 | 0.92263 | -0.2053 | 0.86561 | -0.1482 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05681 | -0.0568 | 0.67236 | -0.6724 | 0.91769 | -0.9177 | 0.83631 | -0.8363 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (χ^2) | | | 40.88 | | 13.04 | | 9.17 | | 7.32 |

Fuente: Cuadro 46.

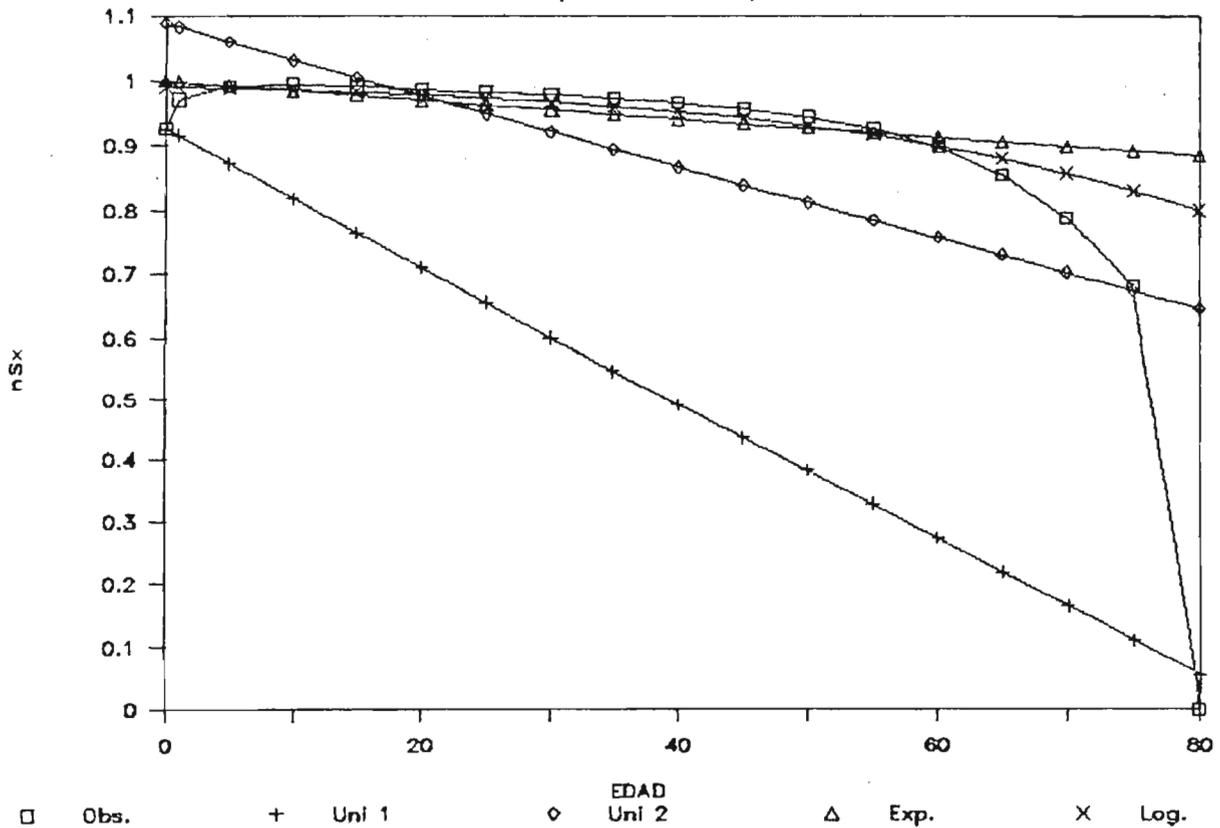
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1980



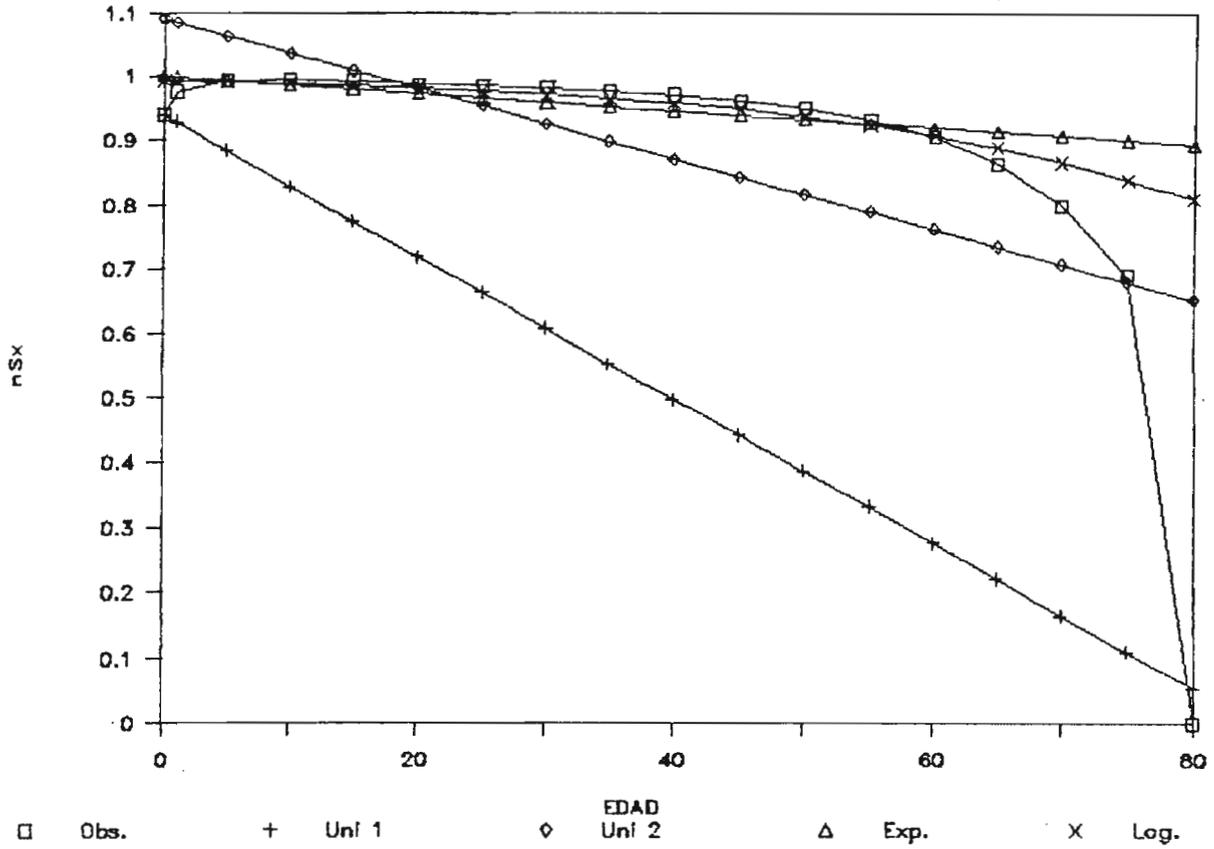
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1975



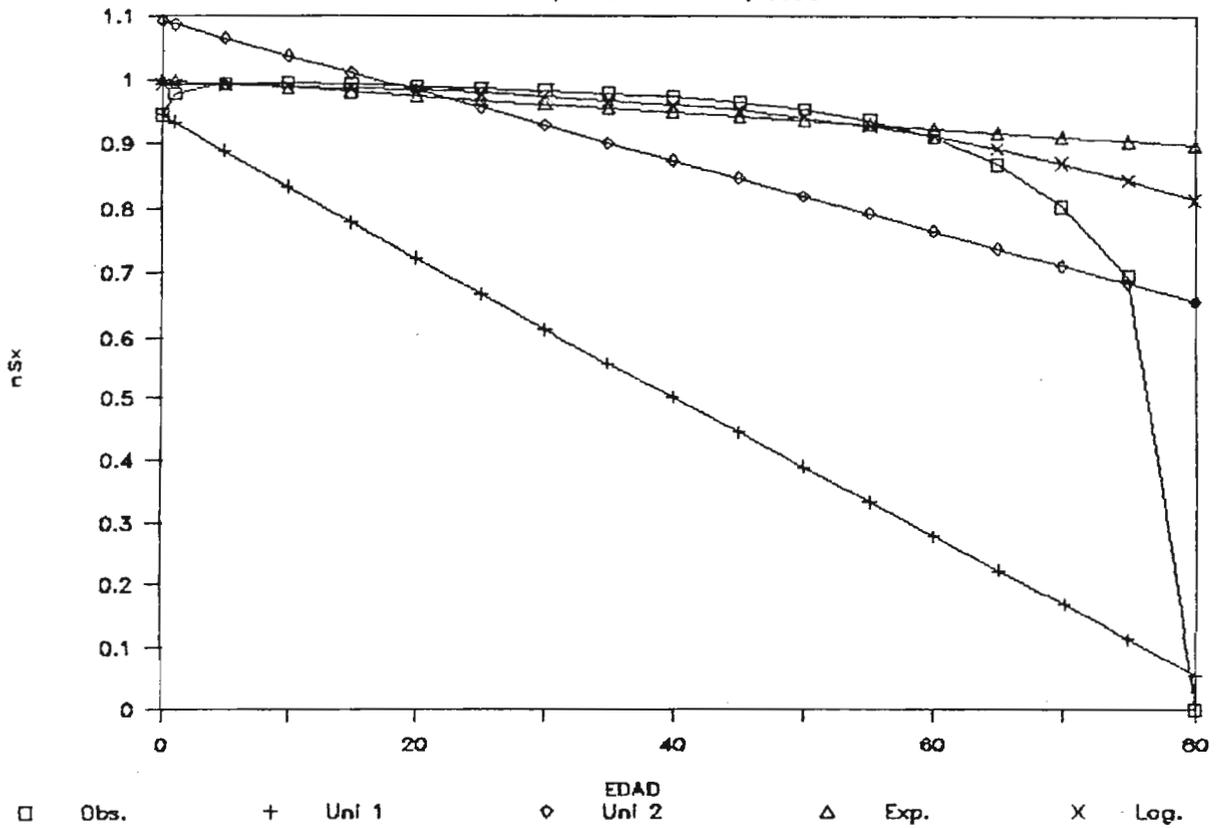
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1985



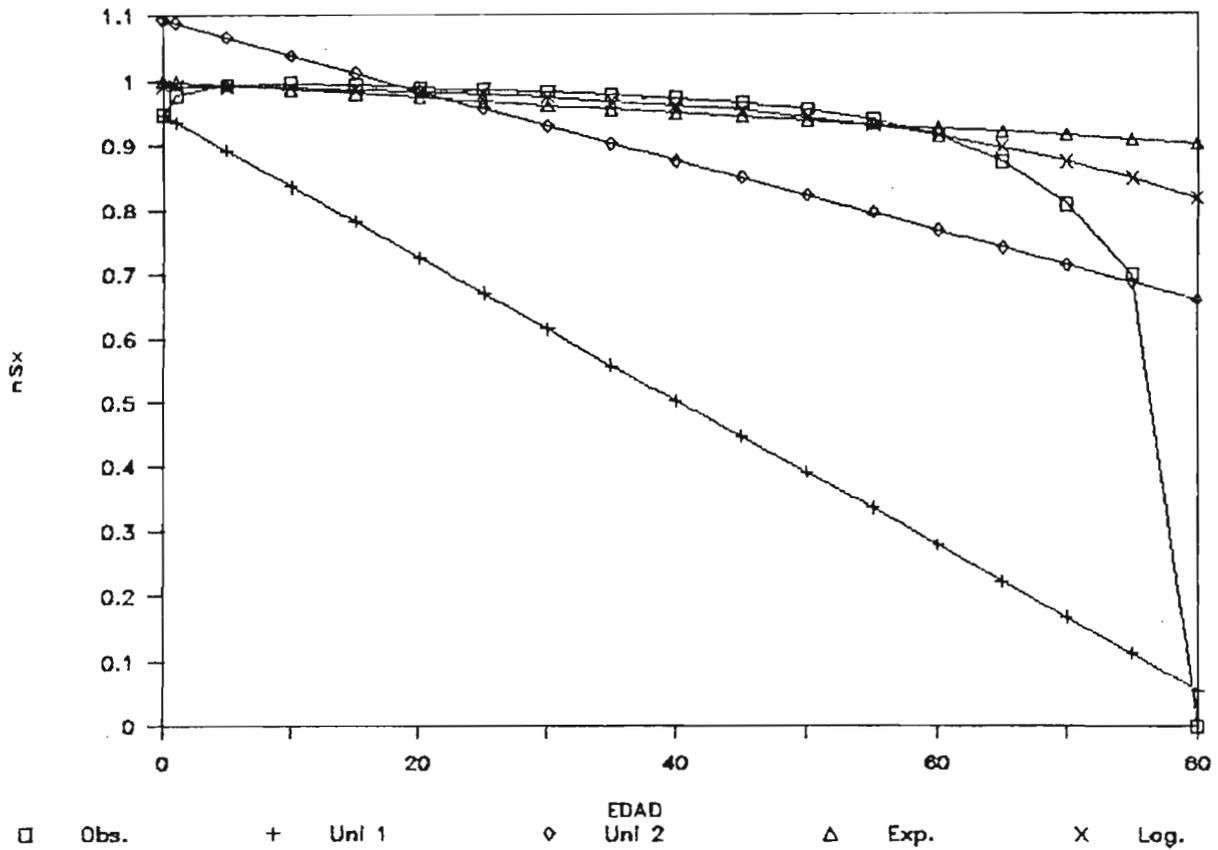
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1990



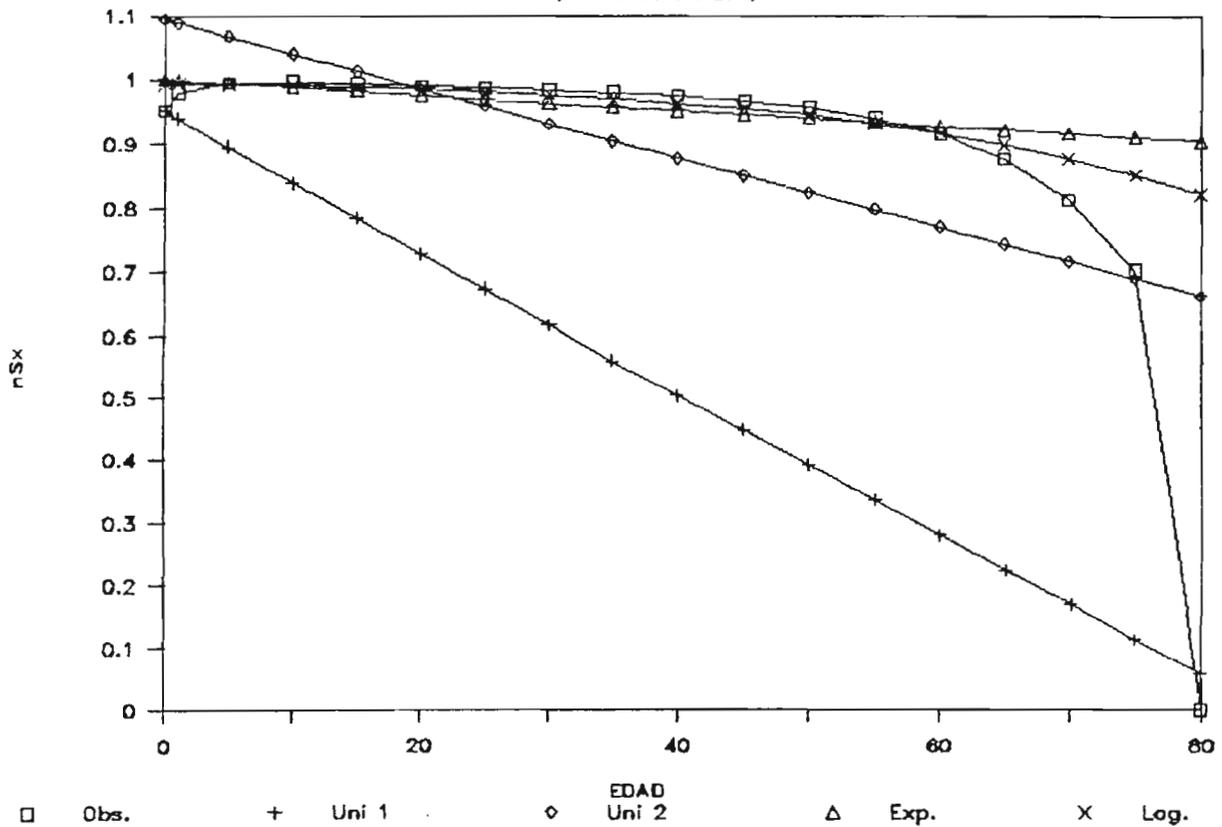
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1995



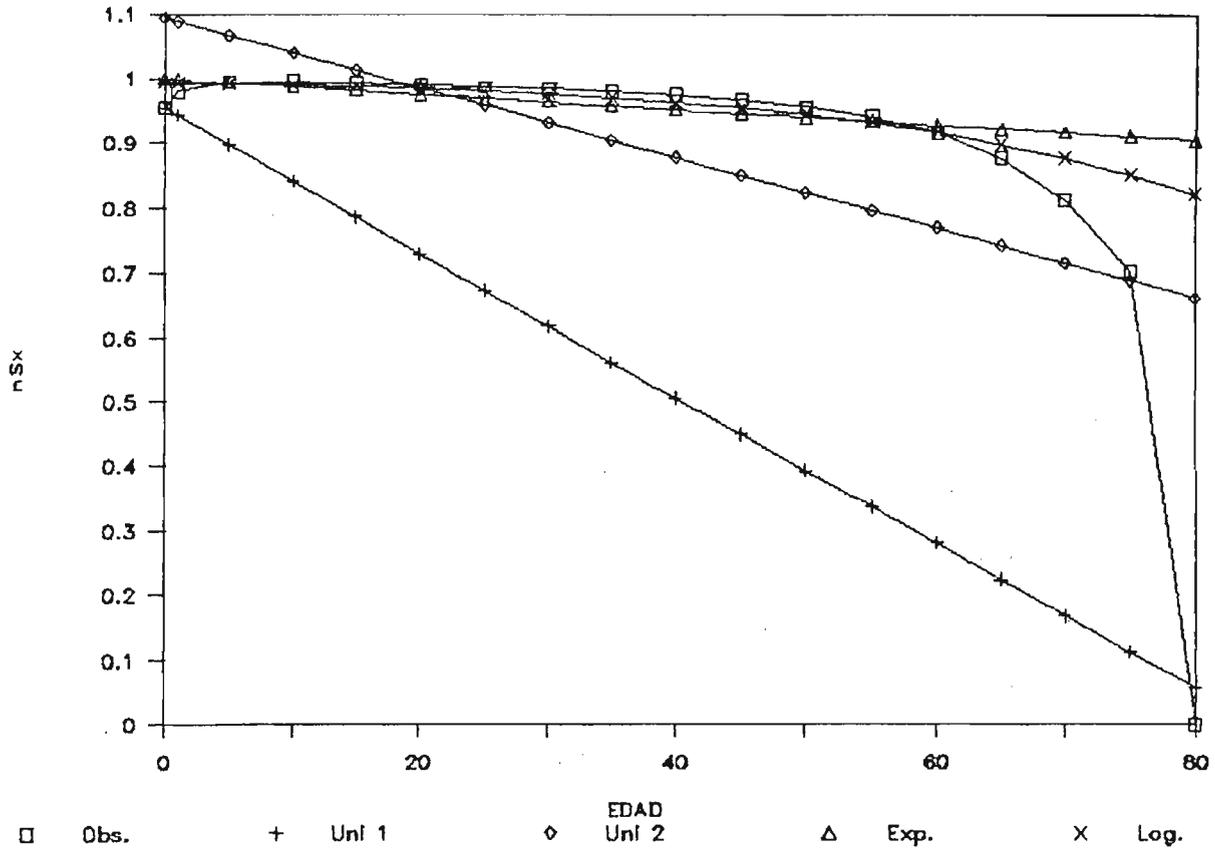
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2000



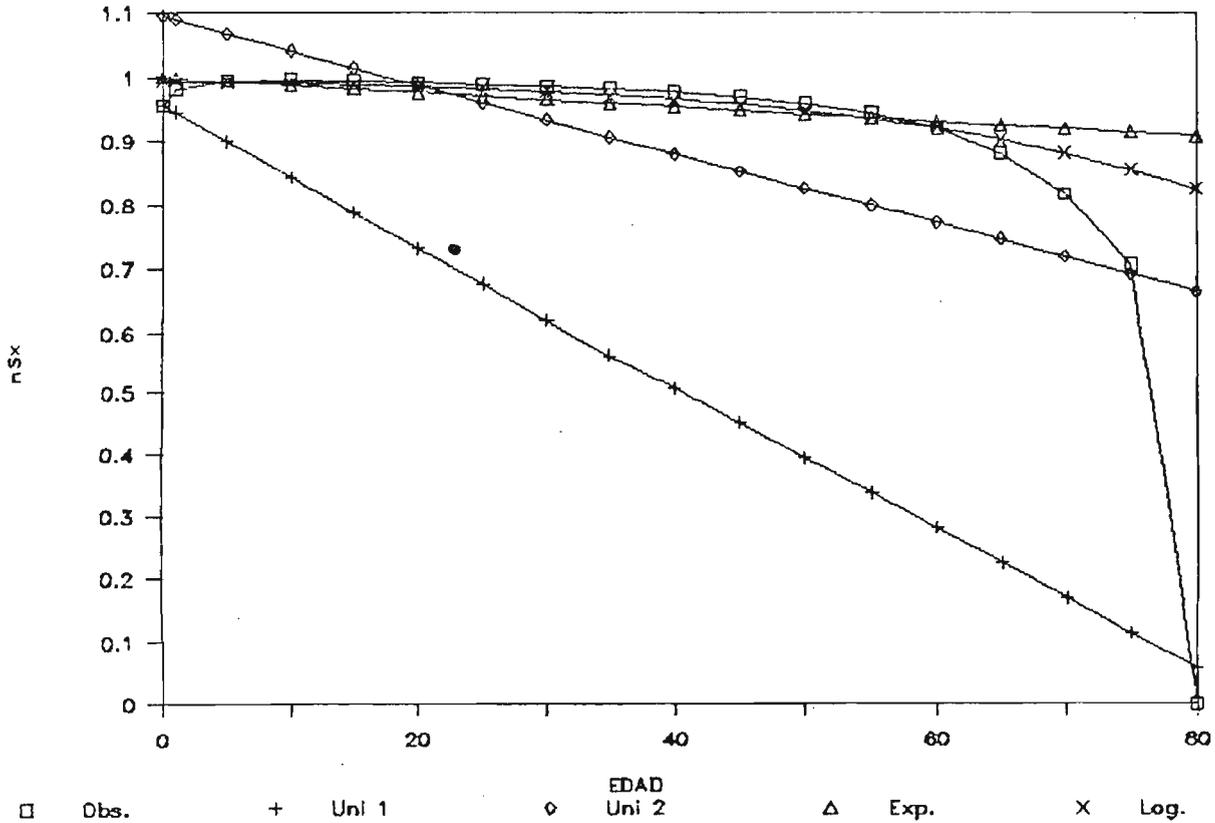
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2005



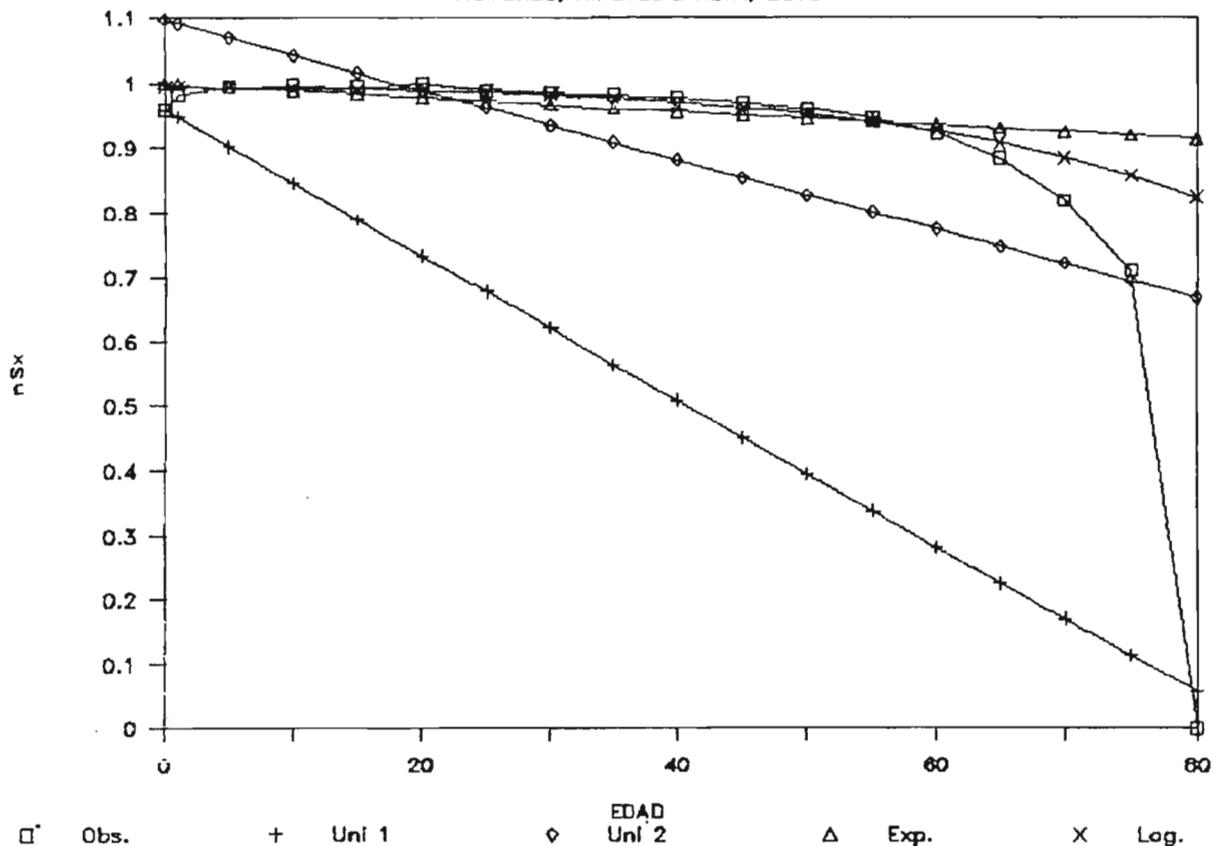
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2010



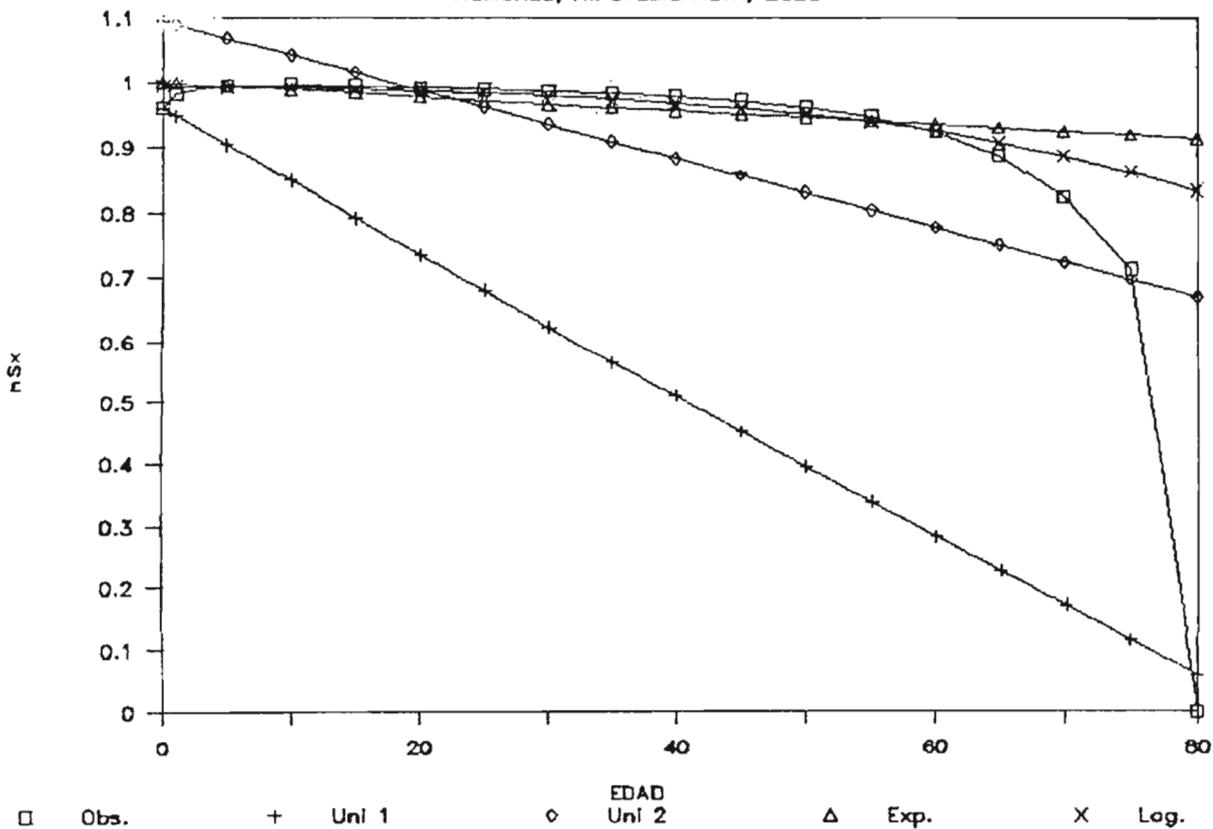
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2015



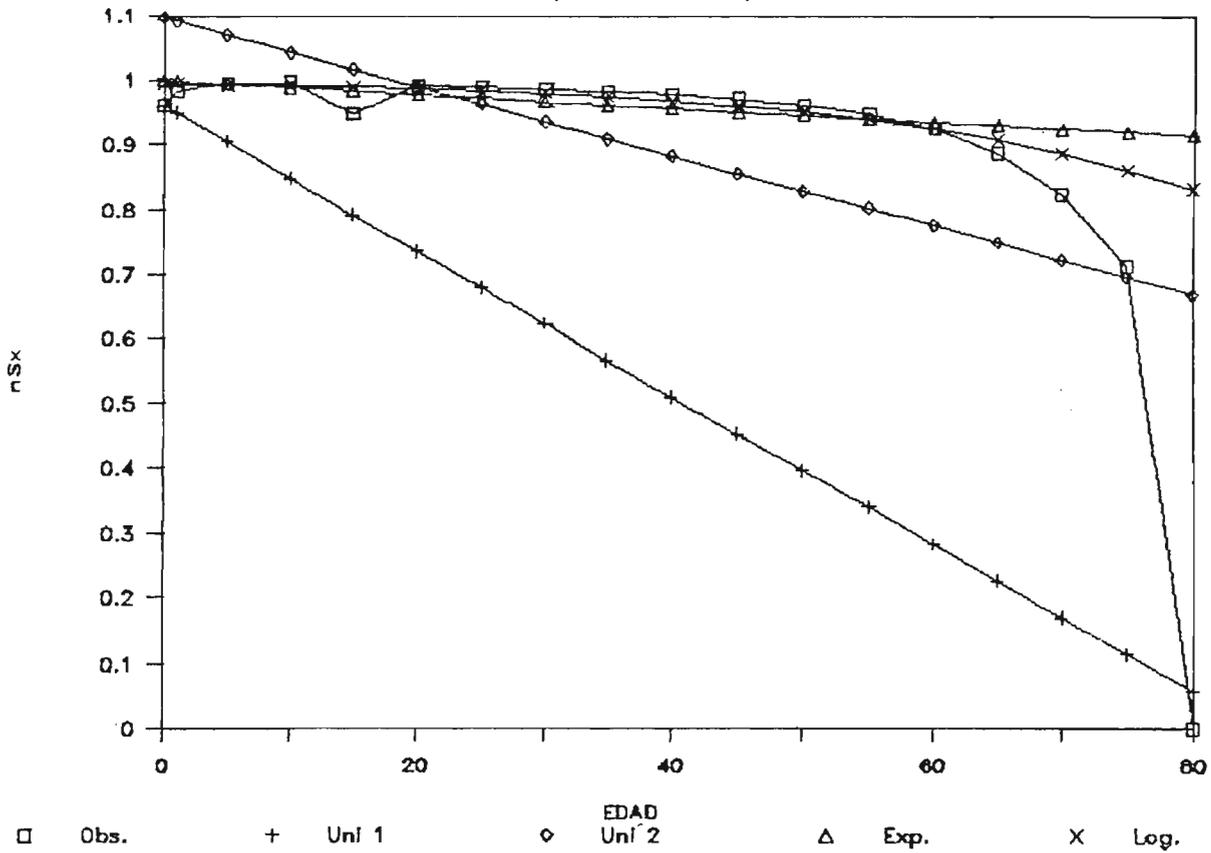
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2020



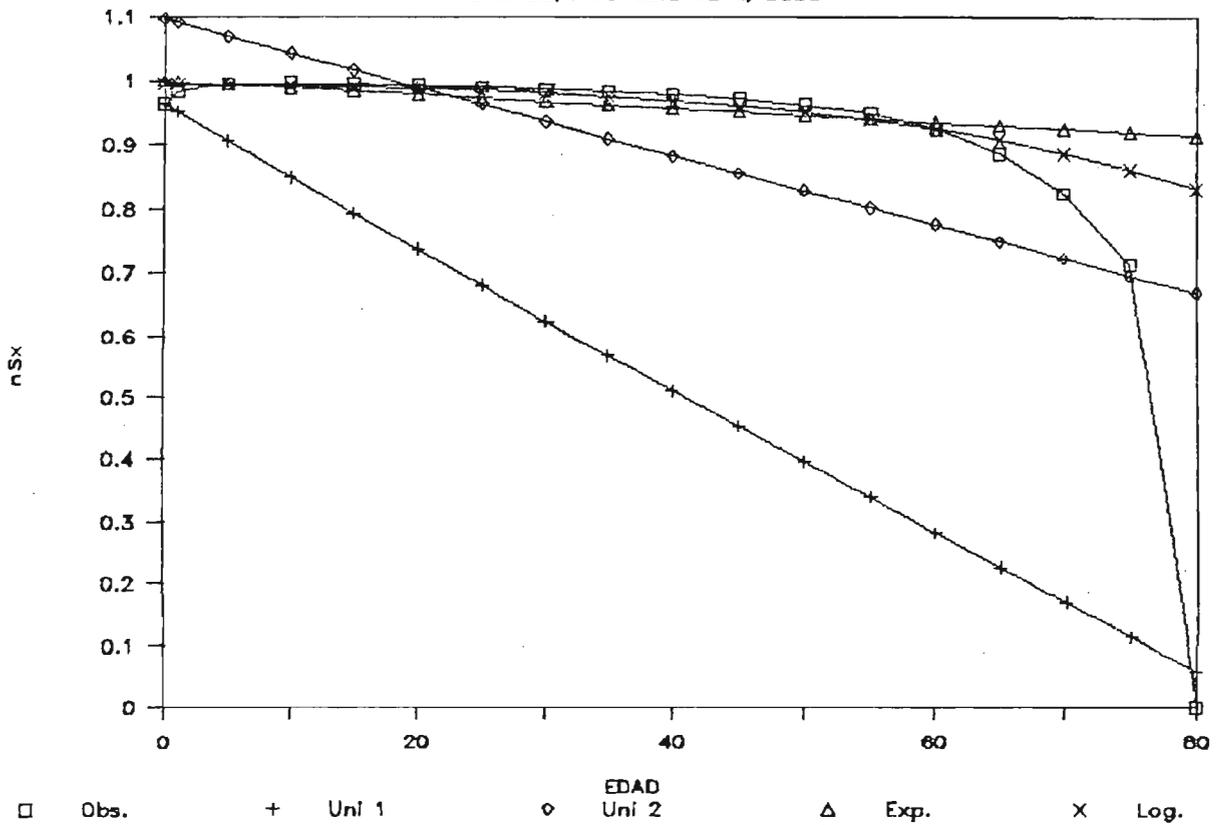
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2025



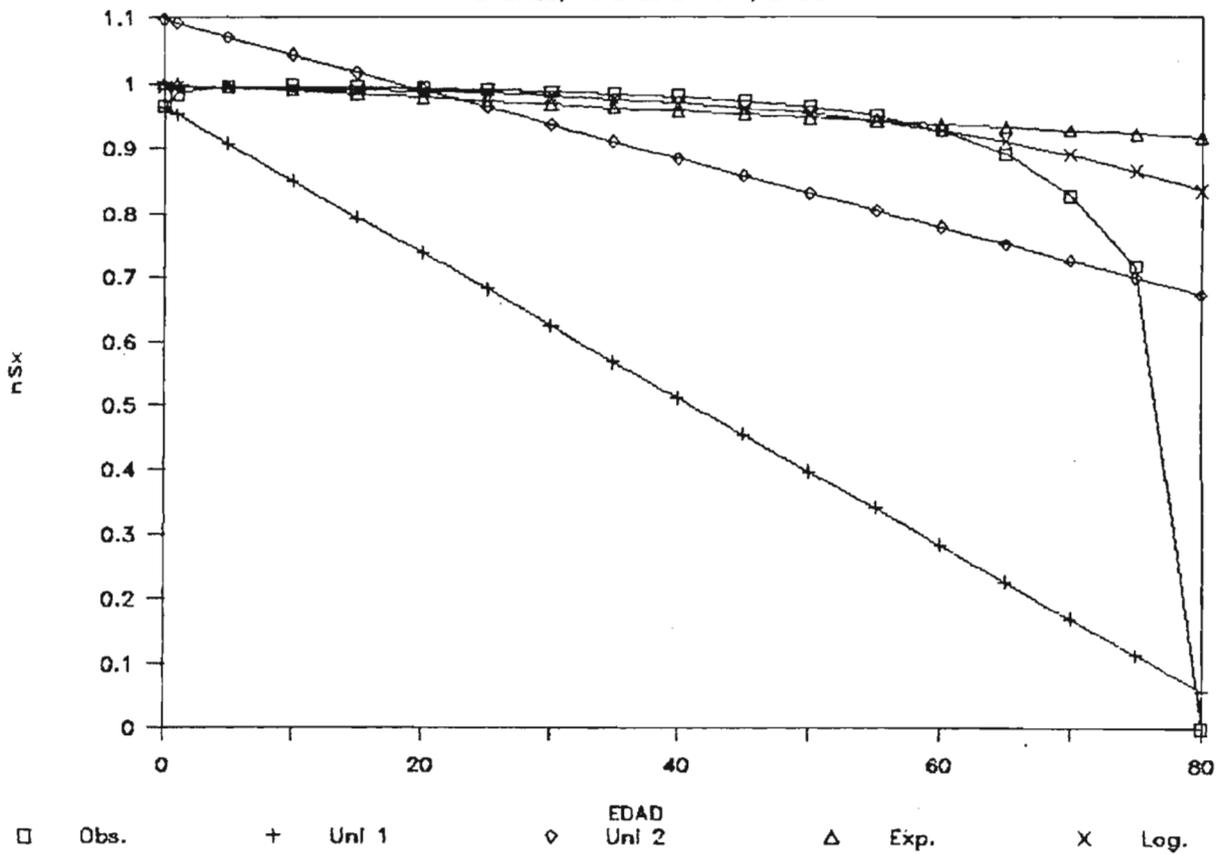
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2030



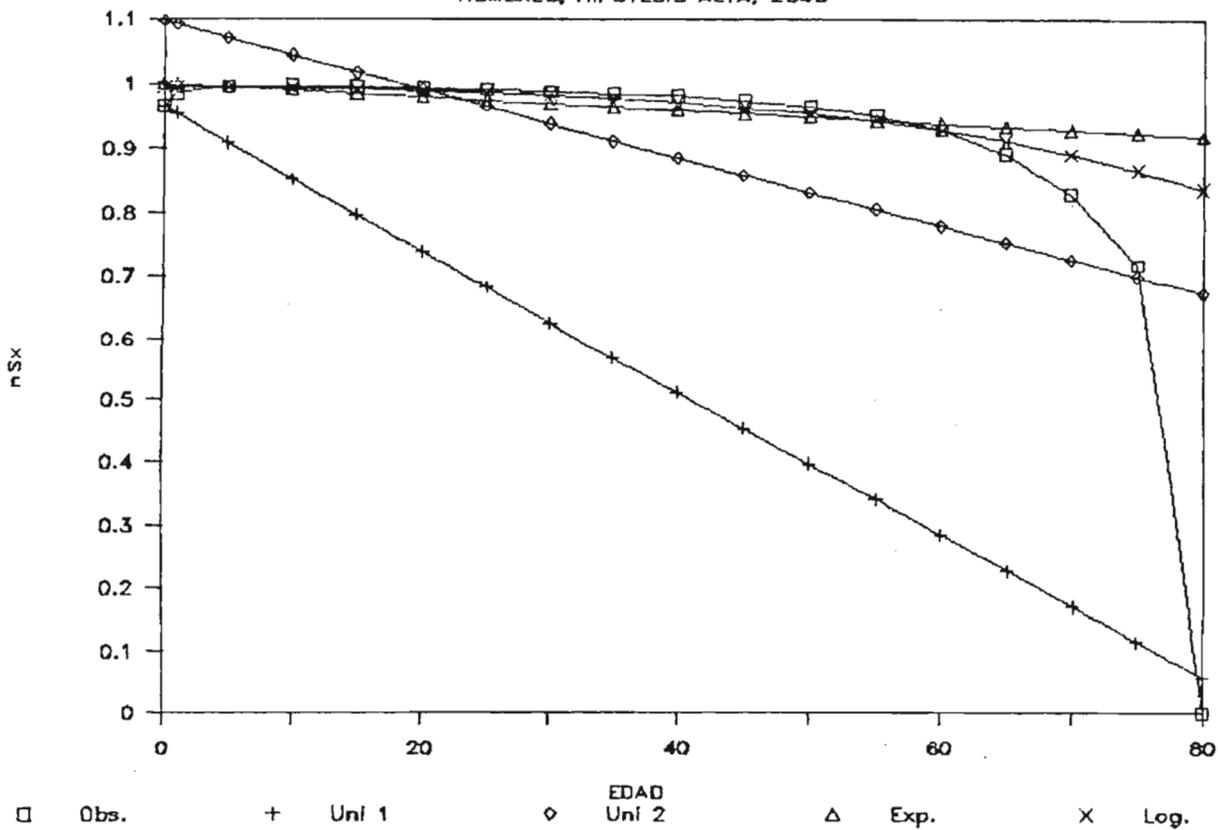
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2035



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2040



Cuadro 48
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gompertz - Makeham | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.05263 | 1.04947 | 1.04687 | 1.04467 | 1.04280 | 1.04116 | 1.03977 | 1.03852 | 1.04645 | 1.03642 | 1.03552 | 1.03472 | 1.03399 | 1.03331 |
| 5 | 1.04444 | 1.04172 | 1.03948 | 1.03760 | 1.03600 | 1.03460 | 1.03342 | 1.03236 | 1.03984 | 1.03057 | 1.02981 | 1.02913 | 1.02852 | 1.02794 |
| 10 | 1.03561 | 1.03342 | 1.03162 | 1.03012 | 1.02883 | 1.02770 | 1.02676 | 1.02591 | 1.03285 | 1.02448 | 1.02387 | 1.02332 | 1.02284 | 1.02237 |
| 15 | 1.02593 | 1.02439 | 1.02312 | 1.02205 | 1.02114 | 1.02033 | 1.01966 | 1.01906 | 1.02533 | 1.01803 | 1.01759 | 1.01719 | 1.01684 | 1.01651 |
| 20 | 1.01512 | 1.01437 | 1.01374 | 1.01319 | 1.01272 | 1.01229 | 1.01194 | 1.01161 | 1.01707 | 1.01105 | 1.01080 | 1.01058 | 1.01039 | 1.01020 |
| 25 | 1.00284 | 1.00304 | 1.00316 | 1.00323 | 1.00328 | 1.00329 | 1.00331 | 1.00331 | 1.00779 | 1.00329 | 1.00328 | 1.00326 | 1.00325 | 1.00323 |
| 30 | 0.98865 | 0.98996 | 0.99097 | 0.99178 | 0.99243 | 0.99296 | 0.99343 | 0.99381 | 0.99712 | 0.99444 | 0.99469 | 0.99491 | 0.99512 | 0.99529 |
| 35 | 0.97197 | 0.97457 | 0.97662 | 0.97828 | 0.97965 | 0.98079 | 0.98177 | 0.98261 | 0.98454 | 0.98399 | 0.98456 | 0.98507 | 0.98552 | 0.98594 |
| 40 | 0.95210 | 0.95616 | 0.95939 | 0.96203 | 0.96422 | 0.96607 | 0.96765 | 0.96902 | 0.96936 | 0.97128 | 0.97222 | 0.97306 | 0.97382 | 0.97451 |
| 45 | 0.92815 | 0.93381 | 0.93835 | 0.94208 | 0.94520 | 0.94785 | 0.95012 | 0.95209 | 0.95068 | 0.95536 | 0.95674 | 0.95797 | 0.95907 | 0.96008 |
| 50 | 0.89906 | 0.90640 | 0.91233 | 0.91723 | 0.92135 | 0.92488 | 0.92790 | 0.93055 | 0.92732 | 0.93495 | 0.93681 | 0.93848 | 0.93998 | 0.94136 |
| 55 | 0.86358 | 0.87256 | 0.87987 | 0.88596 | 0.89110 | 0.89554 | 0.89935 | 0.90270 | 0.89780 | 0.90831 | 0.91068 | 0.91282 | 0.91474 | 0.91652 |
| 60 | 0.82032 | 0.83072 | 0.83927 | 0.84643 | 0.85252 | 0.85780 | 0.86235 | 0.86638 | 0.86027 | 0.87315 | 0.87603 | 0.87863 | 0.88098 | 0.88315 |
| 65 | 0.76784 | 0.77921 | 0.78863 | 0.79657 | 0.80336 | 0.80928 | 0.81441 | 0.81896 | 0.81261 | 0.82667 | 0.82996 | 0.83294 | 0.83564 | 0.83814 |
| 70 | 0.70489 | 0.71644 | 0.72607 | 0.73424 | 0.74127 | 0.74743 | 0.75278 | 0.75755 | 0.75258 | 0.76566 | 0.76914 | 0.77229 | 0.77515 | 0.77781 |
| 75 | 0.63067 | 0.64128 | 0.65017 | 0.65773 | 0.66426 | 0.66998 | 0.67498 | 0.67944 | 0.67822 | 0.68704 | 0.69030 | 0.69325 | 0.69595 | 0.69843 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 24, 34 y 38.

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1 9 7 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.89996 | 1.01570 | -0.1157 | 1.05263 | -0.1527 |
| 5 | 0.99134 | 1.01355 | -0.0222 | 1.04444 | -0.0531 |
| 10 | 0.99457 | 1.01071 | -0.0161 | 1.03561 | -0.0410 |
| 15 | 0.99107 | 1.00697 | -0.0159 | 1.02593 | -0.0349 |
| 20 | 0.98558 | 1.00204 | -0.0165 | 1.01512 | -0.0295 |
| 25 | 0.98227 | 0.99556 | -0.0133 | 1.00284 | -0.0206 |
| 30 | 0.97814 | 0.98707 | -0.0089 | 0.98865 | -0.0105 |
| 35 | 0.97253 | 0.97595 | -0.0034 | 0.97197 | 0.0006 |
| 40 | 0.96637 | 0.96145 | 0.0049 | 0.95210 | 0.0143 |
| 45 | 0.95673 | 0.94261 | 0.0141 | 0.92815 | 0.0286 |
| 50 | 0.94391 | 0.91827 | 0.0256 | 0.89906 | 0.0449 |
| 55 | 0.92550 | 0.88706 | 0.0384 | 0.86358 | 0.0619 |
| 60 | 0.89752 | 0.84742 | 0.0501 | 0.82032 | 0.0772 |
| 65 | 0.85483 | 0.79774 | 0.0571 | 0.76784 | 0.0870 |
| 70 | 0.78815 | 0.73651 | 0.0516 | 0.70489 | 0.0833 |
| 75 | 0.68166 | 0.66272 | 0.0189 | 0.63067 | 0.0510 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 3.19 | 5.34 | |
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.90923 | 1.01200 | -0.1028 | 1.04947 | -0.1402 |
| 5 | 0.99207 | 1.01028 | -0.0182 | 1.04172 | -0.0496 |
| 10 | 0.99502 | 1.00798 | -0.0130 | 1.03342 | -0.0384 |
| 15 | 0.99180 | 1.00491 | -0.0131 | 1.02439 | -0.0326 |
| 20 | 0.98673 | 1.00079 | -0.0141 | 1.01437 | -0.0276 |
| 25 | 0.98364 | 0.99528 | -0.0116 | 1.00304 | -0.0194 |
| 30 | 0.97978 | 0.98794 | -0.0082 | 0.98996 | -0.0102 |
| 35 | 0.97450 | 0.97816 | -0.0037 | 0.97457 | -0.0001 |
| 40 | 0.96866 | 0.96519 | 0.0035 | 0.95616 | 0.0125 |
| 45 | 0.95950 | 0.94804 | 0.0115 | 0.93381 | 0.0257 |
| 50 | 0.94722 | 0.92549 | 0.0217 | 0.90640 | 0.0408 |
| 55 | 0.92946 | 0.89605 | 0.0334 | 0.87256 | 0.0569 |
| 60 | 0.90223 | 0.85798 | 0.0443 | 0.83072 | 0.0715 |
| 65 | 0.86022 | 0.80940 | 0.0508 | 0.77921 | 0.0810 |
| 70 | 0.79383 | 0.74846 | 0.0454 | 0.71644 | 0.0774 |
| 75 | 0.68656 | 0.67379 | 0.0128 | 0.64128 | 0.0453 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.74 | 4.91 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.91661 | 1.00941 | -0.0928 | 1.04687 | -0.1303 |
| 5 | 0.99265 | 1.00800 | -0.0153 | 1.03948 | -0.0468 |
| 10 | 0.99538 | 1.00607 | -0.0107 | 1.03162 | -0.0362 |
| 15 | 0.99239 | 1.00346 | -0.0111 | 1.02312 | -0.0307 |
| 20 | 0.98766 | 0.99992 | -0.0123 | 1.01374 | -0.0261 |
| 25 | 0.98475 | 0.99512 | -0.0104 | 1.00316 | -0.0184 |
| 30 | 0.98110 | 0.98863 | -0.0075 | 0.99097 | -0.0099 |
| 35 | 0.97611 | 0.97987 | -0.0038 | 0.97662 | -0.0005 |
| 40 | 0.97054 | 0.96806 | 0.0025 | 0.95939 | 0.0111 |
| 45 | 0.96178 | 0.95222 | 0.0096 | 0.93835 | 0.0234 |
| 50 | 0.94996 | 0.93109 | 0.0189 | 0.91233 | 0.0376 |
| 55 | 0.93276 | 0.90308 | 0.0297 | 0.87987 | 0.0529 |
| 60 | 0.90620 | 0.86631 | 0.0399 | 0.83927 | 0.0669 |
| 65 | 0.86484 | 0.81867 | 0.0462 | 0.78863 | 0.0762 |
| 70 | 0.79877 | 0.75803 | 0.0407 | 0.72607 | 0.0727 |
| 75 | 0.69087 | 0.68265 | 0.0082 | 0.65017 | 0.0407 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.41 | 4.57 | |
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92262 | 1.00752 | -0.0849 | 1.04467 | -0.1221 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 1.00632 | -0.0132 | 1.03760 | -0.0445 |
| 10 | 0.99568 | 1.00467 | -0.0090 | 1.03012 | -0.0344 |
| 15 | 0.99287 | 1.00241 | -0.0095 | 1.02205 | -0.0292 |
| 20 | 0.98842 | 0.99930 | -0.0109 | 1.01319 | -0.0248 |
| 25 | 0.98567 | 0.99504 | -0.0094 | 1.00323 | -0.0176 |
| 30 | 0.98220 | 0.98920 | -0.0070 | 0.99178 | -0.0096 |
| 35 | 0.97743 | 0.98122 | -0.0038 | 0.97828 | -0.0008 |
| 40 | 0.97210 | 0.97034 | 0.0018 | 0.96203 | 0.0101 |
| 45 | 0.96368 | 0.95556 | 0.0081 | 0.94208 | 0.0216 |
| 50 | 0.95227 | 0.93558 | 0.0167 | 0.91723 | 0.0350 |
| 55 | 0.93557 | 0.90876 | 0.0268 | 0.88596 | 0.0496 |
| 60 | 0.90960 | 0.87309 | 0.0365 | 0.84643 | 0.0632 |
| 65 | 0.86883 | 0.82628 | 0.0426 | 0.79657 | 0.0723 |
| 70 | 0.80309 | 0.76591 | 0.0372 | 0.73424 | 0.0688 |
| 75 | 0.69469 | 0.68995 | 0.0047 | 0.65773 | 0.0370 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.16 | 4.29 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92760 | 1.00608 | -0.0785 | 1.04280 | -0.1152 |
| 5 | 0.99352 | 1.00505 | -0.0115 | 1.03600 | -0.0425 |
| 10 | 0.99592 | 1.00361 | -0.0077 | 1.02883 | -0.0329 |
| 15 | 0.99327 | 1.00161 | -0.0083 | 1.02114 | -0.0279 |
| 20 | 0.98905 | 0.99883 | -0.0098 | 1.01272 | -0.0237 |
| 25 | 0.98643 | 0.99499 | -0.0086 | 1.00328 | -0.0168 |
| 30 | 0.98312 | 0.98967 | -0.0066 | 0.99243 | -0.0093 |
| 35 | 0.97856 | 0.98232 | -0.0038 | 0.97965 | -0.0011 |
| 40 | 0.97342 | 0.97219 | 0.0012 | 0.96422 | 0.0092 |
| 45 | 0.96530 | 0.95828 | 0.0070 | 0.94520 | 0.0201 |
| 50 | 0.95424 | 0.93927 | 0.0150 | 0.92135 | 0.0329 |
| 55 | 0.93798 | 0.91345 | 0.0245 | 0.89110 | 0.0469 |
| 60 | 0.91254 | 0.87873 | 0.0338 | 0.85252 | 0.0600 |
| 65 | 0.87232 | 0.83264 | 0.0397 | 0.80336 | 0.0690 |
| 70 | 0.80690 | 0.77253 | 0.0344 | 0.74127 | 0.0656 |
| 75 | 0.69809 | 0.69609 | 0.0020 | 0.66426 | 0.0338 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.95 | 4.05 | |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93181 | 1.00495 | -0.0731 | 1.04116 | -0.1093 |
| 5 | 0.99386 | 1.00404 | -0.0102 | 1.03460 | -0.0407 |
| 10 | 0.99613 | 1.00276 | -0.0066 | 1.02770 | -0.0316 |
| 15 | 0.99361 | 1.00097 | -0.0074 | 1.02033 | -0.0267 |
| 20 | 0.98959 | 0.99847 | -0.0089 | 1.01229 | -0.0227 |
| 25 | 0.98708 | 0.99496 | -0.0079 | 1.00329 | -0.0162 |
| 30 | 0.98390 | 0.99007 | -0.0062 | 0.99296 | -0.0091 |
| 35 | 0.97951 | 0.98324 | -0.0037 | 0.98079 | -0.0013 |
| 40 | 0.97455 | 0.97374 | 0.0008 | 0.96607 | 0.0085 |
| 45 | 0.96670 | 0.96056 | 0.0061 | 0.94785 | 0.0188 |
| 50 | 0.95595 | 0.94237 | 0.0136 | 0.92488 | 0.0311 |
| 55 | 0.94007 | 0.91743 | 0.0226 | 0.89554 | 0.0445 |
| 60 | 0.91511 | 0.88354 | 0.0316 | 0.85780 | 0.0573 |
| 65 | 0.87539 | 0.83808 | 0.0373 | 0.80928 | 0.0661 |
| 70 | 0.81030 | 0.77823 | 0.0321 | 0.74743 | 0.0629 |
| 75 | 0.70115 | 0.70137 | -0.0002 | 0.66998 | 0.0312 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.79 | 3.85 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93541 | 1.00409 | -0.0687 | 1.03977 | -0.1044 |
| 5 | 0.99414 | 1.00328 | -0.0091 | 1.03342 | -0.0393 |
| 10 | 0.99631 | 1.00213 | -0.0058 | 1.02676 | -0.0305 |
| 15 | 0.99390 | 1.00051 | -0.0066 | 1.01966 | -0.0258 |
| 20 | 0.99006 | 0.99821 | -0.0082 | 1.01194 | -0.0219 |
| 25 | 0.98765 | 0.99498 | -0.0073 | 1.00331 | -0.0157 |
| 30 | 0.98458 | 0.99043 | -0.0058 | 0.99343 | -0.0088 |
| 35 | 0.98035 | 0.98403 | -0.0037 | 0.98177 | -0.0014 |
| 40 | 0.97554 | 0.97504 | 0.0005 | 0.96765 | 0.0079 |
| 45 | 0.96791 | 0.96248 | 0.0054 | 0.95012 | 0.0178 |
| 50 | 0.95744 | 0.94498 | 0.0125 | 0.92790 | 0.0295 |
| 55 | 0.94191 | 0.92078 | 0.0211 | 0.89935 | 0.0426 |
| 60 | 0.91738 | 0.88761 | 0.0298 | 0.86235 | 0.0550 |
| 65 | 0.87812 | 0.84273 | 0.0354 | 0.81441 | 0.0637 |
| 70 | 0.81333 | 0.78311 | 0.0302 | 0.75278 | 0.0606 |
| 75 | 0.70390 | 0.70592 | -0.0020 | 0.67498 | 0.0289 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.68 | 3.69 | |
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93852 | 1.00338 | -0.0649 | 1.03852 | -0.1000 |
| 5 | 0.99439 | 1.00264 | -0.0083 | 1.03236 | -0.0380 |
| 10 | 0.99647 | 1.00160 | -0.0051 | 1.02591 | -0.0294 |
| 15 | 0.99415 | 1.00011 | -0.0060 | 1.01906 | -0.0249 |
| 20 | 0.99047 | 0.99800 | -0.0075 | 1.01161 | -0.0211 |
| 25 | 0.98814 | 0.99500 | -0.0069 | 1.00331 | -0.0152 |
| 30 | 0.98517 | 0.99074 | -0.0056 | 0.99381 | -0.0086 |
| 35 | 0.98107 | 0.98470 | -0.0036 | 0.98261 | -0.0015 |
| 40 | 0.97640 | 0.97616 | 0.0002 | 0.96902 | 0.0074 |
| 45 | 0.96898 | 0.96413 | 0.0049 | 0.95209 | 0.0169 |
| 50 | 0.95875 | 0.94724 | 0.0115 | 0.93055 | 0.0282 |
| 55 | 0.94353 | 0.92370 | 0.0198 | 0.90270 | 0.0408 |
| 60 | 0.91940 | 0.89118 | 0.0282 | 0.86638 | 0.0530 |
| 65 | 0.88056 | 0.84682 | 0.0337 | 0.81896 | 0.0616 |
| 70 | 0.81606 | 0.78742 | 0.0286 | 0.75755 | 0.0585 |
| 75 | 0.70638 | 0.70993 | -0.0035 | 0.67944 | 0.0269 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.59 | 3.54 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94124 | 1.01104 | -0.0698 | 1.04645 | -0.1052 |
| 5 | 0.99461 | 1.00996 | -0.0154 | 1.03984 | -0.0452 |
| 10 | 0.99660 | 1.00848 | -0.0119 | 1.03285 | -0.0363 |
| 15 | 0.99438 | 1.00642 | -0.0120 | 1.02533 | -0.0309 |
| 20 | 0.99908 | 1.00359 | -0.0045 | 1.01707 | -0.0180 |
| 25 | 0.98857 | 0.99970 | -0.0111 | 1.00779 | -0.0192 |
| 30 | 0.98570 | 0.99434 | -0.0086 | 0.99712 | -0.0114 |
| 35 | 0.98171 | 0.98698 | -0.0053 | 0.98454 | -0.0028 |
| 40 | 0.97716 | 0.97690 | 0.0003 | 0.96936 | 0.0078 |
| 45 | 0.96992 | 0.96314 | 0.0068 | 0.95068 | 0.0192 |
| 50 | 0.95992 | 0.94444 | 0.0155 | 0.92732 | 0.0326 |
| 55 | 0.94498 | 0.91921 | 0.0258 | 0.89780 | 0.0472 |
| 60 | 0.92121 | 0.88544 | 0.0358 | 0.86027 | 0.0609 |
| 65 | 0.88276 | 0.84080 | 0.0420 | 0.81261 | 0.0702 |
| 70 | 0.81854 | 0.78281 | 0.0357 | 0.75258 | 0.0660 |
| 75 | 0.70864 | 0.70919 | -0.0006 | 0.67822 | 0.0304 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 2.00 | 4.01 | |
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94364 | 1.00230 | -0.0587 | 1.03642 | -0.0928 |
| 5 | 0.99481 | 1.00169 | -0.0069 | 1.03057 | -0.0358 |
| 10 | 0.99672 | 1.00080 | -0.0041 | 1.02448 | -0.0278 |
| 15 | 0.99458 | 0.99953 | -0.0049 | 1.01803 | -0.0234 |
| 20 | 0.99114 | 0.99769 | -0.0066 | 1.01105 | -0.0199 |
| 25 | 0.98895 | 0.99505 | -0.0061 | 1.00329 | -0.0143 |
| 30 | 0.98616 | 0.99125 | -0.0051 | 0.99444 | -0.0083 |
| 35 | 0.98228 | 0.98580 | -0.0035 | 0.98399 | -0.0017 |
| 40 | 0.97784 | 0.97798 | -0.0001 | 0.97128 | 0.0066 |
| 45 | 0.97077 | 0.96683 | 0.0039 | 0.95536 | 0.0154 |
| 50 | 0.96096 | 0.95096 | 0.0100 | 0.93495 | 0.0260 |
| 55 | 0.94628 | 0.92852 | 0.0178 | 0.90831 | 0.0380 |
| 60 | 0.92284 | 0.89710 | 0.0257 | 0.87315 | 0.0497 |
| 65 | 0.88475 | 0.85364 | 0.0311 | 0.82667 | 0.0581 |
| 70 | 0.82079 | 0.79464 | 0.0261 | 0.76566 | 0.0551 |
| 75 | 0.71070 | 0.71665 | -0.0060 | 0.68704 | 0.0237 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.44 | 3.29 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94577 | 1.00188 | -0.0561 | 1.03552 | -0.0898 |
| 5 | 0.99498 | 1.00131 | -0.0063 | 1.02981 | -0.0348 |
| 10 | 0.99683 | 1.00049 | -0.0037 | 1.02387 | -0.0270 |
| 15 | 0.99475 | 0.99930 | -0.0046 | 1.01759 | -0.0228 |
| 20 | 0.99142 | 0.99757 | -0.0062 | 1.01080 | -0.0194 |
| 25 | 0.98929 | 0.99508 | -0.0058 | 1.00328 | -0.0140 |
| 30 | 0.98657 | 0.99147 | -0.0049 | 0.99469 | -0.0081 |
| 35 | 0.98279 | 0.98625 | -0.0035 | 0.98456 | -0.0018 |
| 40 | 0.97845 | 0.97874 | -0.0003 | 0.97222 | 0.0062 |
| 45 | 0.97153 | 0.96794 | 0.0036 | 0.95674 | 0.0148 |
| 50 | 0.96190 | 0.95250 | 0.0094 | 0.93681 | 0.0251 |
| 55 | 0.94746 | 0.93054 | 0.0169 | 0.91068 | 0.0368 |
| 60 | 0.92431 | 0.89959 | 0.0247 | 0.87603 | 0.0483 |
| 65 | 0.88656 | 0.85652 | 0.0300 | 0.82996 | 0.0566 |
| 70 | 0.82284 | 0.79770 | 0.0251 | 0.76914 | 0.0537 |
| 75 | 0.71259 | 0.71949 | -0.0069 | 0.69030 | 0.0223 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.38 | 3.19 | |
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94768 | 1.00153 | -0.0539 | 1.03472 | -0.0870 |
| 5 | 0.99514 | 1.00101 | -0.0059 | 1.02913 | -0.0340 |
| 10 | 0.99693 | 1.00024 | -0.0033 | 1.02332 | -0.0264 |
| 15 | 0.99491 | 0.99912 | -0.0042 | 1.01719 | -0.0223 |
| 20 | 0.99167 | 0.99748 | -0.0058 | 1.01058 | -0.0189 |
| 25 | 0.98960 | 0.99511 | -0.0055 | 1.00326 | -0.0137 |
| 30 | 0.98695 | 0.99166 | -0.0047 | 0.99491 | -0.0080 |
| 35 | 0.98325 | 0.98666 | -0.0034 | 0.98507 | -0.0018 |
| 40 | 0.97900 | 0.97941 | -0.0004 | 0.97306 | 0.0059 |
| 45 | 0.97221 | 0.96894 | 0.0033 | 0.95797 | 0.0142 |
| 50 | 0.96276 | 0.95388 | 0.0089 | 0.93848 | 0.0243 |
| 55 | 0.94852 | 0.93234 | 0.0162 | 0.91282 | 0.0357 |
| 60 | 0.92565 | 0.90182 | 0.0238 | 0.87863 | 0.0470 |
| 65 | 0.88821 | 0.85911 | 0.0291 | 0.83294 | 0.0553 |
| 70 | 0.82472 | 0.80046 | 0.0243 | 0.77229 | 0.0524 |
| 75 | 0.71432 | 0.72206 | -0.0077 | 0.69325 | 0.0211 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.33 | 3.10 | |

Cuadro 49
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

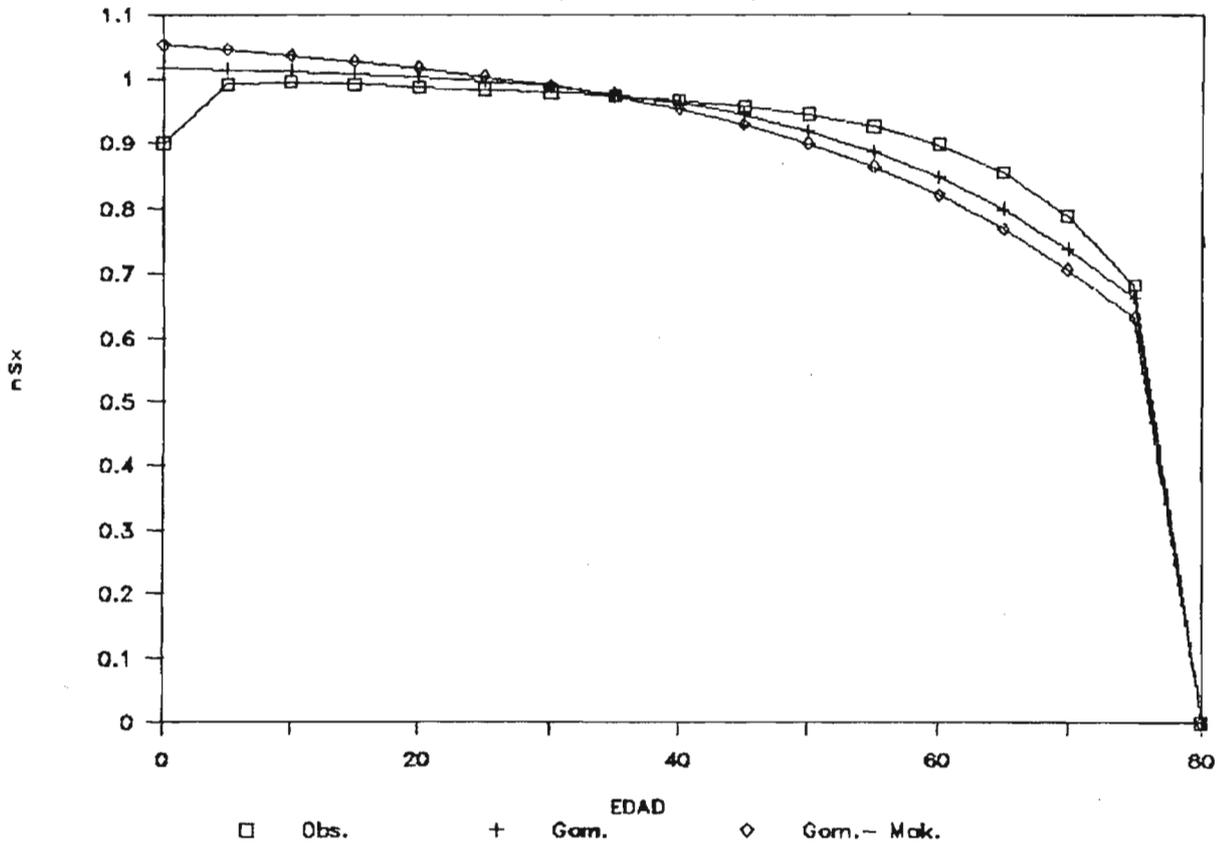
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94940 | 1.00124 | -0.0518 | 1.03399 | -0.0846 |
| 5 | 0.99528 | 1.00075 | -0.0055 | 1.02852 | -0.0332 |
| 10 | 0.99702 | 1.00002 | -0.0030 | 1.02284 | -0.0258 |
| 15 | 0.99505 | 0.99896 | -0.0039 | 1.01684 | -0.0218 |
| 20 | 0.99190 | 0.99742 | -0.0055 | 1.01039 | -0.0185 |
| 25 | 0.98988 | 0.99515 | -0.0053 | 1.00325 | -0.0134 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.99185 | -0.0046 | 0.99512 | -0.0078 |
| 35 | 0.98367 | 0.98703 | -0.0034 | 0.98552 | -0.0019 |
| 40 | 0.97950 | 0.98001 | -0.0005 | 0.97382 | 0.0057 |
| 45 | 0.97283 | 0.96983 | 0.0030 | 0.95907 | 0.0138 |
| 50 | 0.96353 | 0.95511 | 0.0084 | 0.93998 | 0.0236 |
| 55 | 0.94949 | 0.93396 | 0.0155 | 0.91474 | 0.0347 |
| 60 | 0.92688 | 0.90383 | 0.0231 | 0.88098 | 0.0459 |
| 65 | 0.88972 | 0.86145 | 0.0283 | 0.83564 | 0.0541 |
| 70 | 0.82645 | 0.80295 | 0.0235 | 0.77515 | 0.0513 |
| 75 | 0.71591 | 0.72439 | -0.0085 | 0.69595 | 0.0200 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.28 | 3.02 | |
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95096 | 1.00097 | -0.0500 | 1.03331 | -0.0824 |
| 5 | 0.99540 | 1.00051 | -0.0051 | 1.02794 | -0.0325 |
| 10 | 0.99710 | 0.99982 | -0.0027 | 1.02237 | -0.0253 |
| 15 | 0.99518 | 0.99882 | -0.0036 | 1.01651 | -0.0213 |
| 20 | 0.99211 | 0.99735 | -0.0052 | 1.01020 | -0.0181 |
| 25 | 0.99013 | 0.99518 | -0.0051 | 1.00323 | -0.0131 |
| 30 | 0.98759 | 0.99201 | -0.0044 | 0.99529 | -0.0077 |
| 35 | 0.98405 | 0.98736 | -0.0033 | 0.98594 | -0.0019 |
| 40 | 0.97995 | 0.98056 | -0.0006 | 0.97451 | 0.0054 |
| 45 | 0.97340 | 0.97064 | 0.0028 | 0.96008 | 0.0133 |
| 50 | 0.96424 | 0.95624 | 0.0080 | 0.94136 | 0.0229 |
| 55 | 0.95039 | 0.93544 | 0.0149 | 0.91652 | 0.0339 |
| 60 | 0.92801 | 0.90567 | 0.0223 | 0.88315 | 0.0449 |
| 65 | 0.89112 | 0.86360 | 0.0275 | 0.83814 | 0.0530 |
| 70 | 0.82805 | 0.80525 | 0.0228 | 0.77781 | 0.0502 |
| 75 | 0.71738 | 0.72652 | -0.0091 | 0.69843 | 0.0189 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.24 | 2.94 | |

Fuente: Cuadro 48.

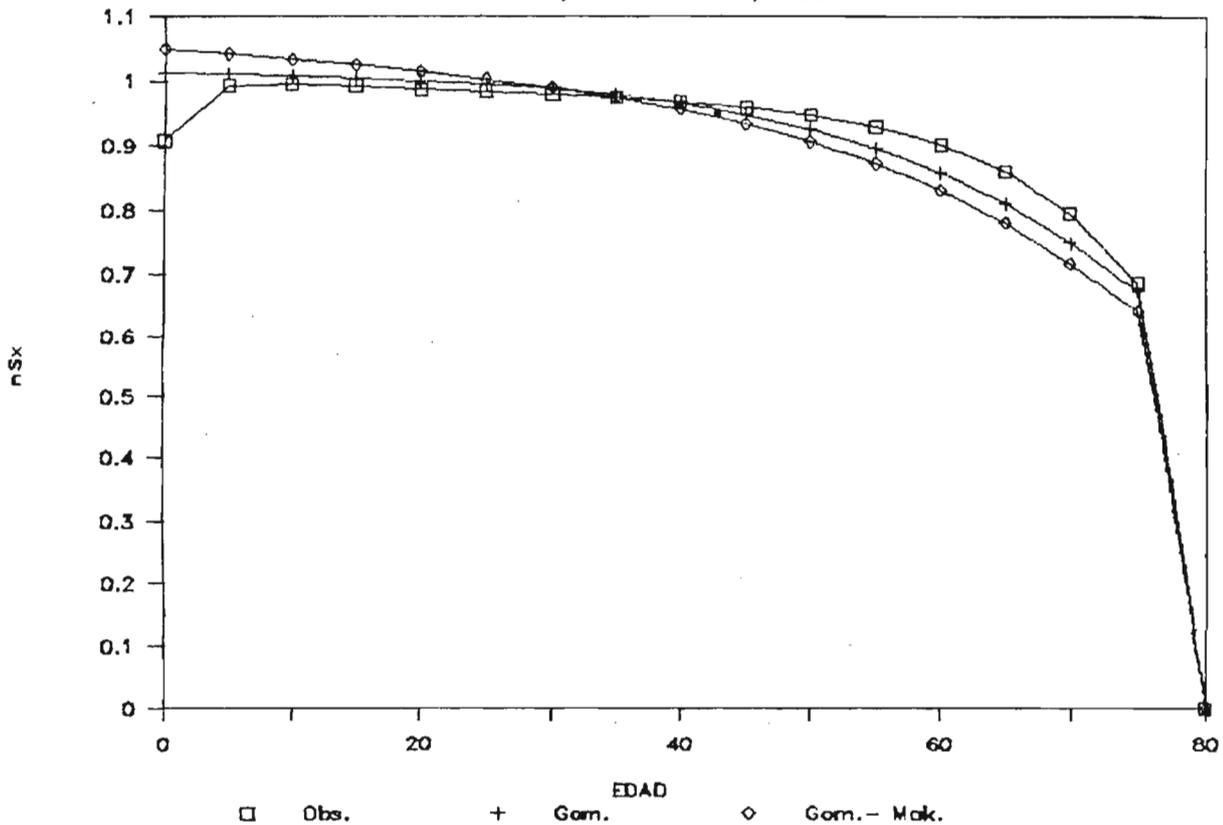
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1975



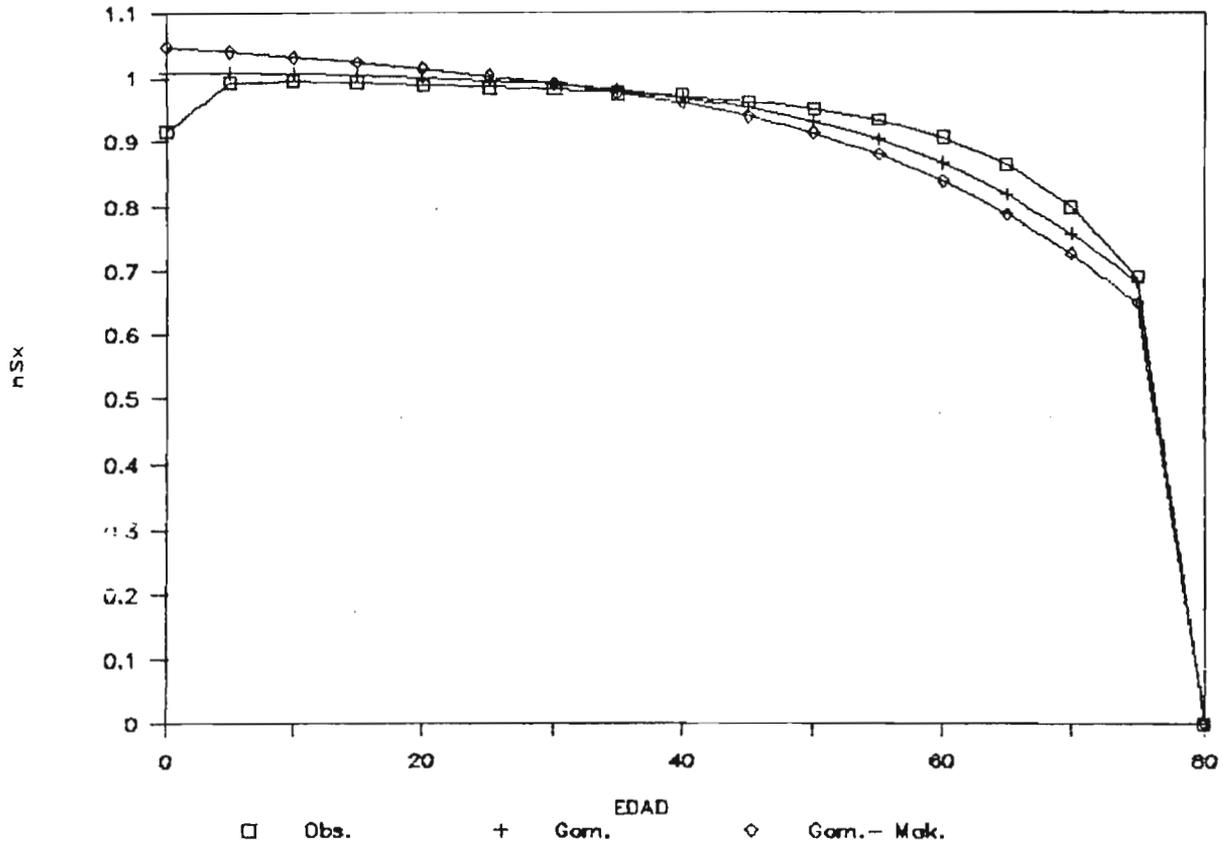
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1980



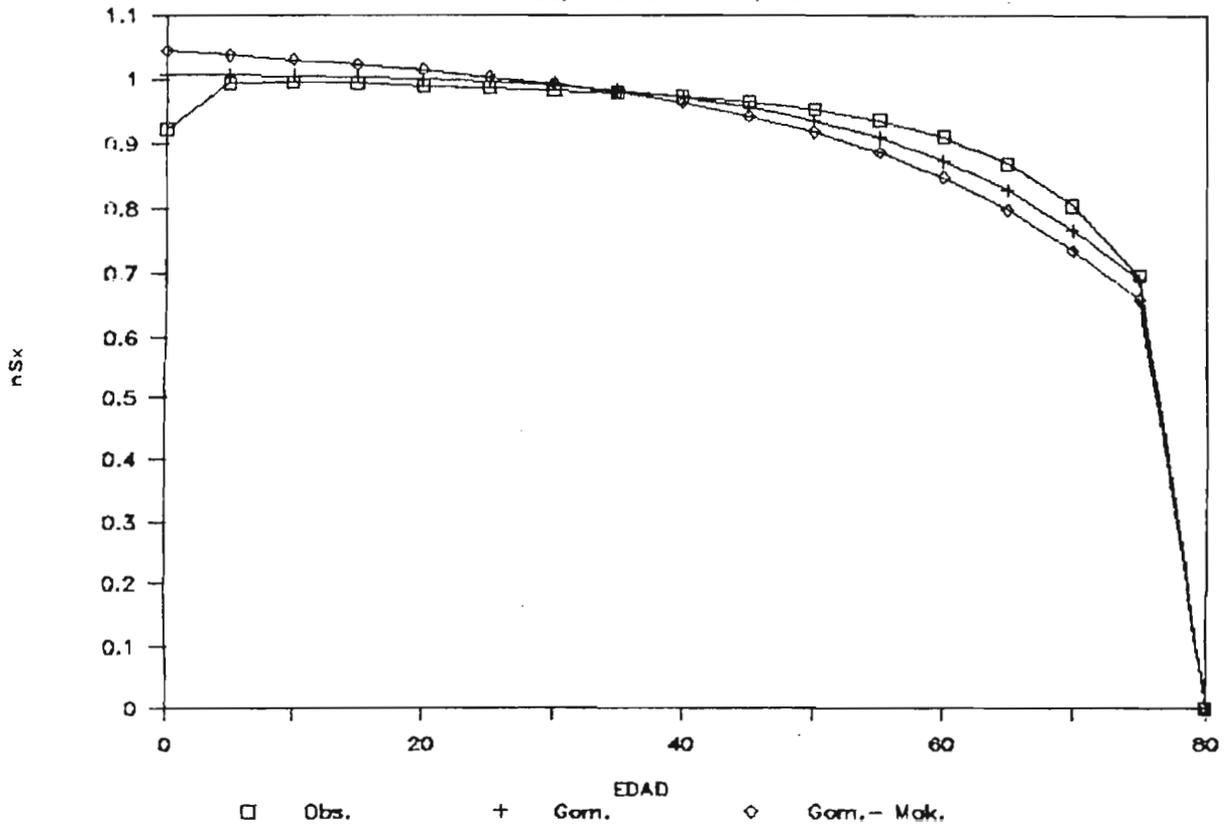
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1985



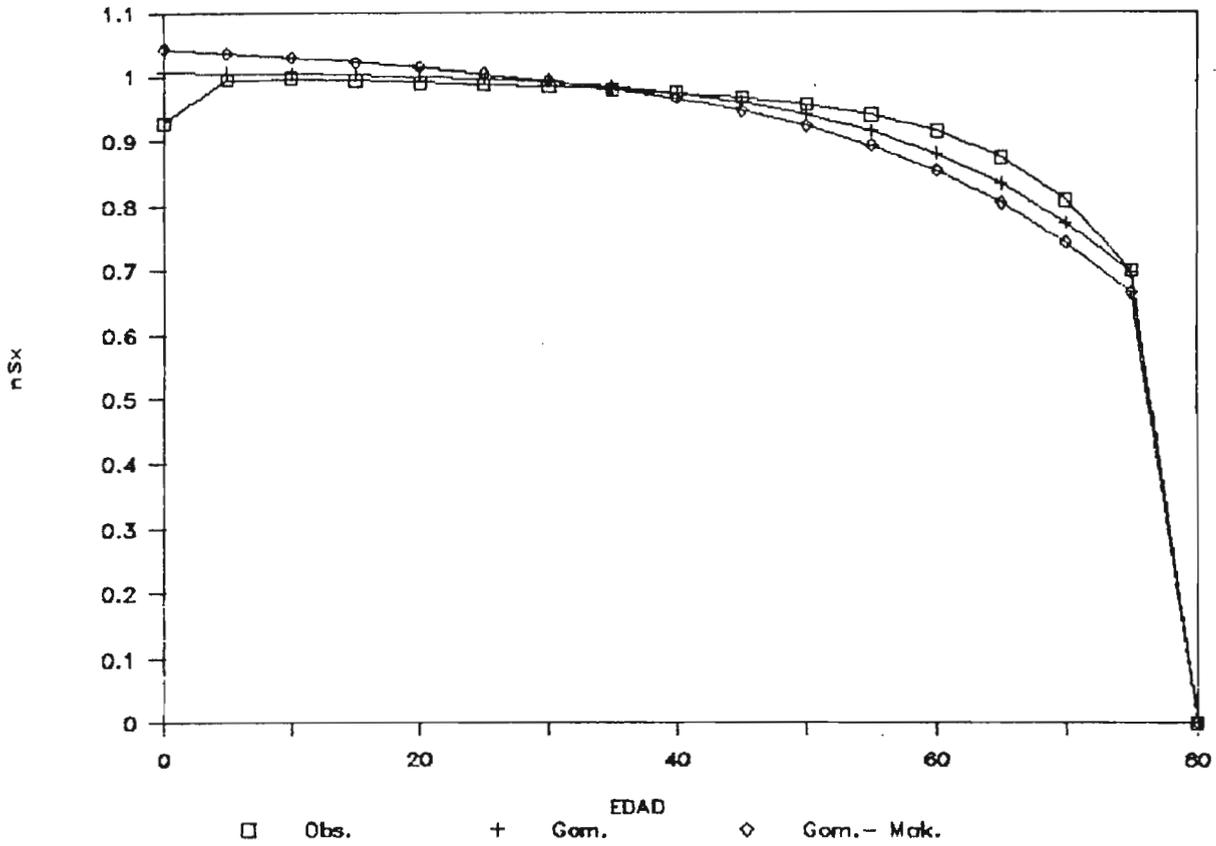
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1990



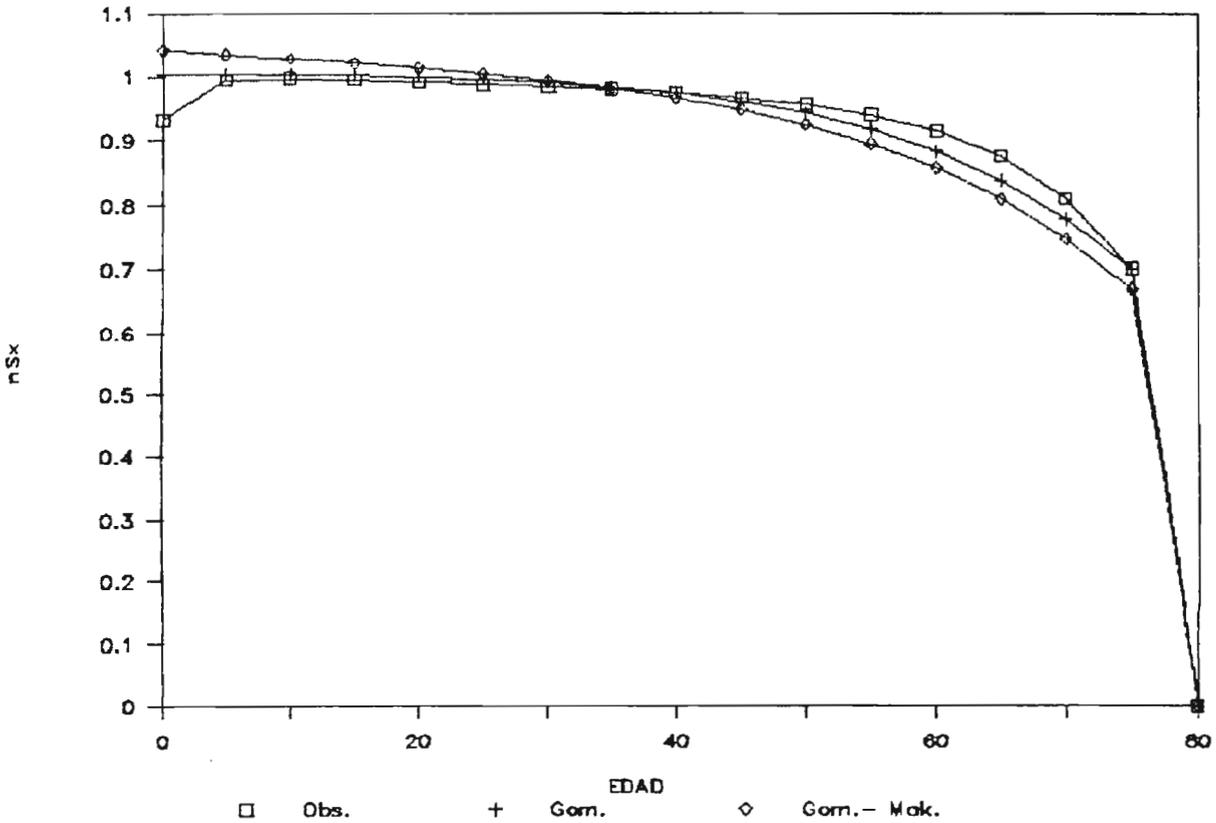
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1995



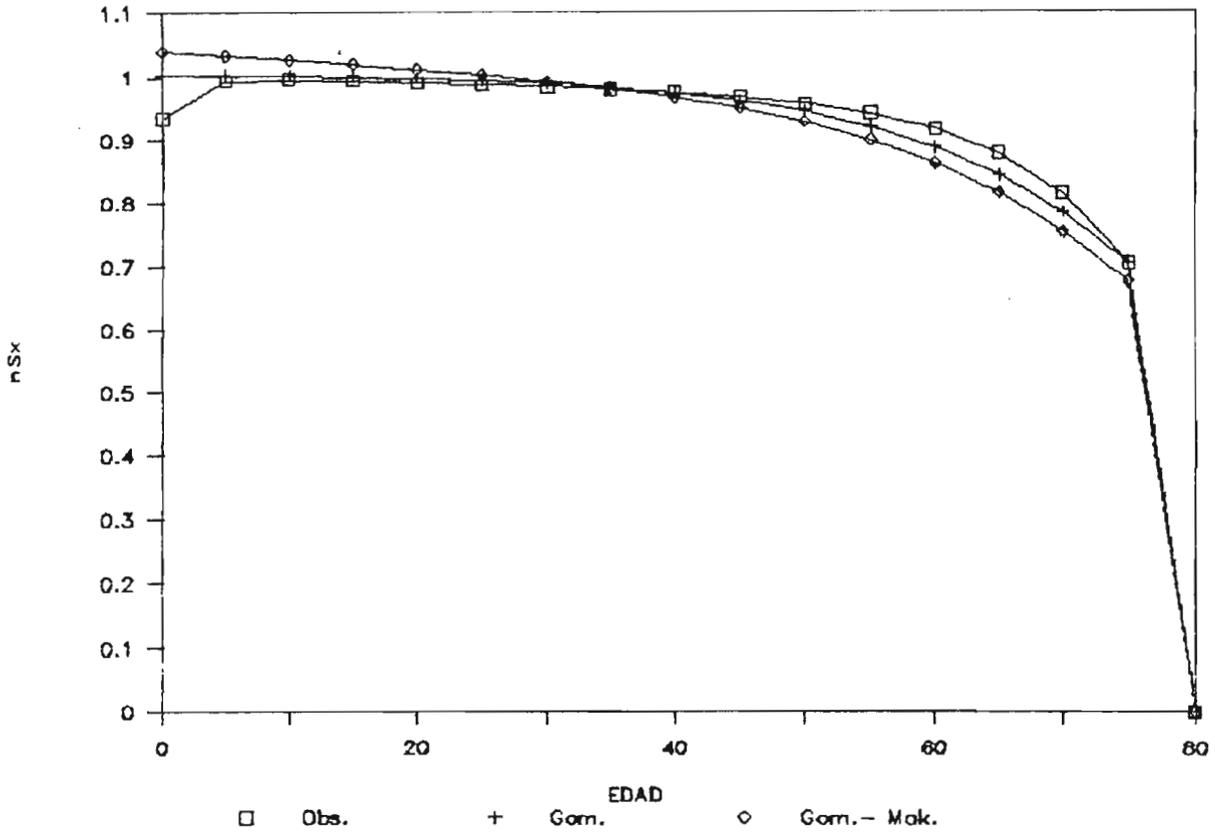
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2000



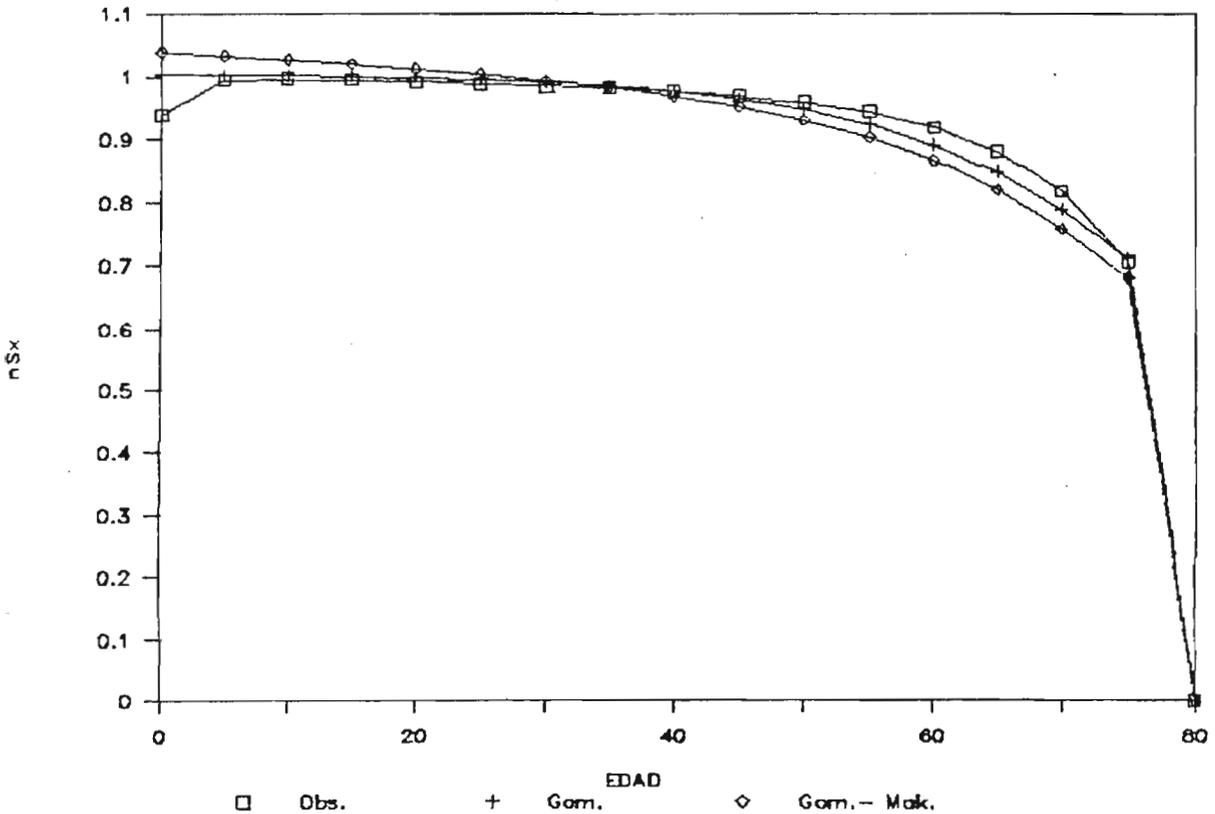
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2005



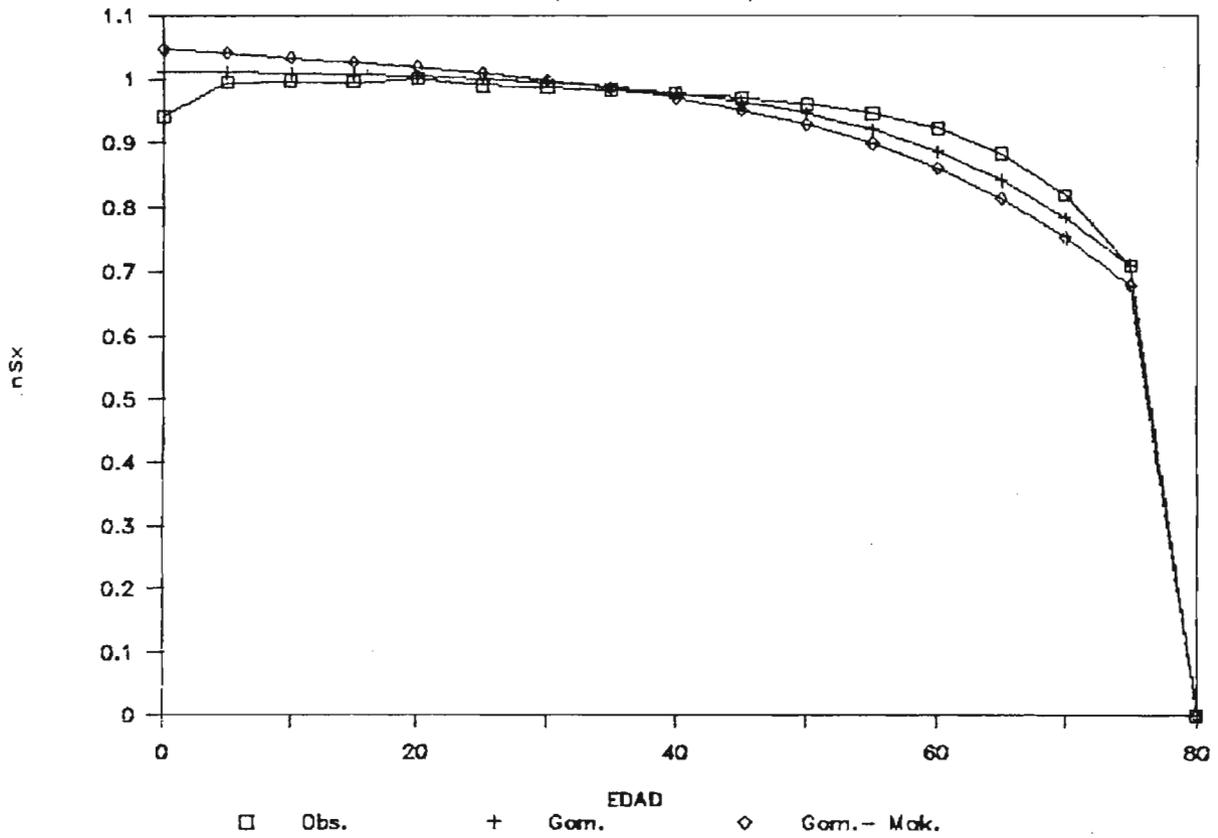
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2010



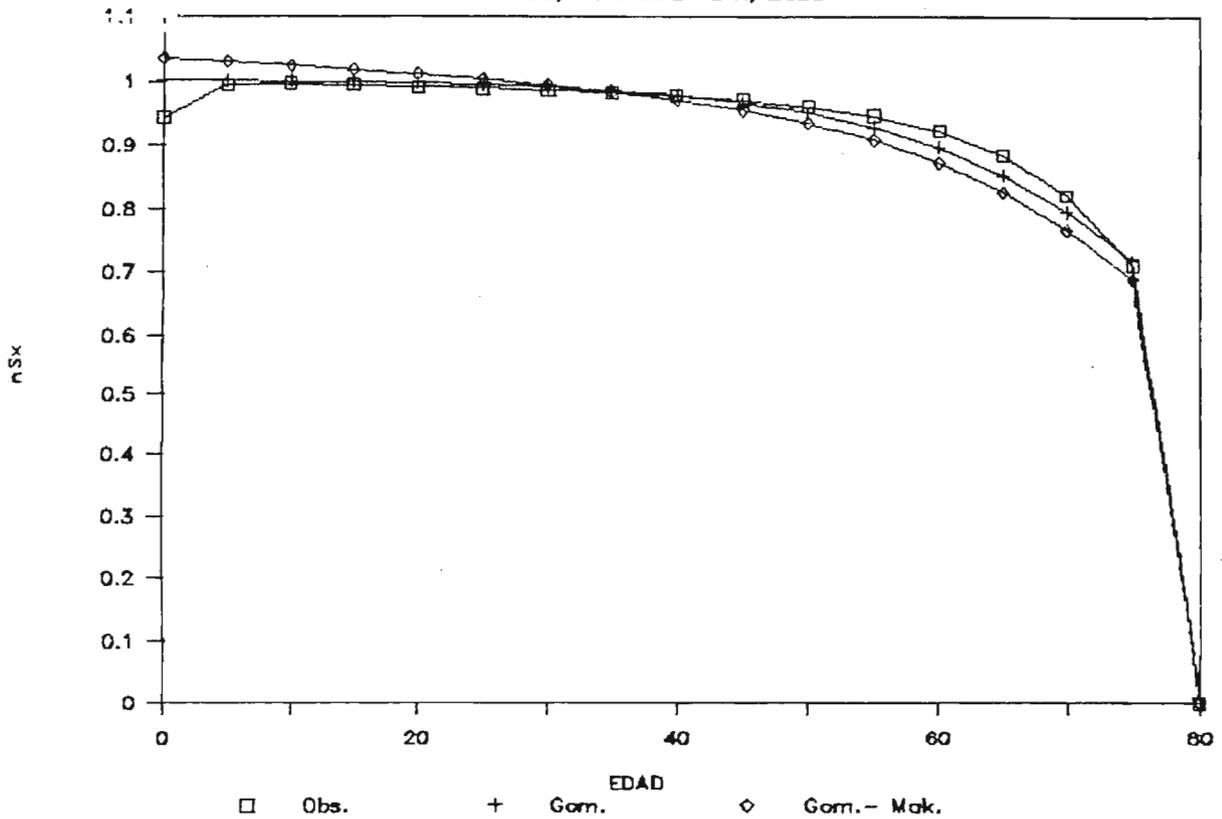
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2015



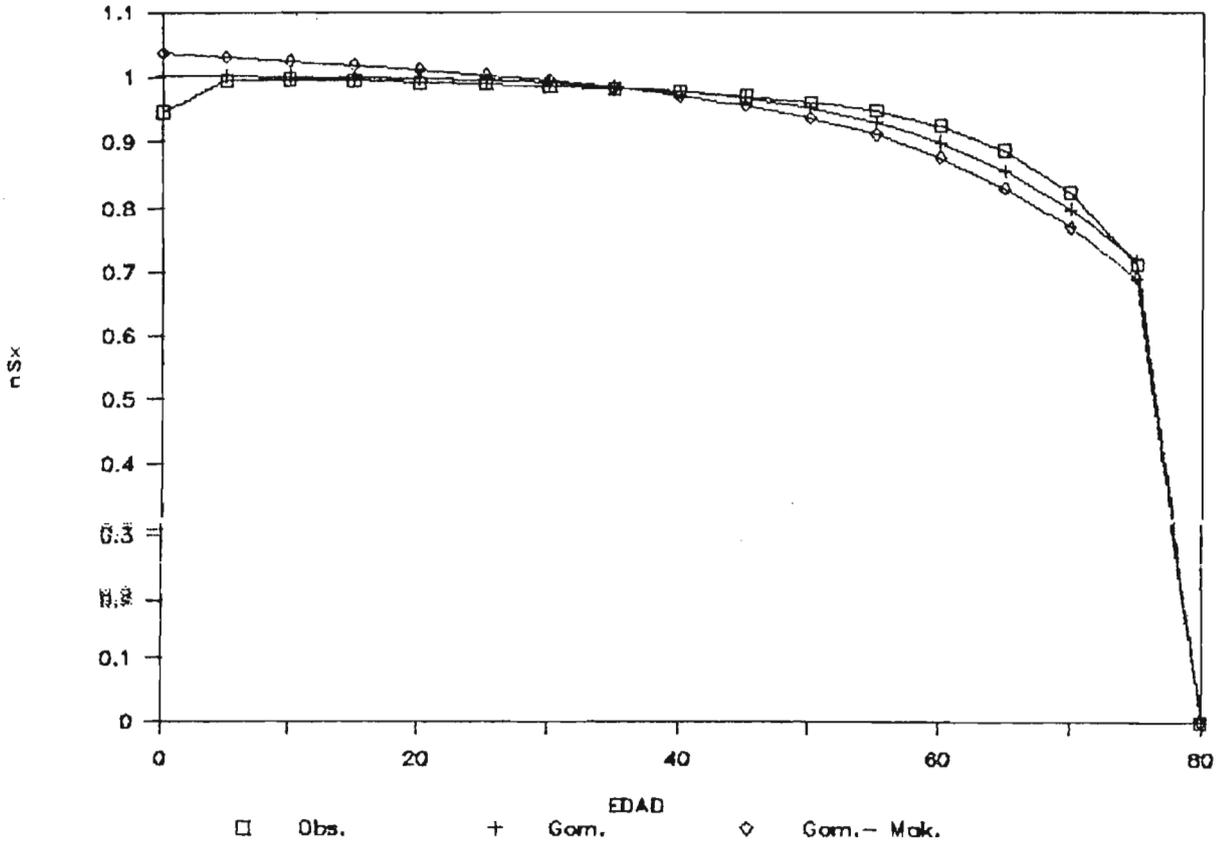
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2020



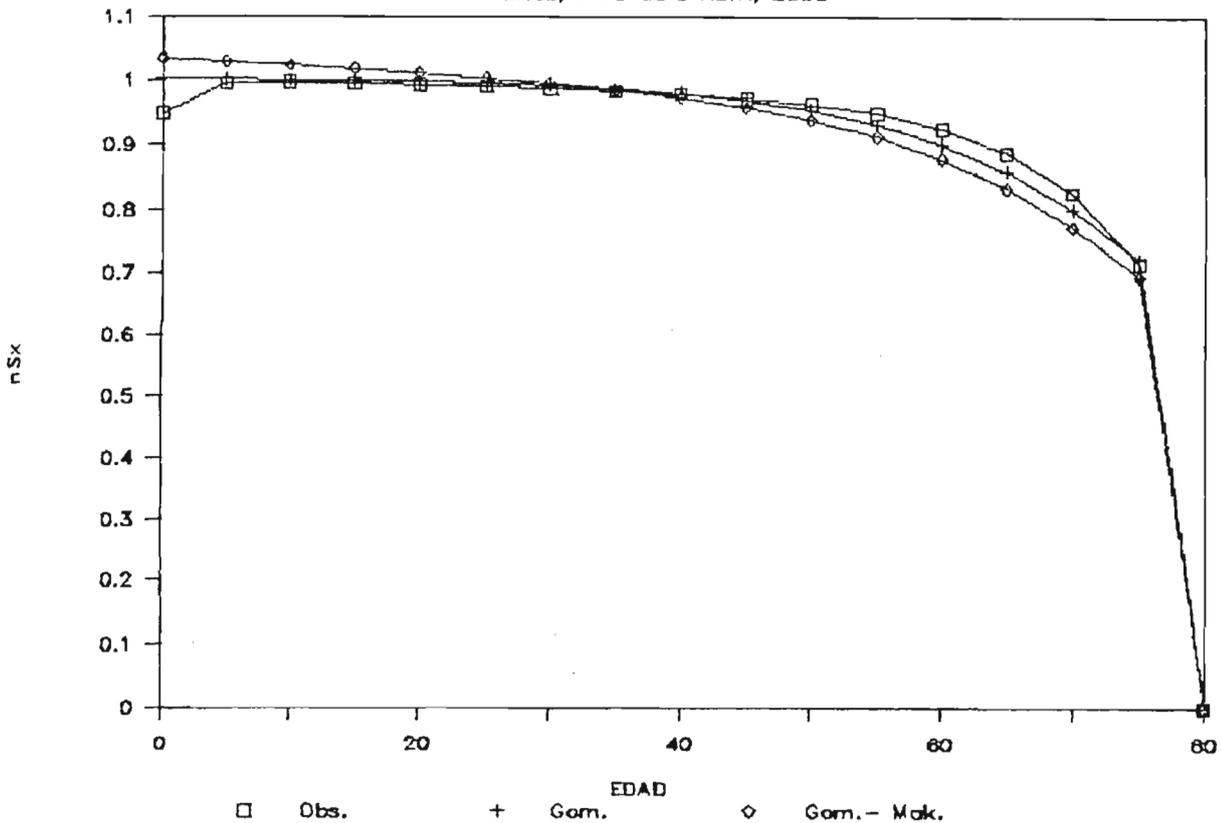
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2025



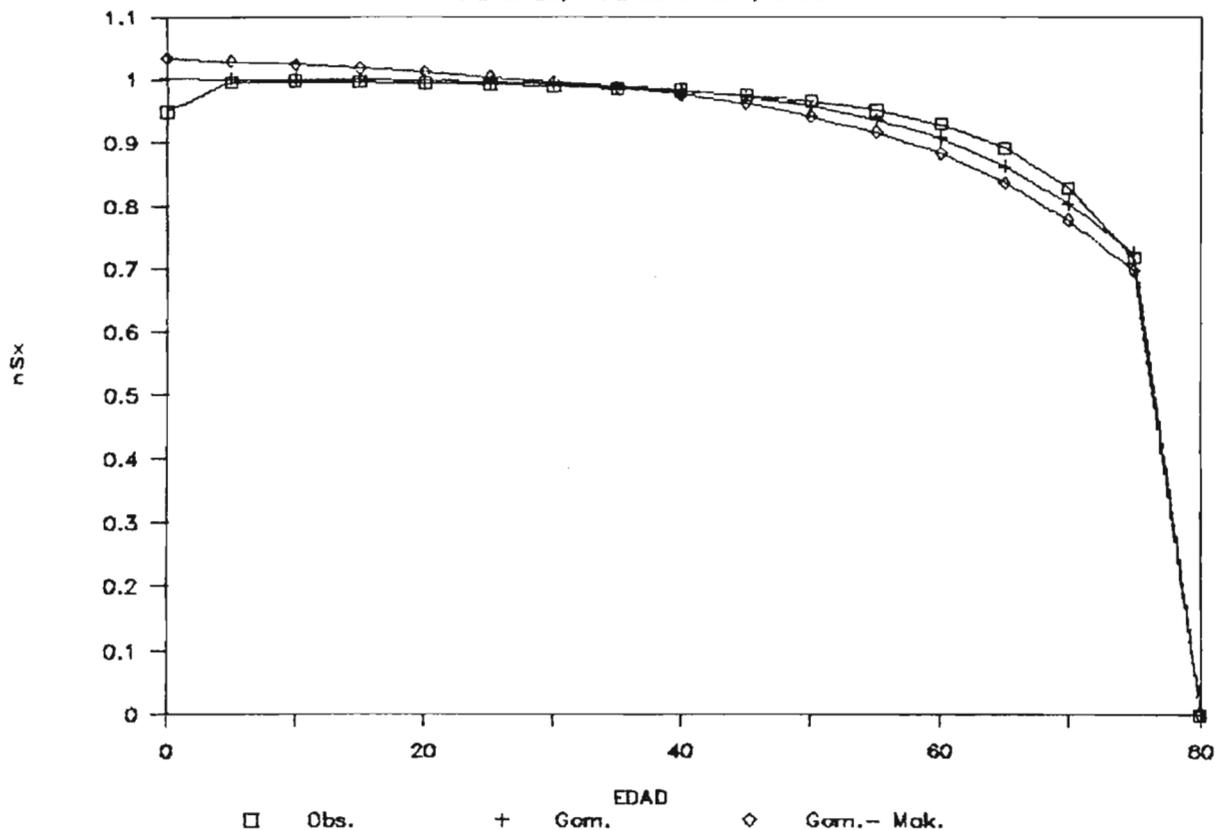
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2030



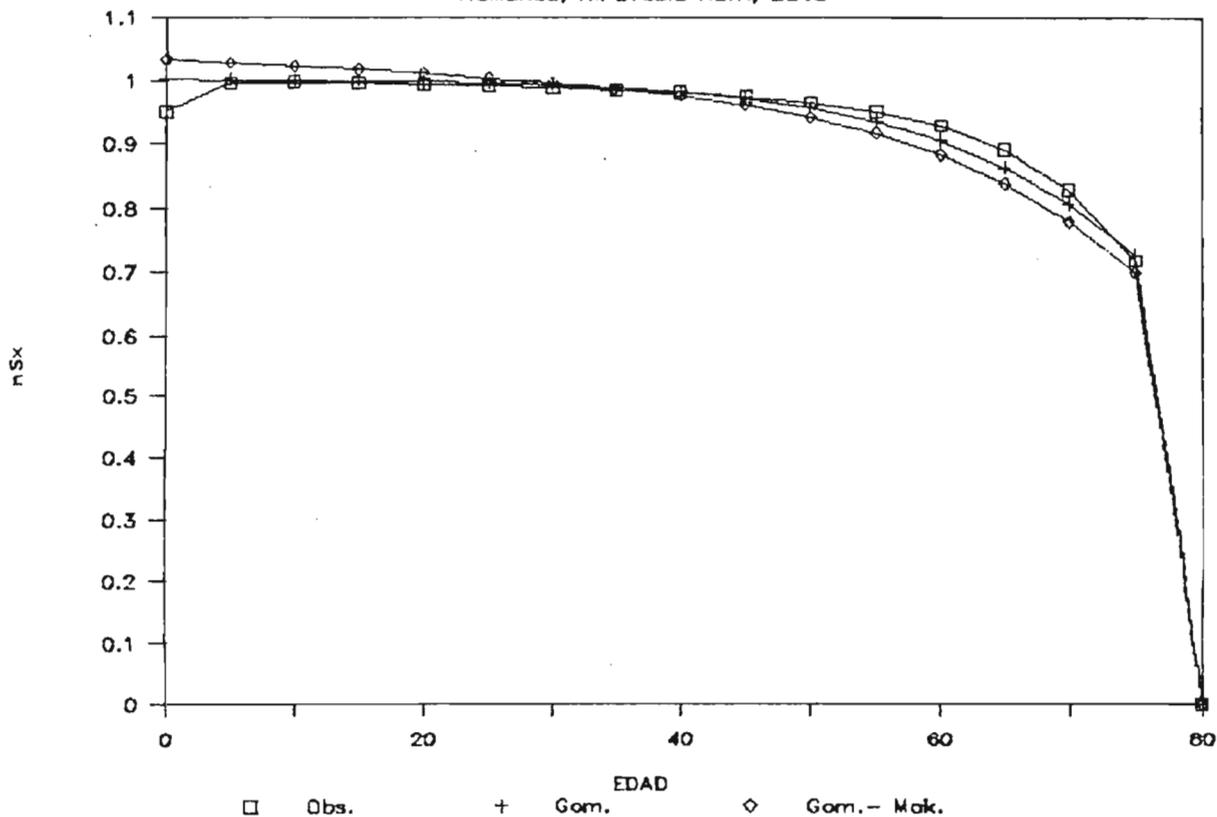
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2035



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2040



Cuadro 50

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.97434 | 0.97671 | 0.97867 | 0.98031 | 0.98170 | 0.98290 | 0.98394 | 0.98486 | 0.98567 | 0.98638 | 0.98703 | 0.98761 | 0.98814 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.99241 | 0.99310 | 0.99366 | 0.99414 | 0.99455 | 0.99490 | 0.99520 | 0.99547 | 0.99570 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99627 | 0.99643 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.99524 | 0.99566 | 0.99602 | 0.99631 | 0.99656 | 0.99678 | 0.99697 | 0.99714 | 0.99729 | 0.99746 | 0.99754 | 0.99765 | 0.99774 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.99215 | 0.99285 | 0.99342 | 0.99391 | 0.99432 | 0.99468 | 0.99499 | 0.99526 | 0.99550 | 0.99572 | 0.99592 | 0.99609 | 0.99625 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.98729 | 0.98839 | 0.98931 | 0.99008 | 0.99074 | 0.99131 | 0.99181 | 0.99225 | 0.99265 | 0.99299 | 0.99331 | 0.99359 | 0.99385 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.98433 | 0.98565 | 0.98676 | 0.98769 | 0.98849 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99034 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99163 | 0.99197 | 0.99229 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98061 | 0.98219 | 0.98353 | 0.98466 | 0.98563 | 0.98648 | 0.98722 | 0.98788 | 0.98846 | 0.98899 | 0.98946 | 0.98989 | 0.99028 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97552 | 0.97746 | 0.97909 | 0.98048 | 0.98168 | 0.98272 | 0.98364 | 0.98446 | 0.98519 | 0.98584 | 0.98643 | 0.98697 | 0.98746 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96988 | 0.97216 | 0.97409 | 0.97574 | 0.97718 | 0.97844 | 0.97954 | 0.98053 | 0.98141 | 0.98220 | 0.98292 | 0.98357 | 0.98417 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.96101 | 0.96380 | 0.96618 | 0.96824 | 0.97003 | 0.97160 | 0.97300 | 0.97424 | 0.97536 | 0.97637 | 0.97728 | 0.97812 | 0.97888 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.94909 | 0.95249 | 0.95541 | 0.95795 | 0.96018 | 0.96215 | 0.96390 | 0.96548 | 0.96689 | 0.96818 | 0.96934 | 0.97041 | 0.97139 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.93178 | 0.93594 | 0.93955 | 0.94272 | 0.94551 | 0.94800 | 0.95023 | 0.95224 | 0.95406 | 0.95572 | 0.95724 | 0.95863 | 0.95991 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.90514 | 0.91023 | 0.91471 | 0.91868 | 0.92222 | 0.92541 | 0.92828 | 0.93086 | 0.93327 | 0.93545 | 0.93746 | 0.93931 | 0.94102 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.86383 | 0.86989 | 0.87532 | 0.88021 | 0.88462 | 0.88864 | 0.89230 | 0.89566 | 0.89875 | 0.90161 | 0.90425 | 0.90671 | 0.90900 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.79808 | 0.80483 | 0.81099 | 0.81665 | 0.82185 | 0.82665 | 0.83109 | 0.83522 | 0.83906 | 0.84265 | 0.84601 | 0.84916 | 0.85212 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.69101 | 0.69736 | 0.70331 | 0.70889 | 0.71414 | 0.71909 | 0.72374 | 0.72814 | 0.73230 | 0.73625 | 0.73999 | 0.74355 | 0.74693 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.93727 | 0.94373 | 0.94899 | 0.95336 | 0.95703 | 0.96016 | 0.96286 | 0.96521 | 0.96727 | 0.96909 | 0.97072 | 0.97218 | 0.97349 |
| 1 | 0.91824 | 0.92624 | 0.93263 | 0.93783 | 0.94214 | 0.94577 | 0.94886 | 0.95153 | 0.95385 | 0.95589 | 0.95769 | 0.95930 | 0.96074 | 0.96204 |
| 5 | 0.87451 | 0.88214 | 0.88822 | 0.89317 | 0.89728 | 0.90073 | 0.90368 | 0.90622 | 0.90843 | 0.91037 | 0.91208 | 0.91362 | 0.91499 | 0.91623 |
| 10 | 0.81986 | 0.82700 | 0.83270 | 0.83734 | 0.84120 | 0.84444 | 0.84720 | 0.84958 | 0.85166 | 0.85347 | 0.85508 | 0.85652 | 0.85781 | 0.85896 |
| 15 | 0.76520 | 0.77187 | 0.77719 | 0.78152 | 0.78512 | 0.78814 | 0.79072 | 0.79294 | 0.79488 | 0.79658 | 0.79807 | 0.79942 | 0.80062 | 0.80170 |
| 20 | 0.71054 | 0.71674 | 0.72168 | 0.72570 | 0.72904 | 0.73185 | 0.73424 | 0.73630 | 0.73810 | 0.73968 | 0.74107 | 0.74232 | 0.74343 | 0.74443 |
| 25 | 0.65588 | 0.66160 | 0.66616 | 0.66988 | 0.67296 | 0.67555 | 0.67776 | 0.67967 | 0.68132 | 0.68278 | 0.68406 | 0.68521 | 0.68624 | 0.68717 |
| 30 | 0.60123 | 0.60647 | 0.61065 | 0.61405 | 0.61688 | 0.61925 | 0.62128 | 0.62303 | 0.62455 | 0.62588 | 0.62706 | 0.62811 | 0.62906 | 0.62991 |
| 35 | 0.54657 | 0.55134 | 0.55514 | 0.55823 | 0.56080 | 0.56296 | 0.56480 | 0.56639 | 0.56777 | 0.56898 | 0.57005 | 0.57101 | 0.57187 | 0.57264 |
| 40 | 0.49191 | 0.49620 | 0.49962 | 0.50241 | 0.50472 | 0.50666 | 0.50832 | 0.50975 | 0.51099 | 0.51208 | 0.51305 | 0.51391 | 0.51468 | 0.51538 |
| 45 | 0.43726 | 0.44107 | 0.44411 | 0.44658 | 0.44864 | 0.45037 | 0.45184 | 0.45311 | 0.45422 | 0.45519 | 0.45604 | 0.45681 | 0.45750 | 0.45811 |
| 50 | 0.38260 | 0.38593 | 0.38859 | 0.39076 | 0.39256 | 0.39407 | 0.39536 | 0.39647 | 0.39744 | 0.39829 | 0.39904 | 0.39971 | 0.40031 | 0.40085 |
| 55 | 0.32794 | 0.33080 | 0.33308 | 0.33494 | 0.33648 | 0.33778 | 0.33888 | 0.33983 | 0.34066 | 0.34139 | 0.34203 | 0.34261 | 0.34312 | 0.34358 |
| 60 | 0.27329 | 0.27567 | 0.27757 | 0.27911 | 0.28040 | 0.28148 | 0.28240 | 0.28319 | 0.28389 | 0.28449 | 0.28503 | 0.28551 | 0.28594 | 0.28632 |
| 65 | 0.21863 | 0.22053 | 0.22205 | 0.22329 | 0.22432 | 0.22518 | 0.22592 | 0.22656 | 0.22711 | 0.22759 | 0.22802 | 0.22840 | 0.22875 | 0.22906 |
| 70 | 0.16397 | 0.16540 | 0.16654 | 0.16747 | 0.16824 | 0.16889 | 0.16944 | 0.16992 | 0.17033 | 0.17069 | 0.17102 | 0.17130 | 0.17156 | 0.17179 |
| 75 | 0.10931 | 0.11027 | 0.11103 | 0.11165 | 0.11216 | 0.11259 | 0.11296 | 0.11328 | 0.11355 | 0.11380 | 0.11401 | 0.11420 | 0.11437 | 0.11453 |
| 80 | 0.05466 | 0.05513 | 0.05551 | 0.05582 | 0.05608 | 0.05630 | 0.05648 | 0.05664 | 0.05678 | 0.05690 | 0.05701 | 0.05710 | 0.05719 | 0.05726 |

Cuadro 50
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.08728 | 1.08935 | 1.09092 | 1.09212 | 1.09305 | 1.09378 | 1.09435 | 1.09480 | 1.09517 | 1.09545 | 1.09560 | 1.09586 | 1.09600 | 1.09611 |
| 1 | 1.08178 | 1.08389 | 1.08550 | 1.08673 | 1.08770 | 1.08846 | 1.08907 | 1.08955 | 1.08994 | 1.09026 | 1.09043 | 1.09072 | 1.09088 | 1.09102 |
| 5 | 1.05979 | 1.06205 | 1.06380 | 1.06518 | 1.06629 | 1.06719 | 1.06792 | 1.06853 | 1.06905 | 1.06947 | 1.06976 | 1.07014 | 1.07041 | 1.07063 |
| 10 | 1.03230 | 1.03474 | 1.03667 | 1.03824 | 1.03953 | 1.04060 | 1.04150 | 1.04226 | 1.04293 | 1.04349 | 1.04392 | 1.04442 | 1.04481 | 1.04515 |
| 15 | 1.00481 | 1.00743 | 1.00955 | 1.01130 | 1.01277 | 1.01401 | 1.01507 | 1.01599 | 1.01680 | 1.01751 | 1.01808 | 1.01871 | 1.01921 | 1.01967 |
| 20 | 0.97732 | 0.98012 | 0.98243 | 0.98436 | 0.98601 | 0.98742 | 0.98865 | 0.98972 | 0.99068 | 0.99153 | 0.99224 | 0.99299 | 0.99361 | 0.99418 |
| 25 | 0.94983 | 0.95261 | 0.95531 | 0.95742 | 0.95924 | 0.96083 | 0.96222 | 0.96345 | 0.96456 | 0.96555 | 0.96640 | 0.96727 | 0.96802 | 0.96870 |
| 30 | 0.92234 | 0.92550 | 0.92818 | 0.93048 | 0.93248 | 0.93424 | 0.93580 | 0.93718 | 0.93844 | 0.93957 | 0.94056 | 0.94155 | 0.94242 | 0.94322 |
| 35 | 0.89485 | 0.89820 | 0.90106 | 0.90354 | 0.90572 | 0.90765 | 0.90937 | 0.91091 | 0.91232 | 0.91359 | 0.91473 | 0.91583 | 0.91682 | 0.91774 |
| 40 | 0.86735 | 0.87089 | 0.87394 | 0.87660 | 0.87896 | 0.88106 | 0.88294 | 0.88464 | 0.88619 | 0.88761 | 0.88889 | 0.89011 | 0.89122 | 0.89225 |
| 45 | 0.83986 | 0.84358 | 0.84682 | 0.84966 | 0.85220 | 0.85447 | 0.85652 | 0.85837 | 0.86007 | 0.86163 | 0.86305 | 0.86439 | 0.86563 | 0.86677 |
| 50 | 0.81237 | 0.81627 | 0.81969 | 0.82273 | 0.82544 | 0.82788 | 0.83009 | 0.83210 | 0.83395 | 0.83565 | 0.83721 | 0.83867 | 0.84003 | 0.84129 |
| 55 | 0.78488 | 0.78896 | 0.79257 | 0.79579 | 0.79868 | 0.80129 | 0.80367 | 0.80583 | 0.80783 | 0.80967 | 0.81137 | 0.81296 | 0.81443 | 0.81581 |
| 60 | 0.75739 | 0.76165 | 0.76545 | 0.76885 | 0.77191 | 0.77470 | 0.77724 | 0.77956 | 0.78171 | 0.78369 | 0.78553 | 0.78724 | 0.78883 | 0.79033 |
| 65 | 0.72990 | 0.73435 | 0.73832 | 0.74191 | 0.74515 | 0.74811 | 0.75081 | 0.75329 | 0.75558 | 0.75771 | 0.75969 | 0.76152 | 0.76324 | 0.76484 |
| 70 | 0.70241 | 0.70704 | 0.71120 | 0.71497 | 0.71839 | 0.72152 | 0.72439 | 0.72702 | 0.72946 | 0.73173 | 0.73386 | 0.73580 | 0.73764 | 0.73936 |
| 75 | 0.67492 | 0.67973 | 0.68408 | 0.68803 | 0.69163 | 0.69493 | 0.69796 | 0.70075 | 0.70334 | 0.70575 | 0.70802 | 0.71008 | 0.71204 | 0.71388 |
| 80 | 0.64743 | 0.65242 | 0.65696 | 0.66109 | 0.66487 | 0.66834 | 0.67154 | 0.67448 | 0.67722 | 0.67977 | 0.68218 | 0.68436 | 0.68644 | 0.68840 |
| Exponencial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99850 | 0.99859 | 0.99867 | 0.99873 | 0.99879 | 0.99884 | 0.99889 | 0.99893 | 0.99897 | 0.99900 | 0.99902 | 0.99906 | 0.99909 | 0.99911 |
| 5 | 0.99251 | 0.99296 | 0.99334 | 0.99368 | 0.99397 | 0.99423 | 0.99446 | 0.99466 | 0.99485 | 0.99502 | 0.99513 | 0.99531 | 0.99544 | 0.99556 |
| 10 | 0.98507 | 0.98597 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98849 | 0.98894 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99006 | 0.99029 | 0.99064 | 0.99090 | 0.99114 |
| 15 | 0.97769 | 0.97902 | 0.98017 | 0.98115 | 0.98202 | 0.98278 | 0.98346 | 0.98407 | 0.98462 | 0.98512 | 0.98547 | 0.98600 | 0.98638 | 0.98674 |
| 20 | 0.97036 | 0.97213 | 0.97364 | 0.97495 | 0.97610 | 0.97711 | 0.97801 | 0.97882 | 0.97955 | 0.98021 | 0.98068 | 0.98137 | 0.98188 | 0.98236 |
| 25 | 0.96309 | 0.96528 | 0.96716 | 0.96879 | 0.97021 | 0.97147 | 0.97259 | 0.97359 | 0.97450 | 0.97532 | 0.97590 | 0.97677 | 0.97740 | 0.97799 |
| 30 | 0.95587 | 0.95849 | 0.96073 | 0.96266 | 0.96436 | 0.96586 | 0.96720 | 0.96839 | 0.96948 | 0.97046 | 0.97115 | 0.97219 | 0.97295 | 0.97365 |
| 35 | 0.94871 | 0.95174 | 0.95433 | 0.95658 | 0.95854 | 0.96028 | 0.96184 | 0.96322 | 0.96448 | 0.96562 | 0.96663 | 0.96763 | 0.96851 | 0.96933 |
| 40 | 0.94160 | 0.94504 | 0.94798 | 0.95053 | 0.95276 | 0.95474 | 0.95650 | 0.95808 | 0.95951 | 0.96081 | 0.96172 | 0.96309 | 0.96409 | 0.96502 |
| 45 | 0.93454 | 0.93838 | 0.94167 | 0.94452 | 0.94702 | 0.94923 | 0.95120 | 0.95297 | 0.95457 | 0.95602 | 0.95704 | 0.95857 | 0.95970 | 0.96074 |
| 50 | 0.92754 | 0.93177 | 0.93540 | 0.93855 | 0.94131 | 0.94375 | 0.94593 | 0.94788 | 0.94965 | 0.95126 | 0.95239 | 0.95408 | 0.95532 | 0.95647 |
| 55 | 0.92058 | 0.92521 | 0.92918 | 0.93262 | 0.93563 | 0.93830 | 0.94069 | 0.94282 | 0.94476 | 0.94651 | 0.94775 | 0.94960 | 0.95096 | 0.95222 |
| 60 | 0.91369 | 0.91870 | 0.92299 | 0.92672 | 0.92999 | 0.93288 | 0.93547 | 0.93779 | 0.93989 | 0.94180 | 0.94314 | 0.94515 | 0.94663 | 0.94799 |
| 65 | 0.90684 | 0.91223 | 0.91685 | 0.92086 | 0.92438 | 0.92750 | 0.93029 | 0.93278 | 0.93505 | 0.93710 | 0.93855 | 0.94072 | 0.94231 | 0.94379 |
| 70 | 0.90004 | 0.90580 | 0.91075 | 0.91504 | 0.91881 | 0.92214 | 0.92513 | 0.92780 | 0.93023 | 0.93243 | 0.93398 | 0.93630 | 0.93801 | 0.93959 |
| 75 | 0.89330 | 0.89943 | 0.90469 | 0.90926 | 0.91327 | 0.91682 | 0.92000 | 0.92285 | 0.92544 | 0.92778 | 0.92944 | 0.93191 | 0.93373 | 0.93542 |
| 80 | 0.88660 | 0.89309 | 0.89867 | 0.90351 | 0.90776 | 0.91153 | 0.91490 | 0.91792 | 0.92067 | 0.92316 | 0.92491 | 0.92754 | 0.92947 | 0.93127 |

Cuadro 50
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logística | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.99038 | 0.99147 | 0.99234 | 0.99305 | 0.99364 | 0.99413 | 0.99455 | 0.99491 | 0.99523 | 0.99551 | 0.99567 | 0.99597 | 0.99617 | 0.99635 |
| 1 | 0.98999 | 0.99111 | 0.99201 | 0.99275 | 0.99335 | 0.99387 | 0.99430 | 0.99468 | 0.99501 | 0.99530 | 0.99547 | 0.99578 | 0.99599 | 0.99617 |
| 5 | 0.98825 | 0.98953 | 0.99056 | 0.99140 | 0.99210 | 0.99269 | 0.99320 | 0.99363 | 0.99402 | 0.99435 | 0.99456 | 0.99492 | 0.99516 | 0.99537 |
| 10 | 0.98566 | 0.98716 | 0.98836 | 0.98936 | 0.99019 | 0.99090 | 0.99151 | 0.99203 | 0.99249 | 0.99290 | 0.99315 | 0.99359 | 0.99388 | 0.99414 |
| 15 | 0.98251 | 0.98425 | 0.98567 | 0.98685 | 0.98783 | 0.98867 | 0.98940 | 0.99003 | 0.99059 | 0.99108 | 0.99140 | 0.99191 | 0.99226 | 0.99258 |
| 20 | 0.97869 | 0.98071 | 0.98237 | 0.98375 | 0.98491 | 0.98591 | 0.98678 | 0.98753 | 0.98820 | 0.98879 | 0.98919 | 0.98980 | 0.99023 | 0.99062 |
| 25 | 0.97404 | 0.97638 | 0.97831 | 0.97993 | 0.98131 | 0.98249 | 0.98352 | 0.98442 | 0.98522 | 0.98593 | 0.98643 | 0.98714 | 0.98766 | 0.98814 |
| 30 | 0.96842 | 0.97112 | 0.97336 | 0.97525 | 0.97686 | 0.97825 | 0.97947 | 0.98054 | 0.98150 | 0.98235 | 0.98297 | 0.98381 | 0.98444 | 0.98501 |
| 35 | 0.96163 | 0.96472 | 0.96730 | 0.96950 | 0.97139 | 0.97302 | 0.97446 | 0.97573 | 0.97687 | 0.97788 | 0.97865 | 0.97963 | 0.98038 | 0.98108 |
| 40 | 0.95345 | 0.95697 | 0.95993 | 0.96247 | 0.96466 | 0.96658 | 0.96827 | 0.96976 | 0.97110 | 0.97231 | 0.97327 | 0.97440 | 0.97530 | 0.97613 |
| 45 | 0.94363 | 0.94760 | 0.95098 | 0.95390 | 0.95643 | 0.95865 | 0.96063 | 0.96238 | 0.96396 | 0.96539 | 0.96658 | 0.96786 | 0.96894 | 0.96994 |
| 50 | 0.93188 | 0.93634 | 0.94016 | 0.94348 | 0.94639 | 0.94895 | 0.95124 | 0.95329 | 0.95513 | 0.95681 | 0.95828 | 0.95973 | 0.96101 | 0.96219 |
| 55 | 0.91790 | 0.92285 | 0.92713 | 0.93088 | 0.93419 | 0.93712 | 0.93976 | 0.94212 | 0.94427 | 0.94622 | 0.94803 | 0.94965 | 0.95116 | 0.95256 |
| 60 | 0.90135 | 0.90678 | 0.91153 | 0.91573 | 0.91945 | 0.92278 | 0.92578 | 0.92850 | 0.93097 | 0.93323 | 0.93544 | 0.93721 | 0.93898 | 0.94061 |
| 65 | 0.88190 | 0.88778 | 0.89298 | 0.89761 | 0.90176 | 0.90549 | 0.90888 | 0.91196 | 0.91477 | 0.91736 | 0.92004 | 0.92195 | 0.92400 | 0.92590 |
| 70 | 0.85921 | 0.86548 | 0.87109 | 0.87613 | 0.88069 | 0.88482 | 0.88859 | 0.89204 | 0.89521 | 0.89814 | 0.90137 | 0.90337 | 0.90571 | 0.90789 |
| 75 | 0.83298 | 0.83955 | 0.84549 | 0.85089 | 0.85582 | 0.86032 | 0.86446 | 0.86827 | 0.87178 | 0.87506 | 0.87891 | 0.88092 | 0.88357 | 0.88605 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 24, 27, 27', 31 y 43.

Cuadro 51

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1 9 7 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92917 | 0.92917 | 0.0000 | 1.08728 | -0.1581 | 1.00000 | -0.0708 | 0.99038 | -0.0612 |
| 1 | 0.97142 | 0.91824 | 0.0532 | 1.08178 | -0.1104 | 0.99850 | -0.0271 | 0.98999 | -0.0186 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 0.87451 | 0.1171 | 1.05979 | -0.0682 | 0.99251 | -0.0009 | 0.98825 | 0.0033 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 0.81986 | 0.1749 | 1.03230 | -0.0376 | 0.98507 | 0.0096 | 0.98566 | 0.0090 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 0.76520 | 0.2261 | 1.00481 | -0.0135 | 0.97769 | 0.0136 | 0.98251 | 0.0088 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 0.71054 | 0.2754 | 0.97732 | 0.0086 | 0.97036 | 0.0156 | 0.97869 | 0.0073 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.65588 | 0.3268 | 0.94983 | 0.0329 | 0.96309 | 0.0196 | 0.97404 | 0.0087 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.60123 | 0.3775 | 0.92234 | 0.0563 | 0.95587 | 0.0228 | 0.96842 | 0.0103 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.54657 | 0.4266 | 0.89485 | 0.0783 | 0.94871 | 0.0245 | 0.96163 | 0.0116 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.49191 | 0.4752 | 0.86735 | 0.0998 | 0.94160 | 0.0256 | 0.95345 | 0.0137 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.43726 | 0.5204 | 0.83986 | 0.1178 | 0.93454 | 0.0232 | 0.94363 | 0.0141 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.38260 | 0.5625 | 0.81237 | 0.1327 | 0.92754 | 0.0175 | 0.93188 | 0.0132 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.32794 | 0.5990 | 0.78488 | 0.1421 | 0.92058 | 0.0064 | 0.91790 | 0.0091 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.27329 | 0.6260 | 0.75739 | 0.1419 | 0.91369 | -0.0144 | 0.90135 | -0.0020 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.21863 | 0.6384 | 0.72990 | 0.1271 | 0.90684 | -0.0498 | 0.88190 | -0.0249 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.16397 | 0.6267 | 0.70241 | 0.0882 | 0.90004 | -0.1094 | 0.85921 | -0.0685 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.10931 | 0.5749 | 0.67492 | 0.0093 | 0.89330 | -0.2091 | 0.83298 | -0.1487 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05466 | -0.0547 | 0.64743 | -0.6474 | 0.88660 | -0.8866 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 42.05 | | 13.08 | | 9.77 | | 2.74 |
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93727 | 0.93727 | 0.0000 | 1.08935 | -0.1521 | 1.00000 | -0.0627 | 0.99147 | -0.0542 |
| 1 | 0.97434 | 0.92624 | 0.0481 | 1.08389 | -0.1096 | 0.99859 | -0.0242 | 0.99111 | -0.0168 |
| 5 | 0.99241 | 0.88214 | 0.1103 | 1.06205 | -0.0696 | 0.99296 | -0.0005 | 0.98953 | 0.0029 |
| 10 | 0.99524 | 0.82700 | 0.1682 | 1.03474 | -0.0395 | 0.98597 | 0.0093 | 0.98716 | 0.0081 |
| 15 | 0.99215 | 0.77187 | 0.2203 | 1.00743 | -0.0153 | 0.97902 | 0.0131 | 0.98425 | 0.0079 |
| 20 | 0.98729 | 0.71674 | 0.2706 | 0.98012 | 0.0072 | 0.97213 | 0.0152 | 0.98071 | 0.0066 |
| 25 | 0.98433 | 0.66160 | 0.3227 | 0.95281 | 0.0315 | 0.96528 | 0.0190 | 0.97638 | 0.0079 |
| 30 | 0.98061 | 0.60647 | 0.3741 | 0.92550 | 0.0551 | 0.95849 | 0.0221 | 0.97112 | 0.0095 |
| 35 | 0.97552 | 0.55134 | 0.4242 | 0.89820 | 0.0773 | 0.95174 | 0.0238 | 0.96472 | 0.0108 |
| 40 | 0.96988 | 0.49620 | 0.4737 | 0.87089 | 0.0990 | 0.94504 | 0.0248 | 0.95697 | 0.0129 |
| 45 | 0.96101 | 0.44107 | 0.5199 | 0.84358 | 0.1174 | 0.93838 | 0.0226 | 0.94760 | 0.0134 |
| 50 | 0.94909 | 0.38593 | 0.5632 | 0.81627 | 0.1328 | 0.93177 | 0.0173 | 0.93634 | 0.0128 |
| 55 | 0.93178 | 0.33080 | 0.6010 | 0.78896 | 0.1428 | 0.92521 | 0.0066 | 0.92285 | 0.0089 |
| 60 | 0.90514 | 0.27567 | 0.6295 | 0.76165 | 0.1435 | 0.91870 | -0.0136 | 0.90678 | -0.0016 |
| 65 | 0.86383 | 0.22053 | 0.6433 | 0.73435 | 0.1295 | 0.91223 | -0.0484 | 0.88778 | -0.0240 |
| 70 | 0.79808 | 0.16540 | 0.6327 | 0.70704 | 0.0910 | 0.90580 | -0.1077 | 0.86548 | -0.0674 |
| 75 | 0.69101 | 0.11027 | 0.5807 | 0.67973 | 0.0113 | 0.89943 | -0.2084 | 0.83955 | -0.1485 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05513 | -0.0551 | 0.65242 | -0.6524 | 0.89309 | -0.8931 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.77 | | 13.07 | | 9.65 | | 2.61 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Uniforme 1 error | Uniforme 2 | Uniforme 2 error | Exponencial | Exponencial error | Logistica | Logistica error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94373 | 0.94373 | 0.0000 | 1.09092 | -0.1472 | 1.00000 | -0.0563 | 0.99234 | -0.0486 |
| 1 | 0.97671 | 0.93263 | 0.0441 | 1.08550 | -0.1088 | 0.99867 | -0.0220 | 0.99201 | -0.0153 |
| 5 | 0.99310 | 0.88822 | 0.1049 | 1.06380 | -0.0707 | 0.99334 | -0.0002 | 0.99056 | 0.0025 |
| 10 | 0.99566 | 0.83270 | 0.1630 | 1.03667 | -0.0410 | 0.98673 | 0.0089 | 0.98836 | 0.0073 |
| 15 | 0.99285 | 0.77719 | 0.2157 | 1.00955 | -0.0167 | 0.98017 | 0.0127 | 0.98567 | 0.0072 |
| 20 | 0.98839 | 0.72168 | 0.2667 | 0.98243 | 0.0060 | 0.97364 | 0.0147 | 0.98237 | 0.0060 |
| 25 | 0.98565 | 0.66616 | 0.3195 | 0.95531 | 0.0303 | 0.96716 | 0.0185 | 0.97831 | 0.0073 |
| 30 | 0.98219 | 0.61065 | 0.3715 | 0.92818 | 0.0540 | 0.96073 | 0.0215 | 0.97336 | 0.0088 |
| 35 | 0.97746 | 0.55514 | 0.4223 | 0.90106 | 0.0764 | 0.95433 | 0.0231 | 0.96730 | 0.0102 |
| 40 | 0.97216 | 0.49962 | 0.4725 | 0.87394 | 0.0982 | 0.94798 | 0.0242 | 0.95993 | 0.0122 |
| 45 | 0.96380 | 0.44411 | 0.5197 | 0.84682 | 0.1170 | 0.94167 | 0.0221 | 0.95098 | 0.0128 |
| 50 | 0.95249 | 0.38859 | 0.5639 | 0.81969 | 0.1328 | 0.93540 | 0.0171 | 0.94016 | 0.0123 |
| 55 | 0.93594 | 0.33308 | 0.6029 | 0.79257 | 0.1434 | 0.92918 | 0.0068 | 0.92713 | 0.0088 |
| 60 | 0.91023 | 0.27757 | 0.6327 | 0.76545 | 0.1448 | 0.92299 | -0.0128 | 0.91153 | -0.0013 |
| 65 | 0.86989 | 0.22205 | 0.6478 | 0.73832 | 0.1316 | 0.91685 | -0.0470 | 0.89298 | -0.0231 |
| 70 | 0.80483 | 0.16654 | 0.6383 | 0.71120 | 0.0936 | 0.91075 | -0.1059 | 0.87109 | -0.0663 |
| 75 | 0.67736 | 0.11103 | 0.5863 | 0.68408 | 0.0133 | 0.90469 | -0.2073 | 0.84549 | -0.1481 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05551 | -0.0555 | 0.65696 | -0.6570 | 0.89867 | -0.8987 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.57 | | 13.06 | | 9.53 | | 2.50 |
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94899 | 0.94899 | 0.0000 | 1.09212 | -0.1431 | 1.00000 | -0.0510 | 0.99305 | -0.0441 |
| 1 | 0.97867 | 0.93783 | 0.0408 | 1.08673 | -0.1081 | 0.99873 | -0.0201 | 0.99275 | -0.0141 |
| 5 | 0.99366 | 0.89317 | 0.1005 | 1.06518 | -0.0715 | 0.99368 | 0.0000 | 0.99140 | 0.0023 |
| 10 | 0.99602 | 0.83734 | 0.1587 | 1.03824 | -0.0422 | 0.98740 | 0.0086 | 0.98936 | 0.0067 |
| 15 | 0.99342 | 0.78152 | 0.2119 | 1.01130 | -0.0179 | 0.98115 | 0.0123 | 0.98685 | 0.0066 |
| 20 | 0.98931 | 0.72570 | 0.2636 | 0.98436 | 0.0049 | 0.97495 | 0.0144 | 0.98375 | 0.0056 |
| 25 | 0.98676 | 0.66988 | 0.3169 | 0.95742 | 0.0293 | 0.96879 | 0.0180 | 0.97993 | 0.0068 |
| 30 | 0.98353 | 0.61405 | 0.3695 | 0.93048 | 0.0530 | 0.96266 | 0.0209 | 0.97525 | 0.0083 |
| 35 | 0.97909 | 0.55823 | 0.4209 | 0.90354 | 0.0755 | 0.95658 | 0.0225 | 0.96950 | 0.0096 |
| 40 | 0.97409 | 0.50241 | 0.4717 | 0.87660 | 0.0975 | 0.95053 | 0.0236 | 0.96247 | 0.0116 |
| 45 | 0.96618 | 0.44658 | 0.5196 | 0.84966 | 0.1165 | 0.94452 | 0.0217 | 0.95390 | 0.0123 |
| 50 | 0.95541 | 0.39076 | 0.5646 | 0.82273 | 0.1327 | 0.93855 | 0.0169 | 0.94348 | 0.0119 |
| 55 | 0.93955 | 0.33494 | 0.6046 | 0.79579 | 0.1438 | 0.93262 | 0.0069 | 0.93088 | 0.0087 |
| 60 | 0.91471 | 0.27911 | 0.6356 | 0.76885 | 0.1459 | 0.92672 | -0.0120 | 0.91573 | -0.0010 |
| 65 | 0.87532 | 0.22329 | 0.6520 | 0.74191 | 0.1334 | 0.92086 | -0.0455 | 0.89761 | -0.0223 |
| 70 | 0.81099 | 0.16747 | 0.6435 | 0.71497 | 0.0960 | 0.91504 | -0.1041 | 0.87613 | -0.0651 |
| 75 | 0.70331 | 0.11165 | 0.5917 | 0.68803 | 0.0153 | 0.90926 | -0.2059 | 0.85089 | -0.1476 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05582 | -0.0558 | 0.66109 | -0.6611 | 0.90351 | -0.9035 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.42 | | 13.06 | | 9.43 | | 2.40 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logistica | % error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95336 | 0.95336 | 0.0000 | 1.09305 | -0.1397 | 1.00000 | -0.0466 | 0.99364 | -0.0403 | |
| 1 | 0.98031 | 0.94214 | 0.0382 | 1.08770 | -0.1074 | 0.99879 | -0.0185 | 0.99335 | -0.0130 | |
| 5 | 0.99414 | 0.89728 | 0.0969 | 1.06629 | -0.0721 | 0.99397 | 0.0002 | 0.99210 | 0.0020 | |
| 10 | 0.99631 | 0.84120 | 0.1551 | 1.03953 | -0.0432 | 0.98798 | 0.0083 | 0.99019 | 0.0061 | |
| 15 | 0.99391 | 0.78512 | 0.2088 | 1.01277 | -0.0189 | 0.98202 | 0.0119 | 0.98783 | 0.0061 | |
| 20 | 0.99008 | 0.72904 | 0.2610 | 0.98601 | 0.0041 | 0.97610 | 0.0140 | 0.98491 | 0.0052 | |
| 25 | 0.98769 | 0.67296 | 0.3147 | 0.95924 | 0.0284 | 0.97021 | 0.0175 | 0.98131 | 0.0064 | |
| 30 | 0.98466 | 0.61688 | 0.3678 | 0.93248 | 0.0522 | 0.96436 | 0.0203 | 0.97686 | 0.0078 | |
| 35 | 0.98048 | 0.56080 | 0.4197 | 0.90572 | 0.0748 | 0.95854 | 0.0219 | 0.97139 | 0.0091 | |
| 40 | 0.97574 | 0.50472 | 0.4710 | 0.87896 | 0.0968 | 0.95276 | 0.0230 | 0.96466 | 0.0111 | |
| 45 | 0.96824 | 0.44864 | 0.5196 | 0.85220 | 0.1160 | 0.94702 | 0.0212 | 0.95643 | 0.0118 | |
| 50 | 0.95795 | 0.39256 | 0.5654 | 0.82544 | 0.1325 | 0.94131 | 0.0166 | 0.94639 | 0.0116 | |
| 55 | 0.94272 | 0.33648 | 0.6062 | 0.79868 | 0.1440 | 0.93563 | 0.0071 | 0.93419 | 0.0085 | |
| 60 | 0.91868 | 0.28040 | 0.6383 | 0.77191 | 0.1468 | 0.92999 | -0.0113 | 0.91945 | -0.0008 | |
| 65 | 0.88021 | 0.22432 | 0.6559 | 0.74515 | 0.1351 | 0.92438 | -0.0442 | 0.90176 | -0.0215 | |
| 70 | 0.81665 | 0.16824 | 0.6484 | 0.71839 | 0.0983 | 0.91881 | -0.1022 | 0.88069 | -0.0640 | |
| 75 | 0.70889 | 0.11216 | 0.5967 | 0.69163 | 0.0173 | 0.91327 | -0.2044 | 0.85582 | -0.1469 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05608 | -0.0561 | 0.66487 | -0.6649 | 0.90776 | -0.9078 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.30 | | | | 13.05 | 9.34 | | 2.32 |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95703 | 0.95703 | 0.0000 | 1.09378 | -0.1367 | 1.00000 | -0.0430 | 0.99413 | -0.0371 | |
| 1 | 0.98170 | 0.94577 | 0.0359 | 1.08846 | -0.1068 | 0.99884 | -0.0171 | 0.99387 | -0.0122 | |
| 5 | 0.99455 | 0.90073 | 0.0938 | 1.06719 | -0.0726 | 0.99423 | 0.0003 | 0.99269 | 0.0019 | |
| 10 | 0.99656 | 0.84444 | 0.1521 | 1.04060 | -0.0440 | 0.98849 | 0.0081 | 0.99090 | 0.0057 | |
| 15 | 0.99432 | 0.78814 | 0.2062 | 1.01401 | -0.0197 | 0.98278 | 0.0115 | 0.98867 | 0.0056 | |
| 20 | 0.99074 | 0.73185 | 0.2589 | 0.98742 | 0.0033 | 0.97711 | 0.0136 | 0.98591 | 0.0048 | |
| 25 | 0.98849 | 0.67555 | 0.3129 | 0.96083 | 0.0277 | 0.97147 | 0.0170 | 0.98249 | 0.0060 | |
| 30 | 0.98563 | 0.61925 | 0.3664 | 0.93424 | 0.0514 | 0.96586 | 0.0198 | 0.97825 | 0.0074 | |
| 35 | 0.98168 | 0.56296 | 0.4187 | 0.90765 | 0.0740 | 0.96028 | 0.0214 | 0.97302 | 0.0087 | |
| 40 | 0.97718 | 0.50666 | 0.4705 | 0.88106 | 0.0961 | 0.95474 | 0.0224 | 0.96658 | 0.0106 | |
| 45 | 0.97003 | 0.45037 | 0.5197 | 0.85447 | 0.1156 | 0.94923 | 0.0208 | 0.95865 | 0.0114 | |
| 50 | 0.96018 | 0.39407 | 0.5661 | 0.82788 | 0.1323 | 0.94375 | 0.0164 | 0.94895 | 0.0112 | |
| 55 | 0.94551 | 0.33778 | 0.6077 | 0.80129 | 0.1442 | 0.93830 | 0.0072 | 0.93712 | 0.0084 | |
| 60 | 0.92222 | 0.28148 | 0.6407 | 0.77470 | 0.1475 | 0.93288 | -0.0107 | 0.92278 | -0.0006 | |
| 65 | 0.88462 | 0.22518 | 0.6594 | 0.74811 | 0.1365 | 0.92750 | -0.0429 | 0.90549 | -0.0209 | |
| 70 | 0.82185 | 0.16889 | 0.6530 | 0.72152 | 0.1003 | 0.92214 | -0.1003 | 0.88482 | -0.0630 | |
| 75 | 0.71414 | 0.11259 | 0.6015 | 0.69493 | 0.0192 | 0.91682 | -0.2027 | 0.86032 | -0.1462 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05630 | -0.0563 | 0.66834 | -0.6683 | 0.91153 | -0.9115 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.20 | | | | 13.05 | 9.25 | | 2.25 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96016 | 0.96016 | 0.0000 | 1.09435 | -0.1342 | 1.00000 | -0.0398 | 0.99455 | -0.0344 |
| 1 | 0.98290 | 0.94886 | 0.0340 | 1.08907 | -0.1062 | 0.99889 | -0.0160 | 0.99430 | -0.0114 |
| 5 | 0.99490 | 0.90368 | 0.0912 | 1.06792 | -0.0730 | 0.99446 | 0.0004 | 0.99320 | 0.0017 |
| 10 | 0.99678 | 0.84720 | 0.1496 | 1.04150 | -0.0447 | 0.98894 | 0.0078 | 0.99151 | 0.0053 |
| 15 | 0.99468 | 0.79072 | 0.2040 | 1.01507 | -0.0204 | 0.98346 | 0.0112 | 0.98940 | 0.0053 |
| 20 | 0.99131 | 0.73424 | 0.2571 | 0.98865 | 0.0027 | 0.97801 | 0.0133 | 0.98678 | 0.0045 |
| 25 | 0.98919 | 0.67776 | 0.3114 | 0.96222 | 0.0270 | 0.97259 | 0.0166 | 0.98352 | 0.0057 |
| 30 | 0.98648 | 0.62128 | 0.3652 | 0.93580 | 0.0507 | 0.96720 | 0.0193 | 0.97947 | 0.0070 |
| 35 | 0.98272 | 0.56480 | 0.4179 | 0.90937 | 0.0734 | 0.96184 | 0.0209 | 0.97446 | 0.0083 |
| 40 | 0.97844 | 0.50832 | 0.4701 | 0.88294 | 0.0955 | 0.95650 | 0.0219 | 0.96827 | 0.0102 |
| 45 | 0.97160 | 0.45184 | 0.5198 | 0.85652 | 0.1151 | 0.95120 | 0.0204 | 0.96063 | 0.0110 |
| 50 | 0.96215 | 0.39536 | 0.5668 | 0.83009 | 0.1321 | 0.94593 | 0.0162 | 0.95124 | 0.0109 |
| 55 | 0.94800 | 0.33888 | 0.6091 | 0.80367 | 0.1443 | 0.94069 | 0.0073 | 0.93976 | 0.0082 |
| 60 | 0.92541 | 0.28240 | 0.6430 | 0.77724 | 0.1482 | 0.93547 | -0.0101 | 0.92578 | -0.0004 |
| 65 | 0.88864 | 0.22592 | 0.6627 | 0.75081 | 0.1378 | 0.93029 | -0.0416 | 0.90888 | -0.0202 |
| 70 | 0.82665 | 0.16944 | 0.6572 | 0.72439 | 0.1023 | 0.92513 | -0.0985 | 0.88859 | -0.0619 |
| 75 | 0.71909 | 0.11296 | 0.6061 | 0.69796 | 0.0211 | 0.92000 | -0.2009 | 0.86446 | -0.1454 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05648 | -0.0565 | 0.67154 | -0.6715 | 0.91490 | -0.9149 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.13 | | 13.04 | | 9.18 | | 2.18 |
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96286 | 0.96286 | 0.0000 | 1.09480 | -0.1319 | 1.00000 | -0.0371 | 0.99491 | -0.0321 |
| 1 | 0.98394 | 0.95153 | 0.0324 | 1.08955 | -0.1056 | 0.99893 | -0.0150 | 0.99468 | -0.0107 |
| 5 | 0.99520 | 0.90622 | 0.0890 | 1.06853 | -0.0733 | 0.99466 | 0.0005 | 0.99363 | 0.0016 |
| 10 | 0.99697 | 0.84958 | 0.1474 | 1.04226 | -0.0453 | 0.98935 | 0.0076 | 0.99203 | 0.0049 |
| 15 | 0.99499 | 0.79294 | 0.2020 | 1.01599 | -0.0210 | 0.98407 | 0.0109 | 0.99003 | 0.0050 |
| 20 | 0.99181 | 0.73630 | 0.2555 | 0.98972 | 0.0021 | 0.97882 | 0.0130 | 0.98753 | 0.0043 |
| 25 | 0.98980 | 0.67967 | 0.3101 | 0.96345 | 0.0263 | 0.97359 | 0.0162 | 0.98442 | 0.0054 |
| 30 | 0.98722 | 0.62303 | 0.3642 | 0.93718 | 0.0500 | 0.96839 | 0.0188 | 0.98054 | 0.0067 |
| 35 | 0.98364 | 0.56639 | 0.4173 | 0.91091 | 0.0727 | 0.96322 | 0.0204 | 0.97573 | 0.0079 |
| 40 | 0.97954 | 0.50975 | 0.4698 | 0.88464 | 0.0949 | 0.95808 | 0.0215 | 0.96976 | 0.0098 |
| 45 | 0.97300 | 0.45311 | 0.5199 | 0.85837 | 0.1146 | 0.95297 | 0.0200 | 0.96238 | 0.0106 |
| 50 | 0.96390 | 0.39647 | 0.5674 | 0.83210 | 0.1318 | 0.94788 | 0.0160 | 0.95329 | 0.0106 |
| 55 | 0.95023 | 0.33983 | 0.6104 | 0.80583 | 0.1444 | 0.94282 | 0.0074 | 0.94212 | 0.0081 |
| 60 | 0.92828 | 0.28319 | 0.6451 | 0.77956 | 0.1487 | 0.93779 | -0.0095 | 0.92850 | -0.0002 |
| 65 | 0.89230 | 0.22656 | 0.6657 | 0.75329 | 0.1390 | 0.93278 | -0.0405 | 0.91196 | -0.0197 |
| 70 | 0.83109 | 0.16992 | 0.6612 | 0.72702 | 0.1041 | 0.92780 | -0.0967 | 0.89204 | -0.0610 |
| 75 | 0.72374 | 0.11328 | 0.6105 | 0.70075 | 0.0230 | 0.92285 | -0.1991 | 0.86827 | -0.1445 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05664 | -0.0566 | 0.67448 | -0.6745 | 0.91792 | -0.9179 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.07 | | 13.04 | | 9.10 | | 2.13 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96521 | 0.96521 | 0.0000 | 1.09517 | -0.1300 | 1.00000 | -0.0348 | 0.99523 | -0.0300 |
| 1 | 0.98486 | 0.95385 | 0.0310 | 1.08994 | -0.1051 | 0.99897 | -0.0141 | 0.99501 | -0.0101 |
| 5 | 0.99547 | 0.90843 | 0.0870 | 1.06905 | -0.0736 | 0.99485 | 0.0006 | 0.99402 | 0.0015 |
| 10 | 0.99714 | 0.85166 | 0.1455 | 1.04293 | -0.0458 | 0.98972 | 0.0074 | 0.99249 | 0.0046 |
| 15 | 0.99526 | 0.79488 | 0.2004 | 1.01680 | -0.0215 | 0.98462 | 0.0106 | 0.99059 | 0.0047 |
| 20 | 0.99225 | 0.73810 | 0.2541 | 0.99068 | 0.0016 | 0.97955 | 0.0127 | 0.98820 | 0.0040 |
| 25 | 0.99034 | 0.68132 | 0.3090 | 0.96456 | 0.0258 | 0.97450 | 0.0158 | 0.98522 | 0.0051 |
| 30 | 0.98788 | 0.62455 | 0.3633 | 0.93844 | 0.0494 | 0.96948 | 0.0184 | 0.98150 | 0.0064 |
| 35 | 0.98446 | 0.56777 | 0.4167 | 0.91232 | 0.0721 | 0.96448 | 0.0200 | 0.97687 | 0.0076 |
| 40 | 0.98053 | 0.51099 | 0.4695 | 0.88619 | 0.0943 | 0.95951 | 0.0210 | 0.97110 | 0.0094 |
| 45 | 0.97424 | 0.45422 | 0.5200 | 0.86007 | 0.1142 | 0.95457 | 0.0197 | 0.96396 | 0.0103 |
| 50 | 0.96548 | 0.39744 | 0.5680 | 0.83395 | 0.1315 | 0.94965 | 0.0158 | 0.95513 | 0.0103 |
| 55 | 0.95224 | 0.34066 | 0.6116 | 0.80783 | 0.1444 | 0.94476 | 0.0075 | 0.94427 | 0.0080 |
| 60 | 0.93086 | 0.28389 | 0.6470 | 0.78171 | 0.1492 | 0.93989 | -0.0090 | 0.93097 | -0.0001 |
| 65 | 0.89566 | 0.22711 | 0.6686 | 0.75558 | 0.1401 | 0.93505 | -0.0394 | 0.91477 | -0.0191 |
| 70 | 0.83522 | 0.17033 | 0.6649 | 0.72946 | 0.1058 | 0.93023 | -0.0950 | 0.89521 | -0.0600 |
| 75 | 0.72814 | 0.11355 | 0.6146 | 0.70334 | 0.0248 | 0.92544 | -0.1973 | 0.87178 | -0.1436 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05678 | -0.0568 | 0.67722 | -0.6772 | 0.92067 | -0.9207 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.03 | | 13.04 | | 9.04 | | 2.07 |
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96727 | 0.96727 | 0.0000 | 1.09545 | -0.1282 | 1.00000 | -0.0327 | 0.99551 | -0.0282 |
| 1 | 0.98567 | 0.95589 | 0.0298 | 1.09026 | -0.1046 | 0.99900 | -0.0133 | 0.99530 | -0.0096 |
| 5 | 0.99570 | 0.91037 | 0.0853 | 1.06947 | -0.0738 | 0.99502 | 0.0007 | 0.99435 | 0.0013 |
| 10 | 0.99729 | 0.85347 | 0.1438 | 1.04349 | -0.0462 | 0.99006 | 0.0072 | 0.99290 | 0.0044 |
| 15 | 0.99550 | 0.79658 | 0.1989 | 1.01751 | -0.0220 | 0.98512 | 0.0104 | 0.99108 | 0.0044 |
| 20 | 0.99265 | 0.73968 | 0.2530 | 0.99153 | 0.0011 | 0.98021 | 0.0124 | 0.98879 | 0.0039 |
| 25 | 0.99081 | 0.68278 | 0.3080 | 0.96555 | 0.0253 | 0.97532 | 0.0155 | 0.98593 | 0.0049 |
| 30 | 0.98846 | 0.62588 | 0.3626 | 0.93957 | 0.0489 | 0.97046 | 0.0180 | 0.98235 | 0.0061 |
| 35 | 0.98519 | 0.56898 | 0.4162 | 0.91359 | 0.0716 | 0.96562 | 0.0196 | 0.97788 | 0.0073 |
| 40 | 0.98141 | 0.51208 | 0.4693 | 0.88761 | 0.0938 | 0.96081 | 0.0206 | 0.97231 | 0.0091 |
| 45 | 0.97536 | 0.45519 | 0.5202 | 0.86163 | 0.1137 | 0.95602 | 0.0193 | 0.96539 | 0.0100 |
| 50 | 0.96689 | 0.39829 | 0.5686 | 0.83565 | 0.1312 | 0.95126 | 0.0156 | 0.95681 | 0.0101 |
| 55 | 0.95406 | 0.34139 | 0.6127 | 0.80967 | 0.1444 | 0.94651 | 0.0075 | 0.94622 | 0.0078 |
| 60 | 0.93327 | 0.28449 | 0.6488 | 0.78369 | 0.1496 | 0.94180 | -0.0085 | 0.93323 | 0.0000 |
| 65 | 0.89875 | 0.22759 | 0.6712 | 0.75771 | 0.1410 | 0.93710 | -0.0384 | 0.91736 | -0.0186 |
| 70 | 0.83906 | 0.17069 | 0.6684 | 0.73173 | 0.1073 | 0.93243 | -0.0934 | 0.89814 | -0.0591 |
| 75 | 0.73230 | 0.11380 | 0.6185 | 0.70575 | 0.0266 | 0.92778 | -0.1955 | 0.87506 | -0.1428 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05690 | -0.0569 | 0.67977 | -0.6798 | 0.92316 | -0.9232 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.99 | | 13.04 | | 8.97 | | 2.03 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96909 | 0.96909 | 0.0000 | 1.09560 | -0.1265 | 1.00000 | -0.0309 | 0.99567 | -0.0266 |
| 1 | 0.98638 | 0.95769 | 0.0287 | 1.09043 | -0.1040 | 0.99902 | -0.0126 | 0.99547 | -0.0091 |
| 5 | 0.99536 | 0.91208 | 0.0833 | 1.06976 | -0.0744 | 0.99513 | 0.0002 | 0.99456 | 0.0008 |
| 10 | 0.99746 | 0.85508 | 0.1424 | 1.04392 | -0.0465 | 0.99029 | 0.0072 | 0.99315 | 0.0043 |
| 15 | 0.99572 | 0.79807 | 0.1976 | 1.01808 | -0.0224 | 0.98547 | 0.0102 | 0.99140 | 0.0043 |
| 20 | 0.99299 | 0.74107 | 0.2519 | 0.99224 | 0.0007 | 0.98068 | 0.0123 | 0.98919 | 0.0038 |
| 25 | 0.99124 | 0.68406 | 0.3072 | 0.96640 | 0.0248 | 0.97590 | 0.0153 | 0.98643 | 0.0048 |
| 30 | 0.98899 | 0.62706 | 0.3619 | 0.94056 | 0.0484 | 0.97115 | 0.0178 | 0.98297 | 0.0060 |
| 35 | 0.98584 | 0.57005 | 0.4158 | 0.91473 | 0.0711 | 0.96643 | 0.0194 | 0.97865 | 0.0072 |
| 40 | 0.98220 | 0.51305 | 0.4692 | 0.88889 | 0.0933 | 0.96172 | 0.0205 | 0.97327 | 0.0089 |
| 45 | 0.97637 | 0.45604 | 0.5203 | 0.86305 | 0.1133 | 0.95704 | 0.0193 | 0.96658 | 0.0098 |
| 50 | 0.96818 | 0.39904 | 0.5691 | 0.83721 | 0.1310 | 0.95239 | 0.0158 | 0.95828 | 0.0099 |
| 55 | 0.95572 | 0.34203 | 0.6137 | 0.81137 | 0.1443 | 0.94775 | 0.0080 | 0.94803 | 0.0077 |
| 60 | 0.93545 | 0.28503 | 0.6504 | 0.78553 | 0.1499 | 0.94314 | -0.0077 | 0.93544 | 0.0000 |
| 65 | 0.90161 | 0.22802 | 0.6736 | 0.75969 | 0.1419 | 0.93855 | -0.0369 | 0.92004 | -0.0184 |
| 70 | 0.84265 | 0.17102 | 0.6716 | 0.73386 | 0.1088 | 0.93398 | -0.0913 | 0.90137 | -0.0587 |
| 75 | 0.73625 | 0.11401 | 0.6222 | 0.70802 | 0.0282 | 0.92944 | -0.1932 | 0.87891 | -0.1427 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05701 | -0.0570 | 0.68218 | -0.6822 | 0.92491 | -0.9249 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.96 | | 13.04 | | 8.91 | | 1.99 |
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97072 | 0.97072 | 0.0000 | 1.09586 | -0.1251 | 1.00000 | -0.0293 | 0.99597 | -0.0253 |
| 1 | 0.98703 | 0.95930 | 0.0277 | 1.09072 | -0.1037 | 0.99906 | -0.0120 | 0.99578 | -0.0088 |
| 5 | 0.99610 | 0.91362 | 0.0825 | 1.07014 | -0.0740 | 0.99531 | 0.0008 | 0.99492 | 0.0012 |
| 10 | 0.99754 | 0.85652 | 0.1410 | 1.04442 | -0.0469 | 0.99064 | 0.0069 | 0.99359 | 0.0040 |
| 15 | 0.99592 | 0.79942 | 0.1965 | 1.01871 | -0.0228 | 0.98600 | 0.0099 | 0.99191 | 0.0040 |
| 20 | 0.99331 | 0.74232 | 0.2510 | 0.99299 | 0.0003 | 0.98137 | 0.0119 | 0.98980 | 0.0035 |
| 25 | 0.99163 | 0.68521 | 0.3064 | 0.96727 | 0.0244 | 0.97677 | 0.0149 | 0.98714 | 0.0045 |
| 30 | 0.98946 | 0.62811 | 0.3613 | 0.94155 | 0.0479 | 0.97219 | 0.0173 | 0.98381 | 0.0057 |
| 35 | 0.98643 | 0.57101 | 0.4154 | 0.91583 | 0.0706 | 0.96763 | 0.0188 | 0.97963 | 0.0068 |
| 40 | 0.98292 | 0.51391 | 0.4690 | 0.89011 | 0.0928 | 0.96309 | 0.0198 | 0.97440 | 0.0085 |
| 45 | 0.97728 | 0.45681 | 0.5205 | 0.86439 | 0.1129 | 0.95857 | 0.0187 | 0.96786 | 0.0094 |
| 50 | 0.96934 | 0.39971 | 0.5696 | 0.83867 | 0.1307 | 0.95408 | 0.0153 | 0.95973 | 0.0096 |
| 55 | 0.95724 | 0.34261 | 0.6146 | 0.81296 | 0.1443 | 0.94960 | 0.0076 | 0.94965 | 0.0076 |
| 60 | 0.93746 | 0.28551 | 0.6520 | 0.78724 | 0.1502 | 0.94515 | -0.0077 | 0.93721 | 0.0002 |
| 65 | 0.90425 | 0.22840 | 0.6758 | 0.76152 | 0.1427 | 0.94072 | -0.0365 | 0.92195 | -0.0177 |
| 70 | 0.84601 | 0.17130 | 0.6747 | 0.73580 | 0.1102 | 0.93630 | -0.0903 | 0.90337 | -0.0574 |
| 75 | 0.73999 | 0.11420 | 0.6258 | 0.71008 | 0.0299 | 0.93191 | -0.1919 | 0.88092 | -0.1409 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05710 | -0.0571 | 0.68436 | -0.6844 | 0.92754 | -0.9275 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.94 | | 13.03 | | 8.86 | | 1.94 |

Cuadro 51
(Continuación)

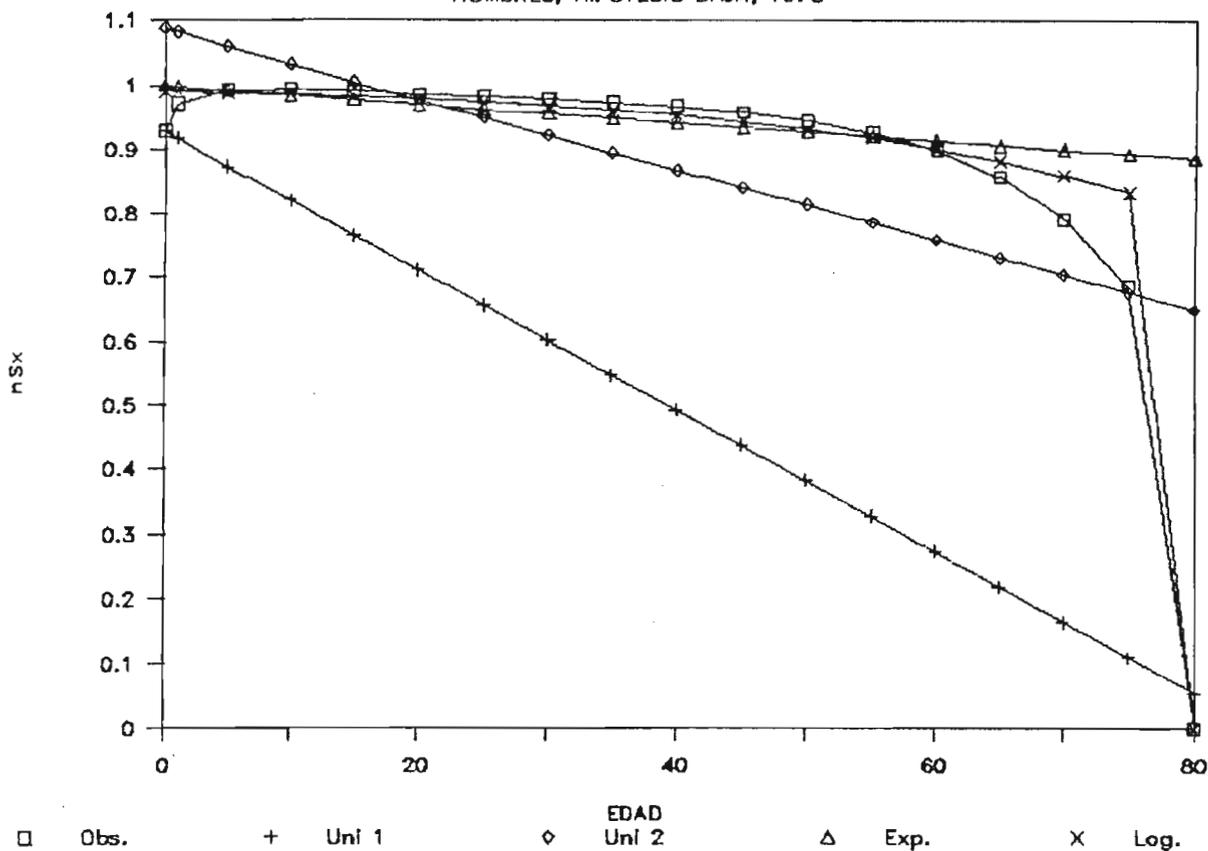
COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logistica | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97218 | 0.97218 | 0.0000 | 1.09600 | -0.1238 | 1.00000 | -0.0278 | 0.99617 | -0.0240 |
| 1 | 0.98761 | 0.96074 | 0.0269 | 1.09088 | -0.1033 | 0.99909 | -0.0115 | 0.99599 | -0.0084 |
| 5 | 0.99627 | 0.91499 | 0.0813 | 1.07041 | -0.0741 | 0.99544 | 0.0008 | 0.99516 | 0.0011 |
| 10 | 0.99765 | 0.85781 | 0.1398 | 1.04481 | -0.0472 | 0.99090 | 0.0068 | 0.99388 | 0.0038 |
| 15 | 0.99609 | 0.80062 | 0.1955 | 1.01921 | -0.0231 | 0.98638 | 0.0097 | 0.99226 | 0.0038 |
| 20 | 0.99359 | 0.74343 | 0.2502 | 0.99361 | 0.0000 | 0.98188 | 0.0117 | 0.99023 | 0.0034 |
| 25 | 0.99197 | 0.68624 | 0.3057 | 0.96802 | 0.0240 | 0.97740 | 0.0146 | 0.98766 | 0.0043 |
| 30 | 0.98989 | 0.62906 | 0.3608 | 0.94242 | 0.0475 | 0.97295 | 0.0169 | 0.98444 | 0.0055 |
| 35 | 0.98697 | 0.57187 | 0.4151 | 0.91682 | 0.0701 | 0.96851 | 0.0185 | 0.98038 | 0.0066 |
| 40 | 0.98357 | 0.51468 | 0.4689 | 0.89122 | 0.0923 | 0.96409 | 0.0195 | 0.97530 | 0.0083 |
| 45 | 0.97812 | 0.45750 | 0.5206 | 0.86563 | 0.1125 | 0.95970 | 0.0184 | 0.96894 | 0.0092 |
| 50 | 0.97041 | 0.40031 | 0.5701 | 0.84003 | 0.1304 | 0.95532 | 0.0151 | 0.96101 | 0.0094 |
| 55 | 0.95863 | 0.34312 | 0.6155 | 0.81443 | 0.1442 | 0.95096 | 0.0077 | 0.95116 | 0.0075 |
| 60 | 0.93931 | 0.28594 | 0.6534 | 0.78883 | 0.1505 | 0.94663 | -0.0073 | 0.93898 | 0.0003 |
| 65 | 0.90671 | 0.22875 | 0.6780 | 0.76324 | 0.1435 | 0.94231 | -0.0356 | 0.92400 | -0.0173 |
| 70 | 0.84916 | 0.17156 | 0.6776 | 0.73764 | 0.1115 | 0.93801 | -0.0889 | 0.90571 | -0.0565 |
| 75 | 0.74355 | 0.11437 | 0.6292 | 0.71204 | 0.0315 | 0.93373 | -0.1902 | 0.88357 | -0.1400 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05719 | -0.0572 | 0.68644 | -0.6864 | 0.92947 | -0.9295 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.92 | | 13.03 | | 8.81 | | 1.90 |
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97349 | 0.97349 | 0.0000 | 1.09611 | -0.1226 | 1.00000 | -0.0265 | 0.99635 | -0.0229 |
| 1 | 0.98814 | 0.96204 | 0.0261 | 1.09102 | -0.1029 | 0.99911 | -0.0110 | 0.99617 | -0.0080 |
| 5 | 0.99643 | 0.91623 | 0.0802 | 1.07063 | -0.0742 | 0.99556 | 0.0009 | 0.99537 | 0.0011 |
| 10 | 0.99774 | 0.85896 | 0.1388 | 1.04515 | -0.0474 | 0.99114 | 0.0066 | 0.99414 | 0.0036 |
| 15 | 0.99625 | 0.80170 | 0.1946 | 1.01967 | -0.0234 | 0.98674 | 0.0095 | 0.99258 | 0.0037 |
| 20 | 0.99385 | 0.74443 | 0.2494 | 0.99418 | -0.0003 | 0.98236 | 0.0115 | 0.99062 | 0.0032 |
| 25 | 0.99229 | 0.68717 | 0.3051 | 0.96870 | 0.0236 | 0.97799 | 0.0143 | 0.98814 | 0.0042 |
| 30 | 0.99028 | 0.62991 | 0.3604 | 0.94322 | 0.0471 | 0.97365 | 0.0166 | 0.98501 | 0.0053 |
| 35 | 0.98746 | 0.57264 | 0.4148 | 0.91774 | 0.0697 | 0.96933 | 0.0181 | 0.98108 | 0.0064 |
| 40 | 0.98417 | 0.51538 | 0.4688 | 0.89225 | 0.0919 | 0.96502 | 0.0191 | 0.97613 | 0.0080 |
| 45 | 0.97888 | 0.45811 | 0.5208 | 0.86677 | 0.1121 | 0.96074 | 0.0181 | 0.96994 | 0.0089 |
| 50 | 0.97139 | 0.40085 | 0.5705 | 0.84129 | 0.1301 | 0.95647 | 0.0149 | 0.96219 | 0.0092 |
| 55 | 0.95991 | 0.34358 | 0.6163 | 0.81581 | 0.1441 | 0.95222 | 0.0077 | 0.95256 | 0.0074 |
| 60 | 0.94102 | 0.28632 | 0.6547 | 0.79033 | 0.1507 | 0.94799 | -0.0070 | 0.94061 | 0.0004 |
| 65 | 0.90900 | 0.22906 | 0.6799 | 0.76484 | 0.1442 | 0.94379 | -0.0348 | 0.92590 | -0.0169 |
| 70 | 0.85212 | 0.17179 | 0.6803 | 0.73936 | 0.1128 | 0.93959 | -0.0875 | 0.90789 | -0.0558 |
| 75 | 0.74693 | 0.11453 | 0.6324 | 0.71388 | 0.0331 | 0.93542 | -0.1885 | 0.88605 | -0.1391 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05726 | -0.0573 | 0.68840 | -0.6884 | 0.93127 | -0.9313 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 40.90 | | 13.03 | | 8.76 | | 1.87 |

Fuente: Cuadro 50.

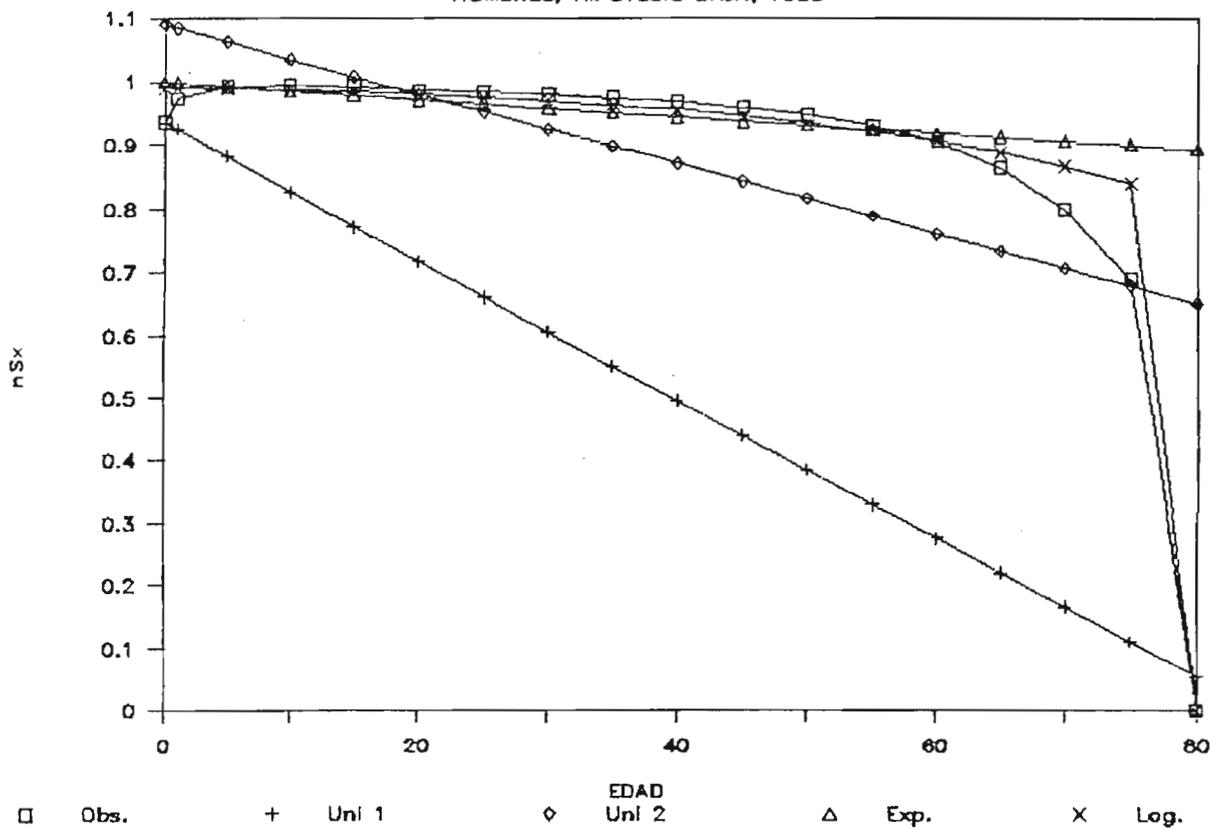
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1975



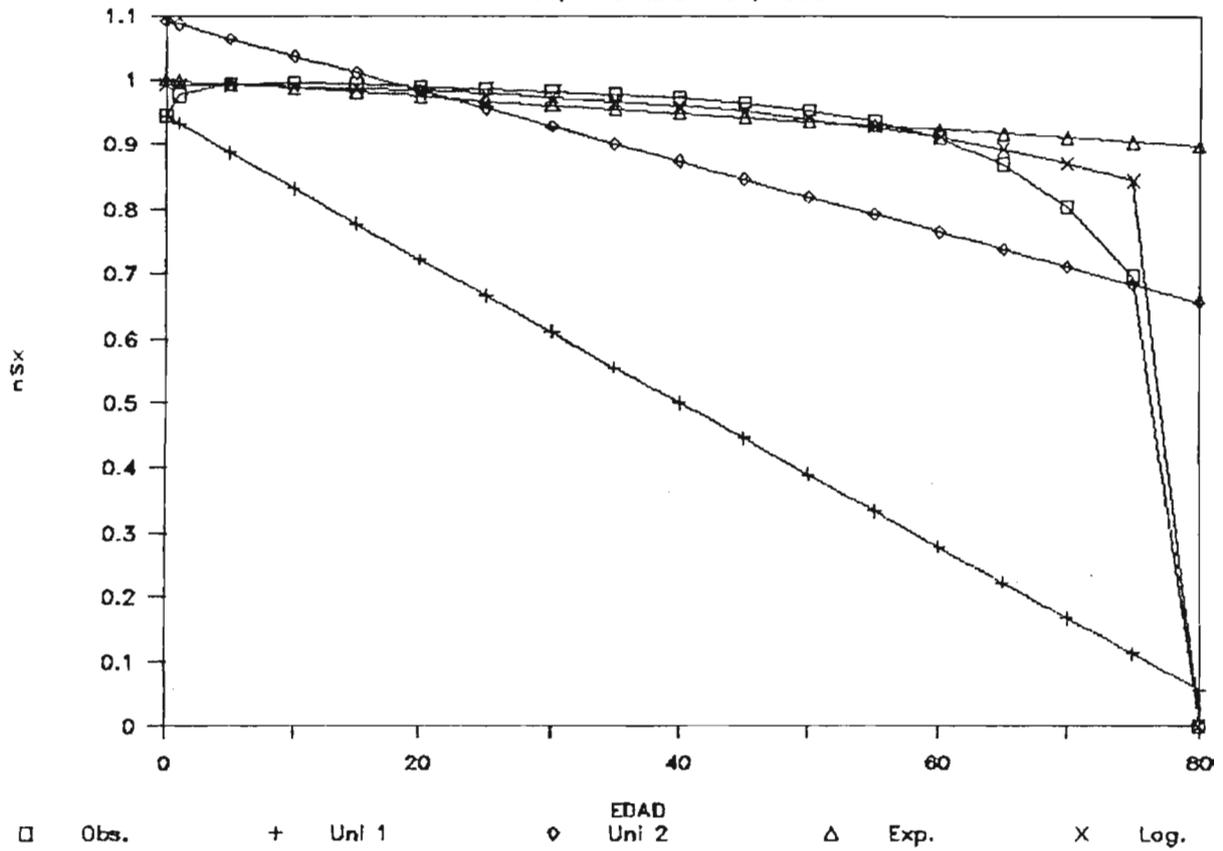
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1980



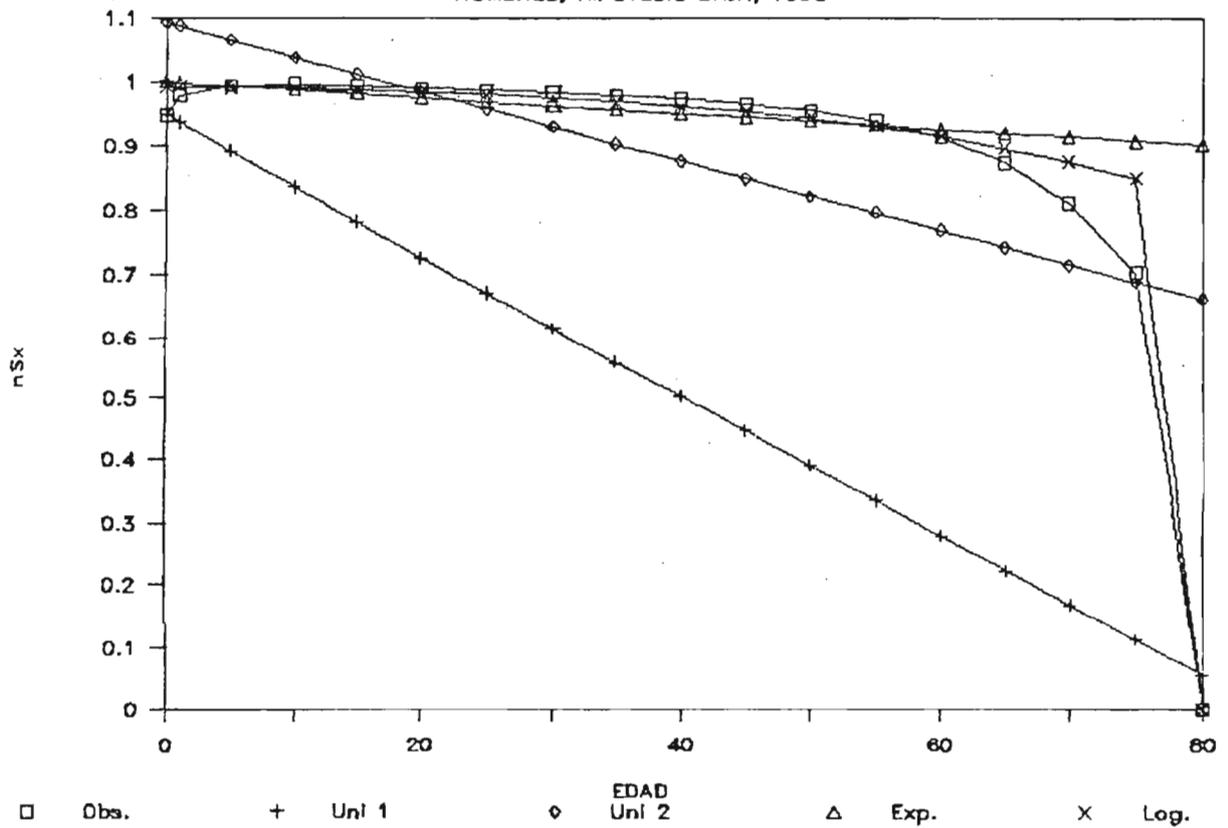
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1985



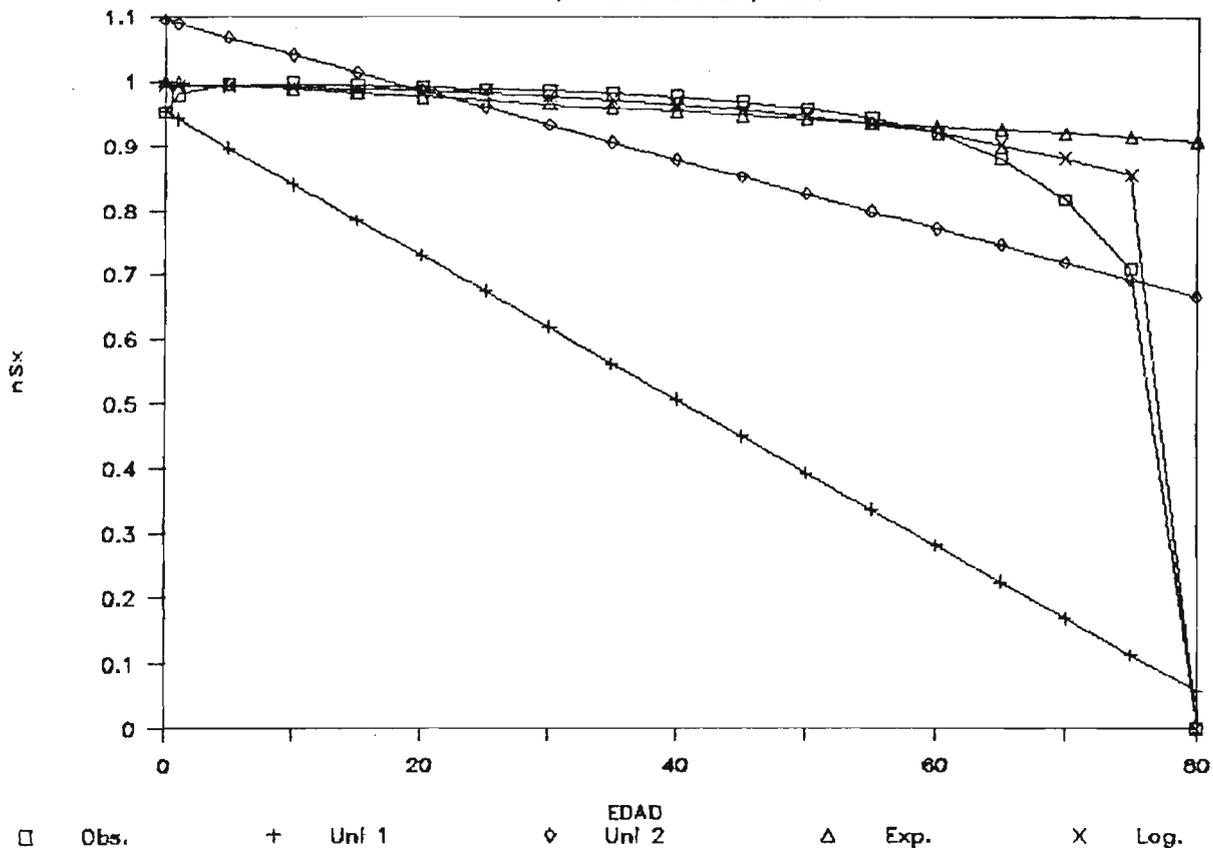
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1990



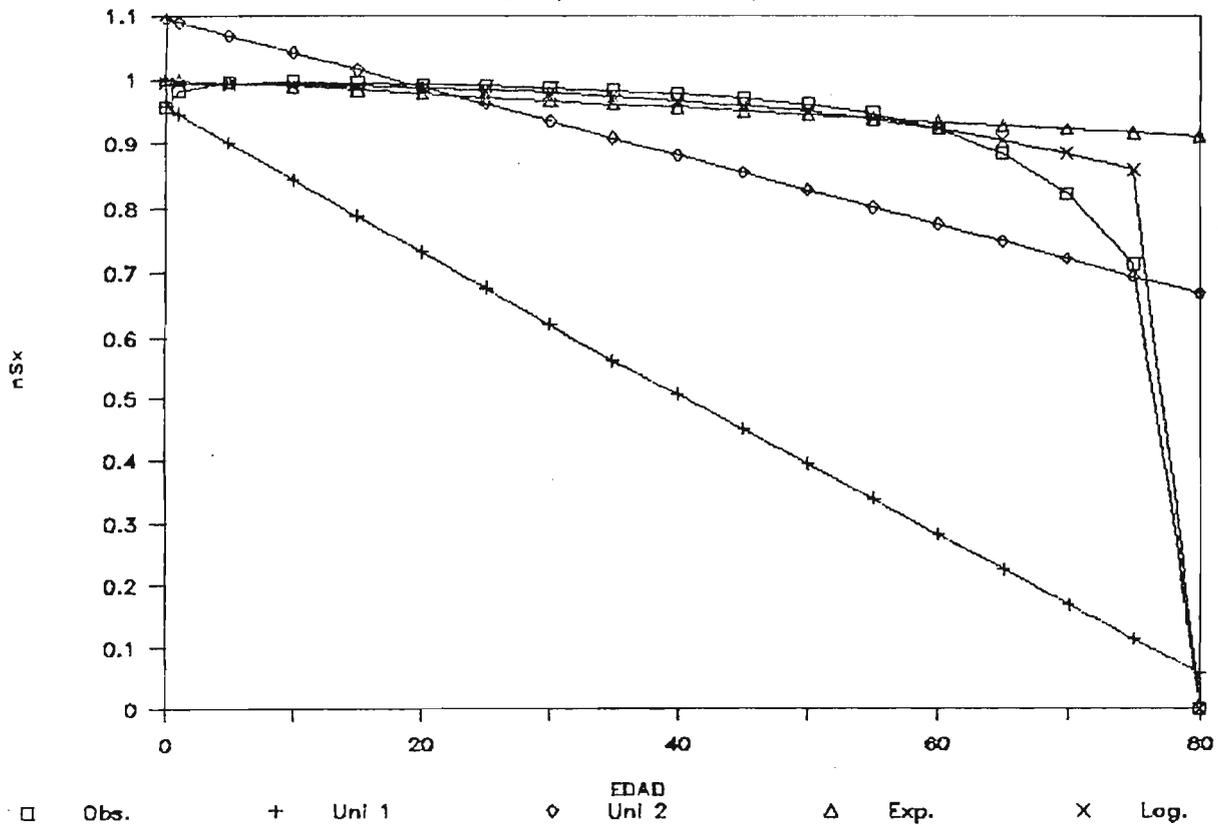
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1995



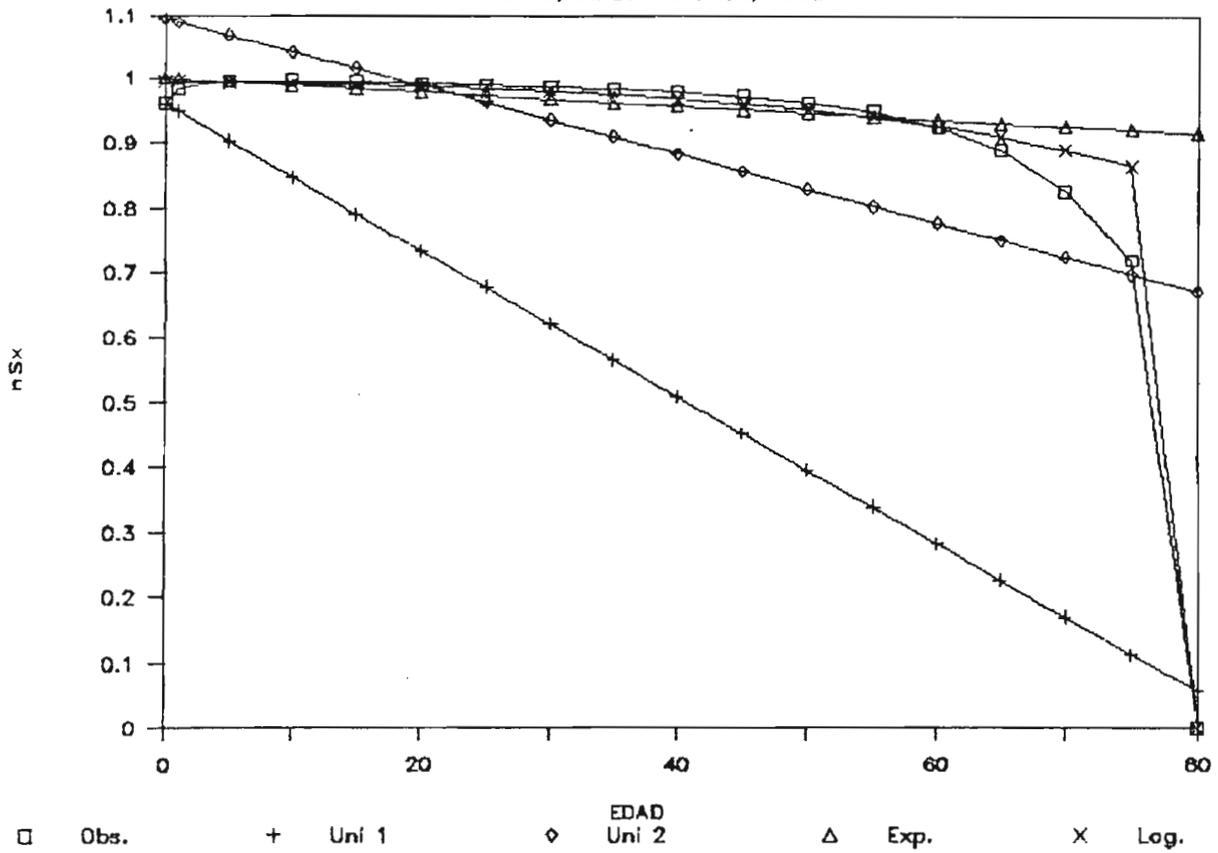
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2000



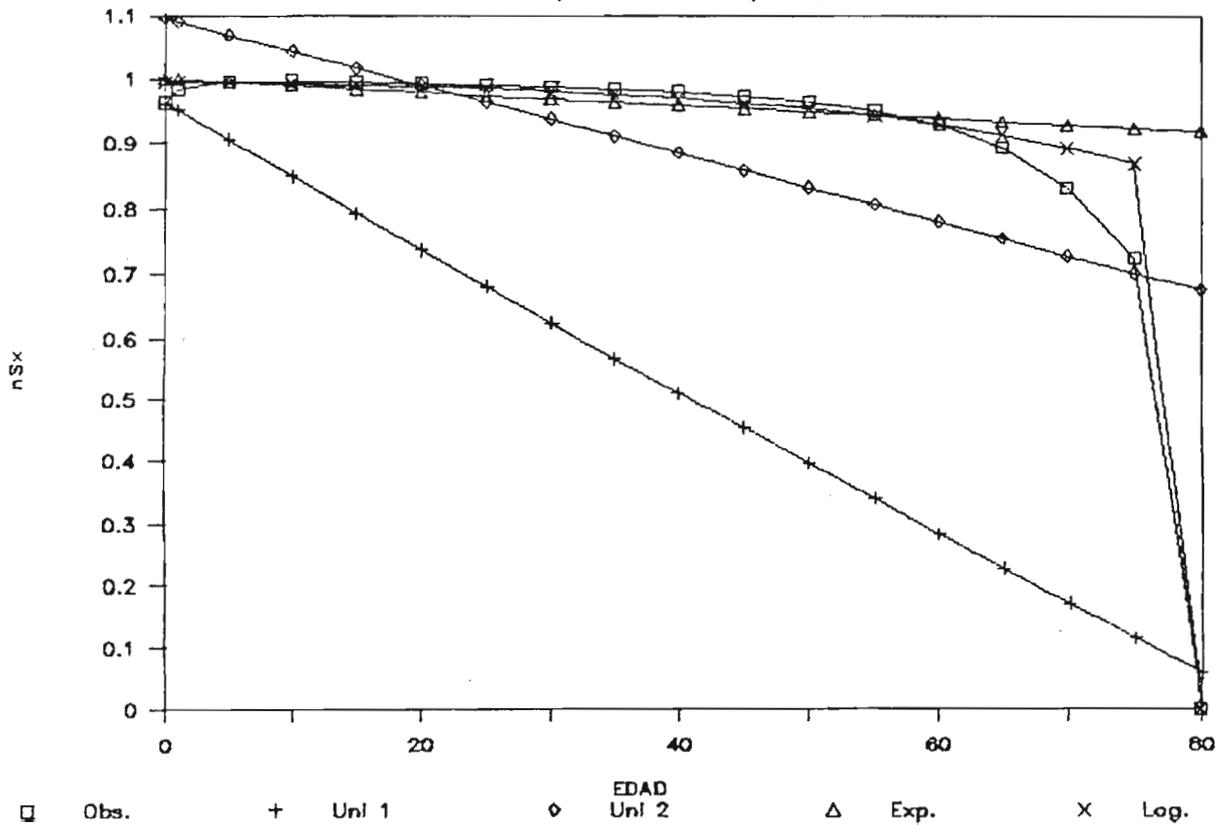
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2005



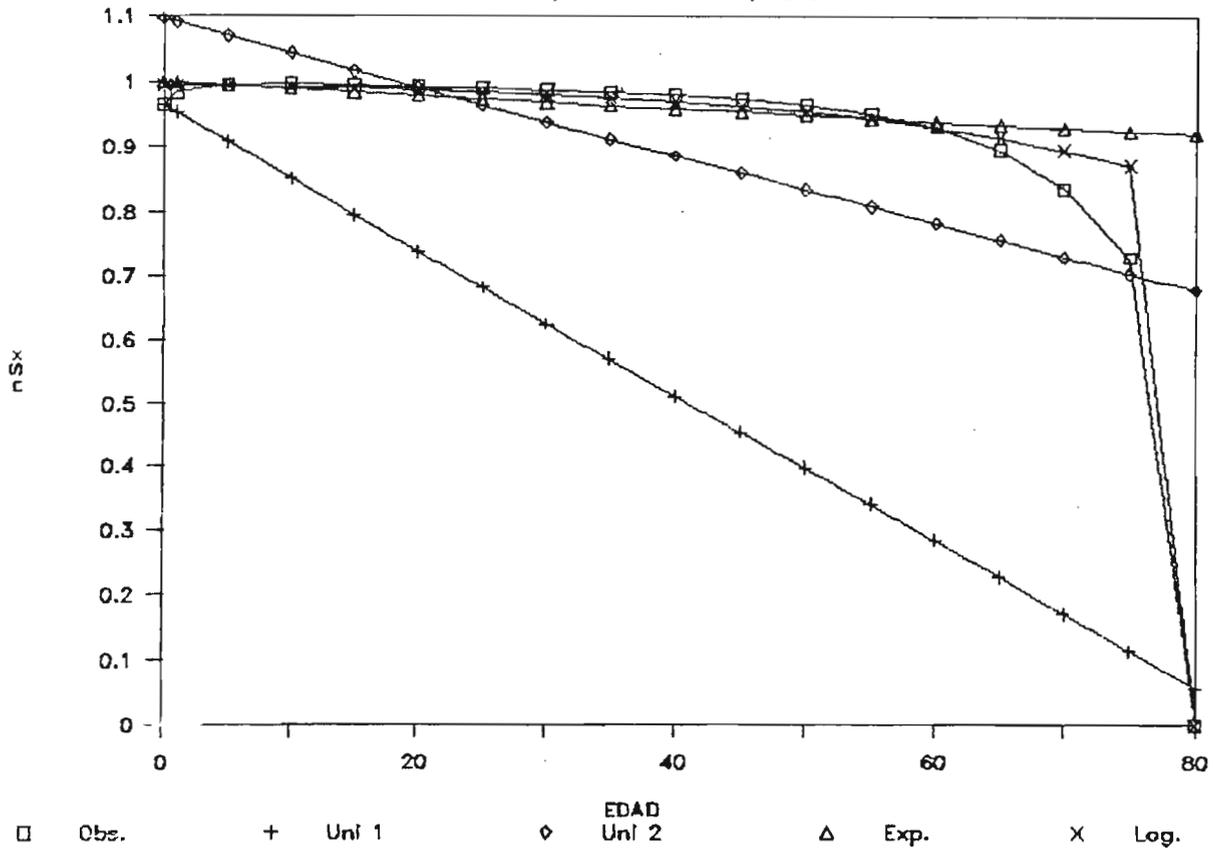
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2010



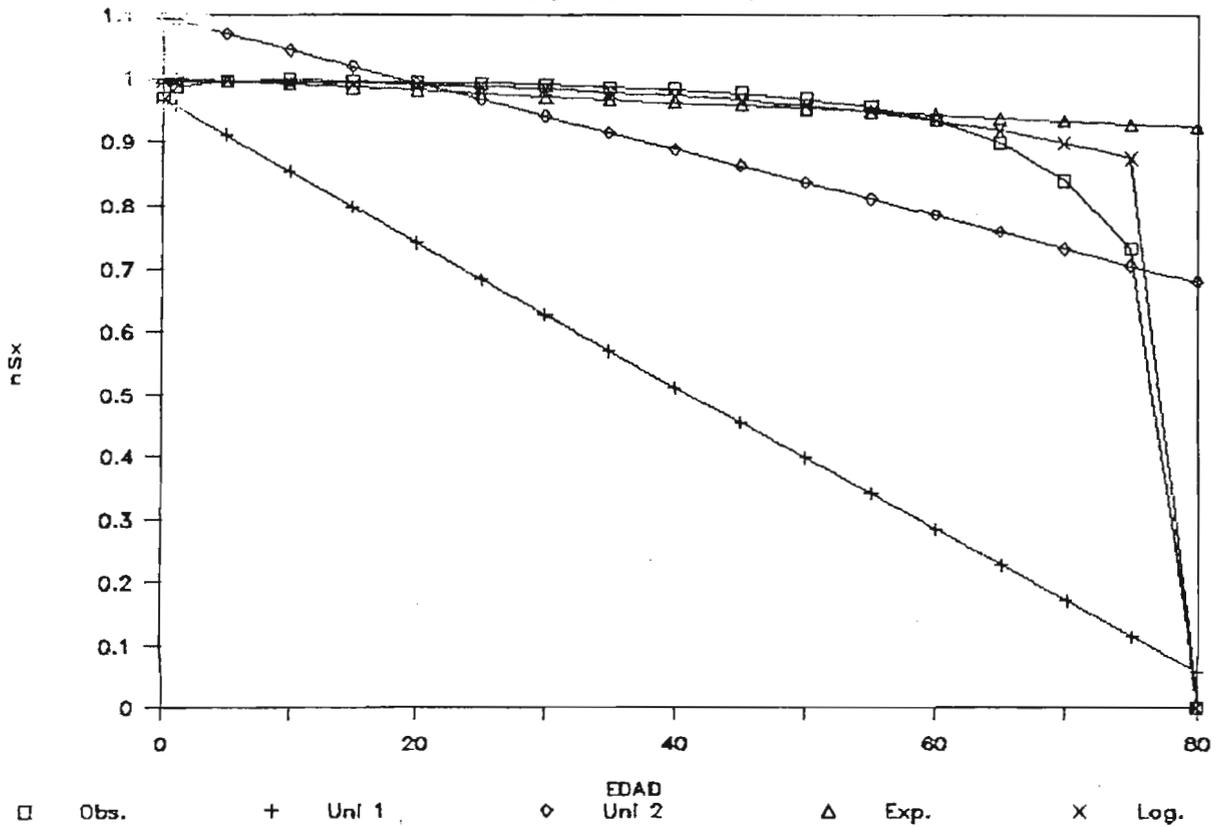
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2015



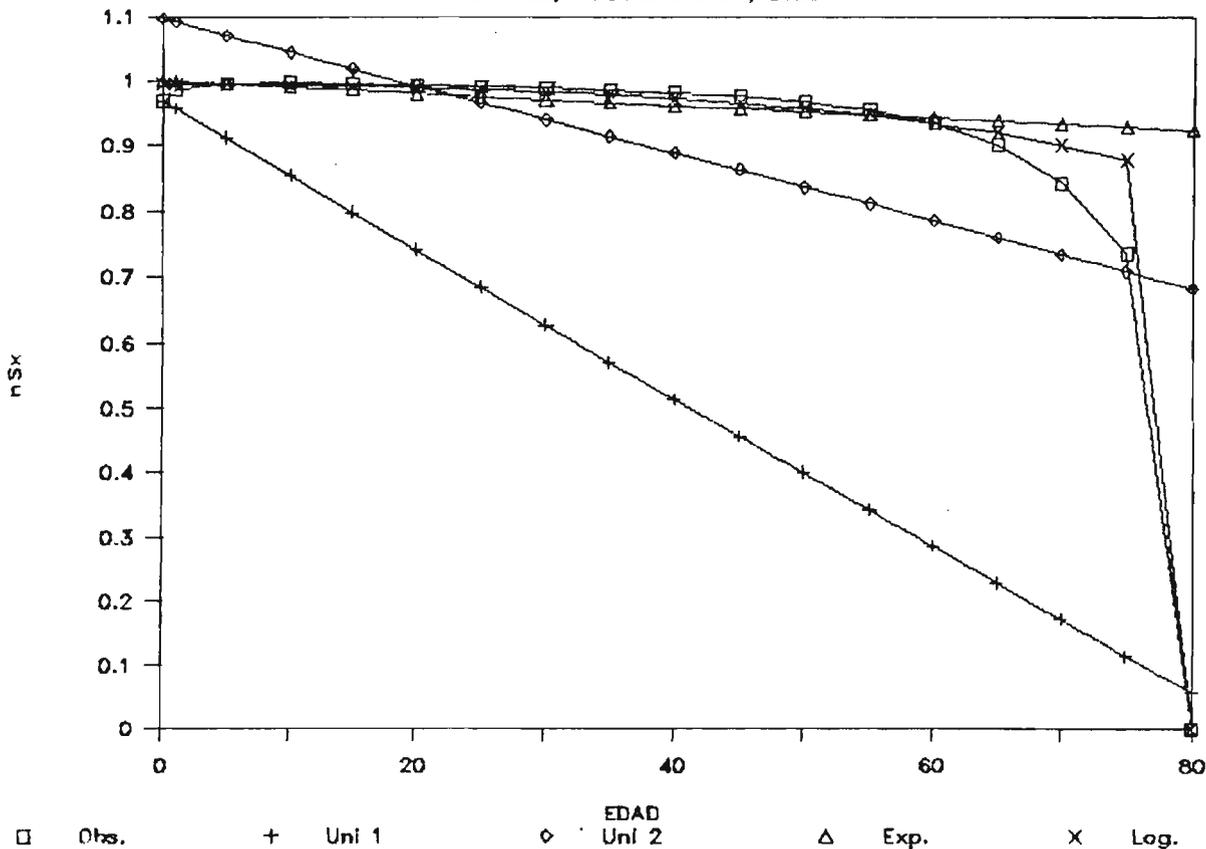
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2020



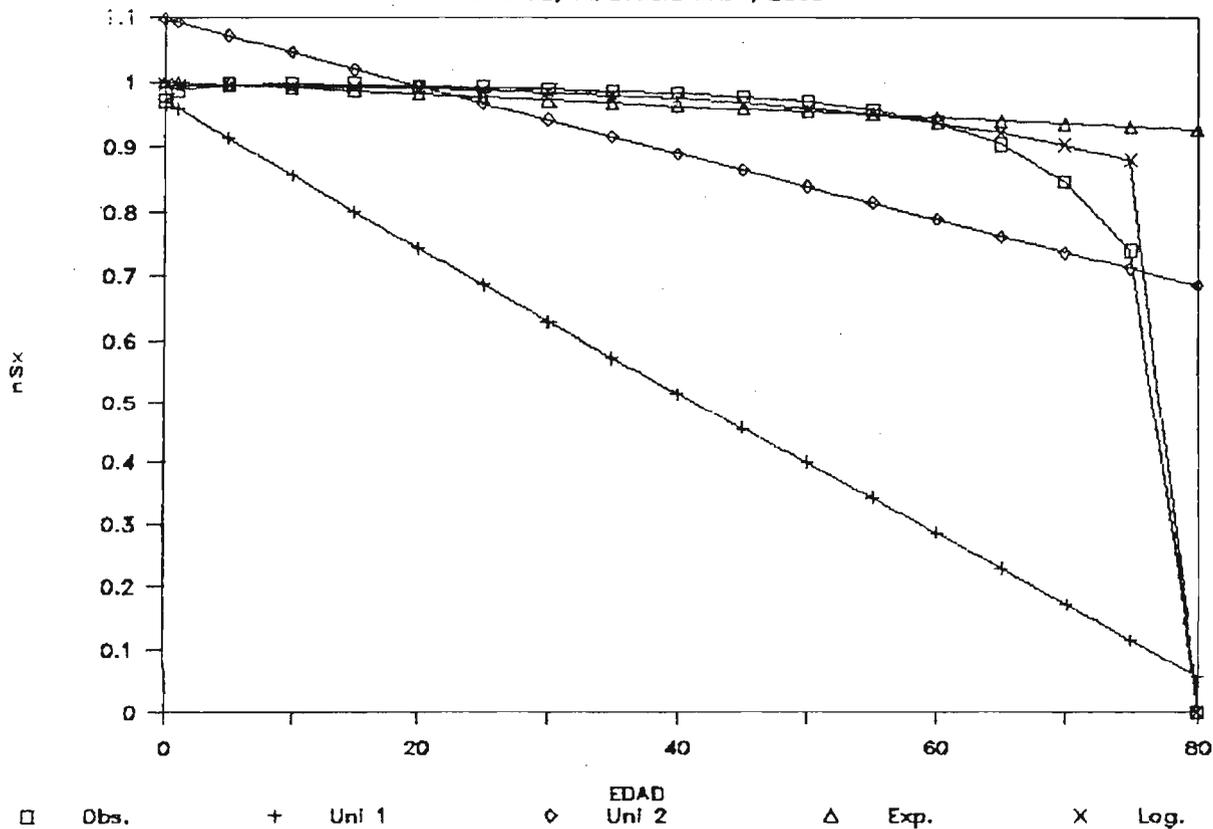
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2025



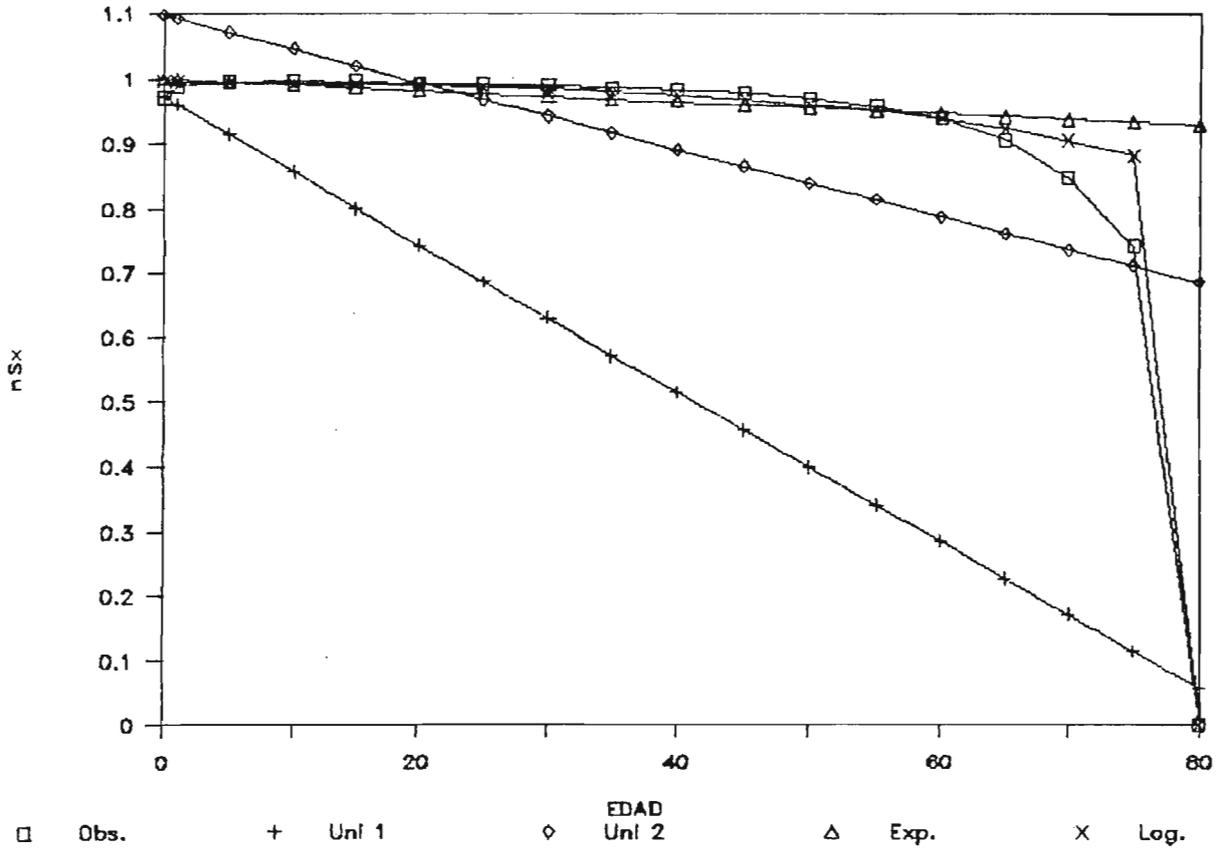
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2030



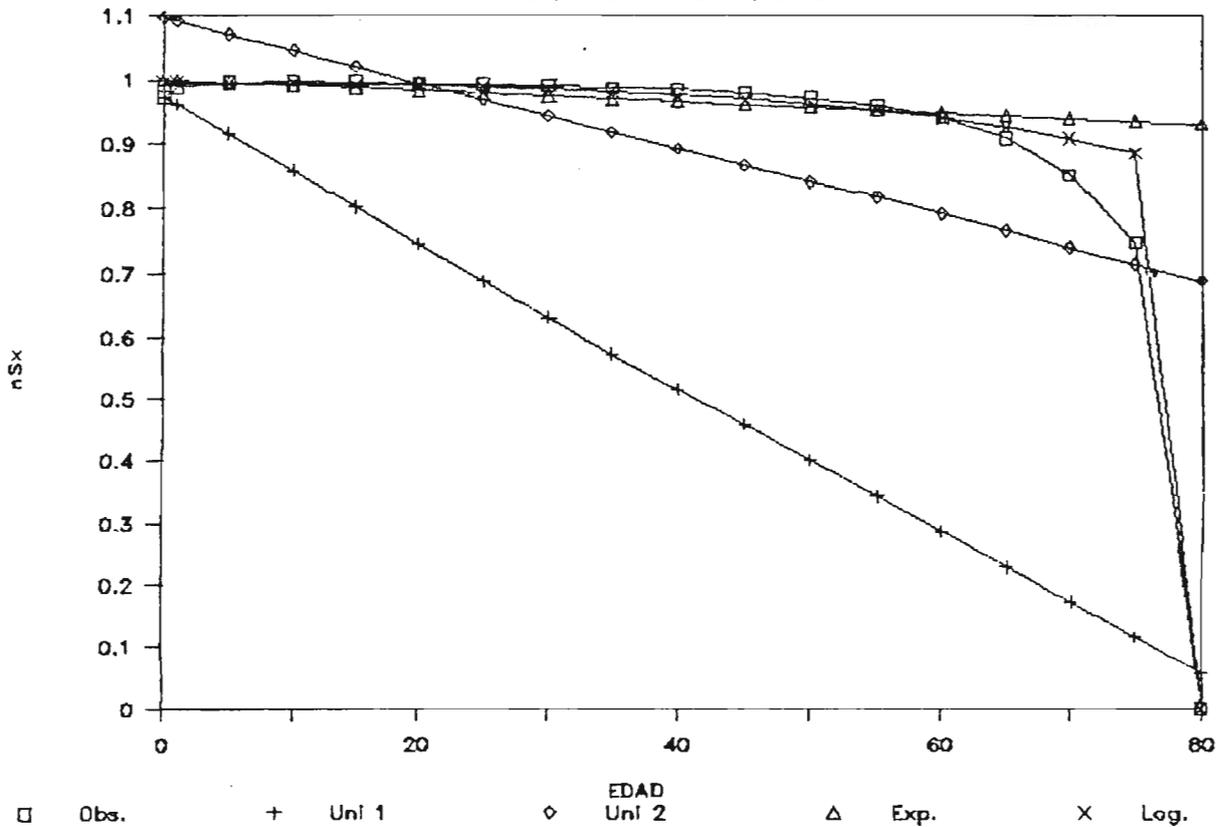
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2035



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2040



Cuadro 52
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1975 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1975 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gospertz - Makeham | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.05169 | 1.04796 | 1.04480 | 1.04212 | 1.03976 | 1.03769 | 1.03587 | 1.03426 | 1.03281 | 1.03151 | 1.03055 | 1.02923 | 1.02823 | 1.02733 |
| 5 | 1.04365 | 1.04045 | 1.03775 | 1.03547 | 1.03347 | 1.03172 | 1.03018 | 1.02881 | 1.02759 | 1.02650 | 1.02571 | 1.02458 | 1.02374 | 1.02298 |
| 10 | 1.03499 | 1.03243 | 1.03027 | 1.02846 | 1.02686 | 1.02546 | 1.02424 | 1.02315 | 1.02218 | 1.02130 | 1.02069 | 1.01977 | 1.01910 | 1.01850 |
| 15 | 1.02552 | 1.02373 | 1.02221 | 1.02093 | 1.01980 | 1.01881 | 1.01793 | 1.01715 | 1.01646 | 1.01583 | 1.01542 | 1.01473 | 1.01424 | 1.01380 |
| 20 | 1.01496 | 1.01410 | 1.01334 | 1.01270 | 1.01210 | 1.01157 | 1.01110 | 1.01068 | 1.01029 | 1.00994 | 1.00975 | 1.00932 | 1.00904 | 1.00879 |
| 25 | 1.00298 | 1.00322 | 1.00336 | 1.00346 | 1.00350 | 1.00351 | 1.00351 | 1.00349 | 1.00347 | 1.00344 | 1.00350 | 1.00336 | 1.00332 | 1.00328 |
| 30 | 0.98913 | 0.99067 | 0.99187 | 0.99285 | 0.99363 | 0.99428 | 0.99482 | 0.99529 | 0.99569 | 0.99603 | 0.99639 | 0.99659 | 0.99682 | 0.99703 |
| 35 | 0.97286 | 0.97590 | 0.97834 | 0.98033 | 0.98199 | 0.98338 | 0.98458 | 0.98560 | 0.98650 | 0.98729 | 0.98799 | 0.98861 | 0.98916 | 0.98966 |
| 40 | 0.95344 | 0.95820 | 0.96205 | 0.96523 | 0.96790 | 0.97016 | 0.97211 | 0.97381 | 0.97529 | 0.97661 | 0.97772 | 0.97882 | 0.97977 | 0.98062 |
| 45 | 0.93000 | 0.93665 | 0.94209 | 0.94660 | 0.95042 | 0.95370 | 0.95653 | 0.95900 | 0.96117 | 0.96311 | 0.96471 | 0.96639 | 0.96780 | 0.96907 |
| 50 | 0.90145 | 0.91011 | 0.91725 | 0.92323 | 0.92834 | 0.93274 | 0.93656 | 0.93992 | 0.94290 | 0.94555 | 0.94774 | 0.95009 | 0.95205 | 0.95383 |
| 55 | 0.86653 | 0.87718 | 0.88607 | 0.89356 | 0.90003 | 0.90564 | 0.91055 | 0.91489 | 0.91876 | 0.92222 | 0.92508 | 0.92820 | 0.93080 | 0.93316 |
| 60 | 0.82380 | 0.83624 | 0.84674 | 0.85568 | 0.86347 | 0.87029 | 0.87631 | 0.88166 | 0.88646 | 0.89079 | 0.89438 | 0.89833 | 0.90162 | 0.90464 |
| 65 | 0.77176 | 0.78551 | 0.79724 | 0.80735 | 0.81625 | 0.82411 | 0.83112 | 0.83741 | 0.84308 | 0.84824 | 0.85258 | 0.85731 | 0.86131 | 0.86500 |
| 70 | 0.70908 | 0.72325 | 0.73551 | 0.74621 | 0.75573 | 0.76423 | 0.77189 | 0.77882 | 0.78514 | 0.79094 | 0.79591 | 0.80124 | 0.80583 | 0.81009 |
| 75 | 0.63487 | 0.64820 | 0.65988 | 0.67021 | 0.67951 | 0.68792 | 0.69558 | 0.70260 | 0.70905 | 0.71505 | 0.72037 | 0.72584 | 0.73071 | 0.73528 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 24, 35 y 39.

Cuadro 53

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1 9 7 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.90261 | 1.01474 | -0.1121 | 1.05169 | -0.1491 |
| 5 | 0.99157 | 1.01271 | -0.0211 | 1.04365 | -0.0521 |
| 10 | 0.99471 | 1.01003 | -0.0153 | 1.03499 | -0.0403 |
| 15 | 0.99131 | 1.00647 | -0.0152 | 1.02552 | -0.0342 |
| 20 | 0.98595 | 1.00178 | -0.0158 | 1.01496 | -0.0290 |
| 25 | 0.98272 | 0.99558 | -0.0129 | 1.00298 | -0.0203 |
| 30 | 0.97868 | 0.98742 | -0.0087 | 0.98913 | -0.0105 |
| 35 | 0.97319 | 0.97670 | -0.0035 | 0.97286 | 0.0003 |
| 40 | 0.96715 | 0.96265 | 0.0045 | 0.95344 | 0.0137 |
| 45 | 0.95769 | 0.94432 | 0.0134 | 0.93000 | 0.0277 |
| 50 | 0.94508 | 0.92054 | 0.0245 | 0.90145 | 0.0436 |
| 55 | 0.92695 | 0.88991 | 0.0370 | 0.86653 | 0.0604 |
| 60 | 0.89932 | 0.85084 | 0.0485 | 0.82380 | 0.0755 |
| 65 | 0.85700 | 0.80163 | 0.0554 | 0.77176 | 0.0852 |
| 70 | 0.79066 | 0.74071 | 0.0499 | 0.70908 | 0.0816 |
| 75 | 0.68424 | 0.66697 | 0.0173 | 0.63487 | 0.0494 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 3.07 | 5.21 | |
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.91322 | 1.01076 | -0.0975 | 1.04796 | -0.1347 |
| 5 | 0.99241 | 1.00921 | -0.0168 | 1.04045 | -0.0480 |
| 10 | 0.99524 | 1.00711 | -0.0119 | 1.03243 | -0.0372 |
| 15 | 0.99215 | 1.00428 | -0.0121 | 1.02373 | -0.0316 |
| 20 | 0.98729 | 1.00047 | -0.0132 | 1.01410 | -0.0268 |
| 25 | 0.98433 | 0.99535 | -0.0110 | 1.00322 | -0.0189 |
| 30 | 0.98061 | 0.98847 | -0.0079 | 0.99067 | -0.0101 |
| 35 | 0.97552 | 0.97926 | -0.0037 | 0.97590 | -0.0004 |
| 40 | 0.96988 | 0.96694 | 0.0029 | 0.95820 | 0.0117 |
| 45 | 0.96101 | 0.95055 | 0.0105 | 0.93665 | 0.0244 |
| 50 | 0.94909 | 0.92885 | 0.0202 | 0.91011 | 0.0390 |
| 55 | 0.93178 | 0.90032 | 0.0315 | 0.87718 | 0.0546 |
| 60 | 0.90514 | 0.86317 | 0.0420 | 0.83624 | 0.0689 |
| 65 | 0.86383 | 0.81540 | 0.0484 | 0.78551 | 0.0783 |
| 70 | 0.79808 | 0.75503 | 0.0430 | 0.72325 | 0.0748 |
| 75 | 0.69101 | 0.68052 | 0.0105 | 0.64820 | 0.0428 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.57 | 4.72 | |

Cuadro 53
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92175 | 1.00802 | -0.0863 | 1.04480 | -0.1230 |
| 5 | 0.99310 | 1.00678 | -0.0137 | 1.03775 | -0.0446 |
| 10 | 0.99566 | 1.00509 | -0.0094 | 1.03027 | -0.0346 |
| 15 | 0.99285 | 1.00277 | -0.0099 | 1.02221 | -0.0294 |
| 20 | 0.98839 | 0.99959 | -0.0112 | 1.01334 | -0.0250 |
| 25 | 0.98565 | 0.99525 | -0.0096 | 1.00336 | -0.0177 |
| 30 | 0.98219 | 0.98932 | -0.0071 | 0.99187 | -0.0097 |
| 35 | 0.97746 | 0.98125 | -0.0038 | 0.97834 | -0.0009 |
| 40 | 0.97216 | 0.97028 | 0.0019 | 0.96205 | 0.0101 |
| 45 | 0.96380 | 0.95542 | 0.0084 | 0.94209 | 0.0217 |
| 50 | 0.95249 | 0.93541 | 0.0171 | 0.91725 | 0.0352 |
| 55 | 0.93594 | 0.90863 | 0.0273 | 0.88607 | 0.0499 |
| 60 | 0.91023 | 0.87312 | 0.0371 | 0.84674 | 0.0635 |
| 65 | 0.86989 | 0.82665 | 0.0432 | 0.79724 | 0.0727 |
| 70 | 0.80483 | 0.76689 | 0.0379 | 0.73551 | 0.0693 |
| 75 | 0.69736 | 0.69185 | 0.0055 | 0.65988 | 0.0375 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.20 | 4.31 | |
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92875 | 1.00609 | -0.0773 | 1.04212 | -0.1134 |
| 5 | 0.99366 | 1.00507 | -0.0114 | 1.03547 | -0.0418 |
| 10 | 0.99602 | 1.00367 | -0.0076 | 1.02846 | -0.0324 |
| 15 | 0.99342 | 1.00171 | -0.0083 | 1.02093 | -0.0275 |
| 20 | 0.98931 | 0.99901 | -0.0097 | 1.01270 | -0.0234 |
| 25 | 0.98676 | 0.99525 | -0.0085 | 1.00346 | -0.0167 |
| 30 | 0.98353 | 0.99005 | -0.0065 | 0.99285 | -0.0093 |
| 35 | 0.97909 | 0.98286 | -0.0038 | 0.98033 | -0.0012 |
| 40 | 0.97409 | 0.97295 | 0.0011 | 0.96523 | 0.0089 |
| 45 | 0.96618 | 0.95933 | 0.0069 | 0.94660 | 0.0196 |
| 50 | 0.95541 | 0.94070 | 0.0147 | 0.92323 | 0.0322 |
| 55 | 0.93955 | 0.91540 | 0.0241 | 0.89356 | 0.0460 |
| 60 | 0.91471 | 0.88134 | 0.0334 | 0.85568 | 0.0590 |
| 65 | 0.87532 | 0.83606 | 0.0393 | 0.80735 | 0.0680 |
| 70 | 0.81099 | 0.77692 | 0.0341 | 0.74621 | 0.0648 |
| 75 | 0.70331 | 0.70157 | 0.0017 | 0.67021 | 0.0331 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.92 | 3.98 | |

Cuadro 53
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93458 | 1.00463 | -0.0701 | 1.03976 | -0.1052 |
| 5 | 0.99414 | 1.00379 | -0.0096 | 1.03347 | -0.0393 |
| 10 | 0.99631 | 1.00260 | -0.0063 | 1.02686 | -0.0305 |
| 15 | 0.99391 | 1.00092 | -0.0070 | 1.01980 | -0.0259 |
| 20 | 0.99008 | 0.99858 | -0.0085 | 1.01210 | -0.0220 |
| 25 | 0.98769 | 0.99528 | -0.0076 | 1.00350 | -0.0158 |
| 30 | 0.98466 | 0.99065 | -0.0060 | 0.99363 | -0.0090 |
| 35 | 0.98048 | 0.98418 | -0.0037 | 0.98199 | -0.0015 |
| 40 | 0.97574 | 0.97514 | 0.0006 | 0.96790 | 0.0078 |
| 45 | 0.96824 | 0.96256 | 0.0057 | 0.95042 | 0.0178 |
| 50 | 0.95795 | 0.94512 | 0.0128 | 0.92834 | 0.0296 |
| 55 | 0.94272 | 0.92110 | 0.0216 | 0.90003 | 0.0427 |
| 60 | 0.91868 | 0.88832 | 0.0304 | 0.86347 | 0.0552 |
| 65 | 0.88021 | 0.84414 | 0.0361 | 0.81625 | 0.0640 |
| 70 | 0.81665 | 0.78565 | 0.0310 | 0.75573 | 0.0609 |
| 75 | 0.70889 | 0.71012 | -0.0012 | 0.67951 | 0.0294 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.72 | 3.70 | |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93952 | 1.00353 | -0.0640 | 1.03769 | -0.0982 |
| 5 | 0.99455 | 1.00281 | -0.0083 | 1.03172 | -0.0372 |
| 10 | 0.99656 | 1.00179 | -0.0052 | 1.02546 | -0.0289 |
| 15 | 0.99432 | 1.00034 | -0.0060 | 1.01881 | -0.0245 |
| 20 | 0.99074 | 0.99827 | -0.0075 | 1.01157 | -0.0208 |
| 25 | 0.98849 | 0.99534 | -0.0068 | 1.00351 | -0.0150 |
| 30 | 0.98563 | 0.99118 | -0.0055 | 0.99428 | -0.0086 |
| 35 | 0.98168 | 0.98529 | -0.0036 | 0.98338 | -0.0017 |
| 40 | 0.97718 | 0.97698 | 0.0002 | 0.97016 | 0.0070 |
| 45 | 0.97003 | 0.96526 | 0.0048 | 0.95370 | 0.0163 |
| 50 | 0.96018 | 0.94884 | 0.0113 | 0.93274 | 0.0274 |
| 55 | 0.94551 | 0.92595 | 0.0196 | 0.90564 | 0.0399 |
| 60 | 0.92222 | 0.89432 | 0.0279 | 0.87029 | 0.0519 |
| 65 | 0.88462 | 0.85116 | 0.0335 | 0.82411 | 0.0605 |
| 70 | 0.82185 | 0.79332 | 0.0285 | 0.76423 | 0.0576 |
| 75 | 0.71414 | 0.71772 | -0.0036 | 0.68792 | 0.0262 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.57 | 3.46 | |

Cuadro 53
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95059 | 1.00151 | -0.0509 | 1.03281 | -0.0822 |
| 5 | 0.99547 | 1.00103 | -0.0056 | 1.02759 | -0.0321 |
| 10 | 0.99714 | 1.00032 | -0.0032 | 1.02218 | -0.0250 |
| 15 | 0.99526 | 0.99929 | -0.0040 | 1.01646 | -0.0212 |
| 20 | 0.99225 | 0.99780 | -0.0055 | 1.01029 | -0.0180 |
| 25 | 0.99034 | 0.99561 | -0.0053 | 1.00347 | -0.0131 |
| 30 | 0.98788 | 0.99242 | -0.0045 | 0.99569 | -0.0078 |
| 35 | 0.98446 | 0.98778 | -0.0033 | 0.98650 | -0.0020 |
| 40 | 0.98053 | 0.98105 | -0.0005 | 0.97529 | 0.0052 |
| 45 | 0.97424 | 0.97128 | 0.0030 | 0.96117 | 0.0131 |
| 50 | 0.96548 | 0.95719 | 0.0083 | 0.94290 | 0.0226 |
| 55 | 0.95224 | 0.93697 | 0.0153 | 0.91876 | 0.0335 |
| 60 | 0.93086 | 0.90818 | 0.0227 | 0.88646 | 0.0444 |
| 65 | 0.89566 | 0.86771 | 0.0280 | 0.84308 | 0.0526 |
| 70 | 0.83522 | 0.81178 | 0.0234 | 0.78514 | 0.0501 |
| 75 | 0.72814 | 0.73648 | -0.0083 | 0.70905 | 0.0191 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.27 | | 2.92 |
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95310 | 1.00119 | -0.0481 | 1.03151 | -0.0784 |
| 5 | 0.99570 | 1.00075 | -0.0051 | 1.02650 | -0.0308 |
| 10 | 0.99729 | 1.00011 | -0.0028 | 1.02130 | -0.0240 |
| 15 | 0.99550 | 0.99917 | -0.0037 | 1.01583 | -0.0203 |
| 20 | 0.99265 | 0.99779 | -0.0051 | 1.00994 | -0.0173 |
| 25 | 0.99081 | 0.99577 | -0.0050 | 1.00344 | -0.0126 |
| 30 | 0.98846 | 0.99279 | -0.0043 | 0.99603 | -0.0076 |
| 35 | 0.98519 | 0.98843 | -0.0032 | 0.98729 | -0.0021 |
| 40 | 0.98141 | 0.98205 | -0.0006 | 0.97661 | 0.0048 |
| 45 | 0.97536 | 0.97275 | 0.0026 | 0.96311 | 0.0123 |
| 50 | 0.96689 | 0.95922 | 0.0077 | 0.94555 | 0.0213 |
| 55 | 0.95406 | 0.93967 | 0.0144 | 0.92222 | 0.0318 |
| 60 | 0.93327 | 0.91164 | 0.0216 | 0.89079 | 0.0425 |
| 65 | 0.89875 | 0.87193 | 0.0268 | 0.84824 | 0.0505 |
| 70 | 0.83906 | 0.81664 | 0.0224 | 0.79094 | 0.0481 |
| 75 | 0.73230 | 0.74163 | -0.0093 | 0.71505 | 0.0172 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.20 | | 2.78 |

Cuadro 53
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95590 | 1.00089 | -0.0450 | 1.03055 | -0.0747 |
| 5 | 0.99536 | 1.00050 | -0.0051 | 1.02571 | -0.0303 |
| 10 | 0.99746 | 0.99992 | -0.0025 | 1.02069 | -0.0232 |
| 15 | 0.99572 | 0.99905 | -0.0033 | 1.01542 | -0.0197 |
| 20 | 0.99299 | 0.99778 | -0.0048 | 1.00975 | -0.0168 |
| 25 | 0.99124 | 0.99589 | -0.0047 | 1.00350 | -0.0123 |
| 30 | 0.98899 | 0.99311 | -0.0041 | 0.99639 | -0.0074 |
| 35 | 0.98584 | 0.98900 | -0.0032 | 0.98799 | -0.0022 |
| 40 | 0.98220 | 0.98295 | -0.0008 | 0.97772 | 0.0045 |
| 45 | 0.97637 | 0.97407 | 0.0023 | 0.96471 | 0.0117 |
| 50 | 0.96818 | 0.96107 | 0.0071 | 0.94774 | 0.0204 |
| 55 | 0.95572 | 0.94215 | 0.0136 | 0.92508 | 0.0306 |
| 60 | 0.93545 | 0.91483 | 0.0206 | 0.89438 | 0.0411 |
| 65 | 0.90161 | 0.87584 | 0.0258 | 0.85258 | 0.0490 |
| 70 | 0.84265 | 0.82116 | 0.0215 | 0.79591 | 0.0467 |
| 75 | 0.73625 | 0.74644 | -0.0102 | 0.72037 | 0.0159 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.15 | 2.67 | |
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95813 | 1.00045 | -0.0423 | 1.02923 | -0.0711 |
| 5 | 0.99610 | 1.00010 | -0.0040 | 1.02458 | -0.0285 |
| 10 | 0.99754 | 0.99957 | -0.0020 | 1.01977 | -0.0222 |
| 15 | 0.99592 | 0.99879 | -0.0029 | 1.01473 | -0.0188 |
| 20 | 0.99331 | 0.99763 | -0.0043 | 1.00932 | -0.0160 |
| 25 | 0.99163 | 0.99589 | -0.0043 | 1.00336 | -0.0117 |
| 30 | 0.98946 | 0.99332 | -0.0039 | 0.99659 | -0.0071 |
| 35 | 0.98643 | 0.98948 | -0.0030 | 0.98861 | -0.0022 |
| 40 | 0.98292 | 0.98379 | -0.0009 | 0.97882 | 0.0041 |
| 45 | 0.97728 | 0.97536 | 0.0019 | 0.96639 | 0.0109 |
| 50 | 0.96934 | 0.96293 | 0.0064 | 0.95009 | 0.0192 |
| 55 | 0.95724 | 0.94468 | 0.0126 | 0.92820 | 0.0290 |
| 60 | 0.93746 | 0.91810 | 0.0194 | 0.89833 | 0.0391 |
| 65 | 0.90425 | 0.87985 | 0.0244 | 0.85731 | 0.0469 |
| 70 | 0.84601 | 0.82574 | 0.0203 | 0.80124 | 0.0448 |
| 75 | 0.73999 | 0.75117 | -0.0112 | 0.72584 | 0.0141 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.08 | 2.54 | |

Cuadro 53
(Continuación)

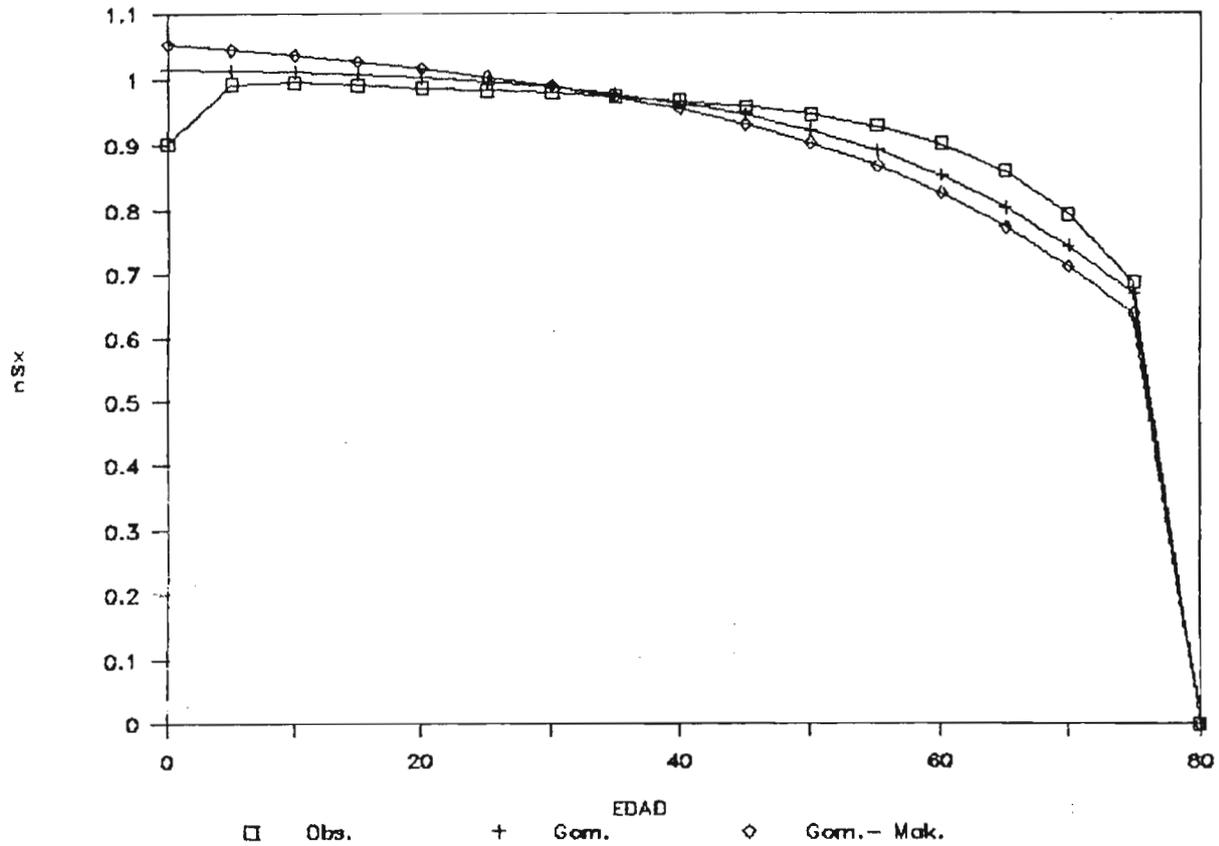
COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA MASCULINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96013 | 1.00021 | -0.0401 | 1.02823 | -0.0681 |
| 5 | 0.99627 | 0.99989 | -0.0036 | 1.02374 | -0.0275 |
| 10 | 0.99765 | 0.99941 | -0.0018 | 1.01910 | -0.0215 |
| 15 | 0.99609 | 0.99868 | -0.0026 | 1.01424 | -0.0182 |
| 20 | 0.99359 | 0.99760 | -0.0040 | 1.00904 | -0.0154 |
| 25 | 0.99197 | 0.99598 | -0.0040 | 1.00332 | -0.0114 |
| 30 | 0.98989 | 0.99356 | -0.0037 | 0.99682 | -0.0069 |
| 35 | 0.98697 | 0.98993 | -0.0030 | 0.98916 | -0.0022 |
| 40 | 0.98357 | 0.98451 | -0.0009 | 0.97977 | 0.0038 |
| 45 | 0.97812 | 0.97644 | 0.0017 | 0.96780 | 0.0103 |
| 50 | 0.97041 | 0.96446 | 0.0059 | 0.95205 | 0.0184 |
| 55 | 0.95863 | 0.94677 | 0.0119 | 0.93080 | 0.0278 |
| 60 | 0.93931 | 0.92082 | 0.0185 | 0.90162 | 0.0377 |
| 65 | 0.90671 | 0.88323 | 0.0235 | 0.86131 | 0.0454 |
| 70 | 0.84916 | 0.82970 | 0.0195 | 0.80583 | 0.0433 |
| 75 | 0.74355 | 0.75541 | -0.0119 | 0.73071 | 0.0128 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.03 | 2.43 | |
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96194 | 1.00001 | -0.0381 | 1.02733 | -0.0654 |
| 5 | 0.99643 | 0.99972 | -0.0033 | 1.02298 | -0.0266 |
| 10 | 0.99774 | 0.99927 | -0.0015 | 1.01850 | -0.0208 |
| 15 | 0.99625 | 0.99860 | -0.0024 | 1.01380 | -0.0176 |
| 20 | 0.99385 | 0.99759 | -0.0037 | 1.00879 | -0.0149 |
| 25 | 0.99229 | 0.99607 | -0.0038 | 1.00328 | -0.0110 |
| 30 | 0.99028 | 0.99378 | -0.0035 | 0.99703 | -0.0068 |
| 35 | 0.98746 | 0.99034 | -0.0029 | 0.98966 | -0.0022 |
| 40 | 0.98417 | 0.98517 | -0.0010 | 0.98062 | 0.0036 |
| 45 | 0.97888 | 0.97742 | 0.0015 | 0.96907 | 0.0098 |
| 50 | 0.97139 | 0.96585 | 0.0055 | 0.95383 | 0.0176 |
| 55 | 0.95991 | 0.94866 | 0.0113 | 0.93316 | 0.0268 |
| 60 | 0.94102 | 0.92330 | 0.0177 | 0.90464 | 0.0364 |
| 65 | 0.90900 | 0.88634 | 0.0227 | 0.86500 | 0.0440 |
| 70 | 0.85212 | 0.83336 | 0.0188 | 0.81009 | 0.0420 |
| 75 | 0.74693 | 0.75939 | -0.0125 | 0.73528 | 0.0117 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.98 | 2.34 | |
| Fuente: Cuadro 52. | | | | | |

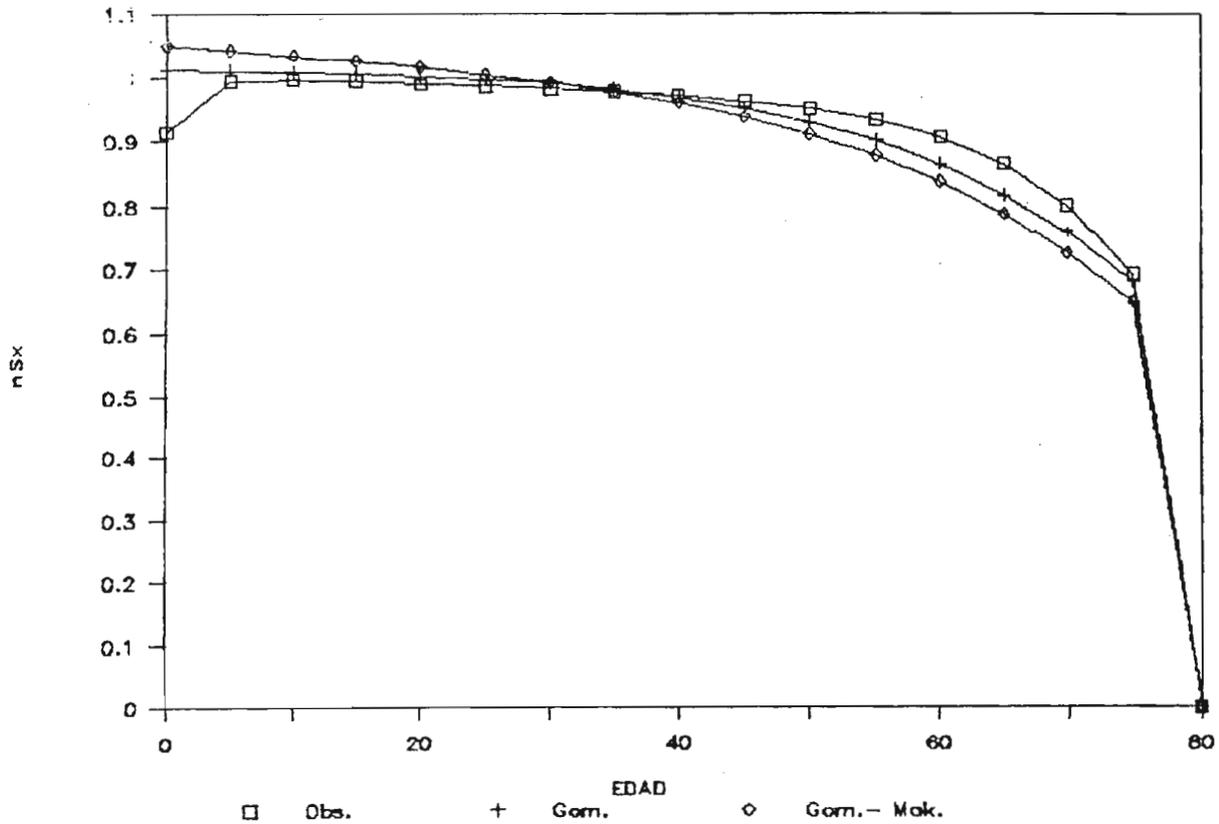
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1975



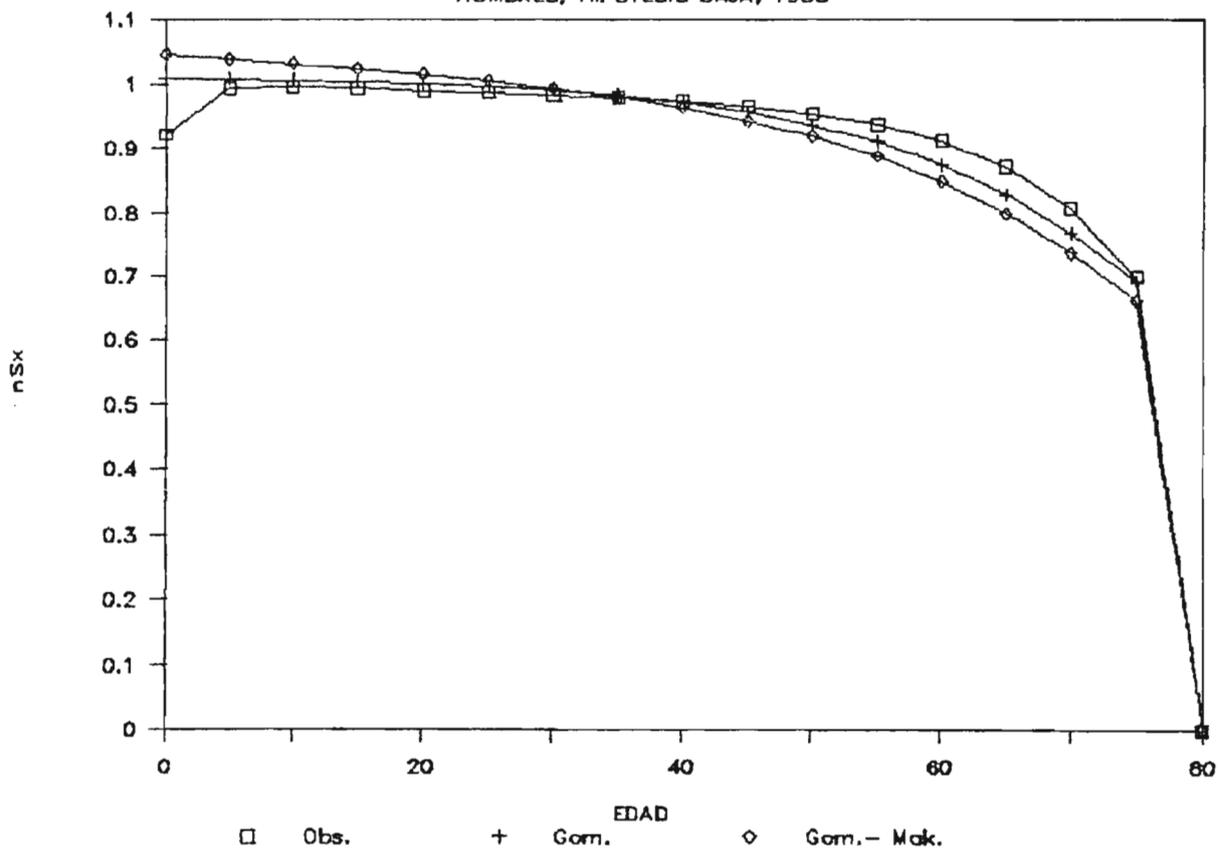
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1980



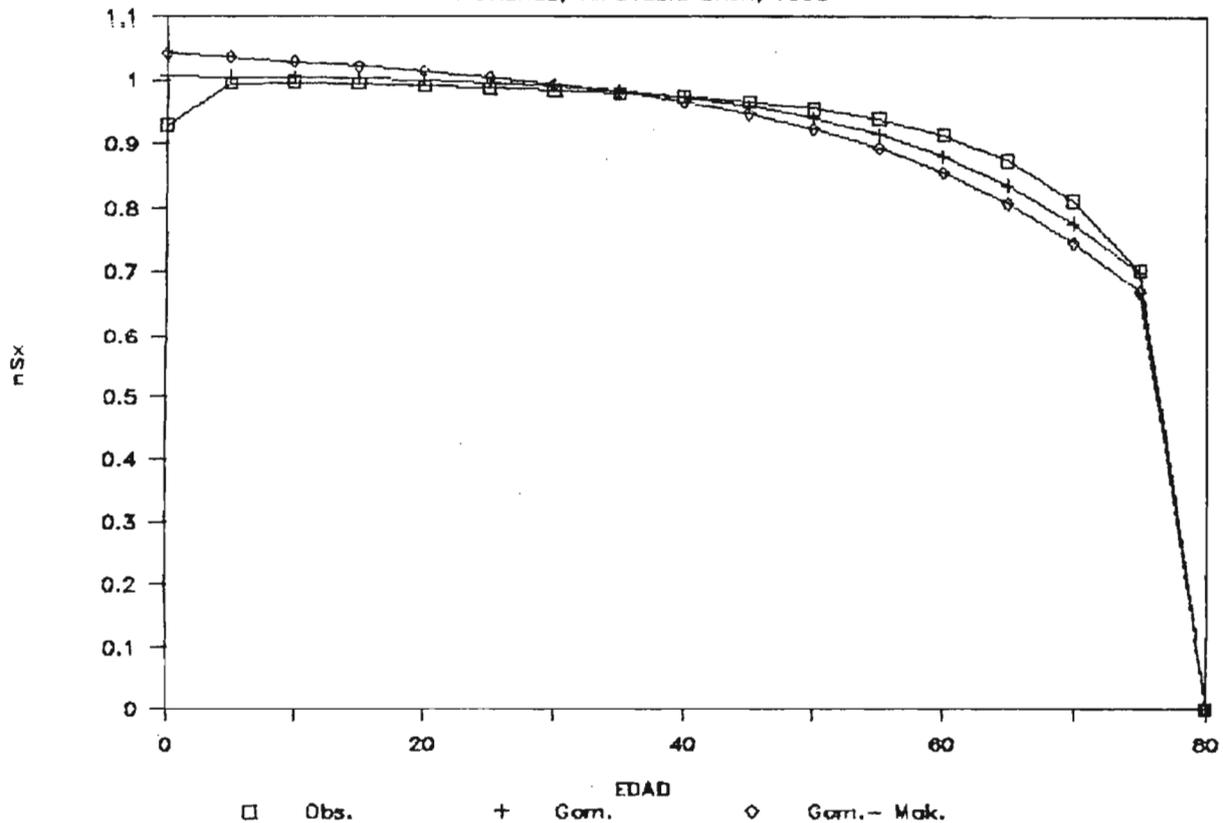
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1985



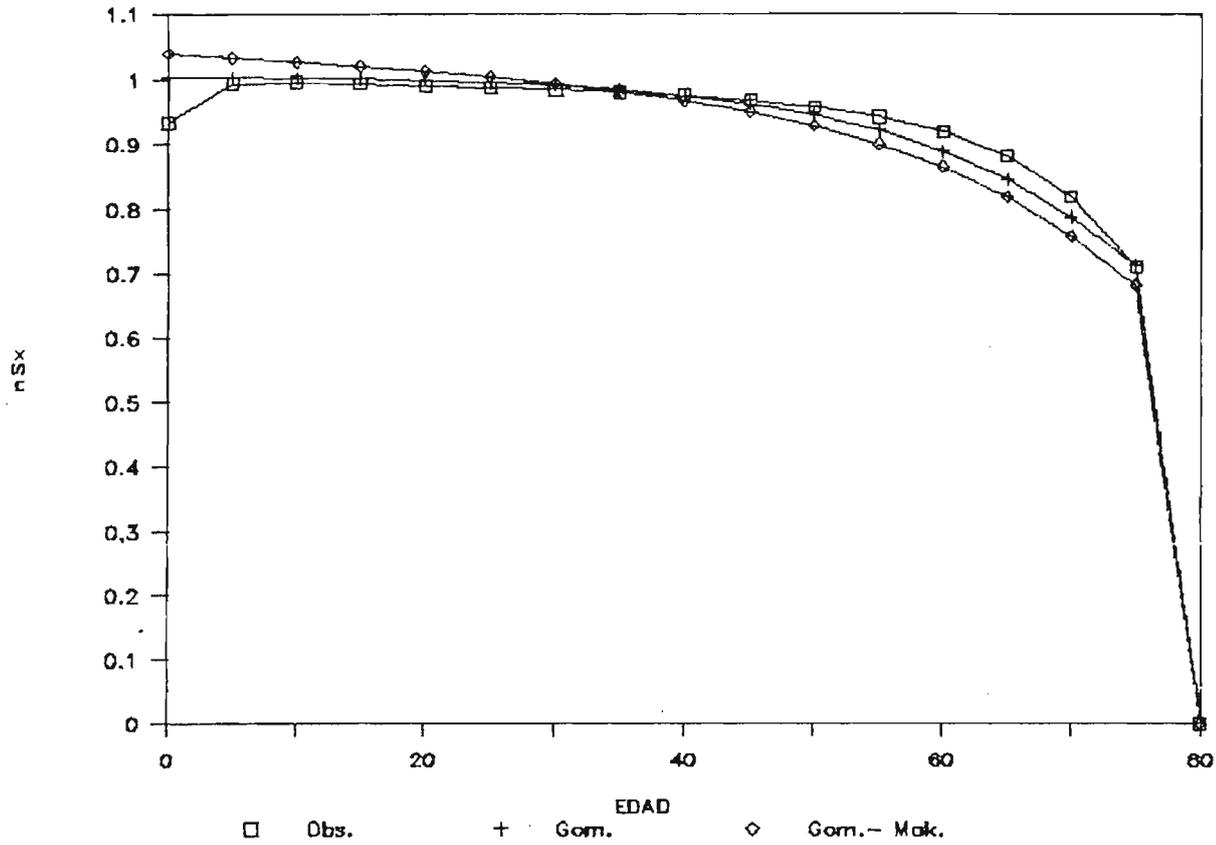
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1990



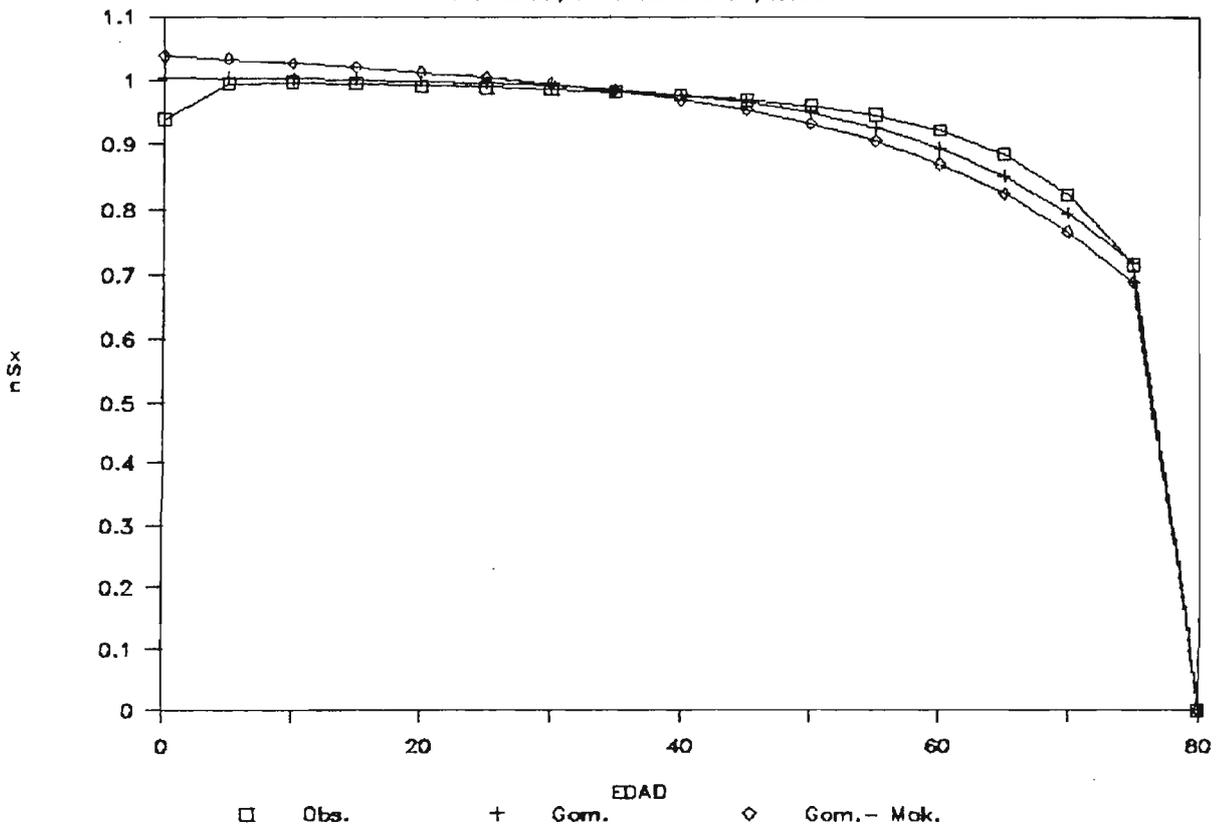
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1995



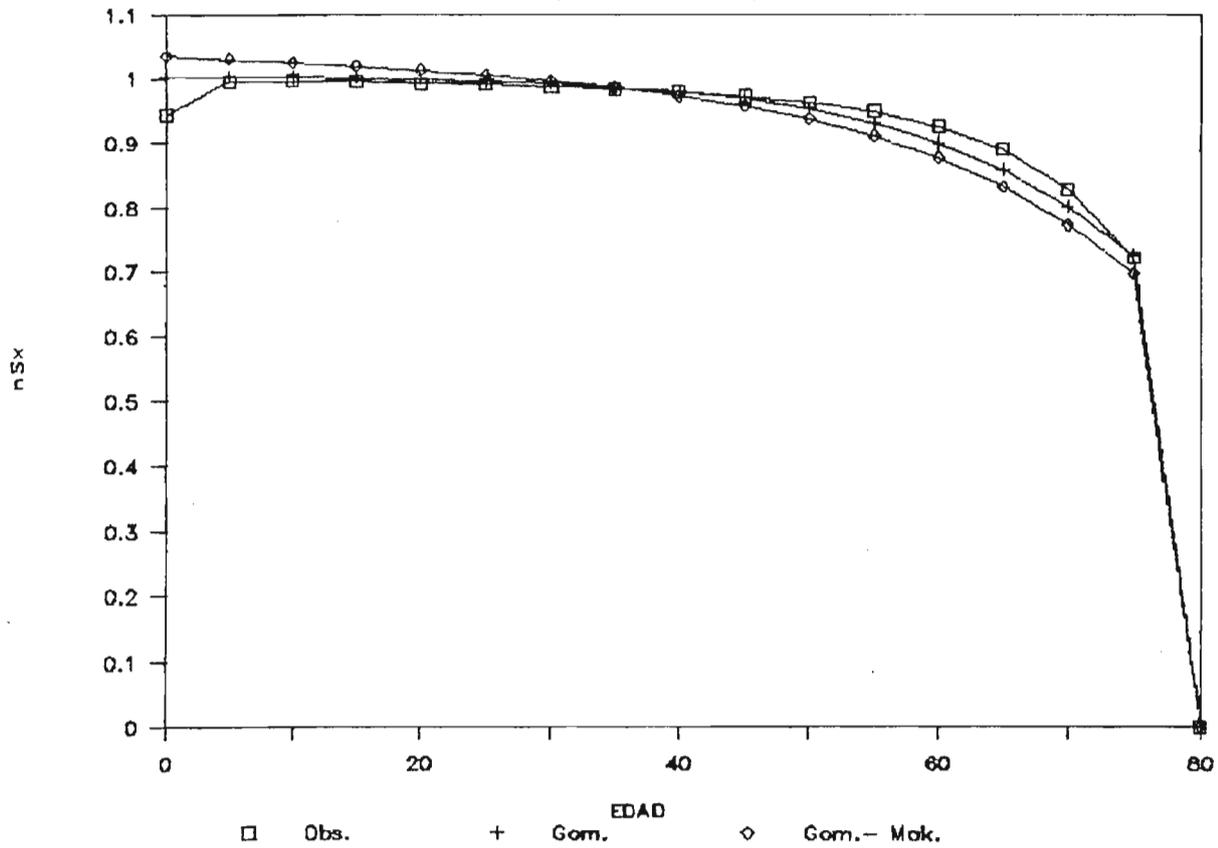
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2000



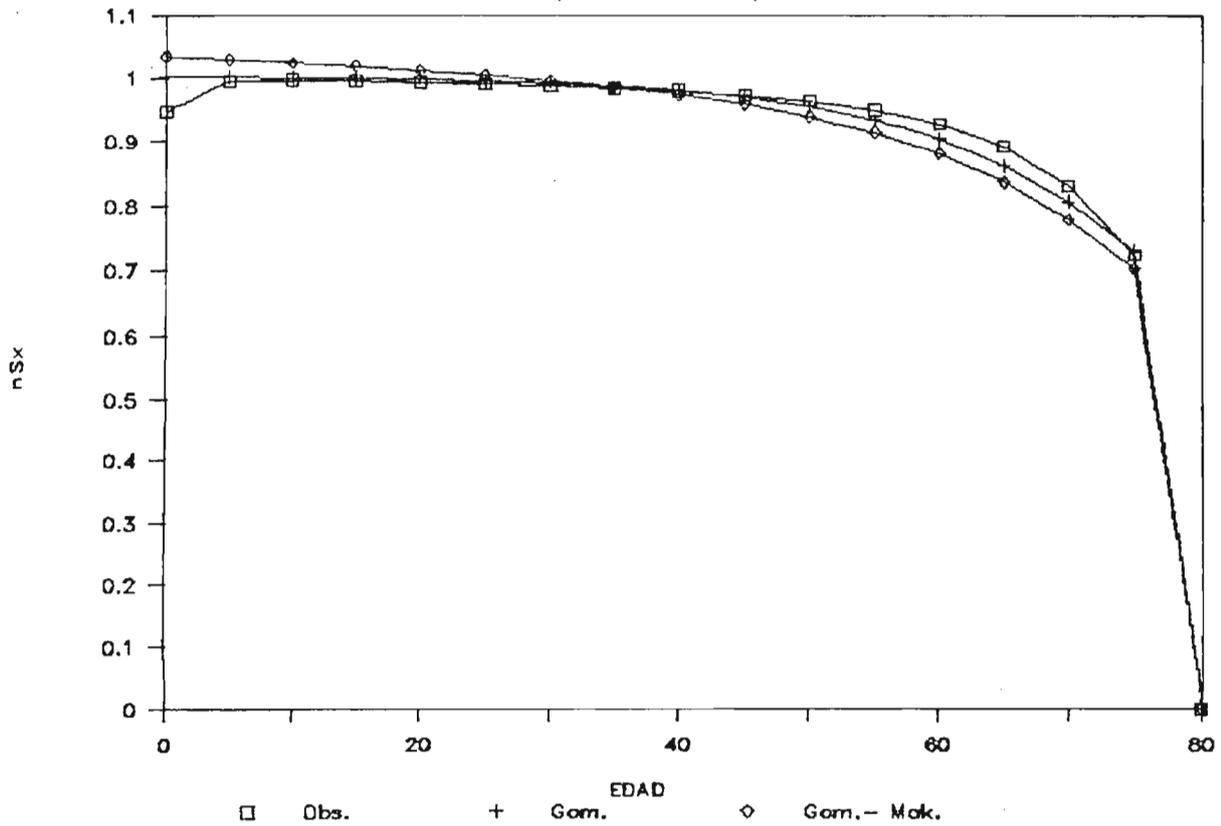
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2005



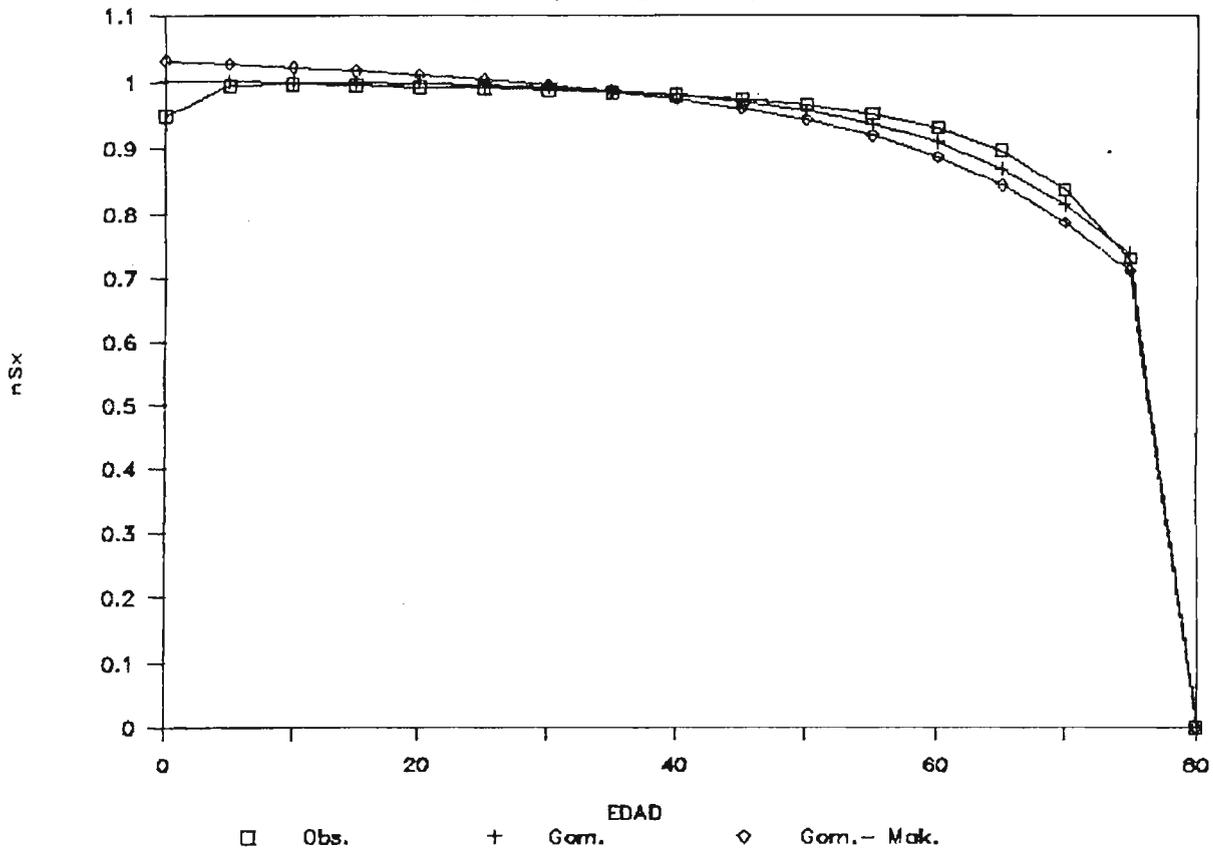
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2010



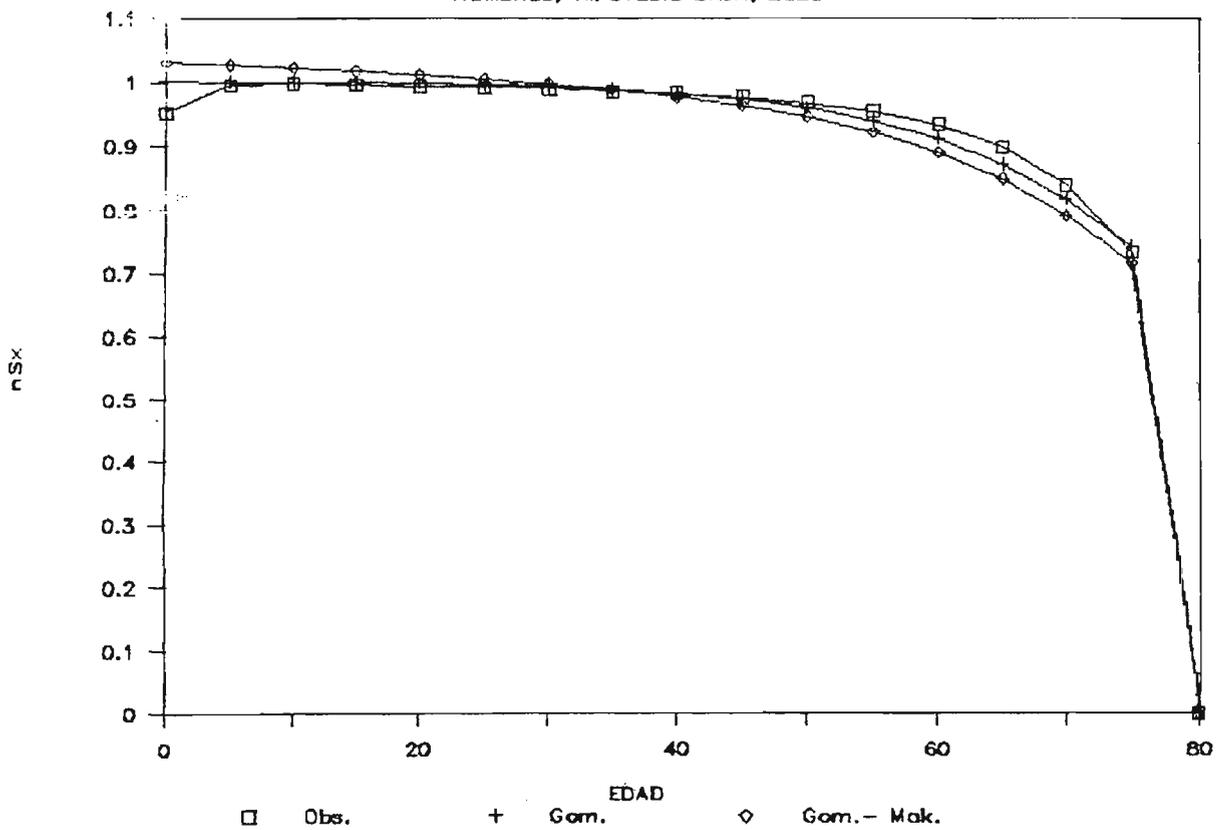
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2015



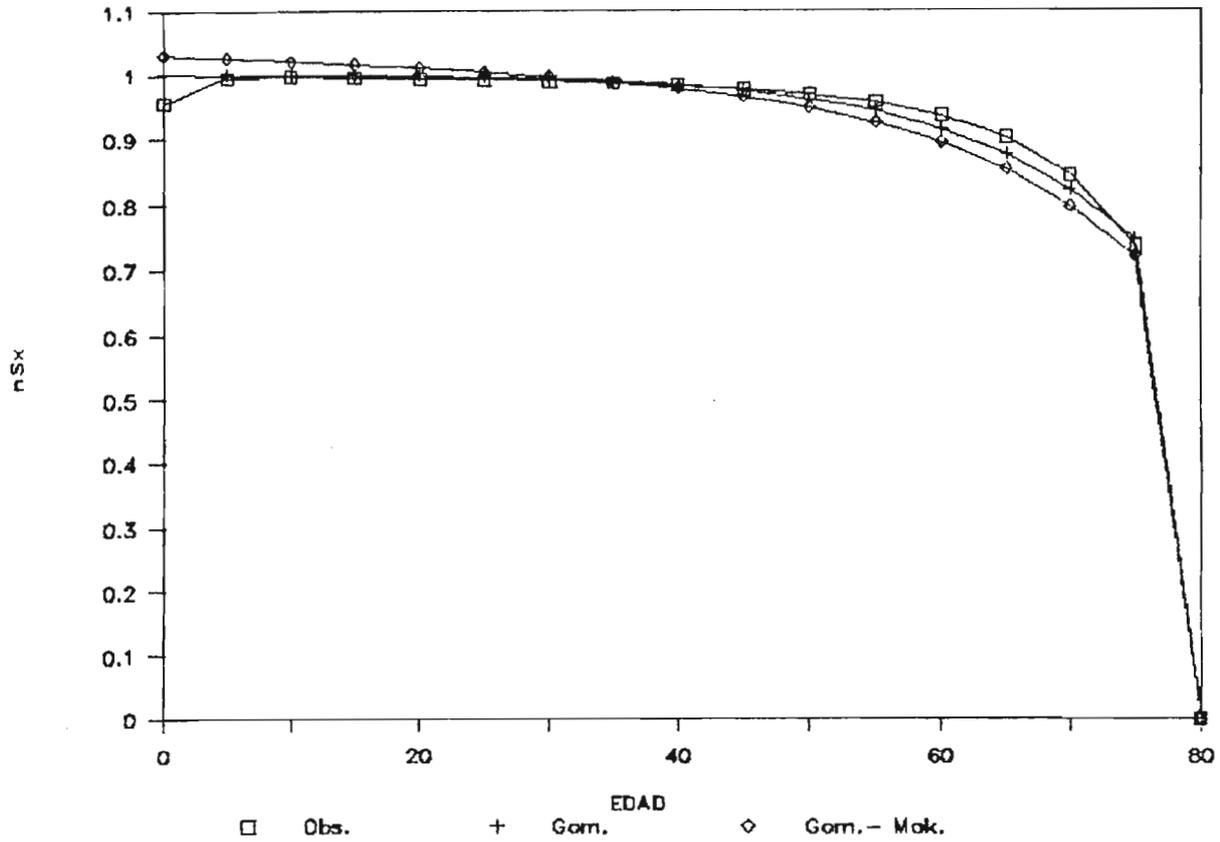
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2020



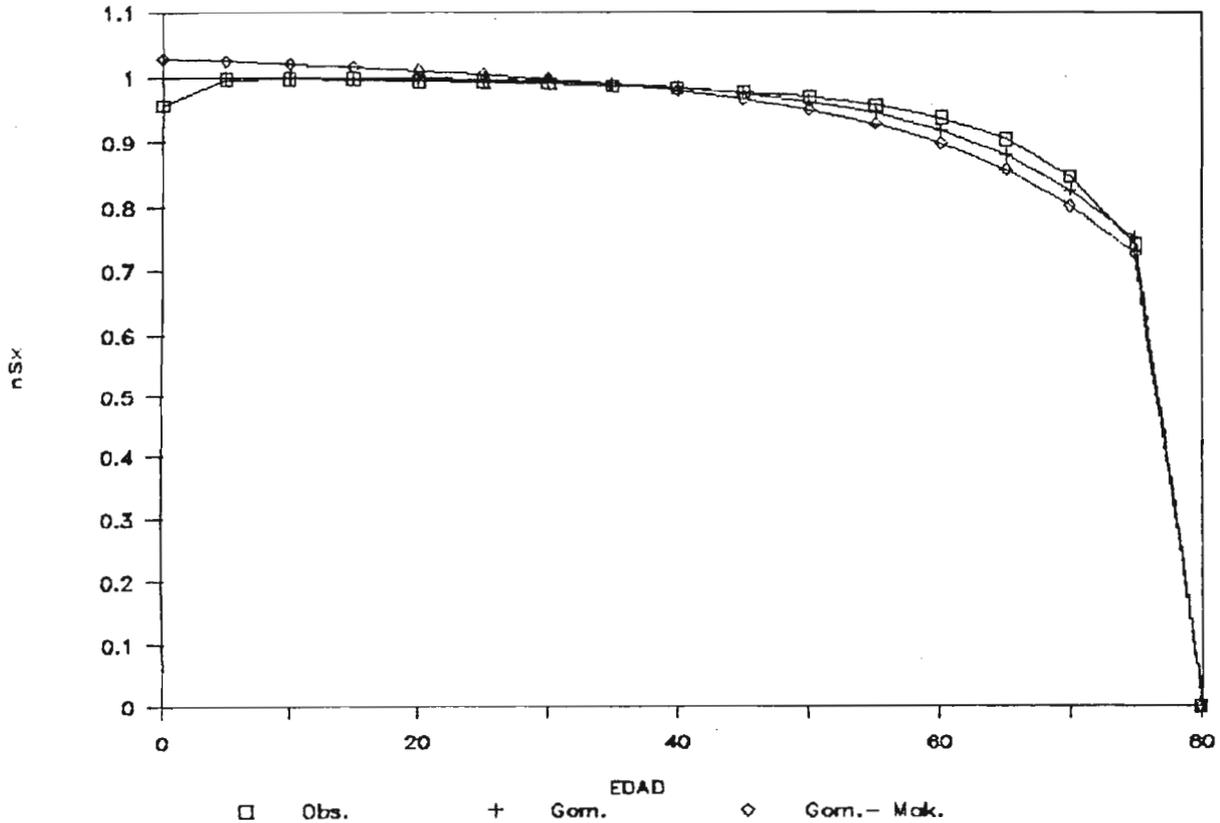
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2025



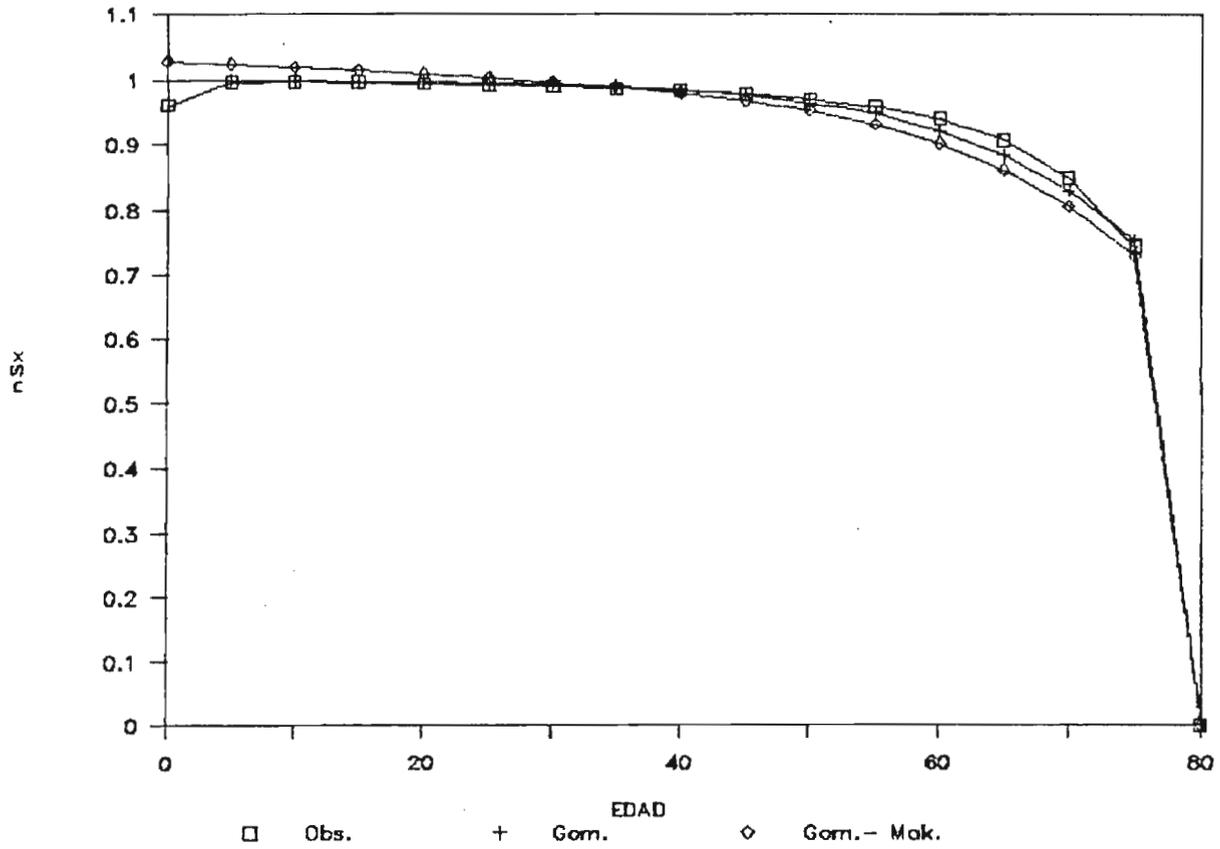
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2030



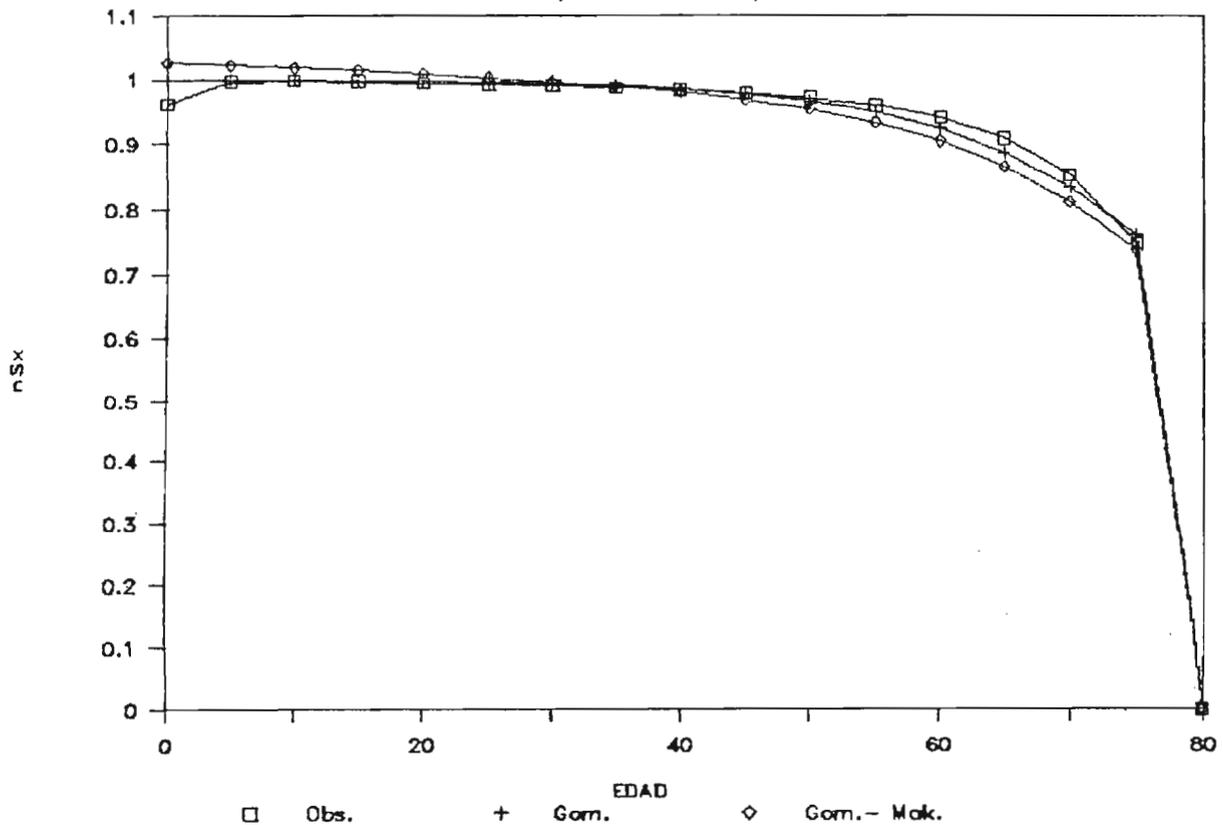
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2035



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

HOMBRES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2040



Cuadro 54

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.97677 | 0.97881 | 0.98044 | 0.98176 | 0.98284 | 0.98373 | 0.98448 | 0.98510 | 0.98563 | 0.98607 | 0.98646 | 0.98679 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.99379 | 0.99432 | 0.99474 | 0.99509 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99596 | 0.99610 | 0.99621 | 0.99631 | 0.99640 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.99664 | 0.99693 | 0.99715 | 0.99734 | 0.99749 | 0.99762 | 0.99772 | 0.99781 | 0.99788 | 0.99794 | 0.99800 | 0.99804 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.99528 | 0.99568 | 0.99599 | 0.99625 | 0.99646 | 0.99664 | 0.99678 | 0.99691 | 0.99701 | 0.99710 | 0.99717 | 0.99723 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.99271 | 0.99332 | 0.99380 | 0.99419 | 0.99452 | 0.99479 | 0.99501 | 0.99519 | 0.99535 | 0.99548 | 0.99560 | 0.99570 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99053 | 0.99130 | 0.99192 | 0.99242 | 0.99284 | 0.99318 | 0.99347 | 0.99370 | 0.99391 | 0.99408 | 0.99422 | 0.99435 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.98792 | 0.98888 | 0.98966 | 0.99029 | 0.99081 | 0.99124 | 0.99160 | 0.99190 | 0.99215 | 0.99236 | 0.99255 | 0.99270 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98484 | 0.98601 | 0.98696 | 0.98774 | 0.98838 | 0.98891 | 0.98935 | 0.98972 | 0.99003 | 0.99030 | 0.99052 | 0.99071 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.98185 | 0.98294 | 0.98406 | 0.98499 | 0.98574 | 0.98637 | 0.98690 | 0.98734 | 0.98771 | 0.98802 | 0.98829 | 0.98852 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.97580 | 0.97755 | 0.97897 | 0.98014 | 0.98111 | 0.98191 | 0.98258 | 0.98314 | 0.98361 | 0.98401 | 0.98435 | 0.98464 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.96630 | 0.96862 | 0.97051 | 0.97207 | 0.97336 | 0.97444 | 0.97533 | 0.97609 | 0.97672 | 0.97725 | 0.97771 | 0.97810 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.95260 | 0.95563 | 0.95813 | 0.96020 | 0.96192 | 0.96335 | 0.96455 | 0.96556 | 0.96640 | 0.96712 | 0.96772 | 0.96823 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.93080 | 0.93481 | 0.93815 | 0.94092 | 0.94324 | 0.94517 | 0.94680 | 0.94816 | 0.94931 | 0.95027 | 0.95109 | 0.95177 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.89501 | 0.90026 | 0.90467 | 0.90837 | 0.91148 | 0.91409 | 0.91628 | 0.91812 | 0.91966 | 0.92096 | 0.92205 | 0.92296 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.83412 | 0.84065 | 0.84623 | 0.85096 | 0.85496 | 0.85834 | 0.86118 | 0.86356 | 0.86555 | 0.86721 | 0.86859 | 0.86973 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.72719 | 0.73425 | 0.74038 | 0.74565 | 0.75014 | 0.75394 | 0.75712 | 0.75978 | 0.76197 | 0.76376 | 0.76521 | 0.76635 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95671 | 0.96098 | 0.96437 | 0.96709 | 0.96931 | 0.97115 | 0.97267 | 0.97395 | 0.97503 | 0.97596 | 0.97675 | 0.97744 |
| 1 | 0.94007 | 0.94545 | 0.94967 | 0.95302 | 0.95571 | 0.95791 | 0.95972 | 0.96123 | 0.96249 | 0.96356 | 0.96448 | 0.96526 | 0.96594 |
| 5 | 0.89530 | 0.90043 | 0.90445 | 0.90764 | 0.91020 | 0.91229 | 0.91402 | 0.91545 | 0.91666 | 0.91768 | 0.91855 | 0.91929 | 0.91994 |
| 10 | 0.83935 | 0.84416 | 0.84792 | 0.85091 | 0.85331 | 0.85527 | 0.85690 | 0.85824 | 0.85937 | 0.86032 | 0.86114 | 0.86184 | 0.86245 |
| 15 | 0.78339 | 0.78788 | 0.79140 | 0.79419 | 0.79643 | 0.79826 | 0.79977 | 0.80102 | 0.80208 | 0.80297 | 0.80373 | 0.80438 | 0.80495 |
| 20 | 0.72743 | 0.73160 | 0.73487 | 0.73746 | 0.73954 | 0.74124 | 0.74264 | 0.74381 | 0.74479 | 0.74561 | 0.74632 | 0.74693 | 0.74745 |
| 25 | 0.67148 | 0.67532 | 0.67834 | 0.68073 | 0.68265 | 0.68422 | 0.68552 | 0.68659 | 0.68749 | 0.68826 | 0.68891 | 0.68947 | 0.68996 |
| 30 | 0.61552 | 0.61905 | 0.62181 | 0.62400 | 0.62576 | 0.62720 | 0.62839 | 0.62937 | 0.63020 | 0.63090 | 0.63150 | 0.63201 | 0.63246 |
| 35 | 0.55956 | 0.56277 | 0.56528 | 0.56728 | 0.56888 | 0.57018 | 0.57126 | 0.57216 | 0.57291 | 0.57355 | 0.57409 | 0.57456 | 0.57496 |
| 40 | 0.50361 | 0.50649 | 0.50875 | 0.51055 | 0.51199 | 0.51316 | 0.51414 | 0.51494 | 0.51562 | 0.51619 | 0.51668 | 0.51710 | 0.51747 |
| 45 | 0.44765 | 0.45022 | 0.45223 | 0.45382 | 0.45510 | 0.45615 | 0.45701 | 0.45773 | 0.45833 | 0.45884 | 0.45928 | 0.45965 | 0.45997 |
| 50 | 0.39170 | 0.39394 | 0.39570 | 0.39709 | 0.39821 | 0.39913 | 0.39989 | 0.40051 | 0.40104 | 0.40148 | 0.40187 | 0.40219 | 0.40248 |
| 55 | 0.33574 | 0.33766 | 0.33917 | 0.34037 | 0.34133 | 0.34211 | 0.34276 | 0.34330 | 0.34375 | 0.34413 | 0.34446 | 0.34474 | 0.34498 |
| 60 | 0.27978 | 0.28139 | 0.28264 | 0.28364 | 0.28444 | 0.28509 | 0.28563 | 0.28608 | 0.28646 | 0.28677 | 0.28705 | 0.28728 | 0.28748 |
| 65 | 0.22383 | 0.22511 | 0.22611 | 0.22691 | 0.22755 | 0.22807 | 0.22851 | 0.22886 | 0.22916 | 0.22942 | 0.22964 | 0.22982 | 0.22999 |
| 70 | 0.16787 | 0.16883 | 0.16958 | 0.17018 | 0.17066 | 0.17105 | 0.17138 | 0.17165 | 0.17187 | 0.17206 | 0.17223 | 0.17237 | 0.17249 |
| 75 | 0.11191 | 0.11255 | 0.11306 | 0.11346 | 0.11378 | 0.11404 | 0.11425 | 0.11443 | 0.11458 | 0.11471 | 0.11482 | 0.11491 | 0.11499 |
| 80 | 0.05596 | 0.05628 | 0.05653 | 0.05673 | 0.05689 | 0.05702 | 0.05713 | 0.05722 | 0.05729 | 0.05735 | 0.05741 | 0.05746 | 0.05750 |

Cuadro 54
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.09120 | 1.09225 | 1.09298 | 1.09351 | 1.09390 | 1.09420 | 1.09444 | 1.09463 | 1.09480 | 1.09494 | 1.09507 | 1.09519 | 1.09530 |
| 1 | 1.08598 | 1.08708 | 1.08785 | 1.08841 | 1.08884 | 1.08917 | 1.08943 | 1.08965 | 1.08983 | 1.08999 | 1.09012 | 1.09025 | 1.09037 |
| 5 | 1.06511 | 1.06640 | 1.06733 | 1.06805 | 1.06861 | 1.06905 | 1.06941 | 1.06970 | 1.06995 | 1.07016 | 1.07035 | 1.07051 | 1.07066 |
| 10 | 1.03901 | 1.04054 | 1.04169 | 1.04260 | 1.04332 | 1.04390 | 1.04437 | 1.04477 | 1.04510 | 1.04538 | 1.04562 | 1.04584 | 1.04602 |
| 15 | 1.01292 | 1.01468 | 1.01605 | 1.01714 | 1.01802 | 1.01875 | 1.01934 | 1.01984 | 1.02025 | 1.02060 | 1.02090 | 1.02116 | 1.02139 |
| 20 | 0.98682 | 0.98883 | 0.99040 | 0.99169 | 0.99273 | 0.99359 | 0.99431 | 0.99490 | 0.99540 | 0.99582 | 0.99618 | 0.99649 | 0.99675 |
| 25 | 0.96072 | 0.96297 | 0.96476 | 0.96623 | 0.96744 | 0.96844 | 0.96928 | 0.96997 | 0.97055 | 0.97105 | 0.97146 | 0.97181 | 0.97211 |
| 30 | 0.93463 | 0.93711 | 0.93912 | 0.94078 | 0.94215 | 0.94329 | 0.94424 | 0.94504 | 0.94571 | 0.94627 | 0.94674 | 0.94714 | 0.94747 |
| 35 | 0.90853 | 0.91126 | 0.91347 | 0.91532 | 0.91686 | 0.91814 | 0.91921 | 0.92011 | 0.92086 | 0.92149 | 0.92201 | 0.92246 | 0.92283 |
| 40 | 0.88244 | 0.88540 | 0.88783 | 0.88987 | 0.89157 | 0.89299 | 0.89418 | 0.89517 | 0.89601 | 0.89671 | 0.89729 | 0.89778 | 0.89819 |
| 45 | 0.85634 | 0.85954 | 0.86219 | 0.86441 | 0.86627 | 0.86784 | 0.86915 | 0.87024 | 0.87116 | 0.87193 | 0.87257 | 0.87311 | 0.87355 |
| 50 | 0.83025 | 0.83368 | 0.83654 | 0.83896 | 0.84098 | 0.84269 | 0.84411 | 0.84531 | 0.84631 | 0.84715 | 0.84785 | 0.84843 | 0.84892 |
| 55 | 0.80415 | 0.80783 | 0.81090 | 0.81350 | 0.81569 | 0.81753 | 0.81908 | 0.82038 | 0.82146 | 0.82237 | 0.82313 | 0.82376 | 0.82428 |
| 60 | 0.77805 | 0.78197 | 0.78525 | 0.78805 | 0.79040 | 0.79238 | 0.79405 | 0.79544 | 0.79662 | 0.79759 | 0.79841 | 0.79908 | 0.79964 |
| 65 | 0.75196 | 0.75611 | 0.75961 | 0.76259 | 0.76511 | 0.76723 | 0.76902 | 0.77051 | 0.77177 | 0.77281 | 0.77368 | 0.77441 | 0.77500 |
| 70 | 0.72586 | 0.73026 | 0.73397 | 0.73714 | 0.73982 | 0.74208 | 0.74398 | 0.74558 | 0.74692 | 0.74803 | 0.74896 | 0.74973 | 0.75036 |
| 75 | 0.69977 | 0.70440 | 0.70832 | 0.71168 | 0.71452 | 0.71693 | 0.71895 | 0.72065 | 0.72207 | 0.72325 | 0.72424 | 0.72506 | 0.72572 |
| 80 | 0.67367 | 0.67854 | 0.68268 | 0.68623 | 0.68923 | 0.69178 | 0.69392 | 0.69571 | 0.69722 | 0.69847 | 0.69952 | 0.70038 | 0.70109 |
| Exponencial | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99888 | 0.99895 | 0.99901 | 0.99905 | 0.99909 | 0.99913 | 0.99915 | 0.99918 | 0.99920 | 0.99921 | 0.99922 | 0.99924 | 0.99925 |
| 5 | 0.99439 | 0.99475 | 0.99504 | 0.99527 | 0.99547 | 0.99564 | 0.99577 | 0.99589 | 0.99598 | 0.99606 | 0.99613 | 0.99619 | 0.99623 |
| 10 | 0.98882 | 0.98952 | 0.99010 | 0.99057 | 0.99096 | 0.99129 | 0.99156 | 0.99179 | 0.99198 | 0.99214 | 0.99228 | 0.99239 | 0.99248 |
| 15 | 0.98327 | 0.98433 | 0.98518 | 0.98589 | 0.98648 | 0.98697 | 0.98737 | 0.98771 | 0.98800 | 0.98824 | 0.98844 | 0.98861 | 0.98875 |
| 20 | 0.97776 | 0.97916 | 0.98029 | 0.98123 | 0.98201 | 0.98266 | 0.98320 | 0.98365 | 0.98403 | 0.98435 | 0.98461 | 0.98484 | 0.98502 |
| 25 | 0.97228 | 0.97402 | 0.97542 | 0.97659 | 0.97756 | 0.97837 | 0.97904 | 0.97961 | 0.98008 | 0.98047 | 0.98080 | 0.98108 | 0.98131 |
| 30 | 0.96683 | 0.96890 | 0.97058 | 0.97197 | 0.97314 | 0.97410 | 0.97491 | 0.97558 | 0.97614 | 0.97661 | 0.97701 | 0.97734 | 0.97762 |
| 35 | 0.96141 | 0.96381 | 0.96576 | 0.96738 | 0.96873 | 0.96985 | 0.97079 | 0.97157 | 0.97222 | 0.97277 | 0.97323 | 0.97361 | 0.97394 |
| 40 | 0.95602 | 0.95875 | 0.96097 | 0.96281 | 0.96434 | 0.96562 | 0.96668 | 0.96757 | 0.96832 | 0.96894 | 0.96946 | 0.96990 | 0.97027 |
| 45 | 0.95066 | 0.95371 | 0.95619 | 0.95825 | 0.95998 | 0.96140 | 0.96260 | 0.96359 | 0.96443 | 0.96513 | 0.96571 | 0.96621 | 0.96662 |
| 50 | 0.94533 | 0.94871 | 0.95145 | 0.95373 | 0.95563 | 0.95721 | 0.95853 | 0.95963 | 0.96056 | 0.96133 | 0.96197 | 0.96252 | 0.96298 |
| 55 | 0.94003 | 0.94372 | 0.94672 | 0.94922 | 0.95130 | 0.95303 | 0.95448 | 0.95569 | 0.95670 | 0.95755 | 0.95825 | 0.95885 | 0.95935 |
| 60 | 0.93476 | 0.93877 | 0.94202 | 0.94473 | 0.94699 | 0.94887 | 0.95044 | 0.95176 | 0.95286 | 0.95378 | 0.95454 | 0.95520 | 0.95574 |
| 65 | 0.92952 | 0.93384 | 0.93735 | 0.94027 | 0.94270 | 0.94473 | 0.94643 | 0.94784 | 0.94903 | 0.95002 | 0.95085 | 0.95155 | 0.95214 |
| 70 | 0.92431 | 0.92893 | 0.93269 | 0.93582 | 0.93844 | 0.94061 | 0.94243 | 0.94395 | 0.94522 | 0.94628 | 0.94717 | 0.94793 | 0.94856 |
| 75 | 0.91912 | 0.92405 | 0.92806 | 0.93140 | 0.93419 | 0.93650 | 0.93844 | 0.94006 | 0.94142 | 0.94256 | 0.94351 | 0.94431 | 0.94498 |
| 80 | 0.91397 | 0.91920 | 0.92345 | 0.92699 | 0.92996 | 0.93242 | 0.93448 | 0.93620 | 0.93764 | 0.93885 | 0.93985 | 0.94071 | 0.94143 |

Cuadro 54
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logística | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.99357 | 0.99428 | 0.99482 | 0.99525 | 0.99560 | 0.99589 | 0.99612 | 0.99632 | 0.99648 | 0.99661 | 0.99673 | 0.99683 | 0.99691 |
| 1 | 0.99330 | 0.99403 | 0.99460 | 0.99505 | 0.99541 | 0.99570 | 0.99595 | 0.99615 | 0.99632 | 0.99646 | 0.99658 | 0.99668 | 0.99677 |
| 5 | 0.99212 | 0.99295 | 0.99360 | 0.99412 | 0.99454 | 0.99488 | 0.99516 | 0.99539 | 0.99559 | 0.99575 | 0.99589 | 0.99601 | 0.99611 |
| 10 | 0.99033 | 0.99132 | 0.99210 | 0.99271 | 0.99321 | 0.99362 | 0.99396 | 0.99424 | 0.99447 | 0.99467 | 0.99484 | 0.99498 | 0.99511 |
| 15 | 0.98815 | 0.98932 | 0.99024 | 0.99097 | 0.99157 | 0.99206 | 0.99246 | 0.99280 | 0.99308 | 0.99332 | 0.99352 | 0.99369 | 0.99384 |
| 20 | 0.98548 | 0.98686 | 0.98794 | 0.98881 | 0.98953 | 0.99011 | 0.99060 | 0.99100 | 0.99134 | 0.99162 | 0.99186 | 0.99207 | 0.99225 |
| 25 | 0.98222 | 0.98385 | 0.98512 | 0.98615 | 0.98700 | 0.98770 | 0.98828 | 0.98876 | 0.98916 | 0.98950 | 0.98979 | 0.99004 | 0.99025 |
| 30 | 0.97825 | 0.98015 | 0.98165 | 0.98287 | 0.98388 | 0.98470 | 0.98539 | 0.98597 | 0.98645 | 0.98685 | 0.98720 | 0.98749 | 0.98774 |
| 35 | 0.97341 | 0.97563 | 0.97739 | 0.97883 | 0.98002 | 0.98100 | 0.98181 | 0.98249 | 0.98307 | 0.98355 | 0.98395 | 0.98430 | 0.98460 |
| 40 | 0.96754 | 0.97012 | 0.97217 | 0.97386 | 0.97526 | 0.97641 | 0.97738 | 0.97818 | 0.97886 | 0.97943 | 0.97991 | 0.98032 | 0.98067 |
| 45 | 0.96041 | 0.96340 | 0.96578 | 0.96776 | 0.96939 | 0.97075 | 0.97189 | 0.97283 | 0.97363 | 0.97430 | 0.97486 | 0.97535 | 0.97576 |
| 50 | 0.95181 | 0.95525 | 0.95800 | 0.96029 | 0.96220 | 0.96379 | 0.96511 | 0.96622 | 0.96716 | 0.96794 | 0.96860 | 0.96916 | 0.96964 |
| 55 | 0.94144 | 0.94538 | 0.94853 | 0.95118 | 0.95339 | 0.95524 | 0.95678 | 0.95807 | 0.95916 | 0.96007 | 0.96083 | 0.96149 | 0.96203 |
| 60 | 0.92901 | 0.93348 | 0.93707 | 0.94012 | 0.94266 | 0.94479 | 0.94657 | 0.94806 | 0.94931 | 0.95036 | 0.95125 | 0.95199 | 0.95262 |
| 65 | 0.91418 | 0.91922 | 0.92327 | 0.92674 | 0.92964 | 0.93207 | 0.93411 | 0.93582 | 0.93725 | 0.93845 | 0.93946 | 0.94030 | 0.94101 |
| 70 | 0.89660 | 0.90222 | 0.90674 | 0.91065 | 0.91392 | 0.91668 | 0.91899 | 0.92093 | 0.92255 | 0.92391 | 0.92505 | 0.92599 | 0.92678 |
| 75 | 0.87591 | 0.88209 | 0.88708 | 0.89144 | 0.89510 | 0.89819 | 0.90077 | 0.90295 | 0.90476 | 0.90627 | 0.90754 | 0.90858 | 0.90944 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 25, 28, 28', 32 y 44.

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logistica | % error | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95126 | 0.95126 | 0.0000 | 1.09120 | -0.1399 | 1.00000 | -0.0487 | 0.99357 | -0.0423 | | |
| 1 | 0.97420 | 0.94007 | 0.0341 | 1.08598 | -0.1118 | 0.99888 | -0.0247 | 0.99330 | -0.0191 | | |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 0.89530 | 0.0978 | 1.06511 | -0.0720 | 0.99439 | -0.0013 | 0.99212 | 0.0010 | | |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 0.83935 | 0.1569 | 1.03901 | -0.0427 | 0.98882 | 0.0075 | 0.99033 | 0.0059 | | |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 0.78339 | 0.2114 | 1.01292 | -0.0181 | 0.98327 | 0.0115 | 0.98815 | 0.0066 | | |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 0.72743 | 0.2645 | 0.98682 | 0.0051 | 0.97776 | 0.0142 | 0.98548 | 0.0065 | | |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.67148 | 0.3181 | 0.96072 | 0.0288 | 0.97228 | 0.0173 | 0.98222 | 0.0073 | | |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.61552 | 0.3712 | 0.93463 | 0.0521 | 0.96683 | 0.0199 | 0.97825 | 0.0085 | | |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.55956 | 0.4238 | 0.90853 | 0.0748 | 0.96141 | 0.0220 | 0.97341 | 0.0100 | | |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.50361 | 0.4762 | 0.88244 | 0.0974 | 0.95602 | 0.0238 | 0.96754 | 0.0123 | | |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.44765 | 0.5260 | 0.85634 | 0.1173 | 0.95066 | 0.0230 | 0.96041 | 0.0132 | | |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.39170 | 0.5718 | 0.83025 | 0.1332 | 0.94533 | 0.0181 | 0.95181 | 0.0117 | | |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.33574 | 0.6132 | 0.80415 | 0.1447 | 0.94003 | 0.0089 | 0.94144 | 0.0075 | | |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.27978 | 0.6462 | 0.77805 | 0.1479 | 0.93476 | -0.0088 | 0.92901 | -0.0030 | | |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.22383 | 0.6649 | 0.75196 | 0.1368 | 0.92952 | -0.0407 | 0.91418 | -0.0254 | | |
| 70 | 0.82549 | 0.16787 | 0.6586 | 0.72586 | 0.1006 | 0.92431 | -0.0978 | 0.89660 | -0.0701 | | |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.11191 | 0.6072 | 0.69977 | 0.0194 | 0.91912 | -0.2000 | 0.87591 | -0.1568 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05596 | -0.0560 | 0.67367 | -0.6737 | 0.91397 | -0.9140 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.63 | | | | 13.16 | | | 9.34 | 2.53 |
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95671 | 0.95671 | 0.0000 | 1.09225 | -0.1355 | 1.00000 | -0.0433 | 0.99428 | -0.0376 | | |
| 1 | 0.97677 | 0.94545 | 0.0313 | 1.08708 | -0.1103 | 0.99895 | -0.0222 | 0.99403 | -0.0173 | | |
| 5 | 0.99379 | 0.90043 | 0.0934 | 1.06640 | -0.0726 | 0.99475 | -0.0010 | 0.99295 | 0.0008 | | |
| 10 | 0.99664 | 0.84416 | 0.1525 | 1.04054 | -0.0439 | 0.98952 | 0.0071 | 0.99132 | 0.0053 | | |
| 15 | 0.99528 | 0.78788 | 0.2074 | 1.01468 | -0.0194 | 0.98433 | 0.0110 | 0.98932 | 0.0060 | | |
| 20 | 0.99271 | 0.73160 | 0.2611 | 0.98883 | 0.0039 | 0.97916 | 0.0136 | 0.98686 | 0.0058 | | |
| 25 | 0.99053 | 0.67532 | 0.3152 | 0.96297 | 0.0276 | 0.97402 | 0.0165 | 0.98385 | 0.0067 | | |
| 30 | 0.98792 | 0.61905 | 0.3689 | 0.93711 | 0.0508 | 0.96890 | 0.0190 | 0.98015 | 0.0078 | | |
| 35 | 0.98484 | 0.56277 | 0.4221 | 0.91126 | 0.0736 | 0.96381 | 0.0210 | 0.97563 | 0.0092 | | |
| 40 | 0.98185 | 0.50649 | 0.4754 | 0.88540 | 0.0965 | 0.95875 | 0.0231 | 0.97012 | 0.0117 | | |
| 45 | 0.97580 | 0.45022 | 0.5256 | 0.85954 | 0.1163 | 0.95371 | 0.0221 | 0.96340 | 0.0124 | | |
| 50 | 0.96630 | 0.39394 | 0.5724 | 0.83368 | 0.1326 | 0.94871 | 0.0176 | 0.95525 | 0.0111 | | |
| 55 | 0.95260 | 0.33766 | 0.6149 | 0.80783 | 0.1448 | 0.94372 | 0.0089 | 0.94538 | 0.0072 | | |
| 60 | 0.93080 | 0.28139 | 0.6494 | 0.78197 | 0.1488 | 0.93877 | -0.0080 | 0.93348 | -0.0027 | | |
| 65 | 0.89501 | 0.22511 | 0.6699 | 0.75611 | 0.1389 | 0.93384 | -0.0388 | 0.91922 | -0.0242 | | |
| 70 | 0.83412 | 0.16883 | 0.6653 | 0.73026 | 0.1039 | 0.92893 | -0.0948 | 0.90222 | -0.0681 | | |
| 75 | 0.72719 | 0.11255 | 0.6146 | 0.70440 | 0.0228 | 0.92405 | -0.1969 | 0.88209 | -0.1549 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05628 | -0.0563 | 0.67854 | -0.6785 | 0.91920 | -0.9192 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.49 | | | | 13.14 | | | 9.19 | 2.41 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96098 | 0.96098 | 0.0000 | 1.09298 | -0.1320 | 1.00000 | -0.0390 | 0.99482 | -0.0338 | |
| 1 | 0.97881 | 0.94967 | 0.0291 | 1.08785 | -0.1090 | 0.99901 | -0.0202 | 0.99460 | -0.0158 | |
| 5 | 0.99432 | 0.90445 | 0.0899 | 1.06733 | -0.0730 | 0.99504 | -0.0007 | 0.99360 | 0.0007 | |
| 10 | 0.99693 | 0.84792 | 0.1490 | 1.04169 | -0.0448 | 0.99010 | 0.0068 | 0.99210 | 0.0048 | |
| 15 | 0.99568 | 0.79140 | 0.2043 | 1.01605 | -0.0204 | 0.98518 | 0.0105 | 0.99024 | 0.0054 | |
| 20 | 0.99332 | 0.73487 | 0.2585 | 0.99040 | 0.0029 | 0.98029 | 0.0130 | 0.98794 | 0.0054 | |
| 25 | 0.99130 | 0.67834 | 0.3130 | 0.96476 | 0.0265 | 0.97542 | 0.0159 | 0.98512 | 0.0062 | |
| 30 | 0.98888 | 0.62181 | 0.3671 | 0.93912 | 0.0498 | 0.97058 | 0.0183 | 0.98165 | 0.0072 | |
| 35 | 0.98601 | 0.56528 | 0.4207 | 0.91347 | 0.0725 | 0.96576 | 0.0202 | 0.97739 | 0.0086 | |
| 40 | 0.98294 | 0.50875 | 0.4742 | 0.88783 | 0.0951 | 0.96097 | 0.0220 | 0.97217 | 0.0108 | |
| 45 | 0.97755 | 0.45223 | 0.5253 | 0.86219 | 0.1154 | 0.95619 | 0.0214 | 0.96578 | 0.0118 | |
| 50 | 0.96862 | 0.39570 | 0.5729 | 0.83654 | 0.1321 | 0.95145 | 0.0172 | 0.95800 | 0.0106 | |
| 55 | 0.95563 | 0.33917 | 0.6165 | 0.81090 | 0.1447 | 0.94672 | 0.0089 | 0.94853 | 0.0071 | |
| 60 | 0.93481 | 0.28264 | 0.6522 | 0.78525 | 0.1496 | 0.94202 | -0.0072 | 0.93707 | -0.0023 | |
| 65 | 0.90026 | 0.22611 | 0.6741 | 0.75961 | 0.1406 | 0.93735 | -0.0371 | 0.92327 | -0.0230 | |
| 70 | 0.84065 | 0.16958 | 0.6711 | 0.73397 | 0.1067 | 0.93269 | -0.0920 | 0.90674 | -0.0661 | |
| 75 | 0.73425 | 0.11306 | 0.6212 | 0.70832 | 0.0259 | 0.92806 | -0.1938 | 0.88708 | -0.1528 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05653 | -0.0565 | 0.68268 | -0.6827 | 0.92345 | -0.9235 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.38 | | | | 13.12 | 9.07 | | 2.30 |
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96437 | 0.96437 | 0.0000 | 1.09351 | -0.1291 | 1.00000 | -0.0356 | 0.99525 | -0.0309 | |
| 1 | 0.98044 | 0.95302 | 0.0274 | 1.08841 | -0.1080 | 0.99905 | -0.0186 | 0.99505 | -0.0146 | |
| 5 | 0.99474 | 0.90764 | 0.0871 | 1.06805 | -0.0733 | 0.99527 | -0.0005 | 0.99412 | 0.0006 | |
| 10 | 0.99715 | 0.85091 | 0.1462 | 1.04260 | -0.0454 | 0.99057 | 0.0066 | 0.99271 | 0.0044 | |
| 15 | 0.99599 | 0.79419 | 0.2018 | 1.01714 | -0.0212 | 0.98589 | 0.0101 | 0.99097 | 0.0050 | |
| 20 | 0.99380 | 0.73746 | 0.2563 | 0.99169 | 0.0021 | 0.98123 | 0.0126 | 0.98881 | 0.0050 | |
| 25 | 0.99192 | 0.68073 | 0.3112 | 0.96623 | 0.0257 | 0.97659 | 0.0153 | 0.98615 | 0.0058 | |
| 30 | 0.98966 | 0.62400 | 0.3657 | 0.94078 | 0.0489 | 0.97197 | 0.0177 | 0.98287 | 0.0068 | |
| 35 | 0.98696 | 0.56728 | 0.4197 | 0.91532 | 0.0716 | 0.96738 | 0.0196 | 0.97883 | 0.0081 | |
| 40 | 0.98406 | 0.51055 | 0.4735 | 0.88987 | 0.0942 | 0.96281 | 0.0213 | 0.97386 | 0.0102 | |
| 45 | 0.97897 | 0.45382 | 0.5251 | 0.86441 | 0.1146 | 0.95825 | 0.0207 | 0.96776 | 0.0112 | |
| 50 | 0.97051 | 0.39709 | 0.5734 | 0.83896 | 0.1316 | 0.95373 | 0.0168 | 0.96029 | 0.0102 | |
| 55 | 0.95813 | 0.34037 | 0.6178 | 0.81350 | 0.1446 | 0.94922 | 0.0089 | 0.95118 | 0.0069 | |
| 60 | 0.93815 | 0.28364 | 0.6545 | 0.78805 | 0.1501 | 0.94473 | -0.0066 | 0.94012 | -0.0020 | |
| 65 | 0.90467 | 0.22691 | 0.6778 | 0.76259 | 0.1421 | 0.94027 | -0.0356 | 0.92674 | -0.0221 | |
| 70 | 0.84623 | 0.17018 | 0.6760 | 0.73714 | 0.1091 | 0.93592 | -0.0896 | 0.91065 | -0.0644 | |
| 75 | 0.74038 | 0.11346 | 0.6269 | 0.71168 | 0.0287 | 0.93140 | -0.1910 | 0.89144 | -0.1511 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05673 | -0.0567 | 0.68623 | -0.6862 | 0.92699 | -0.9270 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.30 | | | | 13.11 | 8.97 | | 2.22 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Uniforme 2 | Exponencial | Logistica | Uniforme 1 error | Uniforme 2 error | Exponencial error | Logistica error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96709 | 0.96709 | 1.09390 | 1.00000 | 0.99560 | 0.0000 | -0.1268 | -0.0329 | -0.0285 |
| 1 | 0.98176 | 0.95571 | 1.08884 | 0.99909 | 0.99541 | 0.0260 | -0.1071 | -0.0173 | -0.0136 |
| 5 | 0.99509 | 0.91020 | 1.06861 | 0.99547 | 0.99454 | 0.0849 | -0.0735 | -0.0004 | 0.0006 |
| 10 | 0.99734 | 0.85331 | 1.04332 | 0.99096 | 0.99321 | 0.1440 | -0.0460 | 0.0064 | 0.0041 |
| 15 | 0.99625 | 0.79643 | 1.01802 | 0.98648 | 0.99157 | 0.1998 | -0.0218 | 0.0098 | 0.0047 |
| 20 | 0.99419 | 0.73954 | 0.99273 | 0.98201 | 0.98953 | 0.2547 | 0.0015 | 0.0122 | 0.0047 |
| 25 | 0.99242 | 0.68265 | 0.96744 | 0.97756 | 0.98700 | 0.3098 | 0.0250 | 0.0149 | 0.0054 |
| 30 | 0.99029 | 0.62578 | 0.94215 | 0.97314 | 0.98388 | 0.3645 | 0.0481 | 0.0172 | 0.0064 |
| 35 | 0.98774 | 0.56888 | 0.91686 | 0.96873 | 0.98002 | 0.4189 | 0.0709 | 0.0190 | 0.0077 |
| 40 | 0.98499 | 0.51199 | 0.89157 | 0.96434 | 0.97526 | 0.4730 | 0.0934 | 0.0206 | 0.0097 |
| 45 | 0.98014 | 0.45510 | 0.86627 | 0.95998 | 0.96939 | 0.5250 | 0.1139 | 0.0202 | 0.0107 |
| 50 | 0.97207 | 0.39821 | 0.84098 | 0.95563 | 0.96220 | 0.5739 | 0.1311 | 0.0164 | 0.0099 |
| 55 | 0.96020 | 0.34133 | 0.81569 | 0.95130 | 0.95339 | 0.6189 | 0.1445 | 0.0089 | 0.0068 |
| 60 | 0.94092 | 0.28444 | 0.79040 | 0.94699 | 0.94266 | 0.6565 | 0.1505 | -0.0061 | -0.0017 |
| 65 | 0.90837 | 0.22755 | 0.76511 | 0.94270 | 0.92964 | 0.6808 | 0.1433 | -0.0343 | -0.0213 |
| 70 | 0.85096 | 0.17066 | 0.73982 | 0.93844 | 0.91392 | 0.6803 | 0.1111 | -0.0875 | -0.0630 |
| 75 | 0.74565 | 0.11378 | 0.71452 | 0.93419 | 0.89510 | 0.6319 | 0.0311 | -0.1885 | -0.1494 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05689 | 0.68923 | 0.92996 | 0.00000 | -0.0569 | -0.6892 | -0.9300 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.24 | 13.10 | 8.88 | | | | 2.14 |
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96931 | 0.96931 | 1.09420 | 1.00000 | 0.99589 | 0.0000 | -0.1249 | -0.0307 | -0.0266 |
| 1 | 0.98284 | 0.95791 | 1.08917 | 0.99913 | 0.99570 | 0.0249 | -0.1063 | -0.0163 | -0.0129 |
| 5 | 0.99537 | 0.91229 | 1.06905 | 0.99564 | 0.99488 | 0.0831 | -0.0737 | -0.0003 | 0.0005 |
| 10 | 0.99749 | 0.85527 | 1.04390 | 0.99129 | 0.99362 | 0.1422 | -0.0464 | 0.0062 | 0.0039 |
| 15 | 0.99646 | 0.79826 | 1.01875 | 0.98697 | 0.99206 | 0.1982 | -0.0223 | 0.0095 | 0.0044 |
| 20 | 0.99452 | 0.74124 | 0.99359 | 0.98266 | 0.99011 | 0.2533 | 0.0009 | 0.0119 | 0.0044 |
| 25 | 0.99284 | 0.68422 | 0.96844 | 0.97837 | 0.98770 | 0.3086 | 0.0244 | 0.0145 | 0.0051 |
| 30 | 0.99081 | 0.62720 | 0.94329 | 0.97410 | 0.98470 | 0.3636 | 0.0475 | 0.0167 | 0.0061 |
| 35 | 0.98838 | 0.57018 | 0.91814 | 0.96985 | 0.98100 | 0.4182 | 0.0702 | 0.0185 | 0.0074 |
| 40 | 0.98574 | 0.51316 | 0.89299 | 0.96562 | 0.97641 | 0.4726 | 0.0928 | 0.0201 | 0.0093 |
| 45 | 0.98111 | 0.45615 | 0.86784 | 0.96140 | 0.97075 | 0.5250 | 0.1133 | 0.0197 | 0.0104 |
| 50 | 0.97336 | 0.39913 | 0.84269 | 0.95721 | 0.96379 | 0.5742 | 0.1307 | 0.0162 | 0.0096 |
| 55 | 0.96192 | 0.34211 | 0.81753 | 0.95303 | 0.95524 | 0.6198 | 0.1444 | 0.0089 | 0.0067 |
| 60 | 0.94324 | 0.28509 | 0.79238 | 0.94887 | 0.94479 | 0.6581 | 0.1509 | -0.0056 | -0.0015 |
| 65 | 0.91148 | 0.22807 | 0.76723 | 0.94473 | 0.93207 | 0.6834 | 0.1442 | -0.0333 | -0.0206 |
| 70 | 0.85496 | 0.17105 | 0.74208 | 0.94061 | 0.91668 | 0.6839 | 0.1129 | -0.0856 | -0.0617 |
| 75 | 0.75014 | 0.11404 | 0.71693 | 0.93650 | 0.89819 | 0.6361 | 0.0332 | -0.1864 | -0.1481 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05702 | 0.69178 | 0.93242 | 0.00000 | -0.0570 | -0.6918 | -0.9324 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.19 | 13.10 | 8.81 | | | | 2.08 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97115 | 0.97115 | 0.0000 | 1.09444 | -0.1233 | 1.00000 | -0.0289 | 0.99612 | -0.0250 | |
| 1 | 0.98373 | 0.95972 | 0.0240 | 1.08943 | -0.1057 | 0.99915 | -0.0154 | 0.99595 | -0.0122 | |
| 5 | 0.99560 | 0.91402 | 0.0816 | 1.06941 | -0.0738 | 0.99577 | -0.0002 | 0.99516 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 0.99762 | 0.85690 | 0.1407 | 1.04437 | -0.0468 | 0.99156 | 0.0061 | 0.99396 | 0.0037 | |
| 15 | 0.99664 | 0.79977 | 0.1969 | 1.01934 | -0.0227 | 0.98737 | 0.0093 | 0.99246 | 0.0042 | |
| 20 | 0.99479 | 0.74264 | 0.2521 | 0.99431 | 0.0005 | 0.98320 | 0.0116 | 0.99060 | 0.0042 | |
| 25 | 0.99318 | 0.68552 | 0.3077 | 0.96928 | 0.0239 | 0.97904 | 0.0141 | 0.98828 | 0.0049 | |
| 30 | 0.99124 | 0.62839 | 0.3628 | 0.94424 | 0.0470 | 0.97491 | 0.0163 | 0.98539 | 0.0058 | |
| 35 | 0.98891 | 0.57126 | 0.4176 | 0.91921 | 0.0697 | 0.97079 | 0.0181 | 0.98181 | 0.0071 | |
| 40 | 0.98637 | 0.51414 | 0.4722 | 0.89418 | 0.0922 | 0.96668 | 0.0197 | 0.97738 | 0.0090 | |
| 45 | 0.98191 | 0.45701 | 0.5249 | 0.86915 | 0.1128 | 0.96260 | 0.0193 | 0.97189 | 0.0100 | |
| 50 | 0.97444 | 0.39989 | 0.5746 | 0.84411 | 0.1303 | 0.95853 | 0.0159 | 0.96511 | 0.0093 | |
| 55 | 0.96335 | 0.34276 | 0.6206 | 0.81908 | 0.1443 | 0.95448 | 0.0089 | 0.95678 | 0.0066 | |
| 60 | 0.94517 | 0.28563 | 0.6595 | 0.79405 | 0.1511 | 0.95044 | -0.0053 | 0.94657 | -0.0014 | |
| 65 | 0.91409 | 0.22851 | 0.6856 | 0.76902 | 0.1451 | 0.94643 | -0.0323 | 0.93411 | -0.0200 | |
| 70 | 0.85834 | 0.17138 | 0.6870 | 0.74398 | 0.1144 | 0.94243 | -0.0841 | 0.91899 | -0.0607 | |
| 75 | 0.75394 | 0.11425 | 0.6397 | 0.71895 | 0.0350 | 0.93844 | -0.1845 | 0.90077 | -0.1468 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05713 | -0.0571 | 0.69392 | -0.6939 | 0.93448 | -0.9345 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.16 | | | | 13.09 | 8.74 | | 2.03 |
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97267 | 0.97267 | 0.0000 | 1.09463 | -0.1220 | 1.00000 | -0.0273 | 0.99632 | -0.0236 | |
| 1 | 0.98448 | 0.96123 | 0.0233 | 1.08965 | -0.1052 | 0.99918 | -0.0147 | 0.99615 | -0.0117 | |
| 5 | 0.99580 | 0.91545 | 0.0803 | 1.06970 | -0.0739 | 0.99589 | -0.0001 | 0.99539 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 0.99772 | 0.85824 | 0.1395 | 1.04477 | -0.0470 | 0.99179 | 0.0059 | 0.99424 | 0.0035 | |
| 15 | 0.99678 | 0.80102 | 0.1958 | 1.01984 | -0.0231 | 0.98771 | 0.0091 | 0.99280 | 0.0040 | |
| 20 | 0.99501 | 0.74381 | 0.2512 | 0.99490 | 0.0001 | 0.98365 | 0.0114 | 0.99100 | 0.0040 | |
| 25 | 0.99347 | 0.68659 | 0.3069 | 0.96997 | 0.0235 | 0.97961 | 0.0139 | 0.98876 | 0.0047 | |
| 30 | 0.99160 | 0.62937 | 0.3622 | 0.94504 | 0.0466 | 0.97558 | 0.0160 | 0.98597 | 0.0056 | |
| 35 | 0.98935 | 0.57216 | 0.4172 | 0.92011 | 0.0692 | 0.97157 | 0.0178 | 0.98249 | 0.0069 | |
| 40 | 0.98690 | 0.51494 | 0.4720 | 0.89517 | 0.0917 | 0.96757 | 0.0193 | 0.97818 | 0.0087 | |
| 45 | 0.98258 | 0.45773 | 0.5249 | 0.87024 | 0.1123 | 0.96359 | 0.0190 | 0.97283 | 0.0097 | |
| 50 | 0.97533 | 0.40051 | 0.5748 | 0.84531 | 0.1300 | 0.95963 | 0.0157 | 0.96622 | 0.0091 | |
| 55 | 0.96455 | 0.34330 | 0.6213 | 0.82038 | 0.1442 | 0.95569 | 0.0089 | 0.95807 | 0.0065 | |
| 60 | 0.94680 | 0.28608 | 0.6607 | 0.79544 | 0.1514 | 0.95176 | -0.0050 | 0.94806 | -0.0013 | |
| 65 | 0.91628 | 0.22886 | 0.6874 | 0.77051 | 0.1458 | 0.94784 | -0.0316 | 0.93582 | -0.0195 | |
| 70 | 0.86118 | 0.17165 | 0.6895 | 0.74558 | 0.1156 | 0.94395 | -0.0828 | 0.92093 | -0.0597 | |
| 75 | 0.75712 | 0.11443 | 0.6427 | 0.72065 | 0.0365 | 0.94006 | -0.1829 | 0.90295 | -0.1458 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05722 | -0.0572 | 0.69571 | -0.6957 | 0.93620 | -0.9362 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.13 | | | | 13.08 | 8.69 | | 1.99 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97395 | 0.97395 | 0.0000 | 1.09480 | -0.1208 | 1.00000 | -0.0261 | 0.99648 | -0.0225 |
| 1 | 0.98510 | 0.96249 | 0.0226 | 1.08983 | -0.1047 | 0.99920 | -0.0141 | 0.99632 | -0.0112 |
| 5 | 0.99596 | 0.91666 | 0.0793 | 1.06995 | -0.0740 | 0.99598 | 0.0000 | 0.99559 | 0.0004 |
| 10 | 0.99781 | 0.85937 | 0.1384 | 1.04510 | -0.0473 | 0.99198 | 0.0058 | 0.99447 | 0.0033 |
| 15 | 0.99691 | 0.80208 | 0.1948 | 1.02025 | -0.0233 | 0.98800 | 0.0089 | 0.99308 | 0.0038 |
| 20 | 0.99519 | 0.74479 | 0.2504 | 0.99540 | -0.0002 | 0.98403 | 0.0112 | 0.99134 | 0.0039 |
| 25 | 0.99370 | 0.68749 | 0.3062 | 0.97055 | 0.0231 | 0.98008 | 0.0136 | 0.98916 | 0.0045 |
| 30 | 0.99190 | 0.63020 | 0.3617 | 0.94571 | 0.0462 | 0.97614 | 0.0158 | 0.98645 | 0.0055 |
| 35 | 0.98972 | 0.57291 | 0.4168 | 0.92086 | 0.0689 | 0.97222 | 0.0175 | 0.98307 | 0.0067 |
| 40 | 0.98734 | 0.51562 | 0.4717 | 0.89601 | 0.0913 | 0.96832 | 0.0190 | 0.97886 | 0.0085 |
| 45 | 0.98314 | 0.45833 | 0.5248 | 0.87116 | 0.1120 | 0.96443 | 0.0187 | 0.97363 | 0.0095 |
| 50 | 0.97609 | 0.40104 | 0.5751 | 0.84631 | 0.1298 | 0.96056 | 0.0155 | 0.96716 | 0.0089 |
| 55 | 0.96556 | 0.34375 | 0.6218 | 0.82146 | 0.1441 | 0.95670 | 0.0089 | 0.95916 | 0.0064 |
| 60 | 0.94816 | 0.28646 | 0.6617 | 0.79662 | 0.1515 | 0.95286 | -0.0047 | 0.94931 | -0.0012 |
| 65 | 0.91812 | 0.22916 | 0.6890 | 0.77177 | 0.1464 | 0.94903 | -0.0309 | 0.93725 | -0.0191 |
| 70 | 0.86356 | 0.17187 | 0.6917 | 0.74692 | 0.1166 | 0.94522 | -0.0817 | 0.92255 | -0.0590 |
| 75 | 0.75978 | 0.11458 | 0.6452 | 0.72207 | 0.0377 | 0.94142 | -0.1816 | 0.90476 | -0.1450 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05729 | -0.0573 | 0.69722 | -0.6972 | 0.93764 | -0.9376 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.10 | | 13.08 | | 8.65 | | 1.96 |
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97503 | 0.97503 | 0.0000 | 1.09494 | -0.1199 | 1.00000 | -0.0250 | 0.99661 | -0.0216 |
| 1 | 0.98563 | 0.96356 | 0.0221 | 1.08999 | -0.1044 | 0.99921 | -0.0136 | 0.99646 | -0.0108 |
| 5 | 0.99610 | 0.91768 | 0.0784 | 1.07016 | -0.0741 | 0.99606 | 0.0000 | 0.99575 | 0.0003 |
| 10 | 0.99788 | 0.86032 | 0.1376 | 1.04538 | -0.0475 | 0.99214 | 0.0057 | 0.99467 | 0.0032 |
| 15 | 0.99701 | 0.80297 | 0.1940 | 1.02060 | -0.0236 | 0.98824 | 0.0088 | 0.99332 | 0.0037 |
| 20 | 0.99535 | 0.74561 | 0.2497 | 0.99582 | -0.0005 | 0.98435 | 0.0110 | 0.99162 | 0.0037 |
| 25 | 0.99391 | 0.68826 | 0.3057 | 0.97105 | 0.0229 | 0.98047 | 0.0134 | 0.98950 | 0.0044 |
| 30 | 0.99215 | 0.63090 | 0.3612 | 0.94627 | 0.0459 | 0.97661 | 0.0155 | 0.98685 | 0.0053 |
| 35 | 0.99003 | 0.57355 | 0.4165 | 0.92149 | 0.0685 | 0.97277 | 0.0173 | 0.98355 | 0.0065 |
| 40 | 0.98771 | 0.51619 | 0.4715 | 0.89671 | 0.0910 | 0.96894 | 0.0188 | 0.97943 | 0.0083 |
| 45 | 0.98361 | 0.45884 | 0.5248 | 0.87193 | 0.1117 | 0.96513 | 0.0185 | 0.97430 | 0.0093 |
| 50 | 0.97672 | 0.40148 | 0.5752 | 0.84715 | 0.1296 | 0.96133 | 0.0154 | 0.96794 | 0.0088 |
| 55 | 0.96640 | 0.34413 | 0.6223 | 0.82237 | 0.1440 | 0.95755 | 0.0089 | 0.96007 | 0.0063 |
| 60 | 0.94931 | 0.28677 | 0.6625 | 0.79759 | 0.1517 | 0.95378 | -0.0045 | 0.95036 | -0.0011 |
| 65 | 0.91966 | 0.22942 | 0.6902 | 0.77281 | 0.1468 | 0.95002 | -0.0304 | 0.93845 | -0.0188 |
| 70 | 0.86555 | 0.17206 | 0.6935 | 0.74803 | 0.1175 | 0.94628 | -0.0807 | 0.92391 | -0.0584 |
| 75 | 0.76197 | 0.11471 | 0.6473 | 0.72325 | 0.0387 | 0.94256 | -0.1806 | 0.90627 | -0.1443 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05735 | -0.0574 | 0.69847 | -0.6985 | 0.93885 | -0.9388 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.08 | | 13.08 | | 8.61 | | 1.93 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97596 | 0.97596 | 0.0000 | 1.09507 | -0.1191 | 1.00000 | -0.0240 | 0.99673 | -0.0208 |
| 1 | 0.98607 | 0.96448 | 0.0216 | 1.09012 | -0.1041 | 0.99922 | -0.0132 | 0.99658 | -0.0105 |
| 5 | 0.99621 | 0.91855 | 0.0777 | 1.07035 | -0.0741 | 0.99613 | 0.0001 | 0.99589 | 0.0003 |
| 10 | 0.99794 | 0.86114 | 0.1368 | 1.04562 | -0.0477 | 0.99228 | 0.0057 | 0.99484 | 0.0031 |
| 15 | 0.99710 | 0.80373 | 0.1934 | 1.02090 | -0.0238 | 0.98844 | 0.0087 | 0.99352 | 0.0036 |
| 20 | 0.99548 | 0.74632 | 0.2492 | 0.99618 | -0.0007 | 0.98461 | 0.0109 | 0.99186 | 0.0036 |
| 25 | 0.99408 | 0.68891 | 0.3052 | 0.97146 | 0.0226 | 0.98080 | 0.0133 | 0.98979 | 0.0043 |
| 30 | 0.99236 | 0.63150 | 0.3609 | 0.94674 | 0.0456 | 0.97701 | 0.0154 | 0.98720 | 0.0052 |
| 35 | 0.99030 | 0.57409 | 0.4162 | 0.92201 | 0.0683 | 0.97323 | 0.0171 | 0.98395 | 0.0063 |
| 40 | 0.98802 | 0.51668 | 0.4713 | 0.89729 | 0.0907 | 0.96946 | 0.0186 | 0.97991 | 0.0081 |
| 45 | 0.98401 | 0.45928 | 0.5247 | 0.87257 | 0.1114 | 0.96571 | 0.0183 | 0.97486 | 0.0091 |
| 50 | 0.97725 | 0.40187 | 0.5754 | 0.84785 | 0.1294 | 0.96197 | 0.0153 | 0.96860 | 0.0087 |
| 55 | 0.96712 | 0.34446 | 0.6227 | 0.82313 | 0.1440 | 0.95825 | 0.0089 | 0.96083 | 0.0063 |
| 60 | 0.95027 | 0.28705 | 0.6632 | 0.79841 | 0.1519 | 0.95454 | -0.0043 | 0.95125 | -0.0010 |
| 65 | 0.92096 | 0.22964 | 0.6913 | 0.77368 | 0.1473 | 0.95085 | -0.0299 | 0.93946 | -0.0185 |
| 70 | 0.86721 | 0.17223 | 0.6950 | 0.74896 | 0.1182 | 0.94717 | -0.0800 | 0.92505 | -0.0578 |
| 75 | 0.76376 | 0.11482 | 0.6489 | 0.72424 | 0.0395 | 0.94351 | -0.1797 | 0.90754 | -0.1438 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05741 | -0.0574 | 0.69952 | -0.6995 | 0.93985 | -0.9399 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.06 | | 13.08 | | 8.58 | | 1.90 |
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97675 | 0.97675 | 0.0000 | 1.09519 | -0.1184 | 1.00000 | -0.0232 | 0.99683 | -0.0201 |
| 1 | 0.98646 | 0.96526 | 0.0212 | 1.09025 | -0.1038 | 0.99924 | -0.0128 | 0.99668 | -0.0102 |
| 5 | 0.99631 | 0.91929 | 0.0770 | 1.07051 | -0.0742 | 0.99619 | 0.0001 | 0.99601 | 0.0003 |
| 10 | 0.99800 | 0.86184 | 0.1362 | 1.04584 | -0.0478 | 0.99239 | 0.0056 | 0.99498 | 0.0030 |
| 15 | 0.99717 | 0.80438 | 0.1928 | 1.02116 | -0.0240 | 0.98861 | 0.0086 | 0.99369 | 0.0035 |
| 20 | 0.99560 | 0.74693 | 0.2487 | 0.99649 | -0.0009 | 0.98484 | 0.0108 | 0.99207 | 0.0035 |
| 25 | 0.99422 | 0.68947 | 0.3047 | 0.97181 | 0.0224 | 0.98108 | 0.0131 | 0.99004 | 0.0042 |
| 30 | 0.99255 | 0.63201 | 0.3605 | 0.94714 | 0.0454 | 0.97734 | 0.0152 | 0.98749 | 0.0051 |
| 35 | 0.99052 | 0.57456 | 0.4160 | 0.92246 | 0.0681 | 0.97361 | 0.0169 | 0.98430 | 0.0062 |
| 40 | 0.98829 | 0.51710 | 0.4712 | 0.89778 | 0.0905 | 0.96990 | 0.0184 | 0.98032 | 0.0080 |
| 45 | 0.98435 | 0.45965 | 0.5247 | 0.87311 | 0.1112 | 0.96621 | 0.0181 | 0.97535 | 0.0090 |
| 50 | 0.97771 | 0.40219 | 0.5755 | 0.84843 | 0.1293 | 0.96252 | 0.0152 | 0.96916 | 0.0085 |
| 55 | 0.96772 | 0.34474 | 0.6230 | 0.82376 | 0.1440 | 0.95885 | 0.0089 | 0.96149 | 0.0062 |
| 60 | 0.95109 | 0.28728 | 0.6638 | 0.79908 | 0.1520 | 0.95520 | -0.0041 | 0.95199 | -0.0009 |
| 65 | 0.92205 | 0.22982 | 0.6922 | 0.77441 | 0.1476 | 0.95155 | -0.0295 | 0.94030 | -0.0183 |
| 70 | 0.86859 | 0.17237 | 0.6962 | 0.74973 | 0.1189 | 0.94793 | -0.0793 | 0.92599 | -0.0574 |
| 75 | 0.76521 | 0.11491 | 0.6503 | 0.72506 | 0.0402 | 0.94431 | -0.1791 | 0.90858 | -0.1434 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05746 | -0.0575 | 0.70038 | -0.7004 | 0.94071 | -0.9407 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.04 | | 13.08 | | 8.56 | | 1.88 |

Cuadro 55
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

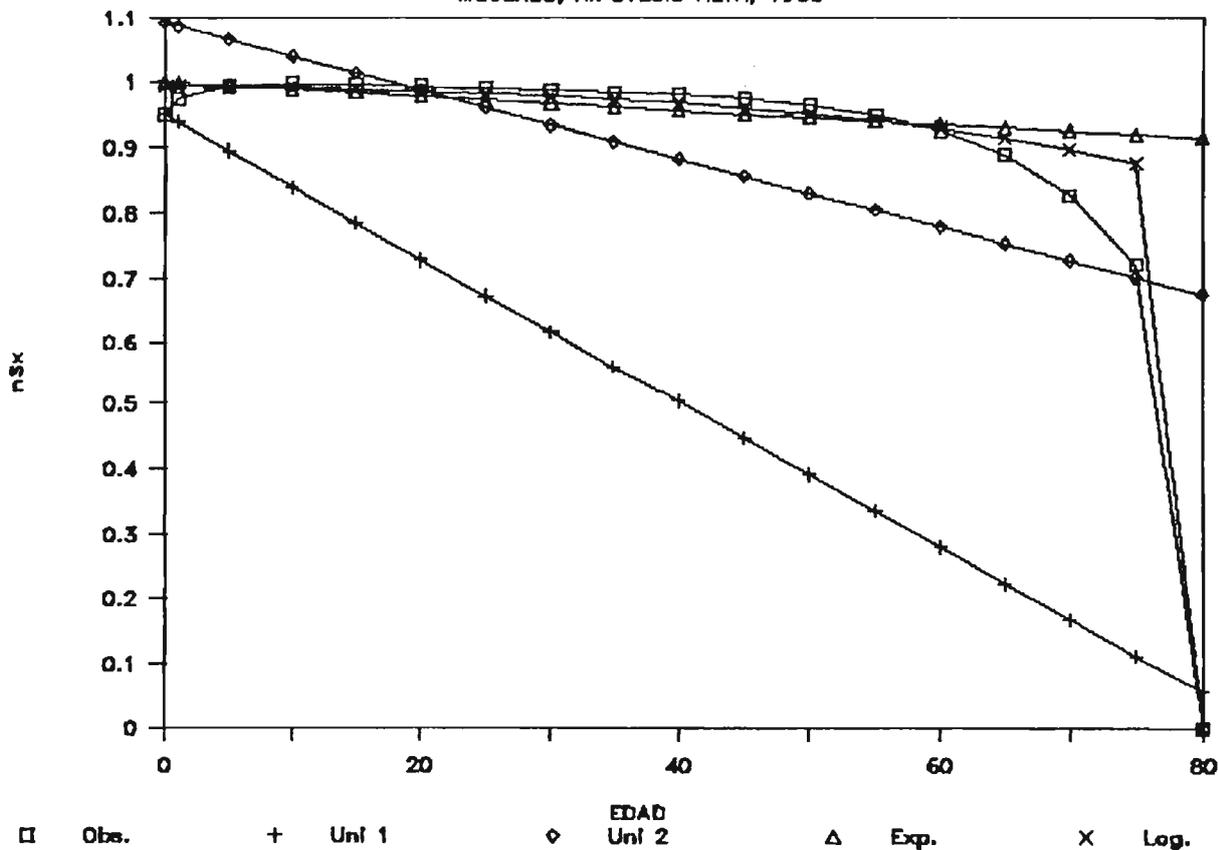
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logistica | Z error | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97744 | 0.97744 | 0.0000 | 1.09530 | -0.1179 | 1.00000 | -0.0226 | 0.99691 | -0.0195 | | |
| 1 | 0.98679 | 0.96594 | 0.0208 | 1.09037 | -0.1036 | 0.99925 | -0.0125 | 0.99677 | -0.0100 | | |
| 5 | 0.99640 | 0.91994 | 0.0765 | 1.07066 | -0.0743 | 0.99623 | 0.0002 | 0.99611 | 0.0003 | | |
| 10 | 0.99804 | 0.86245 | 0.1356 | 1.04602 | -0.0480 | 0.99248 | 0.0056 | 0.99511 | 0.0029 | | |
| 15 | 0.99723 | 0.80495 | 0.1923 | 1.02139 | -0.0242 | 0.98875 | 0.0085 | 0.99384 | 0.0034 | | |
| 20 | 0.99570 | 0.74745 | 0.2482 | 0.99675 | -0.0010 | 0.98502 | 0.0107 | 0.99225 | 0.0035 | | |
| 25 | 0.99435 | 0.68996 | 0.3044 | 0.97211 | 0.0222 | 0.98131 | 0.0130 | 0.99025 | 0.0041 | | |
| 30 | 0.99270 | 0.63246 | 0.3602 | 0.94747 | 0.0452 | 0.97762 | 0.0151 | 0.98774 | 0.0050 | | |
| 35 | 0.99071 | 0.57496 | 0.4157 | 0.92283 | 0.0679 | 0.97394 | 0.0168 | 0.98460 | 0.0061 | | |
| 40 | 0.98852 | 0.51747 | 0.4711 | 0.89819 | 0.0903 | 0.97027 | 0.0182 | 0.98067 | 0.0079 | | |
| 45 | 0.98464 | 0.45997 | 0.5247 | 0.87355 | 0.1111 | 0.96662 | 0.0180 | 0.97576 | 0.0089 | | |
| 50 | 0.97810 | 0.40248 | 0.5756 | 0.84892 | 0.1292 | 0.96298 | 0.0151 | 0.96964 | 0.0085 | | |
| 55 | 0.96823 | 0.34498 | 0.6233 | 0.82428 | 0.1440 | 0.95935 | 0.0089 | 0.96203 | 0.0062 | | |
| 60 | 0.95177 | 0.28748 | 0.6643 | 0.79964 | 0.1521 | 0.95574 | -0.0040 | 0.95262 | -0.0008 | | |
| 65 | 0.92296 | 0.22999 | 0.6930 | 0.77500 | 0.1480 | 0.95214 | -0.0292 | 0.94101 | -0.0181 | | |
| 70 | 0.86973 | 0.17249 | 0.6972 | 0.75036 | 0.1194 | 0.94856 | -0.0788 | 0.92678 | -0.0570 | | |
| 75 | 0.76635 | 0.11499 | 0.6514 | 0.72572 | 0.0406 | 0.94498 | -0.1786 | 0.90944 | -0.1431 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05750 | -0.0575 | 0.70109 | -0.7011 | 0.94143 | -0.9414 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.03 | | | | 13.08 | | | 8.54 | 1.87 |

Fuente: Cuadro 54.

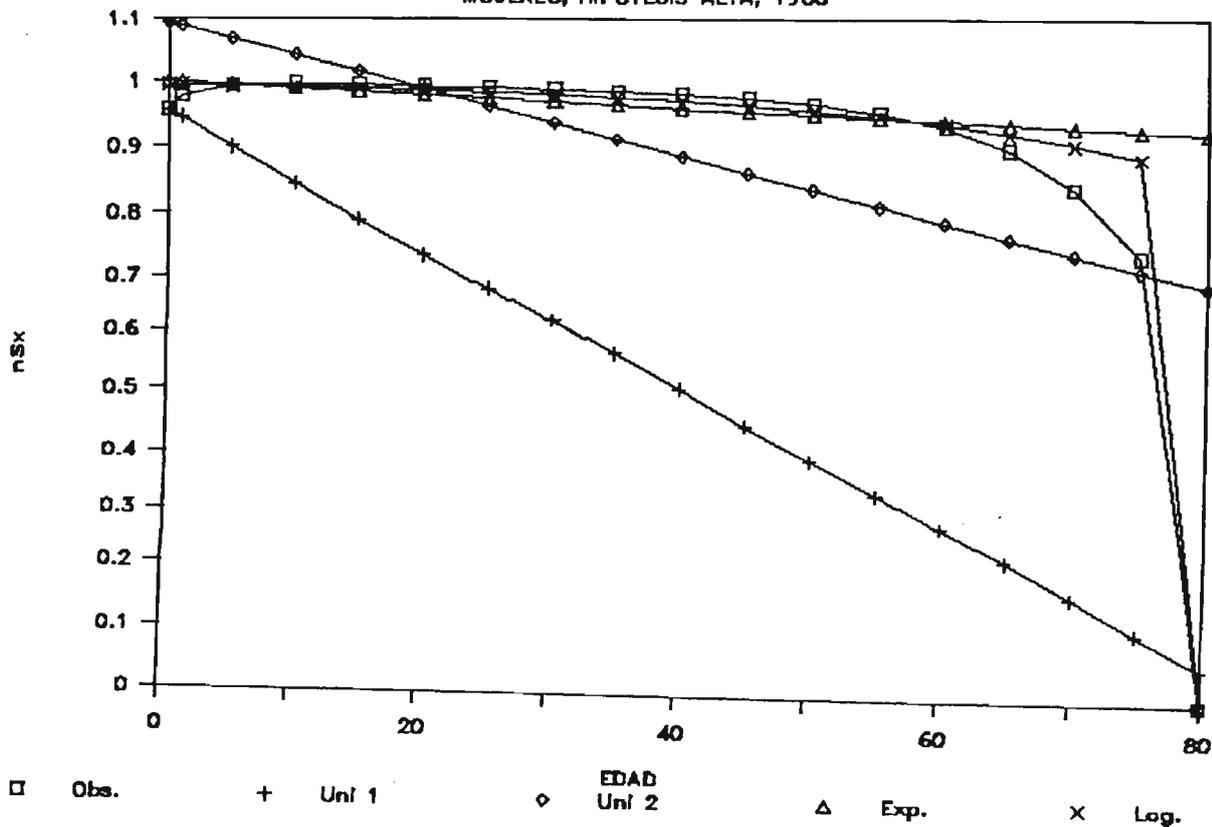
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1980



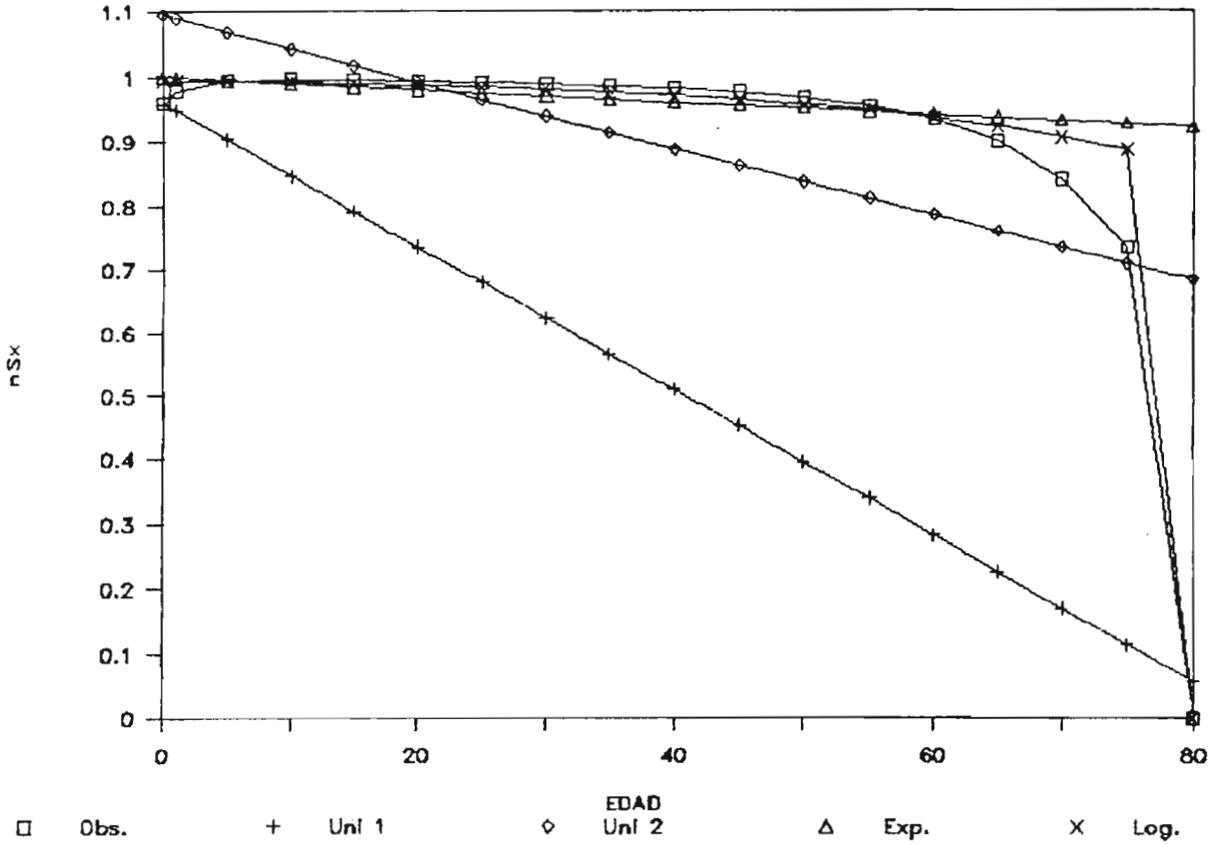
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1985



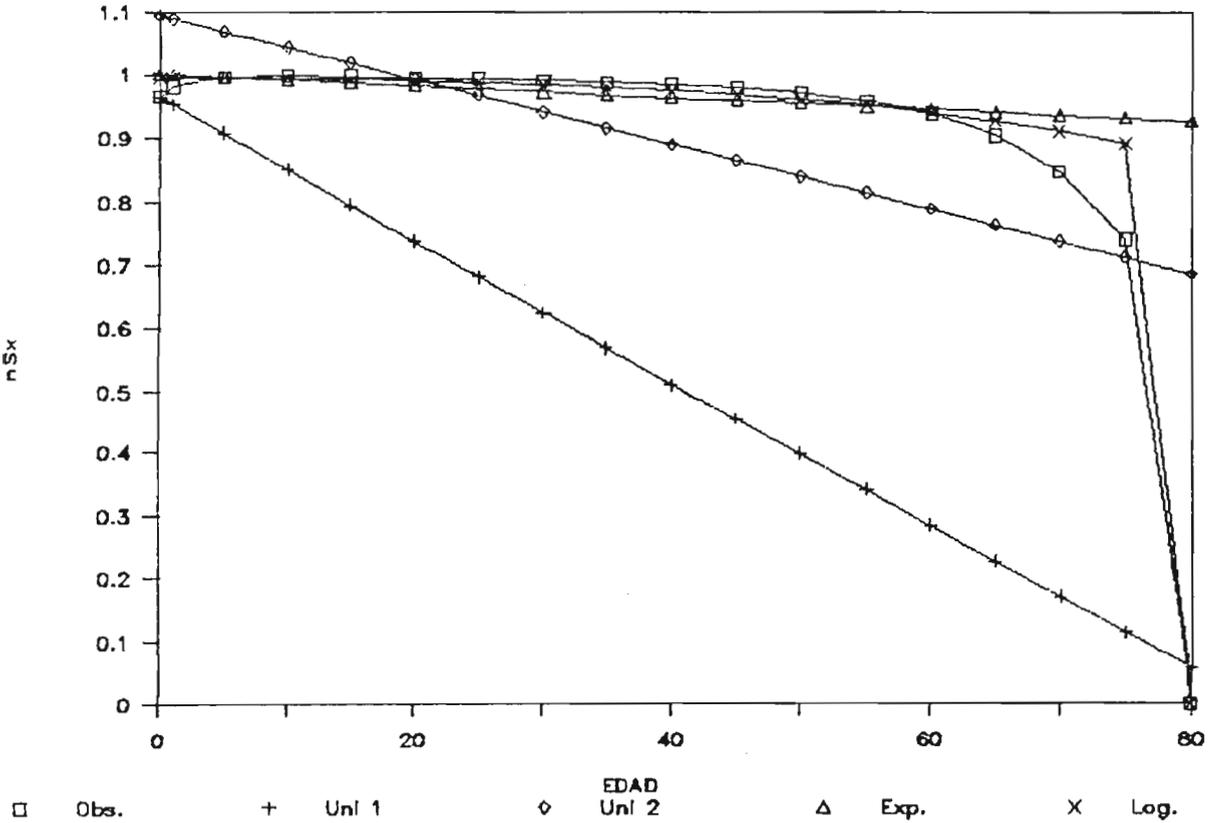
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1990



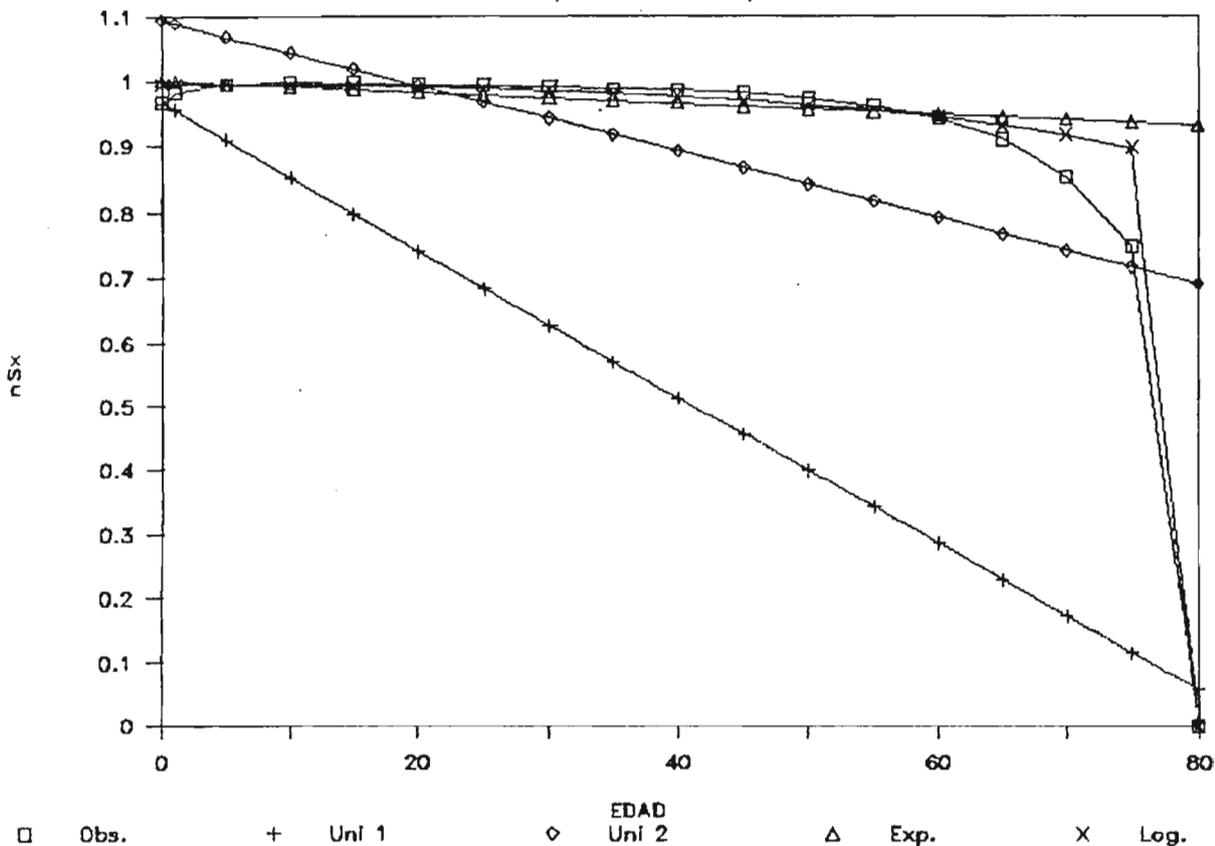
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1995



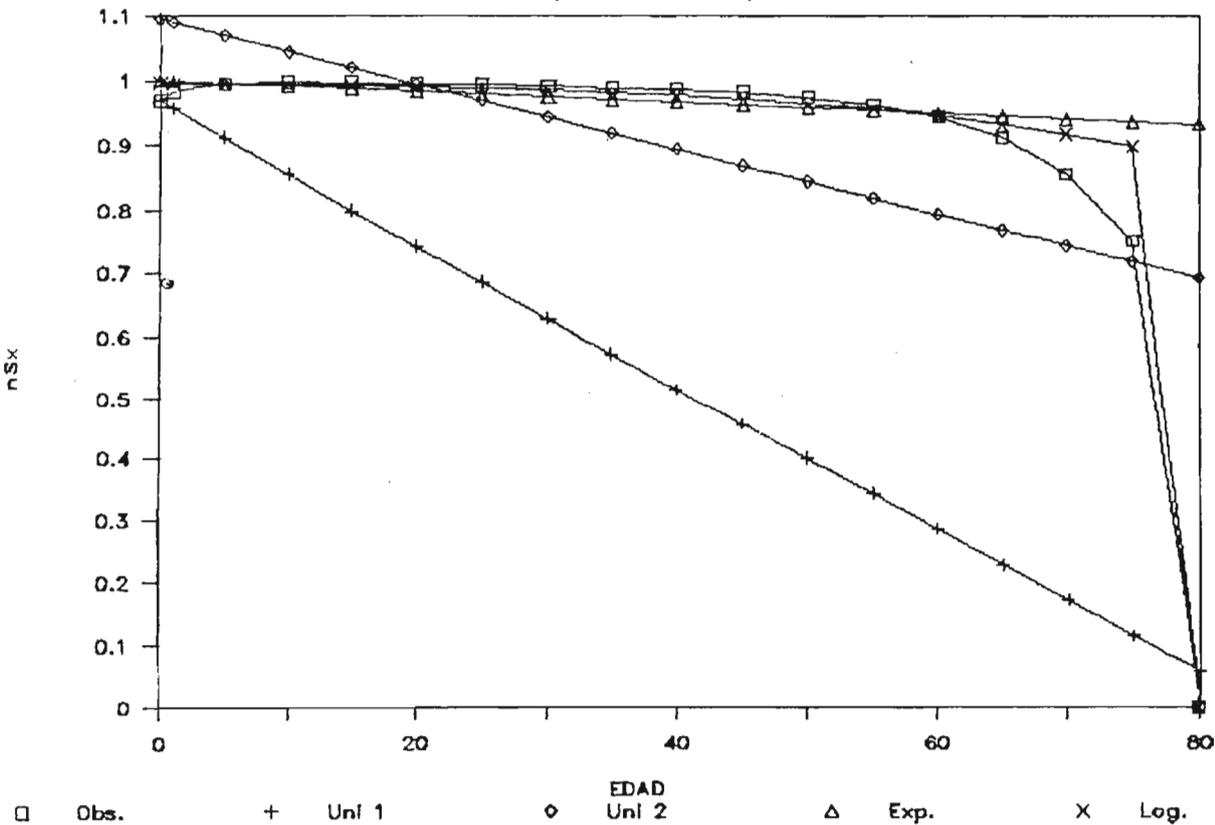
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2000



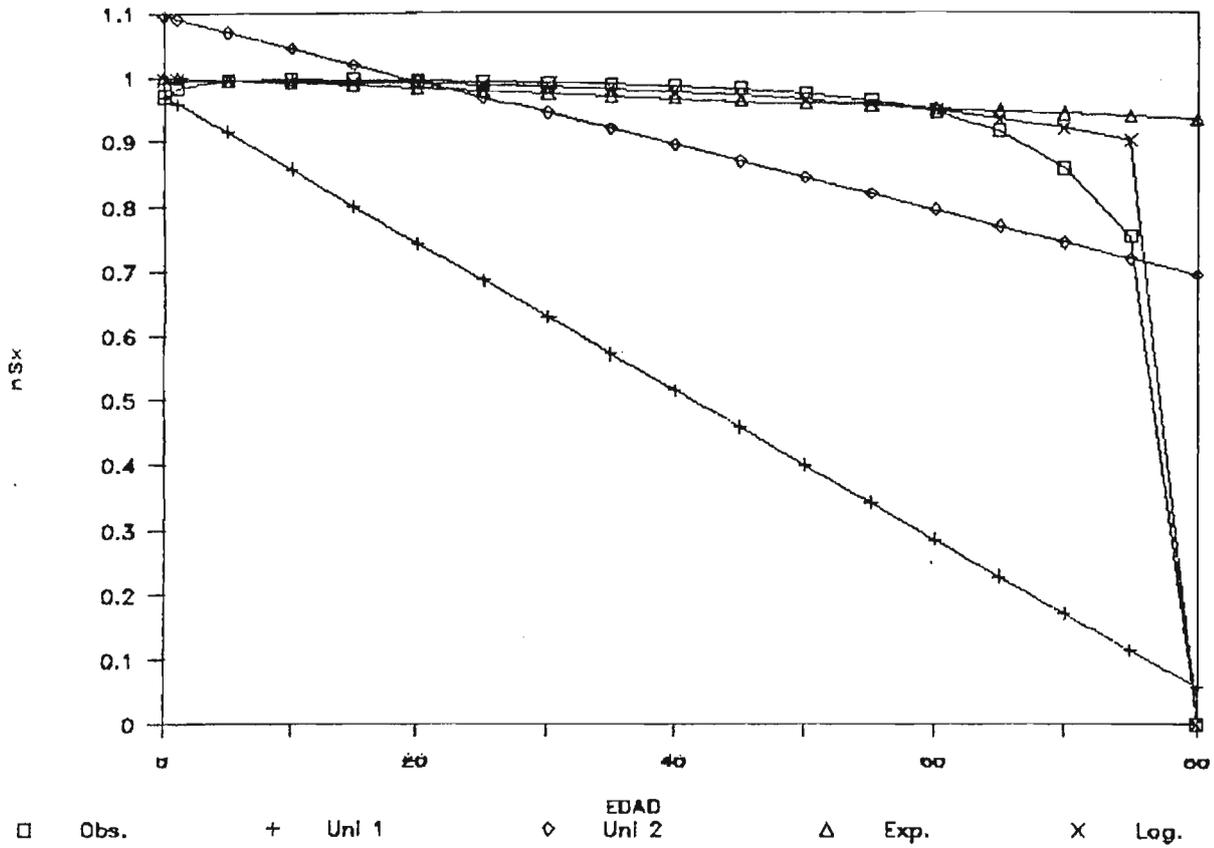
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2005



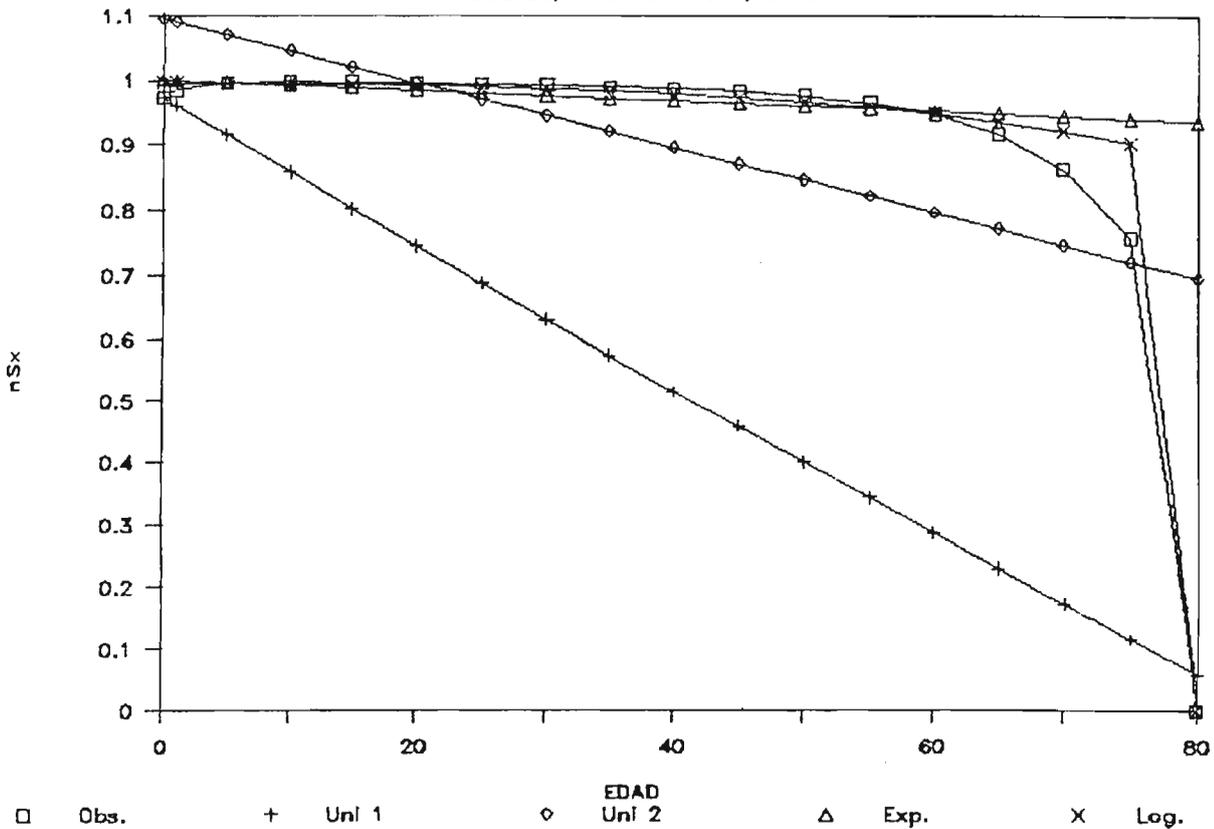
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2010



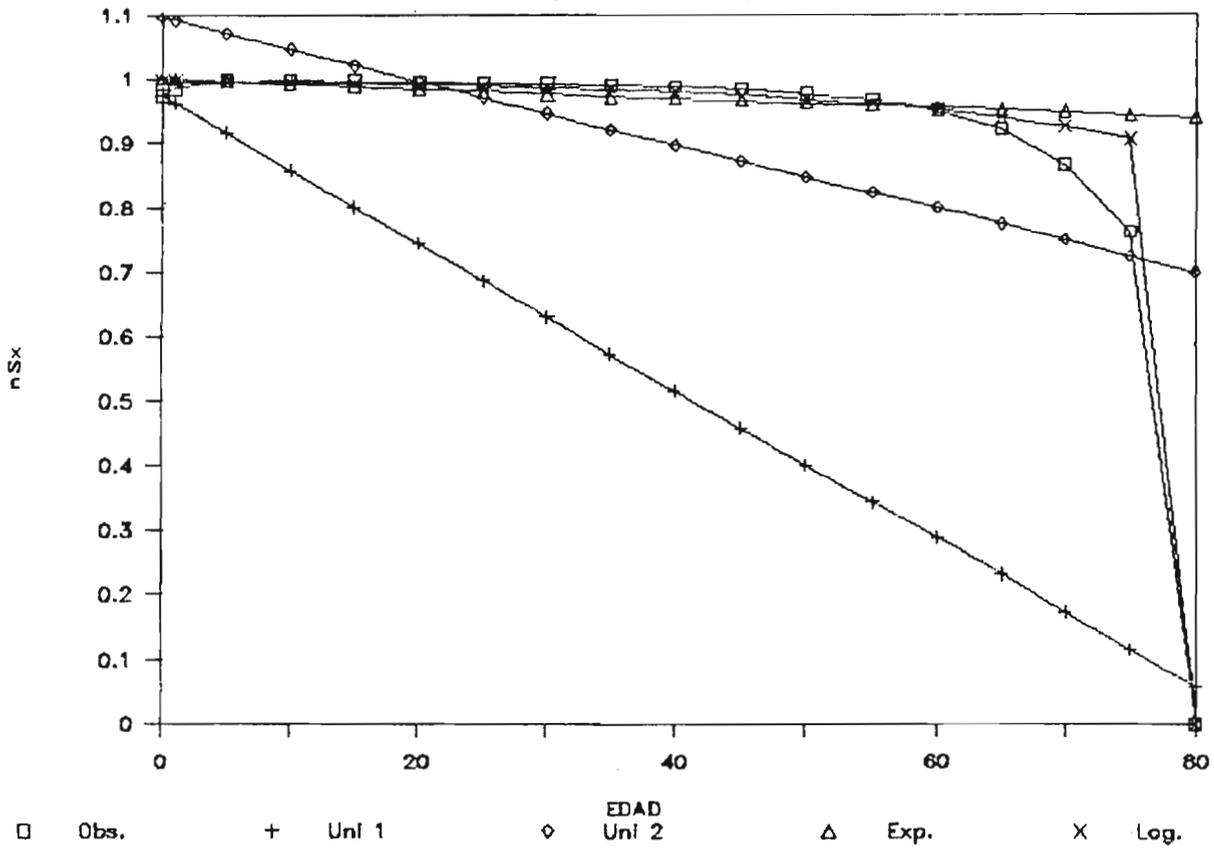
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2015



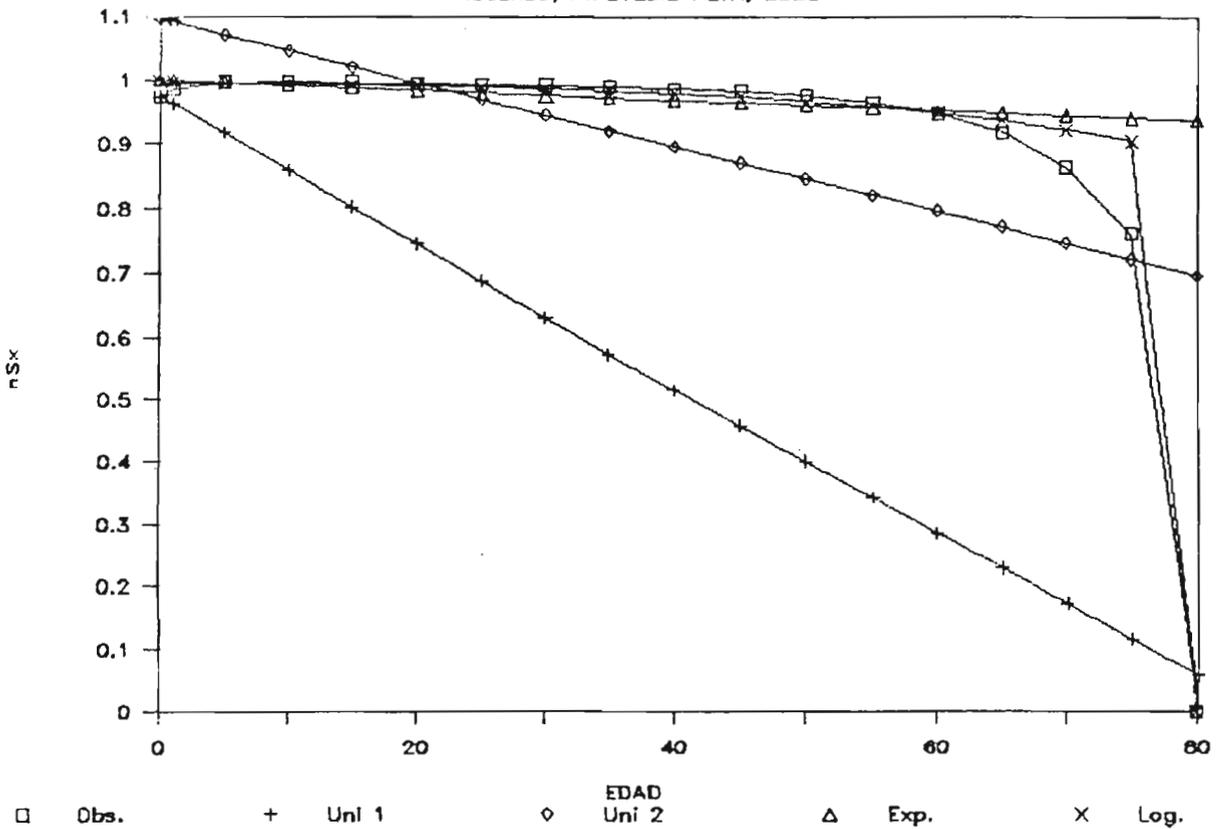
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2020



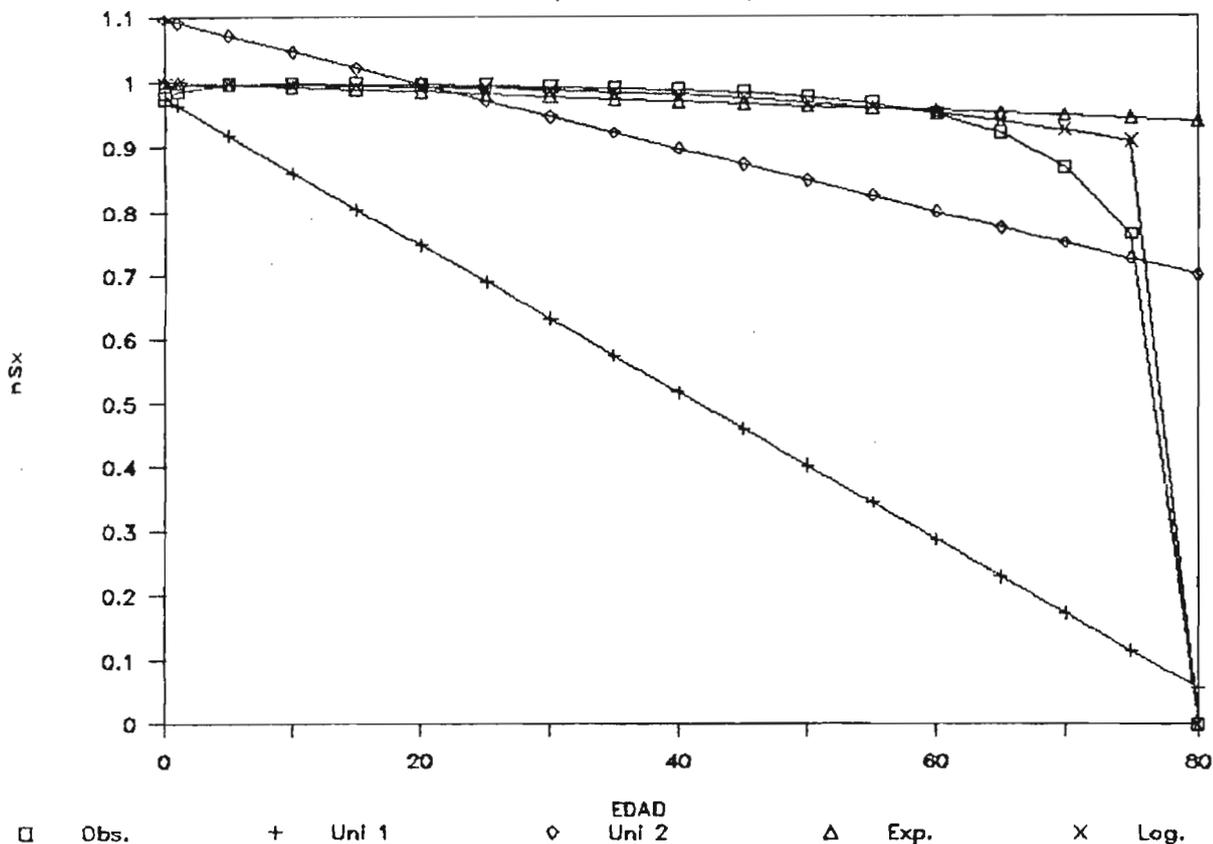
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2025



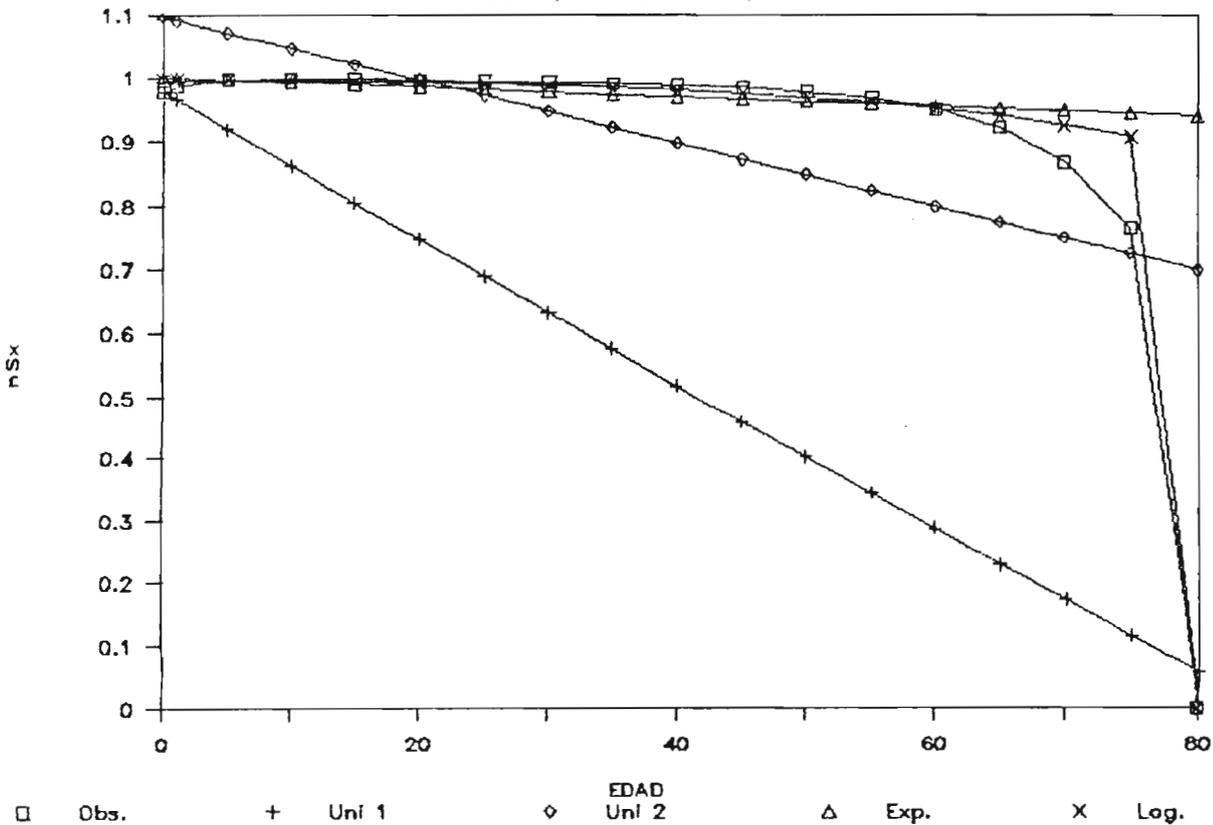
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2030



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

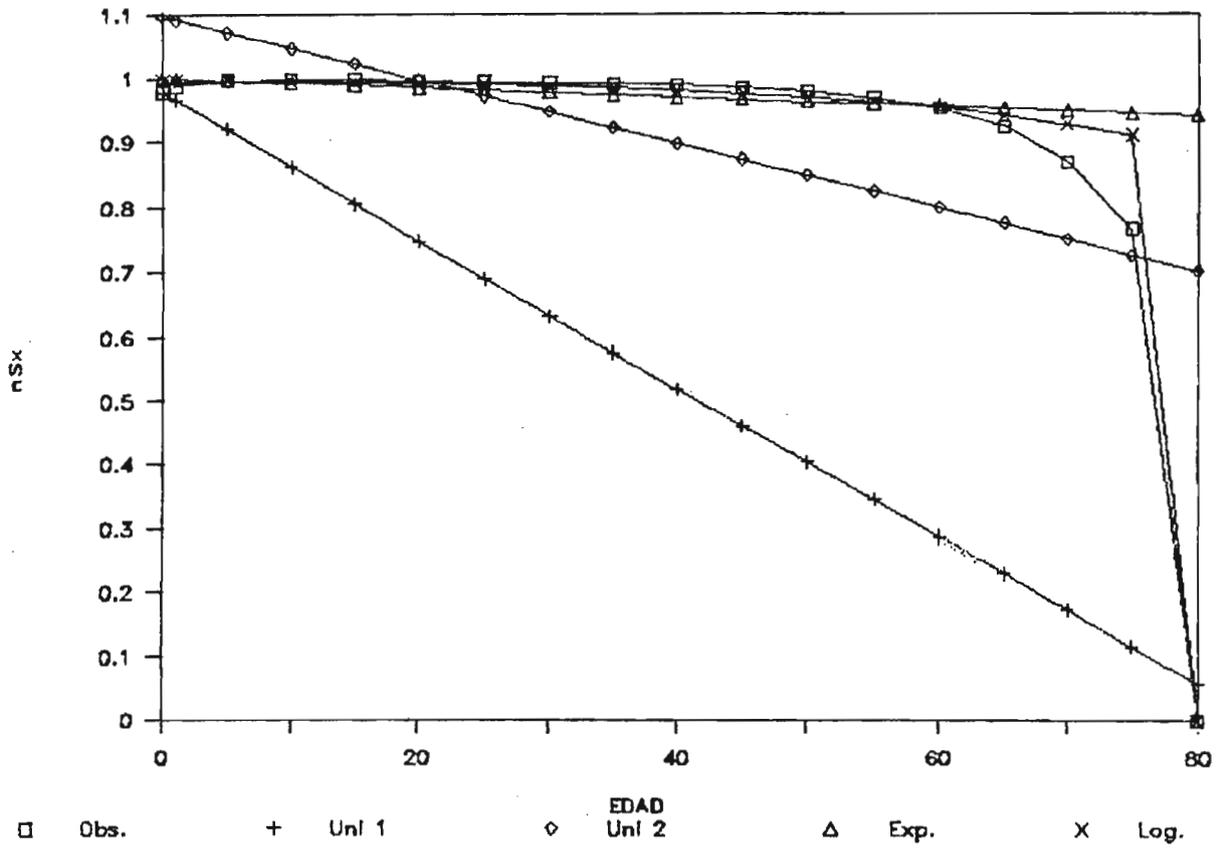
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2035



Gráfica 99

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2040



Cuadro 56
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Alta

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gompertz - Makeham | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.04513 | 1.04140 | 1.03855 | 1.03615 | 1.03413 | 1.03249 | 1.03110 | 1.02994 | 1.02893 | 1.02811 | 1.02740 | 1.02679 | 1.02625 |
| 5 | 1.03869 | 1.03546 | 1.03301 | 1.03094 | 1.02920 | 1.02779 | 1.02659 | 1.02559 | 1.02471 | 1.02401 | 1.02340 | 1.02287 | 1.02241 |
| 10 | 1.03189 | 1.02923 | 1.02722 | 1.02551 | 1.02407 | 1.02291 | 1.02192 | 1.02109 | 1.02037 | 1.01978 | 1.01928 | 1.01884 | 1.01845 |
| 15 | 1.02460 | 1.02258 | 1.02106 | 1.01976 | 1.01866 | 1.01777 | 1.01701 | 1.01638 | 1.01581 | 1.01536 | 1.01497 | 1.01463 | 1.01433 |
| 20 | 1.01661 | 1.01533 | 1.01438 | 1.01354 | 1.01283 | 1.01225 | 1.01175 | 1.01132 | 1.01094 | 1.01064 | 1.01037 | 1.01014 | 1.00994 |
| 25 | 1.00764 | 1.00724 | 1.00694 | 1.00664 | 1.00637 | 1.00615 | 1.00594 | 1.00576 | 1.00559 | 1.00546 | 1.00534 | 1.00523 | 1.00513 |
| 30 | 0.99734 | 0.99796 | 0.99842 | 0.99876 | 0.99900 | 0.99919 | 0.99933 | 0.99943 | 0.99951 | 0.99957 | 0.99962 | 0.99966 | 0.99969 |
| 35 | 0.98518 | 0.98701 | 0.98837 | 0.98945 | 0.99029 | 0.99098 | 0.99152 | 0.99197 | 0.99233 | 0.99264 | 0.99289 | 0.99310 | 0.99328 |
| 40 | 0.97050 | 0.97374 | 0.97615 | 0.97810 | 0.97967 | 0.98093 | 0.98197 | 0.98282 | 0.98353 | 0.98411 | 0.98461 | 0.98503 | 0.98538 |
| 45 | 0.95239 | 0.95724 | 0.96088 | 0.96385 | 0.96627 | 0.96822 | 0.96984 | 0.97117 | 0.97230 | 0.97322 | 0.97400 | 0.97467 | 0.97525 |
| 50 | 0.92966 | 0.93632 | 0.94136 | 0.94551 | 0.94891 | 0.95167 | 0.95397 | 0.95587 | 0.95748 | 0.95881 | 0.95994 | 0.96090 | 0.96173 |
| 55 | 0.90079 | 0.90938 | 0.91597 | 0.92144 | 0.92595 | 0.92963 | 0.93270 | 0.93526 | 0.93743 | 0.93922 | 0.94074 | 0.94205 | 0.94316 |
| 60 | 0.86389 | 0.87443 | 0.88264 | 0.88949 | 0.89518 | 0.89985 | 0.90376 | 0.90702 | 0.90980 | 0.91210 | 0.91405 | 0.91572 | 0.91715 |
| 65 | 0.81676 | 0.82900 | 0.83875 | 0.84692 | 0.85374 | 0.85938 | 0.86412 | 0.86808 | 0.87146 | 0.87425 | 0.87662 | 0.87864 | 0.88035 |
| 70 | 0.75701 | 0.77038 | 0.78130 | 0.79049 | 0.79820 | 0.80462 | 0.81003 | 0.81455 | 0.81839 | 0.82157 | 0.82425 | 0.82652 | 0.82841 |
| 75 | 0.68254 | 0.69595 | 0.70733 | 0.71687 | 0.72491 | 0.73165 | 0.73732 | 0.74206 | 0.74604 | 0.74933 | 0.75207 | 0.75434 | 0.75619 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 25, 36 y 40.

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.92672 | 1.01018 | -0.0835 | 1.04513 | -0.1184 |
| 5 | 0.99312 | 1.00920 | -0.0161 | 1.03869 | -0.0456 |
| 10 | 0.99628 | 1.00782 | -0.0115 | 1.03189 | -0.0356 |
| 15 | 0.99478 | 1.00592 | -0.0111 | 1.02460 | -0.0298 |
| 20 | 0.99195 | 1.00328 | -0.0113 | 1.01661 | -0.0247 |
| 25 | 0.98956 | 0.99963 | -0.0101 | 1.00764 | -0.0181 |
| 30 | 0.98672 | 0.99457 | -0.0078 | 0.99734 | -0.0106 |
| 35 | 0.98337 | 0.98757 | -0.0042 | 0.98518 | -0.0018 |
| 40 | 0.97983 | 0.97793 | 0.0019 | 0.97050 | 0.0093 |
| 45 | 0.97363 | 0.96469 | 0.0089 | 0.95239 | 0.0212 |
| 50 | 0.96346 | 0.94658 | 0.0169 | 0.92966 | 0.0338 |
| 55 | 0.94890 | 0.92197 | 0.0269 | 0.90079 | 0.0481 |
| 60 | 0.92597 | 0.88882 | 0.0371 | 0.86389 | 0.0621 |
| 65 | 0.88877 | 0.84471 | 0.0441 | 0.81676 | 0.0720 |
| 70 | 0.82649 | 0.78701 | 0.0395 | 0.75701 | 0.0695 |
| 75 | 0.71913 | 0.71328 | 0.0058 | 0.68254 | 0.0366 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.23 | 4.22 | |
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93449 | 1.00784 | -0.0734 | 1.04140 | -0.1069 |
| 5 | 0.99379 | 1.00707 | -0.0133 | 1.03546 | -0.0417 |
| 10 | 0.99664 | 1.00599 | -0.0093 | 1.02923 | -0.0326 |
| 15 | 0.99528 | 1.00446 | -0.0092 | 1.02258 | -0.0273 |
| 20 | 0.99271 | 1.00230 | -0.0096 | 1.01533 | -0.0226 |
| 25 | 0.99033 | 0.99926 | -0.0087 | 1.00724 | -0.0167 |
| 30 | 0.98792 | 0.99497 | -0.0071 | 0.99796 | -0.0100 |
| 35 | 0.98484 | 0.98895 | -0.0041 | 0.98701 | -0.0022 |
| 40 | 0.98185 | 0.98049 | 0.0014 | 0.97374 | 0.0081 |
| 45 | 0.97580 | 0.96867 | 0.0071 | 0.95724 | 0.0186 |
| 50 | 0.96630 | 0.95221 | 0.0141 | 0.93632 | 0.0300 |
| 55 | 0.95260 | 0.92941 | 0.0232 | 0.90938 | 0.0432 |
| 60 | 0.93080 | 0.89813 | 0.0327 | 0.87443 | 0.0564 |
| 65 | 0.89501 | 0.85571 | 0.0393 | 0.82900 | 0.0660 |
| 70 | 0.83412 | 0.79915 | 0.0350 | 0.77038 | 0.0637 |
| 75 | 0.72719 | 0.72553 | 0.0017 | 0.69595 | 0.0312 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.91 | 3.81 | |

Cuadro 57
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94061 | 1.00639 | -0.0658 | 1.03855 | -0.0979 |
| 5 | 0.99432 | 1.00576 | -0.0114 | 1.03301 | -0.0387 |
| 10 | 0.99693 | 1.00485 | -0.0079 | 1.02722 | -0.0303 |
| 15 | 0.99568 | 1.00356 | -0.0079 | 1.02106 | -0.0254 |
| 20 | 0.99332 | 1.00171 | -0.0084 | 1.01438 | -0.0211 |
| 25 | 0.99130 | 0.99907 | -0.0078 | 1.00694 | -0.0156 |
| 30 | 0.98888 | 0.99531 | -0.0064 | 0.99842 | -0.0095 |
| 35 | 0.98601 | 0.98996 | -0.0039 | 0.98837 | -0.0024 |
| 40 | 0.98294 | 0.98235 | 0.0006 | 0.97615 | 0.0068 |
| 45 | 0.97755 | 0.97156 | 0.0060 | 0.96088 | 0.0167 |
| 50 | 0.96862 | 0.95632 | 0.0123 | 0.94136 | 0.0273 |
| 55 | 0.95563 | 0.93495 | 0.0207 | 0.91597 | 0.0397 |
| 60 | 0.93481 | 0.90519 | 0.0296 | 0.88264 | 0.0522 |
| 65 | 0.90026 | 0.86425 | 0.0360 | 0.83875 | 0.0615 |
| 70 | 0.84065 | 0.80887 | 0.0318 | 0.78130 | 0.0593 |
| 75 | 0.73425 | 0.73575 | -0.0015 | 0.70733 | 0.0269 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.70 | 3.50 | |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94550 | 1.00526 | -0.0598 | 1.03615 | -0.0906 |
| 5 | 0.99474 | 1.00473 | -0.0100 | 1.03094 | -0.0362 |
| 10 | 0.99715 | 1.00396 | -0.0068 | 1.02551 | -0.0284 |
| 15 | 0.99599 | 1.00285 | -0.0069 | 1.01976 | -0.0238 |
| 20 | 0.99380 | 1.00124 | -0.0074 | 1.01354 | -0.0197 |
| 25 | 0.99192 | 0.99893 | -0.0070 | 1.00664 | -0.0147 |
| 30 | 0.98966 | 0.99558 | -0.0059 | 0.99876 | -0.0091 |
| 35 | 0.98696 | 0.99076 | -0.0038 | 0.98945 | -0.0025 |
| 40 | 0.98406 | 0.98383 | 0.0002 | 0.97810 | 0.0060 |
| 45 | 0.97897 | 0.97389 | 0.0051 | 0.96385 | 0.0151 |
| 50 | 0.97051 | 0.95968 | 0.0108 | 0.94551 | 0.0250 |
| 55 | 0.95813 | 0.93948 | 0.0187 | 0.92144 | 0.0367 |
| 60 | 0.93815 | 0.91101 | 0.0271 | 0.88949 | 0.0487 |
| 65 | 0.90467 | 0.87133 | 0.0333 | 0.84692 | 0.0578 |
| 70 | 0.84623 | 0.81695 | 0.0293 | 0.79049 | 0.0557 |
| 75 | 0.74038 | 0.74422 | -0.0038 | 0.71687 | 0.0235 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.55 | 3.24 | |

Cuadro 57

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94945 | 1.00439 | -0.0549 | 1.03413 | -0.0847 |
| 5 | 0.99509 | 1.00394 | -0.0088 | 1.02920 | -0.0341 |
| 10 | 0.99734 | 1.00327 | -0.0059 | 1.02407 | -0.0267 |
| 15 | 0.99625 | 1.00230 | -0.0060 | 1.01866 | -0.0224 |
| 20 | 0.99419 | 1.00088 | -0.0067 | 1.01283 | -0.0186 |
| 25 | 0.99242 | 0.99881 | -0.0064 | 1.00637 | -0.0139 |
| 30 | 0.99029 | 0.99579 | -0.0055 | 0.99900 | -0.0087 |
| 35 | 0.98774 | 0.99140 | -0.0037 | 0.99029 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98499 | 0.98501 | 0.0000 | 0.97967 | 0.0053 |
| 45 | 0.98014 | 0.97576 | 0.0044 | 0.96627 | 0.0139 |
| 50 | 0.97207 | 0.96239 | 0.0097 | 0.94891 | 0.0232 |
| 55 | 0.96020 | 0.94317 | 0.0170 | 0.92595 | 0.0342 |
| 60 | 0.94092 | 0.91578 | 0.0251 | 0.89518 | 0.0457 |
| 65 | 0.90837 | 0.87718 | 0.0312 | 0.85374 | 0.0546 |
| 70 | 0.85096 | 0.82367 | 0.0273 | 0.79820 | 0.0528 |
| 75 | 0.74565 | 0.75129 | -0.0056 | 0.72491 | 0.0207 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.43 | | 3.03 |
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95268 | 1.00375 | -0.0511 | 1.03249 | -0.0798 |
| 5 | 0.99537 | 1.00335 | -0.0080 | 1.02779 | -0.0324 |
| 10 | 0.99749 | 1.00276 | -0.0053 | 1.02291 | -0.0254 |
| 15 | 0.99646 | 1.00190 | -0.0054 | 1.01777 | -0.0213 |
| 20 | 0.99452 | 1.00062 | -0.0061 | 1.01225 | -0.0177 |
| 25 | 0.99284 | 0.99874 | -0.0059 | 1.00615 | -0.0133 |
| 30 | 0.99081 | 0.99597 | -0.0052 | 0.99919 | -0.0084 |
| 35 | 0.98838 | 0.99192 | -0.0035 | 0.99098 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98574 | 0.98596 | -0.0002 | 0.98093 | 0.0048 |
| 45 | 0.98111 | 0.97726 | 0.0039 | 0.96822 | 0.0129 |
| 50 | 0.97336 | 0.96456 | 0.0088 | 0.95167 | 0.0217 |
| 55 | 0.96192 | 0.94616 | 0.0158 | 0.92963 | 0.0323 |
| 60 | 0.94324 | 0.91967 | 0.0236 | 0.89985 | 0.0434 |
| 65 | 0.91148 | 0.88198 | 0.0295 | 0.85938 | 0.0521 |
| 70 | 0.85496 | 0.82923 | 0.0257 | 0.80462 | 0.0503 |
| 75 | 0.75014 | 0.75718 | -0.0070 | 0.73165 | 0.0185 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.34 | | 2.86 |

Cuadro 57
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95535 | 1.00324 | -0.0479 | 1.03110 | -0.0757 |
| 5 | 0.99560 | 1.00288 | -0.0073 | 1.02659 | -0.0310 |
| 10 | 0.99762 | 1.00235 | -0.0047 | 1.02192 | -0.0243 |
| 15 | 0.99664 | 1.00157 | -0.0049 | 1.01701 | -0.0204 |
| 20 | 0.99479 | 1.00040 | -0.0056 | 1.01175 | -0.0170 |
| 25 | 0.99318 | 0.99868 | -0.0055 | 1.00594 | -0.0128 |
| 30 | 0.99124 | 0.99612 | -0.0049 | 0.99933 | -0.0081 |
| 35 | 0.98891 | 0.99233 | -0.0034 | 0.99152 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98637 | 0.98674 | -0.0004 | 0.98197 | 0.0044 |
| 45 | 0.98191 | 0.97848 | 0.0034 | 0.96984 | 0.0121 |
| 50 | 0.97444 | 0.96636 | 0.0081 | 0.95397 | 0.0205 |
| 55 | 0.96335 | 0.94863 | 0.0147 | 0.93270 | 0.0306 |
| 60 | 0.94517 | 0.92291 | 0.0223 | 0.90376 | 0.0414 |
| 65 | 0.91409 | 0.88599 | 0.0281 | 0.86412 | 0.0500 |
| 70 | 0.85834 | 0.83388 | 0.0245 | 0.81003 | 0.0483 |
| 75 | 0.75394 | 0.76210 | -0.0082 | 0.73732 | 0.0166 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.27 | 2.72 | |
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95757 | 1.00283 | -0.0453 | 1.02994 | -0.0724 |
| 5 | 0.99580 | 1.00251 | -0.0067 | 1.02559 | -0.0298 |
| 10 | 0.99772 | 1.00203 | -0.0043 | 1.02109 | -0.0234 |
| 15 | 0.99678 | 1.00131 | -0.0045 | 1.01638 | -0.0196 |
| 20 | 0.99501 | 1.00023 | -0.0052 | 1.01132 | -0.0163 |
| 25 | 0.99347 | 0.99863 | -0.0052 | 1.00576 | -0.0123 |
| 30 | 0.99160 | 0.99624 | -0.0046 | 0.99943 | -0.0078 |
| 35 | 0.98935 | 0.99267 | -0.0033 | 0.99197 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98690 | 0.98737 | -0.0005 | 0.98282 | 0.0041 |
| 45 | 0.98258 | 0.97949 | 0.0031 | 0.97117 | 0.0114 |
| 50 | 0.97533 | 0.96784 | 0.0075 | 0.95587 | 0.0195 |
| 55 | 0.96455 | 0.95068 | 0.0139 | 0.93526 | 0.0293 |
| 60 | 0.94680 | 0.92559 | 0.0212 | 0.90702 | 0.0398 |
| 65 | 0.91628 | 0.88933 | 0.0270 | 0.86808 | 0.0482 |
| 70 | 0.86118 | 0.83776 | 0.0234 | 0.81455 | 0.0466 |
| 75 | 0.75712 | 0.76619 | -0.0091 | 0.74206 | 0.0151 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.21 | 2.60 | |

Cuadro 57
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95944 | 1.00248 | -0.0430 | 1.02893 | -0.0695 |
| 5 | 0.99596 | 1.00219 | -0.0062 | 1.02471 | -0.0288 |
| 10 | 0.99781 | 1.00174 | -0.0039 | 1.02037 | -0.0226 |
| 15 | 0.99691 | 1.00108 | -0.0042 | 1.01581 | -0.0189 |
| 20 | 0.99519 | 1.00008 | -0.0049 | 1.01094 | -0.0158 |
| 25 | 0.99370 | 0.99858 | -0.0049 | 1.00559 | -0.0119 |
| 30 | 0.99190 | 0.99633 | -0.0044 | 0.99951 | -0.0076 |
| 35 | 0.98972 | 0.99295 | -0.0032 | 0.99233 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98734 | 0.98789 | -0.0006 | 0.98353 | 0.0038 |
| 45 | 0.98314 | 0.98034 | 0.0028 | 0.97230 | 0.0108 |
| 50 | 0.97609 | 0.96909 | 0.0070 | 0.95748 | 0.0186 |
| 55 | 0.96556 | 0.95241 | 0.0131 | 0.93743 | 0.0281 |
| 60 | 0.94816 | 0.92787 | 0.0203 | 0.90980 | 0.0384 |
| 65 | 0.91812 | 0.89216 | 0.0260 | 0.87146 | 0.0467 |
| 70 | 0.86356 | 0.84103 | 0.0225 | 0.81839 | 0.0452 |
| 75 | 0.75978 | 0.76960 | -0.0098 | 0.74604 | 0.0137 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.15 | 2.50 | |
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96102 | 1.00222 | -0.0412 | 1.02811 | -0.0671 |
| 5 | 0.99610 | 1.00194 | -0.0058 | 1.02401 | -0.0279 |
| 10 | 0.99788 | 1.00153 | -0.0037 | 1.01978 | -0.0219 |
| 15 | 0.99701 | 1.00091 | -0.0039 | 1.01536 | -0.0184 |
| 20 | 0.99535 | 0.99997 | -0.0046 | 1.01064 | -0.0153 |
| 25 | 0.99391 | 0.99855 | -0.0046 | 1.00546 | -0.0115 |
| 30 | 0.99215 | 0.99641 | -0.0043 | 0.99957 | -0.0074 |
| 35 | 0.99003 | 0.99319 | -0.0032 | 0.99264 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98771 | 0.98833 | -0.0006 | 0.98411 | 0.0036 |
| 45 | 0.98361 | 0.98104 | 0.0026 | 0.97322 | 0.0104 |
| 50 | 0.97672 | 0.97012 | 0.0066 | 0.95881 | 0.0179 |
| 55 | 0.96640 | 0.95384 | 0.0126 | 0.93922 | 0.0272 |
| 60 | 0.94931 | 0.92975 | 0.0196 | 0.91210 | 0.0372 |
| 65 | 0.91966 | 0.89450 | 0.0252 | 0.87425 | 0.0454 |
| 70 | 0.86555 | 0.84373 | 0.0218 | 0.82157 | 0.0440 |
| 75 | 0.76197 | 0.77241 | -0.0104 | 0.74933 | 0.0126 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.11 | 2.42 | |

Cuadro 57
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96236 | 1.00199 | -0.0396 | 1.02740 | -0.0650 |
| 5 | 0.99621 | 1.00173 | -0.0055 | 1.02340 | -0.0272 |
| 10 | 0.99794 | 1.00135 | -0.0034 | 1.01928 | -0.0213 |
| 15 | 0.99710 | 1.00076 | -0.0037 | 1.01497 | -0.0179 |
| 20 | 0.99548 | 0.99987 | -0.0044 | 1.01037 | -0.0149 |
| 25 | 0.99408 | 0.99852 | -0.0044 | 1.00534 | -0.0113 |
| 30 | 0.99236 | 0.99648 | -0.0041 | 0.99962 | -0.0073 |
| 35 | 0.99030 | 0.99338 | -0.0031 | 0.99289 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98802 | 0.98870 | -0.0007 | 0.98461 | 0.0034 |
| 45 | 0.98401 | 0.98163 | 0.0024 | 0.97400 | 0.0100 |
| 50 | 0.97725 | 0.97099 | 0.0063 | 0.95994 | 0.0173 |
| 55 | 0.96712 | 0.95505 | 0.0121 | 0.94074 | 0.0264 |
| 60 | 0.95027 | 0.93134 | 0.0189 | 0.91405 | 0.0362 |
| 65 | 0.92096 | 0.89647 | 0.0245 | 0.87662 | 0.0443 |
| 70 | 0.86721 | 0.84599 | 0.0212 | 0.82425 | 0.0430 |
| 75 | 0.76376 | 0.77473 | -0.0110 | 0.75207 | 0.0117 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.08 | 2.34 | |
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96352 | 1.00179 | -0.0383 | 1.02679 | -0.0633 |
| 5 | 0.99631 | 1.00155 | -0.0052 | 1.02287 | -0.0266 |
| 10 | 0.99800 | 1.00119 | -0.0032 | 1.01884 | -0.0208 |
| 15 | 0.99717 | 1.00063 | -0.0035 | 1.01463 | -0.0175 |
| 20 | 0.99560 | 0.99979 | -0.0042 | 1.01014 | -0.0145 |
| 25 | 0.99422 | 0.99850 | -0.0043 | 1.00523 | -0.0110 |
| 30 | 0.99255 | 0.99653 | -0.0040 | 0.99966 | -0.0071 |
| 35 | 0.99052 | 0.99355 | -0.0030 | 0.99310 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98829 | 0.98901 | -0.0007 | 0.98503 | 0.0033 |
| 45 | 0.98435 | 0.98213 | 0.0022 | 0.97467 | 0.0097 |
| 50 | 0.97771 | 0.97173 | 0.0060 | 0.96090 | 0.0168 |
| 55 | 0.96772 | 0.95608 | 0.0116 | 0.94205 | 0.0257 |
| 60 | 0.95109 | 0.93270 | 0.0184 | 0.91572 | 0.0354 |
| 65 | 0.92205 | 0.89815 | 0.0239 | 0.87864 | 0.0434 |
| 70 | 0.86859 | 0.84790 | 0.0207 | 0.82652 | 0.0421 |
| 75 | 0.76521 | 0.77663 | -0.0114 | 0.75434 | 0.0109 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.05 | 2.28 | |

Cuadro 57
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

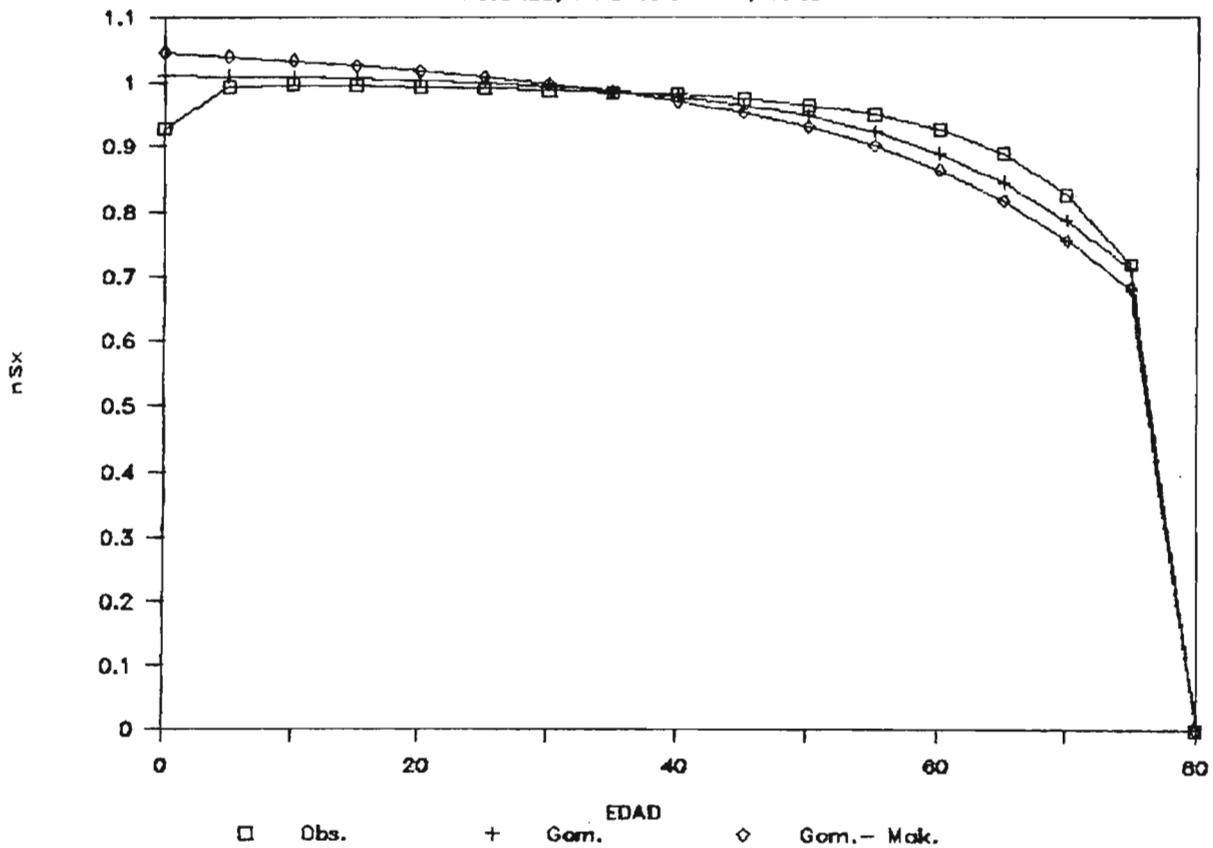
Hipótesis Alta

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96453 | 1.00162 | -0.0371 | 1.02625 | -0.0617 |
| 5 | 0.99640 | 1.00140 | -0.0050 | 1.02241 | -0.0260 |
| 10 | 0.99804 | 1.00105 | -0.0030 | 1.01845 | -0.0204 |
| 15 | 0.99723 | 1.00052 | -0.0033 | 1.01433 | -0.0171 |
| 20 | 0.99570 | 0.99971 | -0.0040 | 1.00994 | -0.0142 |
| 25 | 0.99435 | 0.99847 | -0.0041 | 1.00513 | -0.0108 |
| 30 | 0.99270 | 0.99658 | -0.0039 | 0.99969 | -0.0070 |
| 35 | 0.99071 | 0.99369 | -0.0030 | 0.99328 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98852 | 0.98928 | -0.0008 | 0.98538 | 0.0031 |
| 45 | 0.98464 | 0.98256 | 0.0021 | 0.97525 | 0.0094 |
| 50 | 0.97810 | 0.97237 | 0.0057 | 0.96173 | 0.0164 |
| 55 | 0.96823 | 0.95697 | 0.0113 | 0.94316 | 0.0251 |
| 60 | 0.95177 | 0.93386 | 0.0179 | 0.91715 | 0.0346 |
| 65 | 0.92296 | 0.89957 | 0.0234 | 0.88035 | 0.0426 |
| 70 | 0.86973 | 0.84949 | 0.0202 | 0.82841 | 0.0413 |
| 75 | 0.76635 | 0.77817 | -0.0118 | 0.75619 | 0.0102 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.02 | 2.23 | |

Fuente: Cuadro 56.

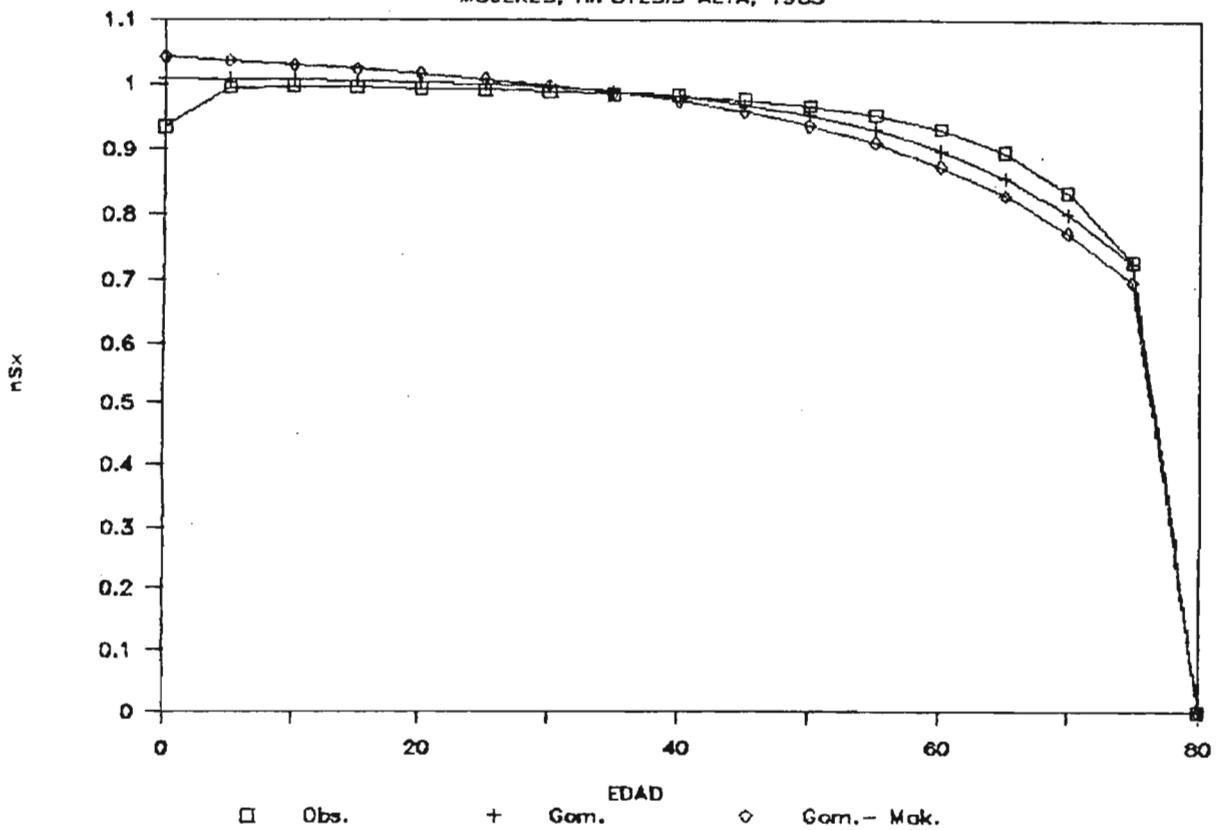
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1980



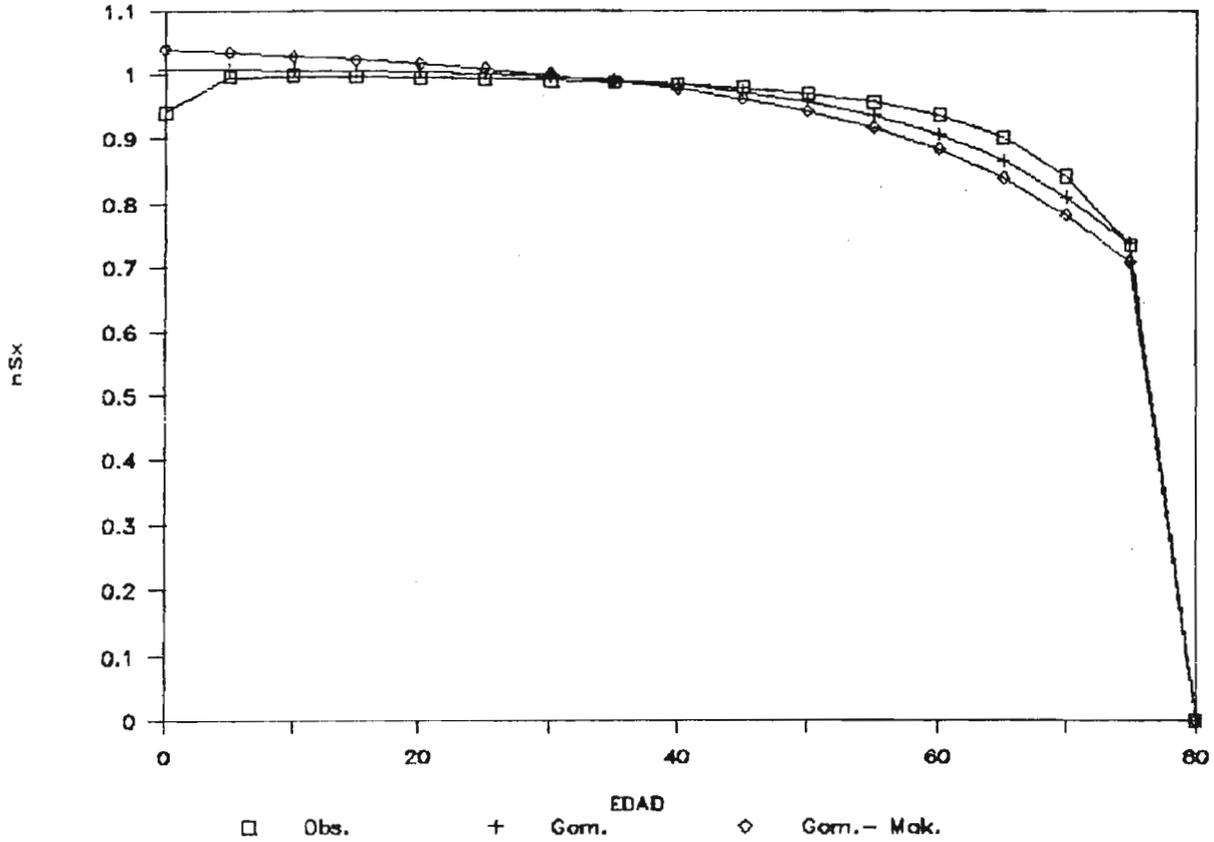
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1985



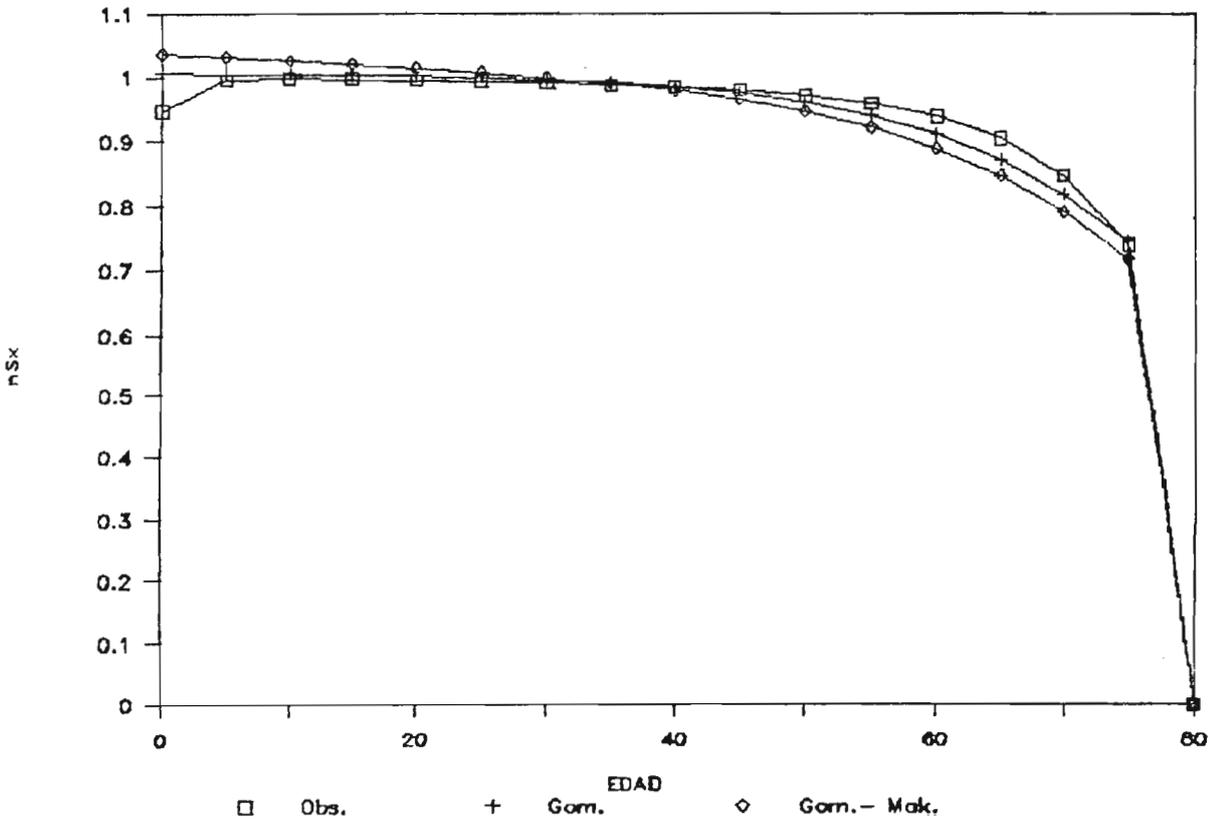
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1990



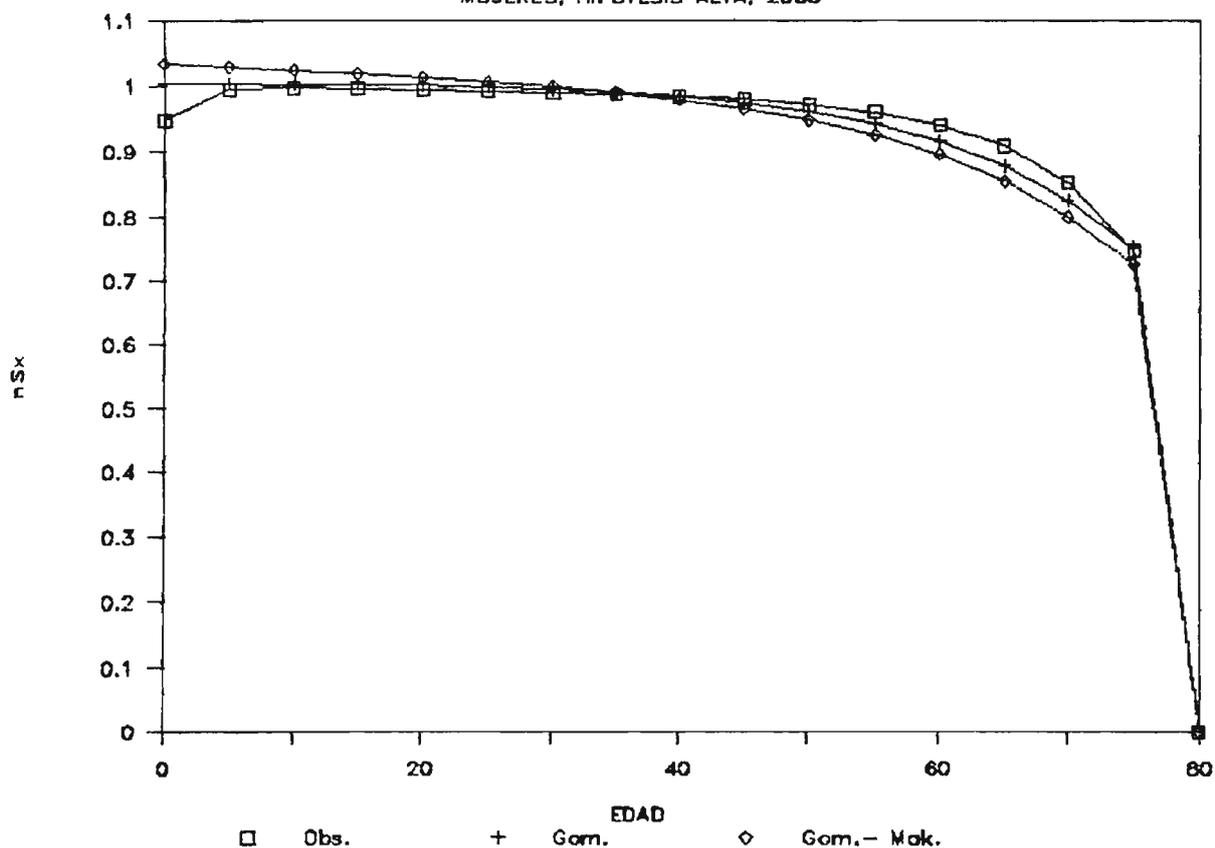
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 1995



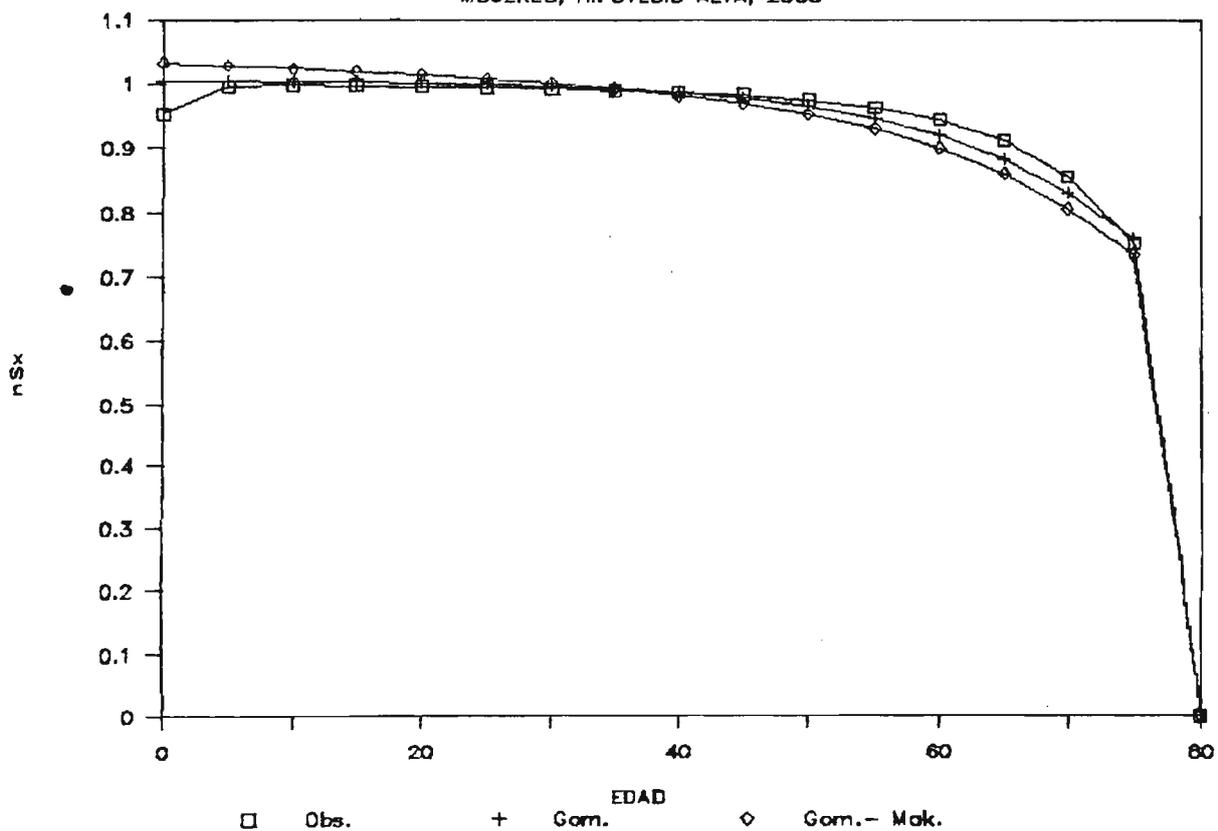
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2000



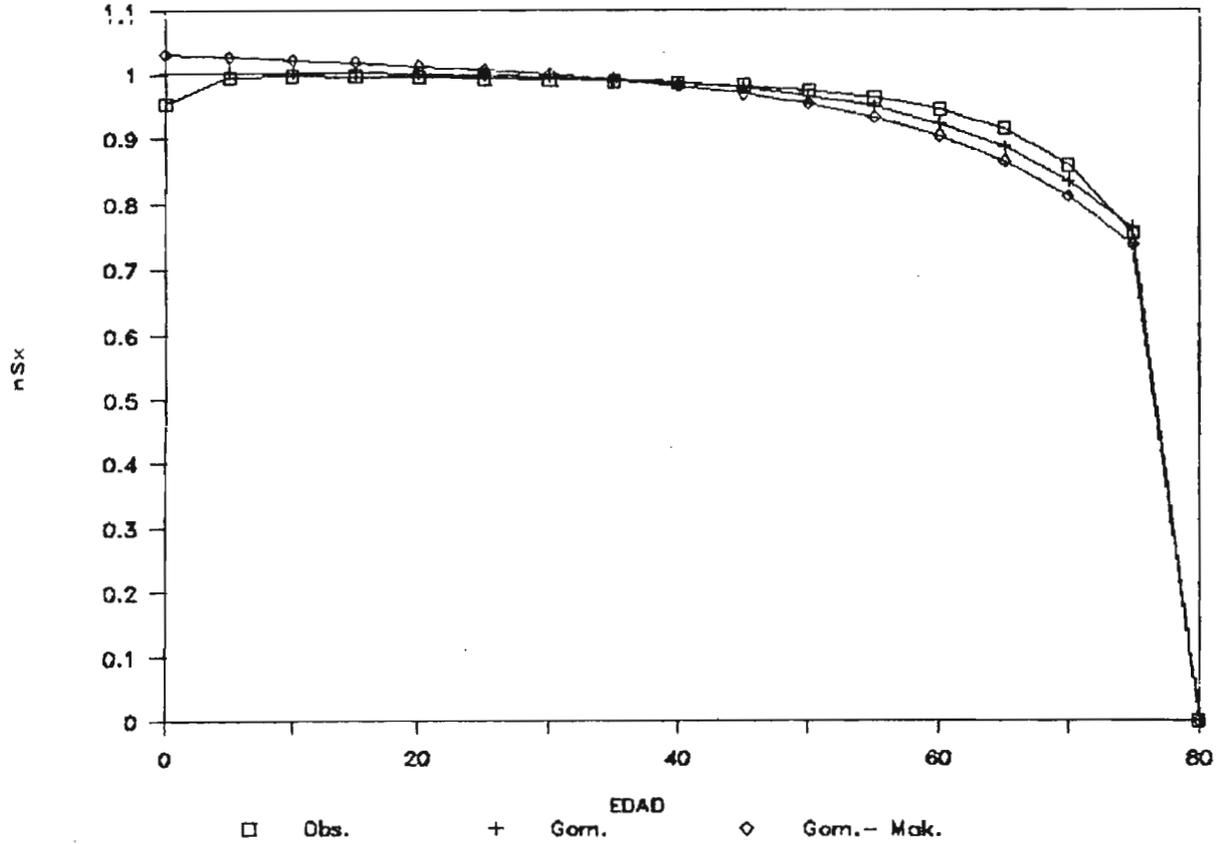
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2005



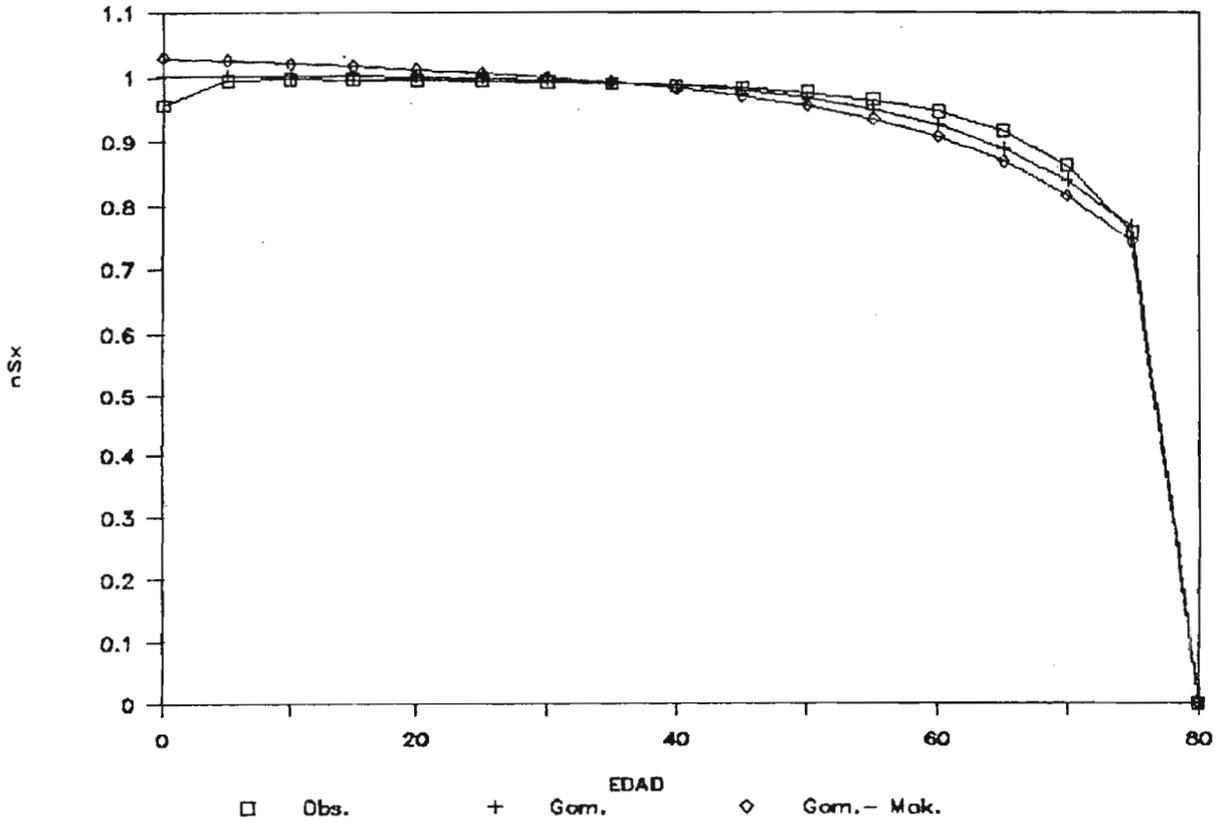
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2010



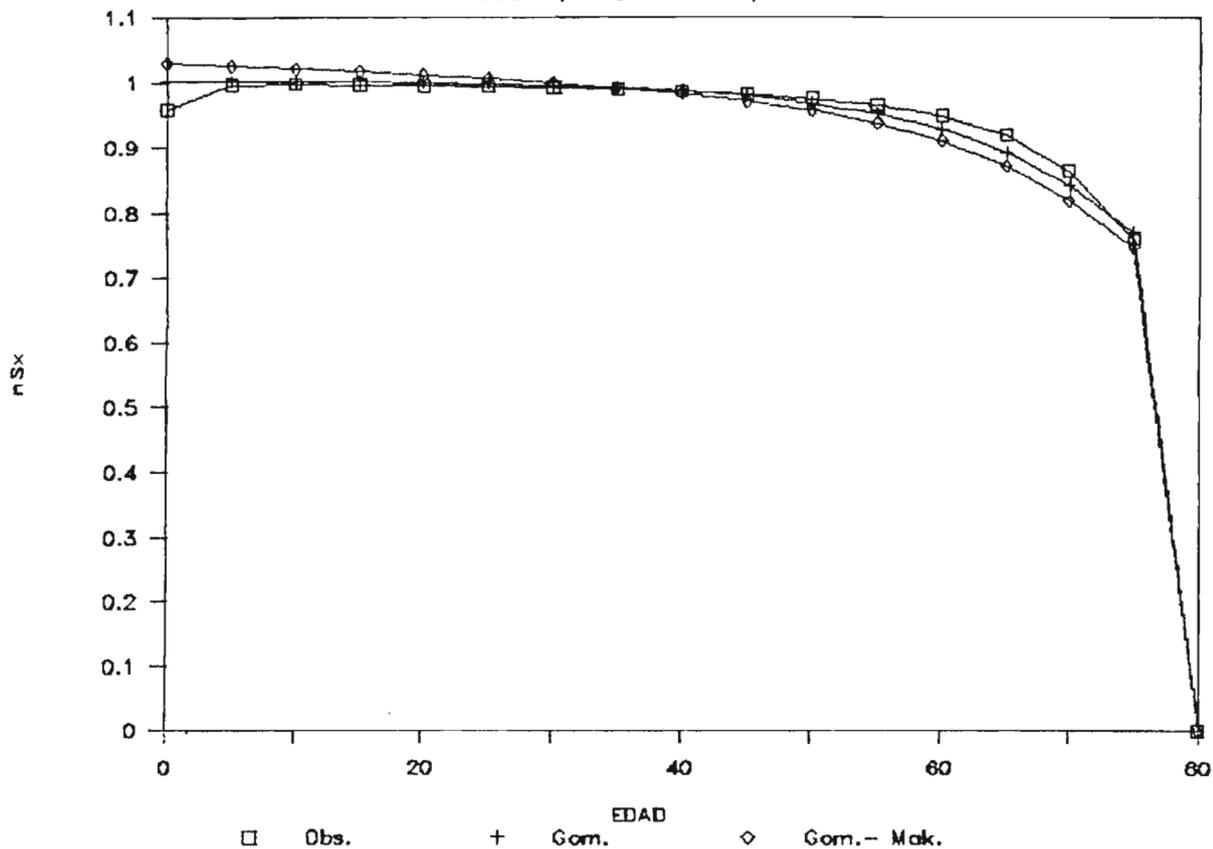
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2015



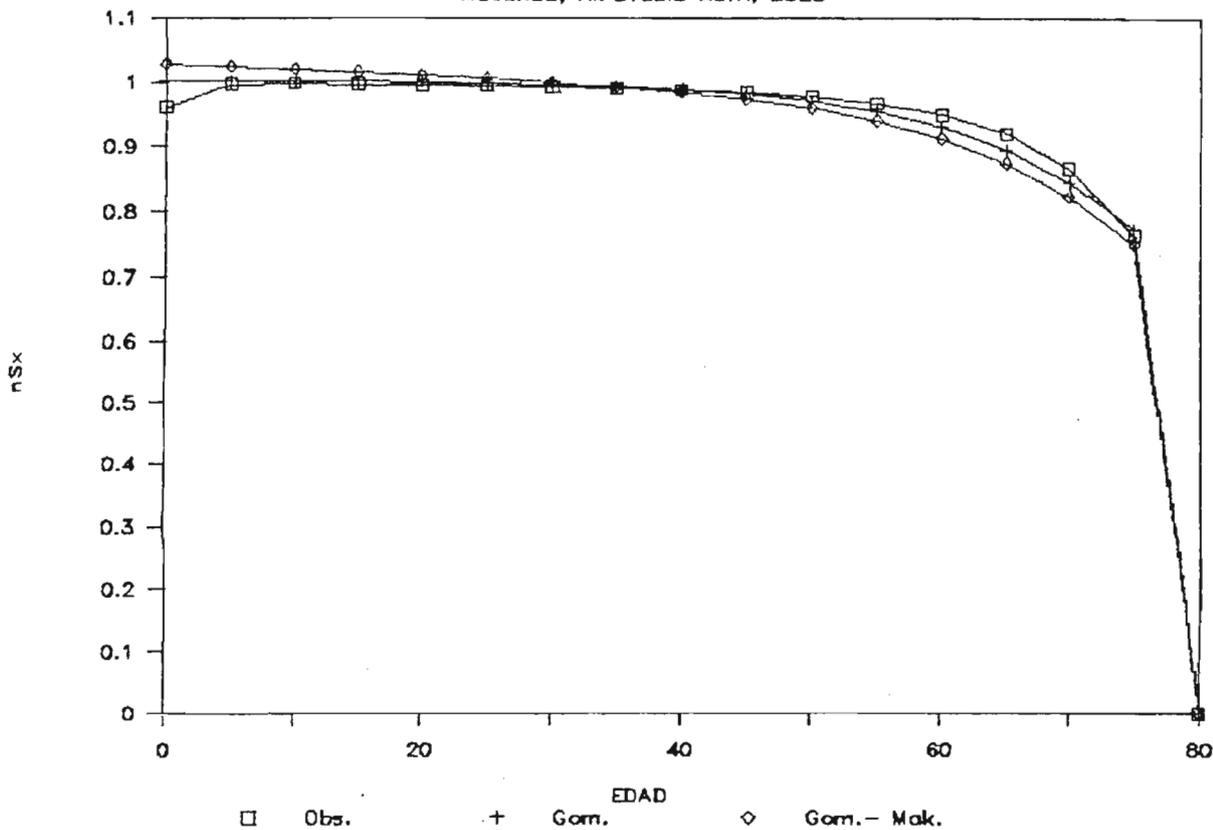
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2020



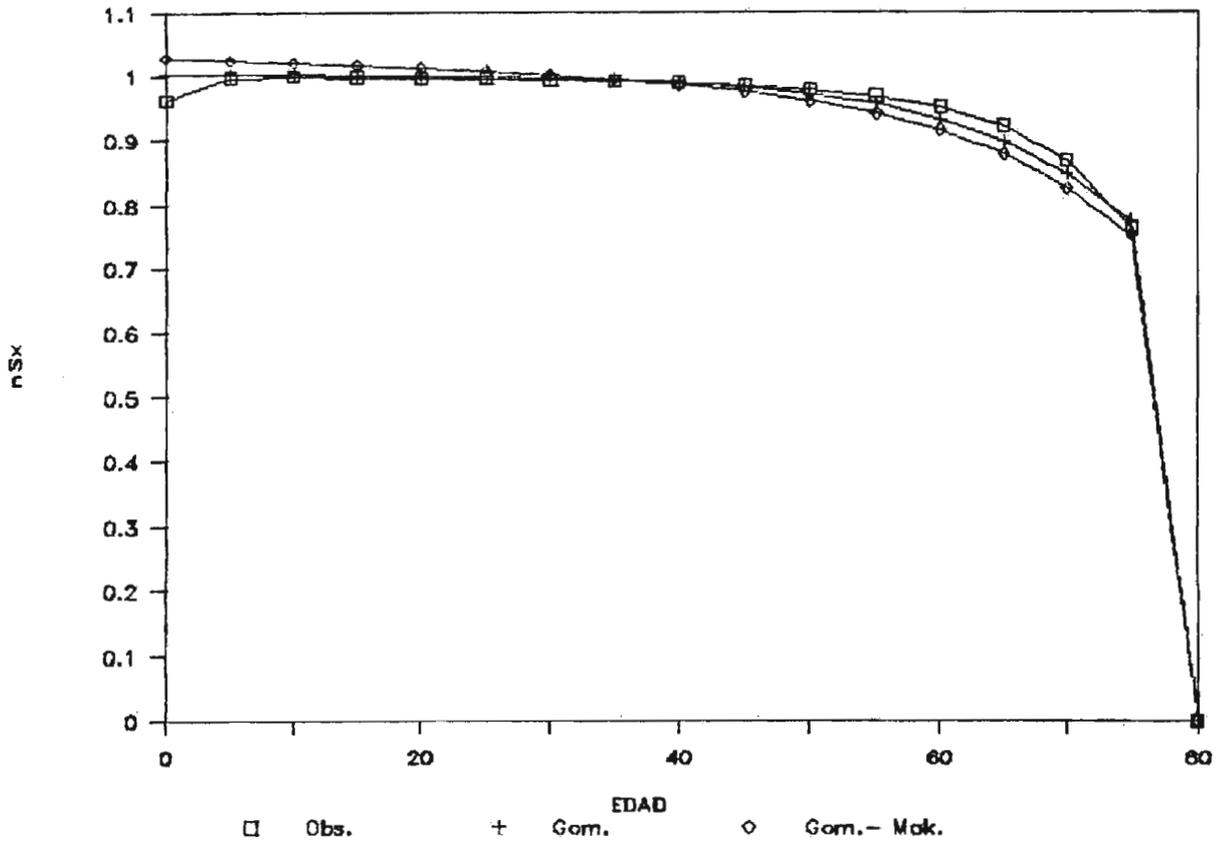
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2025



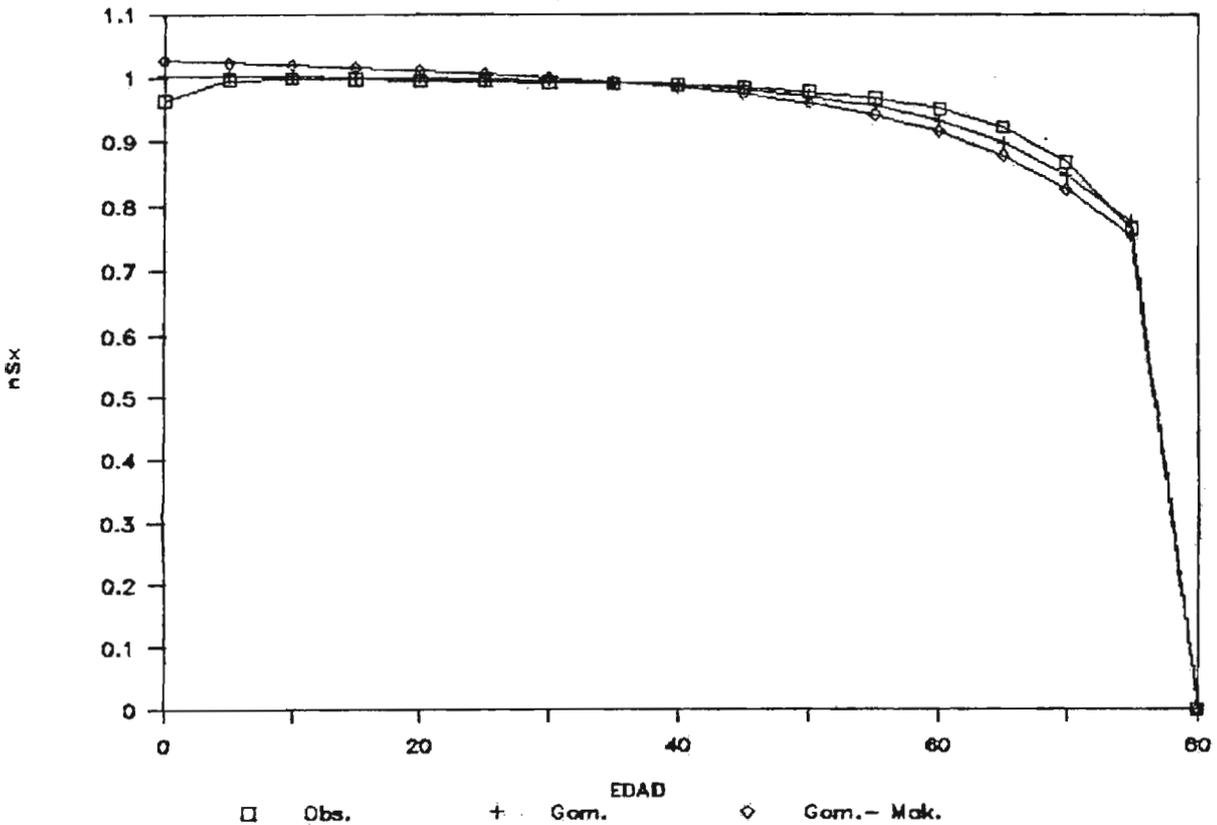
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2030



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

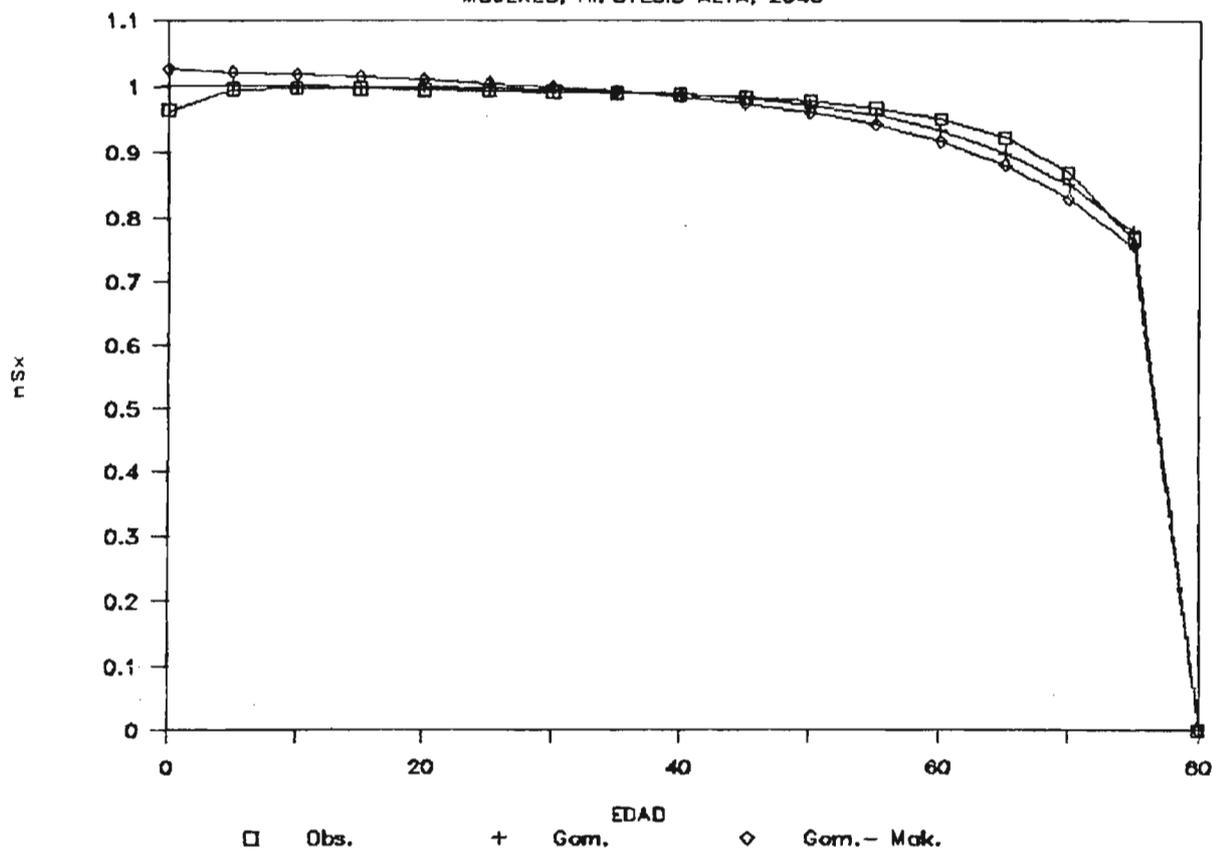
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2035



Gráfica 112

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS ALTA, 2040



Cuadro 58

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES OBSERVADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.97834 | 0.98074 | 0.98269 | 0.98430 | 0.98562 | 0.98673 | 0.98766 | 0.98845 | 0.98913 | 0.98970 | 0.99020 | 0.99064 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.99420 | 0.99483 | 0.99535 | 0.99577 | 0.99612 | 0.99641 | 0.99666 | 0.99687 | 0.99704 | 0.99720 | 0.99733 | 0.99745 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.99687 | 0.99720 | 0.99748 | 0.99771 | 0.99790 | 0.99805 | 0.99819 | 0.99830 | 0.99839 | 0.99848 | 0.99855 | 0.99861 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.99560 | 0.99607 | 0.99645 | 0.99677 | 0.99703 | 0.99725 | 0.99744 | 0.99760 | 0.99773 | 0.99785 | 0.99795 | 0.99803 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.99320 | 0.99391 | 0.99450 | 0.99499 | 0.99539 | 0.99573 | 0.99602 | 0.99626 | 0.99647 | 0.99665 | 0.99680 | 0.99694 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99115 | 0.99207 | 0.99283 | 0.99345 | 0.99398 | 0.99441 | 0.99478 | 0.99510 | 0.99537 | 0.99560 | 0.99580 | 0.99597 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.98870 | 0.98986 | 0.99081 | 0.99160 | 0.99226 | 0.99281 | 0.99328 | 0.99368 | 0.99402 | 0.99431 | 0.99457 | 0.99479 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98581 | 0.98723 | 0.98840 | 0.98938 | 0.99019 | 0.99088 | 0.99147 | 0.99196 | 0.99239 | 0.99276 | 0.99307 | 0.99335 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.98271 | 0.98440 | 0.98580 | 0.98696 | 0.98794 | 0.98877 | 0.98947 | 0.99007 | 0.99059 | 0.99103 | 0.99142 | 0.99175 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.97728 | 0.97943 | 0.98121 | 0.98271 | 0.98398 | 0.98504 | 0.98595 | 0.98673 | 0.98740 | 0.98798 | 0.98848 | 0.98892 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.96831 | 0.97117 | 0.97357 | 0.97560 | 0.97731 | 0.97877 | 0.98002 | 0.98109 | 0.98201 | 0.98281 | 0.98350 | 0.98410 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.95529 | 0.95909 | 0.96232 | 0.96505 | 0.96738 | 0.96938 | 0.97109 | 0.97256 | 0.97384 | 0.97494 | 0.97590 | 0.97674 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.93448 | 0.93959 | 0.94398 | 0.94775 | 0.95099 | 0.95377 | 0.95618 | 0.95826 | 0.96007 | 0.96165 | 0.96302 | 0.96422 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.90003 | 0.90689 | 0.91288 | 0.91809 | 0.92262 | 0.92657 | 0.93001 | 0.93301 | 0.93563 | 0.93792 | 0.93993 | 0.94169 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.84078 | 0.84966 | 0.85758 | 0.86463 | 0.87087 | 0.87638 | 0.88124 | 0.88553 | 0.88932 | 0.89265 | 0.89559 | 0.89818 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.73525 | 0.74545 | 0.75486 | 0.76346 | 0.77127 | 0.77833 | 0.78467 | 0.79036 | 0.79543 | 0.79996 | 0.80398 | 0.80756 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95970 | 0.96461 | 0.96855 | 0.97174 | 0.97436 | 0.97653 | 0.97835 | 0.97988 | 0.98117 | 0.98229 | 0.98324 | 0.98407 |
| 1 | 0.94229 | 0.94841 | 0.95326 | 0.95716 | 0.96031 | 0.96290 | 0.96504 | 0.96684 | 0.96835 | 0.96963 | 0.97073 | 0.97167 | 0.97249 |
| 5 | 0.89742 | 0.90325 | 0.90787 | 0.91158 | 0.91458 | 0.91704 | 0.91909 | 0.92080 | 0.92224 | 0.92345 | 0.92451 | 0.92540 | 0.92618 |
| 10 | 0.84133 | 0.84679 | 0.85113 | 0.85460 | 0.85742 | 0.85973 | 0.86164 | 0.86325 | 0.86460 | 0.86574 | 0.86673 | 0.86756 | 0.86830 |
| 15 | 0.78524 | 0.79034 | 0.79438 | 0.79763 | 0.80026 | 0.80241 | 0.80420 | 0.80570 | 0.80696 | 0.80802 | 0.80894 | 0.80973 | 0.81041 |
| 20 | 0.72915 | 0.73389 | 0.73764 | 0.74066 | 0.74310 | 0.74510 | 0.74676 | 0.74815 | 0.74932 | 0.75031 | 0.75116 | 0.75189 | 0.75252 |
| 25 | 0.67307 | 0.67744 | 0.68090 | 0.68368 | 0.68593 | 0.68778 | 0.68932 | 0.69060 | 0.69168 | 0.69259 | 0.69338 | 0.69405 | 0.69464 |
| 30 | 0.61698 | 0.62098 | 0.62416 | 0.62671 | 0.62877 | 0.63047 | 0.63187 | 0.63305 | 0.63404 | 0.63487 | 0.63560 | 0.63621 | 0.63675 |
| 35 | 0.56089 | 0.56453 | 0.56742 | 0.56974 | 0.57161 | 0.57315 | 0.57443 | 0.57550 | 0.57640 | 0.57716 | 0.57782 | 0.57838 | 0.57886 |
| 40 | 0.50480 | 0.50808 | 0.51068 | 0.51276 | 0.51445 | 0.51584 | 0.51699 | 0.51795 | 0.51876 | 0.51944 | 0.52004 | 0.52054 | 0.52098 |
| 45 | 0.44871 | 0.45162 | 0.45393 | 0.45579 | 0.45729 | 0.45852 | 0.45954 | 0.46040 | 0.46112 | 0.46173 | 0.46225 | 0.46270 | 0.46309 |
| 50 | 0.39262 | 0.39517 | 0.39719 | 0.39881 | 0.40013 | 0.40121 | 0.40210 | 0.40285 | 0.40348 | 0.40401 | 0.40447 | 0.40486 | 0.40521 |
| 55 | 0.33653 | 0.33872 | 0.34045 | 0.34184 | 0.34297 | 0.34389 | 0.34466 | 0.34530 | 0.34584 | 0.34630 | 0.34669 | 0.34703 | 0.34732 |
| 60 | 0.28044 | 0.28226 | 0.28371 | 0.28487 | 0.28581 | 0.28658 | 0.28721 | 0.28775 | 0.28820 | 0.28858 | 0.28891 | 0.28919 | 0.28943 |
| 65 | 0.22436 | 0.22581 | 0.22697 | 0.22789 | 0.22864 | 0.22926 | 0.22977 | 0.23020 | 0.23056 | 0.23086 | 0.23113 | 0.23135 | 0.23155 |
| 70 | 0.16827 | 0.16936 | 0.17023 | 0.17092 | 0.17148 | 0.17195 | 0.17233 | 0.17265 | 0.17292 | 0.17315 | 0.17335 | 0.17351 | 0.17366 |
| 75 | 0.11218 | 0.11291 | 0.11348 | 0.11395 | 0.11432 | 0.11463 | 0.11489 | 0.11510 | 0.11528 | 0.11543 | 0.11556 | 0.11568 | 0.11577 |
| 80 | 0.05609 | 0.05645 | 0.05674 | 0.05697 | 0.05716 | 0.05732 | 0.05744 | 0.05755 | 0.05764 | 0.05772 | 0.05778 | 0.05784 | 0.05789 |

Cuadro 5B
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uniforme 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.09144 | 1.09249 | 1.09314 | 1.09355 | 1.09378 | 1.09390 | 1.09394 | 1.09394 | 1.09390 | 1.09384 | 1.09378 | 1.09371 | 1.09393 |
| 1 | 1.08625 | 1.08737 | 1.08808 | 1.08855 | 1.08883 | 1.08900 | 1.08909 | 1.08912 | 1.08912 | 1.08909 | 1.08906 | 1.08901 | 1.08926 |
| 5 | 1.06551 | 1.06689 | 1.06785 | 1.06855 | 1.06905 | 1.06941 | 1.06967 | 1.06987 | 1.07000 | 1.07010 | 1.07018 | 1.07023 | 1.07055 |
| 10 | 1.03959 | 1.04128 | 1.04256 | 1.04355 | 1.04432 | 1.04493 | 1.04541 | 1.04580 | 1.04611 | 1.04636 | 1.04658 | 1.04675 | 1.04717 |
| 15 | 1.01367 | 1.01568 | 1.01727 | 1.01856 | 1.01959 | 1.02044 | 1.02114 | 1.02173 | 1.02221 | 1.02263 | 1.02298 | 1.02328 | 1.02378 |
| 20 | 0.98774 | 0.99008 | 0.99199 | 0.99356 | 0.99486 | 0.99596 | 0.99687 | 0.99765 | 0.99832 | 0.99889 | 0.99938 | 0.99980 | 1.00040 |
| 25 | 0.96182 | 0.96448 | 0.96670 | 0.96856 | 0.97014 | 0.97147 | 0.97261 | 0.97358 | 0.97442 | 0.97515 | 0.97578 | 0.97633 | 0.97702 |
| 30 | 0.93590 | 0.93887 | 0.94141 | 0.94356 | 0.94541 | 0.94698 | 0.94834 | 0.94951 | 0.95053 | 0.95141 | 0.95218 | 0.95285 | 0.95363 |
| 35 | 0.90997 | 0.91327 | 0.91612 | 0.91857 | 0.92068 | 0.92250 | 0.92407 | 0.92544 | 0.92664 | 0.92767 | 0.92858 | 0.92938 | 0.93025 |
| 40 | 0.88405 | 0.88767 | 0.89083 | 0.89357 | 0.89595 | 0.89801 | 0.89981 | 0.90137 | 0.90274 | 0.90394 | 0.90498 | 0.90590 | 0.90687 |
| 45 | 0.85813 | 0.86206 | 0.86554 | 0.86857 | 0.87122 | 0.87353 | 0.87554 | 0.87730 | 0.87885 | 0.88020 | 0.88138 | 0.88243 | 0.88348 |
| 50 | 0.83220 | 0.83646 | 0.84025 | 0.84358 | 0.84649 | 0.84904 | 0.85127 | 0.85323 | 0.85495 | 0.85646 | 0.85779 | 0.85895 | 0.86010 |
| 55 | 0.80628 | 0.81086 | 0.81496 | 0.81858 | 0.82176 | 0.82455 | 0.82701 | 0.82916 | 0.83106 | 0.83272 | 0.83419 | 0.83547 | 0.83672 |
| 60 | 0.78036 | 0.78525 | 0.78968 | 0.79358 | 0.79703 | 0.80007 | 0.80274 | 0.80509 | 0.80716 | 0.80898 | 0.81059 | 0.81200 | 0.81334 |
| 65 | 0.75443 | 0.75965 | 0.76439 | 0.76859 | 0.77230 | 0.77558 | 0.77848 | 0.78102 | 0.78327 | 0.78525 | 0.78699 | 0.78852 | 0.78995 |
| 70 | 0.72851 | 0.73405 | 0.73910 | 0.74359 | 0.74757 | 0.75110 | 0.75421 | 0.75695 | 0.75937 | 0.76151 | 0.76339 | 0.76505 | 0.76657 |
| 75 | 0.70259 | 0.70845 | 0.71381 | 0.71859 | 0.72285 | 0.72661 | 0.72994 | 0.73288 | 0.73548 | 0.73777 | 0.73979 | 0.74157 | 0.74319 |
| 80 | 0.67666 | 0.68284 | 0.68852 | 0.69360 | 0.69812 | 0.70213 | 0.70568 | 0.70881 | 0.71158 | 0.71403 | 0.71619 | 0.71810 | 0.71980 |
| Exponencial | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 | 1.00000 |
| 1 | 0.99891 | 0.99900 | 0.99907 | 0.99914 | 0.99919 | 0.99924 | 0.99928 | 0.99931 | 0.99934 | 0.99937 | 0.99939 | 0.99941 | 0.99944 |
| 5 | 0.997458 | 0.99501 | 0.99538 | 0.99569 | 0.99596 | 0.99619 | 0.99639 | 0.99657 | 0.99672 | 0.99685 | 0.99696 | 0.99706 | 0.99718 |
| 10 | 0.995719 | 0.99005 | 0.99078 | 0.99141 | 0.99194 | 0.99240 | 0.99280 | 0.99314 | 0.99344 | 0.99370 | 0.99393 | 0.99412 | 0.99438 |
| 15 | 0.99384 | 0.98511 | 0.98620 | 0.98714 | 0.98794 | 0.98863 | 0.98922 | 0.98974 | 0.99018 | 0.99057 | 0.99091 | 0.99120 | 0.99158 |
| 20 | 0.991851 | 0.98019 | 0.98164 | 0.98289 | 0.98395 | 0.98486 | 0.98565 | 0.98634 | 0.98693 | 0.98744 | 0.98789 | 0.98828 | 0.98878 |
| 25 | 0.989320 | 0.97530 | 0.97711 | 0.97865 | 0.97998 | 0.98112 | 0.98210 | 0.98295 | 0.98369 | 0.98433 | 0.98489 | 0.98537 | 0.98600 |
| 30 | 0.986793 | 0.97044 | 0.97259 | 0.97444 | 0.97602 | 0.97738 | 0.97856 | 0.97958 | 0.98046 | 0.98122 | 0.98189 | 0.98248 | 0.98322 |
| 35 | 0.984269 | 0.96559 | 0.96810 | 0.97024 | 0.97208 | 0.97366 | 0.97503 | 0.97621 | 0.97724 | 0.97812 | 0.97891 | 0.97958 | 0.98046 |
| 40 | 0.981747 | 0.96078 | 0.96362 | 0.96606 | 0.96816 | 0.96996 | 0.97151 | 0.97286 | 0.97403 | 0.97504 | 0.97593 | 0.97670 | 0.97770 |
| 45 | 0.979228 | 0.95598 | 0.95917 | 0.96190 | 0.96425 | 0.96627 | 0.96801 | 0.96952 | 0.97083 | 0.97196 | 0.97296 | 0.97383 | 0.97494 |
| 50 | 0.976713 | 0.95121 | 0.95474 | 0.95776 | 0.96036 | 0.96259 | 0.96451 | 0.96619 | 0.96764 | 0.96890 | 0.97000 | 0.97096 | 0.97220 |
| 55 | 0.974199 | 0.94647 | 0.95032 | 0.95364 | 0.95648 | 0.95893 | 0.96104 | 0.96287 | 0.96446 | 0.96584 | 0.96705 | 0.96811 | 0.96946 |
| 60 | 0.971689 | 0.94175 | 0.94593 | 0.94953 | 0.95262 | 0.95528 | 0.95757 | 0.95957 | 0.96130 | 0.96279 | 0.96411 | 0.96526 | 0.96673 |
| 65 | 0.969182 | 0.93705 | 0.94156 | 0.94544 | 0.94877 | 0.95164 | 0.95412 | 0.95627 | 0.95814 | 0.95975 | 0.96118 | 0.96242 | 0.96401 |
| 70 | 0.966677 | 0.93237 | 0.93721 | 0.94137 | 0.94494 | 0.94802 | 0.95068 | 0.95299 | 0.95499 | 0.95673 | 0.95826 | 0.95959 | 0.96129 |
| 75 | 0.964175 | 0.92772 | 0.93288 | 0.93732 | 0.94113 | 0.94441 | 0.94725 | 0.94972 | 0.95186 | 0.95371 | 0.95534 | 0.95676 | 0.95859 |
| 80 | 0.961675 | 0.92309 | 0.92857 | 0.93328 | 0.93733 | 0.94082 | 0.94383 | 0.94646 | 0.94873 | 0.95070 | 0.95244 | 0.95395 | 0.95589 |

Cuadro 58
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logística | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.99388 | 0.99469 | 0.99532 | 0.99583 | 0.99625 | 0.99659 | 0.99687 | 0.99711 | 0.99730 | 0.99747 | 0.99762 | 0.99774 | 0.99811 |
| 1 | 0.99362 | 0.99446 | 0.99512 | 0.99565 | 0.99608 | 0.99643 | 0.99672 | 0.99697 | 0.99718 | 0.99735 | 0.99750 | 0.99763 | 0.99802 |
| 5 | 0.99249 | 0.99345 | 0.99421 | 0.99482 | 0.99532 | 0.99574 | 0.99608 | 0.99637 | 0.99661 | 0.99681 | 0.99699 | 0.99714 | 0.99759 |
| 10 | 0.99078 | 0.99192 | 0.99282 | 0.99357 | 0.99417 | 0.99467 | 0.99508 | 0.99544 | 0.99573 | 0.99598 | 0.99620 | 0.99639 | 0.99693 |
| 15 | 0.98868 | 0.99003 | 0.99112 | 0.99201 | 0.99274 | 0.99334 | 0.99384 | 0.99427 | 0.99464 | 0.99494 | 0.99521 | 0.99543 | 0.99609 |
| 20 | 0.98612 | 0.98772 | 0.98901 | 0.99007 | 0.99095 | 0.99168 | 0.99229 | 0.99282 | 0.99326 | 0.99363 | 0.99395 | 0.99423 | 0.99501 |
| 25 | 0.98298 | 0.98487 | 0.98641 | 0.98768 | 0.98874 | 0.98962 | 0.99035 | 0.99099 | 0.99152 | 0.99198 | 0.99238 | 0.99272 | 0.99364 |
| 30 | 0.97915 | 0.98137 | 0.98320 | 0.98472 | 0.98598 | 0.98704 | 0.98793 | 0.98870 | 0.98935 | 0.98990 | 0.99039 | 0.99080 | 0.99191 |
| 35 | 0.97448 | 0.97709 | 0.97925 | 0.98106 | 0.98257 | 0.98384 | 0.98492 | 0.98584 | 0.98663 | 0.98730 | 0.98789 | 0.98840 | 0.98970 |
| 40 | 0.96880 | 0.97185 | 0.97440 | 0.97654 | 0.97834 | 0.97987 | 0.98116 | 0.98227 | 0.98322 | 0.98404 | 0.98475 | 0.98537 | 0.98689 |
| 45 | 0.96191 | 0.96546 | 0.96845 | 0.97098 | 0.97312 | 0.97494 | 0.97649 | 0.97782 | 0.97897 | 0.97996 | 0.98082 | 0.98156 | 0.98334 |
| 50 | 0.95356 | 0.95767 | 0.96117 | 0.96414 | 0.96668 | 0.96884 | 0.97069 | 0.97229 | 0.97367 | 0.97485 | 0.97589 | 0.97679 | 0.97884 |
| 55 | 0.94349 | 0.94823 | 0.95229 | 0.95578 | 0.95876 | 0.96132 | 0.96352 | 0.96542 | 0.96707 | 0.96850 | 0.96974 | 0.97083 | 0.97316 |
| 60 | 0.93140 | 0.93681 | 0.94151 | 0.94556 | 0.94906 | 0.95207 | 0.95467 | 0.95693 | 0.95889 | 0.96060 | 0.96208 | 0.96338 | 0.96601 |
| 65 | 0.91694 | 0.92309 | 0.92848 | 0.93316 | 0.93722 | 0.94075 | 0.94381 | 0.94647 | 0.94879 | 0.95082 | 0.95258 | 0.95413 | 0.95704 |
| 70 | 0.89977 | 0.90667 | 0.91281 | 0.91817 | 0.92286 | 0.92695 | 0.93053 | 0.93364 | 0.93636 | 0.93877 | 0.94084 | 0.94267 | 0.94584 |
| 75 | 0.87952 | 0.88719 | 0.89410 | 0.90018 | 0.90554 | 0.91026 | 0.91440 | 0.91801 | 0.92118 | 0.92400 | 0.92642 | 0.92857 | 0.93192 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 25, 29, 29', 33 y 45.

Cuadro 59

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logistica | Z error | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95351 | 0.95351 | 0.0000 | 1.09144 | -0.1379 | 1.00000 | -0.0465 | 0.99388 | -0.0404 | | |
| 1 | 0.97536 | 0.94229 | 0.0331 | 1.08625 | -0.1109 | 0.99891 | -0.0236 | 0.99362 | -0.0183 | | |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 0.89742 | 0.0960 | 1.06551 | -0.0721 | 0.99458 | -0.0012 | 0.99249 | 0.0009 | | |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 0.84133 | 0.1551 | 1.03959 | -0.0431 | 0.98919 | 0.0073 | 0.99078 | 0.0057 | | |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 0.78524 | 0.2098 | 1.01367 | -0.0187 | 0.98384 | 0.0112 | 0.98868 | 0.0063 | | |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 0.72915 | 0.2632 | 0.98774 | 0.0046 | 0.97851 | 0.0138 | 0.98612 | 0.0062 | | |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.67307 | 0.3170 | 0.96182 | 0.0282 | 0.97320 | 0.0168 | 0.98298 | 0.0070 | | |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.61698 | 0.3703 | 0.93590 | 0.0514 | 0.96793 | 0.0194 | 0.97915 | 0.0081 | | |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.56089 | 0.4232 | 0.90997 | 0.0741 | 0.96269 | 0.0214 | 0.97448 | 0.0096 | | |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.50480 | 0.4759 | 0.88405 | 0.0966 | 0.95747 | 0.0232 | 0.96880 | 0.0119 | | |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.44871 | 0.5260 | 0.85813 | 0.1166 | 0.95228 | 0.0224 | 0.96191 | 0.0128 | | |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.39262 | 0.5723 | 0.83220 | 0.1327 | 0.94713 | 0.0178 | 0.95356 | 0.0113 | | |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.33653 | 0.6143 | 0.80628 | 0.1445 | 0.94199 | 0.0088 | 0.94349 | 0.0073 | | |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.28044 | 0.6481 | 0.78036 | 0.1482 | 0.93689 | -0.0084 | 0.93140 | -0.0029 | | |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.22436 | 0.6678 | 0.75443 | 0.1378 | 0.93182 | -0.0396 | 0.91694 | -0.0248 | | |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.16827 | 0.6627 | 0.72851 | 0.1025 | 0.92677 | -0.0958 | 0.89977 | -0.0688 | | |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.11218 | 0.6127 | 0.70259 | 0.0223 | 0.92175 | -0.1968 | 0.87952 | -0.1546 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05609 | -0.0561 | 0.67666 | -0.6767 | 0.91675 | -0.9168 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.60 | | | | 13.15 | | | 9.25 | 2.46 |
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95970 | 0.95970 | 0.0000 | 1.09249 | -0.1328 | 1.00000 | -0.0403 | 0.99469 | -0.0350 | | |
| 1 | 0.97834 | 0.94841 | 0.0299 | 1.08737 | -0.1090 | 0.99900 | -0.0207 | 0.99446 | -0.0161 | | |
| 5 | 0.99420 | 0.90325 | 0.0910 | 1.06689 | -0.0727 | 0.99501 | -0.0008 | 0.99345 | 0.0008 | | |
| 10 | 0.99687 | 0.84679 | 0.1501 | 1.04128 | -0.0444 | 0.99005 | 0.0068 | 0.99192 | 0.0050 | | |
| 15 | 0.99560 | 0.79034 | 0.2053 | 1.01568 | -0.0201 | 0.98511 | 0.0105 | 0.99003 | 0.0056 | | |
| 20 | 0.99320 | 0.73389 | 0.2593 | 0.99008 | 0.0031 | 0.98019 | 0.0130 | 0.98772 | 0.0055 | | |
| 25 | 0.99115 | 0.67744 | 0.3137 | 0.96448 | 0.0267 | 0.97530 | 0.0158 | 0.98487 | 0.0063 | | |
| 30 | 0.98870 | 0.62098 | 0.3677 | 0.93887 | 0.0498 | 0.97044 | 0.0183 | 0.98137 | 0.0073 | | |
| 35 | 0.98581 | 0.56453 | 0.4213 | 0.91327 | 0.0725 | 0.96559 | 0.0202 | 0.97709 | 0.0087 | | |
| 40 | 0.98271 | 0.50808 | 0.4746 | 0.88767 | 0.0950 | 0.96078 | 0.0219 | 0.97185 | 0.0109 | | |
| 45 | 0.97728 | 0.45162 | 0.5257 | 0.86206 | 0.1152 | 0.95598 | 0.0213 | 0.96546 | 0.0118 | | |
| 50 | 0.96831 | 0.39517 | 0.5731 | 0.83646 | 0.1318 | 0.95121 | 0.0171 | 0.95767 | 0.0106 | | |
| 55 | 0.95529 | 0.33872 | 0.6166 | 0.81086 | 0.1444 | 0.94647 | 0.0088 | 0.94823 | 0.0071 | | |
| 60 | 0.93448 | 0.28226 | 0.6522 | 0.78525 | 0.1492 | 0.94175 | -0.0073 | 0.93681 | -0.0023 | | |
| 65 | 0.90003 | 0.22581 | 0.6742 | 0.75965 | 0.1404 | 0.93705 | -0.0370 | 0.92309 | -0.0231 | | |
| 70 | 0.84078 | 0.16936 | 0.6714 | 0.73405 | 0.1067 | 0.93237 | -0.0916 | 0.90667 | -0.0659 | | |
| 75 | 0.73525 | 0.11291 | 0.6223 | 0.70845 | 0.0268 | 0.92772 | -0.1925 | 0.88719 | -0.1519 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05645 | -0.0565 | 0.68284 | -0.6828 | 0.92309 | -0.9231 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.45 | | | | 13.13 | | | 9.07 | 2.31 |

Cuadro 59
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logistica | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96461 | 0.96461 | 0.0000 | 1.09314 | -0.1285 | 1.00000 | -0.0354 | 0.99532 | -0.0307 |
| 1 | 0.98074 | 0.95326 | 0.0275 | 1.08808 | -0.1073 | 0.99907 | -0.0183 | 0.99512 | -0.0144 |
| 5 | 0.99483 | 0.90787 | 0.0870 | 1.06785 | -0.0730 | 0.99538 | -0.0005 | 0.99421 | 0.0006 |
| 10 | 0.99720 | 0.85113 | 0.1461 | 1.04256 | -0.0454 | 0.99078 | 0.0064 | 0.99282 | 0.0044 |
| 15 | 0.99607 | 0.79438 | 0.2017 | 1.01727 | -0.0212 | 0.98620 | 0.0099 | 0.99112 | 0.0050 |
| 20 | 0.99391 | 0.73764 | 0.2563 | 0.99199 | 0.0019 | 0.98164 | 0.0123 | 0.98901 | 0.0049 |
| 25 | 0.99207 | 0.68090 | 0.3112 | 0.96670 | 0.0254 | 0.97711 | 0.0150 | 0.98641 | 0.0057 |
| 30 | 0.98986 | 0.62416 | 0.3657 | 0.94141 | 0.0485 | 0.97259 | 0.0173 | 0.98320 | 0.0067 |
| 35 | 0.98723 | 0.56742 | 0.4198 | 0.91612 | 0.0711 | 0.96810 | 0.0191 | 0.97925 | 0.0080 |
| 40 | 0.98440 | 0.51068 | 0.4737 | 0.89083 | 0.0936 | 0.96362 | 0.0208 | 0.97440 | 0.0100 |
| 45 | 0.97943 | 0.45393 | 0.5255 | 0.86554 | 0.1139 | 0.95917 | 0.0203 | 0.96845 | 0.0110 |
| 50 | 0.97117 | 0.39719 | 0.5740 | 0.84025 | 0.1309 | 0.95474 | 0.0164 | 0.96117 | 0.0100 |
| 55 | 0.95909 | 0.34045 | 0.6186 | 0.81496 | 0.1441 | 0.95032 | 0.0088 | 0.95229 | 0.0068 |
| 60 | 0.93959 | 0.28371 | 0.6559 | 0.78968 | 0.1499 | 0.94593 | -0.0063 | 0.94151 | -0.0019 |
| 65 | 0.90689 | 0.22697 | 0.6799 | 0.76439 | 0.1425 | 0.94156 | -0.0347 | 0.92848 | -0.0216 |
| 70 | 0.84966 | 0.17023 | 0.6794 | 0.73910 | 0.1106 | 0.93721 | -0.0875 | 0.91281 | -0.0632 |
| 75 | 0.74545 | 0.11348 | 0.6320 | 0.71381 | 0.0316 | 0.93288 | -0.1874 | 0.89410 | -0.1487 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05674 | -0.0567 | 0.68852 | -0.6885 | 0.92857 | -0.9286 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.34 | | 13.11 | | 8.90 | | 2.18 |
| 1 9 9 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96855 | 0.96855 | 0.0000 | 1.09355 | -0.1250 | 1.00000 | -0.0314 | 0.99583 | -0.0273 |
| 1 | 0.98269 | 0.95716 | 0.0255 | 1.08855 | -0.1059 | 0.99914 | -0.0164 | 0.99565 | -0.0130 |
| 5 | 0.99535 | 0.91158 | 0.0838 | 1.06855 | -0.0732 | 0.99569 | -0.0003 | 0.99482 | 0.0005 |
| 10 | 0.99748 | 0.85460 | 0.1429 | 1.04355 | -0.0461 | 0.99141 | 0.0061 | 0.99357 | 0.0039 |
| 15 | 0.99645 | 0.79763 | 0.1988 | 1.01856 | -0.0221 | 0.98714 | 0.0093 | 0.99201 | 0.0044 |
| 20 | 0.99450 | 0.74066 | 0.2538 | 0.99356 | 0.0009 | 0.98289 | 0.0116 | 0.99007 | 0.0044 |
| 25 | 0.99283 | 0.68368 | 0.3091 | 0.96856 | 0.0243 | 0.97865 | 0.0142 | 0.98768 | 0.0051 |
| 30 | 0.99081 | 0.62671 | 0.3641 | 0.94356 | 0.0472 | 0.97444 | 0.0164 | 0.98472 | 0.0061 |
| 35 | 0.98840 | 0.56974 | 0.4187 | 0.91857 | 0.0698 | 0.97024 | 0.0182 | 0.98106 | 0.0073 |
| 40 | 0.98580 | 0.51276 | 0.4730 | 0.89357 | 0.0922 | 0.96606 | 0.0197 | 0.97654 | 0.0092 |
| 45 | 0.98121 | 0.45579 | 0.5254 | 0.86857 | 0.1126 | 0.96190 | 0.0193 | 0.97098 | 0.0102 |
| 50 | 0.97357 | 0.39881 | 0.5740 | 0.84358 | 0.1300 | 0.95776 | 0.0158 | 0.96414 | 0.0094 |
| 55 | 0.96232 | 0.34184 | 0.6205 | 0.81858 | 0.1437 | 0.95364 | 0.0087 | 0.95578 | 0.0065 |
| 60 | 0.94598 | 0.28487 | 0.6591 | 0.79358 | 0.1504 | 0.94953 | -0.0055 | 0.94556 | -0.0016 |
| 65 | 0.91288 | 0.22789 | 0.6850 | 0.76859 | 0.1443 | 0.94544 | -0.0326 | 0.93316 | -0.0203 |
| 70 | 0.85758 | 0.17092 | 0.6867 | 0.74359 | 0.1140 | 0.94137 | -0.0838 | 0.91817 | -0.0606 |
| 75 | 0.75486 | 0.11395 | 0.6409 | 0.71859 | 0.0363 | 0.93732 | -0.1825 | 0.90018 | -0.1453 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05697 | -0.0570 | 0.69360 | -0.6936 | 0.93328 | -0.9333 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.27 | | 13.09 | | 8.75 | | 2.06 |

Cuadro 59
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97174 | 0.97174 | 0.0000 | 1.09378 | -0.1220 | 1.00000 | -0.0283 | 0.99625 | -0.0245 | |
| 1 | 0.98430 | 0.96031 | 0.0240 | 1.08883 | -0.1045 | 0.99919 | -0.0149 | 0.99608 | -0.0118 | |
| 5 | 0.99577 | 0.91458 | 0.0812 | 1.06905 | -0.0733 | 0.99596 | -0.0002 | 0.99532 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 0.99771 | 0.85742 | 0.1403 | 1.04432 | -0.0466 | 0.99194 | 0.0058 | 0.99417 | 0.0035 | |
| 15 | 0.99677 | 0.80026 | 0.1965 | 1.01959 | -0.0228 | 0.98794 | 0.0088 | 0.99274 | 0.0040 | |
| 20 | 0.99499 | 0.74310 | 0.2519 | 0.99486 | 0.0001 | 0.98395 | 0.0110 | 0.99095 | 0.0040 | |
| 25 | 0.99345 | 0.68593 | 0.3075 | 0.97014 | 0.0233 | 0.97998 | 0.0135 | 0.98874 | 0.0047 | |
| 30 | 0.99160 | 0.62877 | 0.3628 | 0.94541 | 0.0462 | 0.97602 | 0.0156 | 0.98598 | 0.0056 | |
| 35 | 0.98938 | 0.57161 | 0.4178 | 0.92068 | 0.0687 | 0.97208 | 0.0173 | 0.98257 | 0.0068 | |
| 40 | 0.98696 | 0.51445 | 0.4725 | 0.89595 | 0.0910 | 0.96816 | 0.0188 | 0.97834 | 0.0086 | |
| 45 | 0.98271 | 0.45729 | 0.5254 | 0.87122 | 0.1115 | 0.96425 | 0.0185 | 0.97312 | 0.0096 | |
| 50 | 0.97560 | 0.40013 | 0.5755 | 0.84649 | 0.1291 | 0.96036 | 0.0152 | 0.96668 | 0.0089 | |
| 55 | 0.96505 | 0.34297 | 0.6221 | 0.82176 | 0.1433 | 0.95648 | 0.0086 | 0.95876 | 0.0063 | |
| 60 | 0.94775 | 0.28581 | 0.6619 | 0.79703 | 0.1507 | 0.95262 | -0.0049 | 0.94906 | -0.0013 | |
| 65 | 0.91809 | 0.22864 | 0.6894 | 0.77230 | 0.1458 | 0.94877 | -0.0307 | 0.93722 | -0.0191 | |
| 70 | 0.86463 | 0.17148 | 0.6931 | 0.74757 | 0.1171 | 0.94494 | -0.0803 | 0.92285 | -0.0582 | |
| 75 | 0.76346 | 0.11432 | 0.6491 | 0.72285 | 0.0406 | 0.94113 | -0.1777 | 0.90554 | -0.1421 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05716 | -0.0572 | 0.69812 | -0.6981 | 0.93733 | -0.9373 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.23 | | | | 13.08 | 8.62 | | 1.96 |
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97436 | 0.97436 | 0.0000 | 1.09390 | -0.1195 | 1.00000 | -0.0256 | 0.99659 | -0.0222 | |
| 1 | 0.98562 | 0.96290 | 0.0227 | 1.08900 | -0.1034 | 0.99924 | -0.0136 | 0.99643 | -0.0108 | |
| 5 | 0.99612 | 0.91704 | 0.0791 | 1.06941 | -0.0733 | 0.99619 | -0.0001 | 0.99574 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 0.99790 | 0.85973 | 0.1382 | 1.04493 | -0.0470 | 0.99240 | 0.0055 | 0.99467 | 0.0032 | |
| 15 | 0.99703 | 0.80241 | 0.1946 | 1.02044 | -0.0234 | 0.98863 | 0.0084 | 0.99334 | 0.0037 | |
| 20 | 0.99539 | 0.74510 | 0.2503 | 0.99596 | -0.0006 | 0.98486 | 0.0105 | 0.99168 | 0.0037 | |
| 25 | 0.99398 | 0.68778 | 0.3062 | 0.97147 | 0.0225 | 0.98112 | 0.0129 | 0.98962 | 0.0044 | |
| 30 | 0.99226 | 0.63047 | 0.3618 | 0.94698 | 0.0453 | 0.97738 | 0.0149 | 0.98704 | 0.0052 | |
| 35 | 0.99019 | 0.57315 | 0.4170 | 0.92250 | 0.0677 | 0.97366 | 0.0165 | 0.98384 | 0.0063 | |
| 40 | 0.98794 | 0.51584 | 0.4721 | 0.89801 | 0.0899 | 0.96996 | 0.0180 | 0.97987 | 0.0081 | |
| 45 | 0.98398 | 0.45852 | 0.5255 | 0.87353 | 0.1105 | 0.96627 | 0.0177 | 0.97494 | 0.0090 | |
| 50 | 0.97731 | 0.40121 | 0.5761 | 0.84904 | 0.1283 | 0.96259 | 0.0147 | 0.96884 | 0.0085 | |
| 55 | 0.96738 | 0.34389 | 0.6235 | 0.82455 | 0.1428 | 0.95893 | 0.0085 | 0.96132 | 0.0061 | |
| 60 | 0.95099 | 0.28658 | 0.6644 | 0.80007 | 0.1509 | 0.95528 | -0.0043 | 0.95207 | -0.0011 | |
| 65 | 0.92262 | 0.22926 | 0.6934 | 0.77558 | 0.1470 | 0.95164 | -0.0290 | 0.94075 | -0.0181 | |
| 70 | 0.87087 | 0.17195 | 0.6989 | 0.75110 | 0.1198 | 0.94802 | -0.0772 | 0.92695 | -0.0561 | |
| 75 | 0.77127 | 0.11463 | 0.6566 | 0.72661 | 0.0447 | 0.94441 | -0.1731 | 0.91026 | -0.1390 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05732 | -0.0573 | 0.70213 | -0.7021 | 0.94082 | -0.9408 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.20 | | | | 13.08 | 8.51 | | 1.87 |

Cuadro 59
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logistica | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97653 | 0.97653 | 0.0000 | 1.09394 | -0.1174 | 1.00000 | -0.0235 | 0.99687 | -0.0203 |
| 1 | 0.98673 | 0.96504 | 0.0217 | 1.08909 | -0.1024 | 0.99928 | -0.0125 | 0.99672 | -0.0100 |
| 5 | 0.99641 | 0.91909 | 0.0773 | 1.06967 | -0.0733 | 0.99639 | 0.0000 | 0.99608 | 0.0003 |
| 10 | 0.99805 | 0.86164 | 0.1364 | 1.04541 | -0.0474 | 0.99280 | 0.0053 | 0.99508 | 0.0030 |
| 15 | 0.99725 | 0.80420 | 0.1930 | 1.02114 | -0.0239 | 0.98922 | 0.0080 | 0.99384 | 0.0034 |
| 20 | 0.99573 | 0.74676 | 0.2490 | 0.99687 | -0.0011 | 0.98565 | 0.0101 | 0.99229 | 0.0034 |
| 25 | 0.99441 | 0.68932 | 0.3051 | 0.97261 | 0.0218 | 0.98210 | 0.0123 | 0.99035 | 0.0041 |
| 30 | 0.99281 | 0.63187 | 0.3609 | 0.94834 | 0.0445 | 0.97856 | 0.0143 | 0.98793 | 0.0049 |
| 35 | 0.99098 | 0.57443 | 0.4165 | 0.92407 | 0.0668 | 0.97503 | 0.0159 | 0.98492 | 0.0060 |
| 40 | 0.98877 | 0.51699 | 0.4718 | 0.89981 | 0.0890 | 0.97151 | 0.0173 | 0.98116 | 0.0076 |
| 45 | 0.98504 | 0.45954 | 0.5255 | 0.87554 | 0.1095 | 0.96801 | 0.0170 | 0.97649 | 0.0086 |
| 50 | 0.97877 | 0.40210 | 0.5767 | 0.85127 | 0.1275 | 0.96451 | 0.0143 | 0.97069 | 0.0081 |
| 55 | 0.96938 | 0.34466 | 0.6247 | 0.82701 | 0.1424 | 0.96104 | 0.0083 | 0.96352 | 0.0059 |
| 60 | 0.95377 | 0.28721 | 0.6666 | 0.80274 | 0.1510 | 0.95757 | -0.0038 | 0.95467 | -0.0009 |
| 65 | 0.92657 | 0.22977 | 0.6968 | 0.77848 | 0.1481 | 0.95412 | -0.0275 | 0.94381 | -0.0172 |
| 70 | 0.87638 | 0.17233 | 0.7041 | 0.75421 | 0.1222 | 0.95068 | -0.0743 | 0.93053 | -0.0542 |
| 75 | 0.77833 | 0.11489 | 0.6634 | 0.72994 | 0.0484 | 0.94725 | -0.1689 | 0.91440 | -0.1361 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05744 | -0.0574 | 0.70568 | -0.7057 | 0.94383 | -0.9438 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.18 | | 13.07 | | 8.40 | | 1.79 |
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97835 | 0.97835 | 0.0000 | 1.09394 | -0.1156 | 1.00000 | -0.0216 | 0.99711 | -0.0188 |
| 1 | 0.98766 | 0.96684 | 0.0208 | 1.08912 | -0.1015 | 0.99931 | -0.0117 | 0.99697 | -0.0093 |
| 5 | 0.99666 | 0.92080 | 0.0759 | 1.06987 | -0.0732 | 0.99657 | 0.0001 | 0.99637 | 0.0003 |
| 10 | 0.99819 | 0.86325 | 0.1349 | 1.04580 | -0.0476 | 0.99314 | 0.0050 | 0.99544 | 0.0028 |
| 15 | 0.99744 | 0.80570 | 0.1917 | 1.02173 | -0.0243 | 0.98974 | 0.0077 | 0.99427 | 0.0032 |
| 20 | 0.99602 | 0.74815 | 0.2479 | 0.99765 | -0.0016 | 0.98634 | 0.0097 | 0.99282 | 0.0032 |
| 25 | 0.99478 | 0.69060 | 0.3042 | 0.97358 | 0.0212 | 0.98295 | 0.0118 | 0.99099 | 0.0038 |
| 30 | 0.99328 | 0.63305 | 0.3602 | 0.94951 | 0.0438 | 0.97958 | 0.0137 | 0.98870 | 0.0046 |
| 35 | 0.99147 | 0.57550 | 0.4160 | 0.92544 | 0.0660 | 0.97621 | 0.0153 | 0.98584 | 0.0056 |
| 40 | 0.98947 | 0.51795 | 0.4715 | 0.90137 | 0.0881 | 0.97286 | 0.0166 | 0.98227 | 0.0072 |
| 45 | 0.98595 | 0.46040 | 0.5256 | 0.87730 | 0.1086 | 0.96952 | 0.0164 | 0.97782 | 0.0081 |
| 50 | 0.98002 | 0.40285 | 0.5772 | 0.85323 | 0.1268 | 0.96619 | 0.0138 | 0.97229 | 0.0077 |
| 55 | 0.97109 | 0.34530 | 0.6258 | 0.82916 | 0.1419 | 0.96287 | 0.0082 | 0.96542 | 0.0057 |
| 60 | 0.95618 | 0.28775 | 0.6684 | 0.80509 | 0.1511 | 0.95957 | -0.0034 | 0.95693 | -0.0008 |
| 65 | 0.93001 | 0.23020 | 0.6998 | 0.78102 | 0.1490 | 0.95627 | -0.0263 | 0.94647 | -0.0165 |
| 70 | 0.88124 | 0.17265 | 0.7086 | 0.75695 | 0.1243 | 0.95299 | -0.0718 | 0.93364 | -0.0524 |
| 75 | 0.78467 | 0.11510 | 0.6696 | 0.73288 | 0.0518 | 0.94972 | -0.1650 | 0.91801 | -0.1333 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05755 | -0.0576 | 0.70881 | -0.7088 | 0.94646 | -0.9465 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.16 | | 13.07 | | 8.31 | | 1.73 |

Cuadro 59
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97988 | 0.97988 | 0.0000 | 1.09390 | -0.1140 | 1.00000 | -0.0201 | 0.99730 | -0.0174 | |
| 1 | 0.98845 | 0.96835 | 0.0201 | 1.08912 | -0.1007 | 0.99934 | -0.0109 | 0.99718 | -0.0087 | |
| 5 | 0.99687 | 0.92224 | 0.0746 | 1.07000 | -0.0731 | 0.99672 | 0.0002 | 0.99661 | 0.0003 | |
| 10 | 0.99830 | 0.86460 | 0.1337 | 1.04611 | -0.0478 | 0.99344 | 0.0049 | 0.99573 | 0.0026 | |
| 15 | 0.99760 | 0.80696 | 0.1906 | 1.02221 | -0.0246 | 0.99018 | 0.0074 | 0.99464 | 0.0030 | |
| 20 | 0.99626 | 0.74932 | 0.2469 | 0.99832 | -0.0021 | 0.98693 | 0.0093 | 0.99326 | 0.0030 | |
| 25 | 0.99510 | 0.69168 | 0.3034 | 0.97442 | 0.0207 | 0.98369 | 0.0114 | 0.99152 | 0.0036 | |
| 30 | 0.99368 | 0.63404 | 0.3596 | 0.95053 | 0.0432 | 0.98046 | 0.0132 | 0.98935 | 0.0043 | |
| 35 | 0.99196 | 0.57640 | 0.4156 | 0.92664 | 0.0653 | 0.97724 | 0.0147 | 0.98663 | 0.0053 | |
| 40 | 0.99007 | 0.51876 | 0.4713 | 0.90274 | 0.0873 | 0.97403 | 0.0160 | 0.98322 | 0.0068 | |
| 45 | 0.98673 | 0.46112 | 0.5256 | 0.87885 | 0.1079 | 0.97083 | 0.0159 | 0.97897 | 0.0078 | |
| 50 | 0.98109 | 0.40348 | 0.5776 | 0.85495 | 0.1261 | 0.96764 | 0.0134 | 0.97367 | 0.0074 | |
| 55 | 0.97256 | 0.34584 | 0.6267 | 0.83106 | 0.1415 | 0.96446 | 0.0081 | 0.96707 | 0.0055 | |
| 60 | 0.95826 | 0.28820 | 0.6701 | 0.80716 | 0.1511 | 0.96130 | -0.0030 | 0.95889 | -0.0006 | |
| 65 | 0.93301 | 0.23056 | 0.7025 | 0.78327 | 0.1497 | 0.95814 | -0.0251 | 0.94879 | -0.0158 | |
| 70 | 0.88553 | 0.17292 | 0.7126 | 0.75937 | 0.1262 | 0.95499 | -0.0695 | 0.93636 | -0.0508 | |
| 75 | 0.79036 | 0.11528 | 0.6751 | 0.73548 | 0.0549 | 0.95186 | -0.1615 | 0.92118 | -0.1308 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05764 | -0.0576 | 0.71158 | -0.7116 | 0.94873 | -0.9487 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.15 | | | | 13.07 | 8.23 | | 1.67 |
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.98117 | 0.98117 | 0.0000 | 1.09384 | -0.1127 | 1.00000 | -0.0188 | 0.99747 | -0.0163 | |
| 1 | 0.98913 | 0.96963 | 0.0195 | 1.08909 | -0.1000 | 0.99937 | -0.0102 | 0.99735 | -0.0082 | |
| 5 | 0.99704 | 0.92345 | 0.0736 | 1.07010 | -0.0731 | 0.99685 | 0.0002 | 0.99681 | 0.0002 | |
| 10 | 0.99839 | 0.86574 | 0.1327 | 1.04636 | -0.0480 | 0.99370 | 0.0047 | 0.99598 | 0.0024 | |
| 15 | 0.99773 | 0.80802 | 0.1897 | 1.02263 | -0.0249 | 0.99057 | 0.0072 | 0.99494 | 0.0028 | |
| 20 | 0.99647 | 0.75031 | 0.2462 | 0.99889 | -0.0024 | 0.98744 | 0.0090 | 0.99363 | 0.0028 | |
| 25 | 0.99537 | 0.69259 | 0.3028 | 0.97515 | 0.0202 | 0.98433 | 0.0110 | 0.99198 | 0.0034 | |
| 30 | 0.99402 | 0.63487 | 0.3591 | 0.95141 | 0.0426 | 0.98122 | 0.0128 | 0.98990 | 0.0041 | |
| 35 | 0.99239 | 0.57716 | 0.4152 | 0.92767 | 0.0647 | 0.97812 | 0.0143 | 0.98730 | 0.0051 | |
| 40 | 0.99059 | 0.51944 | 0.4711 | 0.90394 | 0.0867 | 0.97504 | 0.0156 | 0.98404 | 0.0066 | |
| 45 | 0.98740 | 0.46173 | 0.5257 | 0.88020 | 0.1072 | 0.97196 | 0.0154 | 0.97996 | 0.0074 | |
| 50 | 0.98201 | 0.40401 | 0.5780 | 0.85646 | 0.1255 | 0.96890 | 0.0131 | 0.97485 | 0.0072 | |
| 55 | 0.97384 | 0.34630 | 0.6275 | 0.83272 | 0.1411 | 0.96584 | 0.0080 | 0.96850 | 0.0053 | |
| 60 | 0.96007 | 0.28858 | 0.6715 | 0.80898 | 0.1511 | 0.96279 | -0.0027 | 0.96060 | -0.0005 | |
| 65 | 0.93563 | 0.23086 | 0.7048 | 0.78525 | 0.1504 | 0.95975 | -0.0241 | 0.95082 | -0.0152 | |
| 70 | 0.88932 | 0.17315 | 0.7162 | 0.76151 | 0.1278 | 0.95673 | -0.0674 | 0.93877 | -0.0494 | |
| 75 | 0.79543 | 0.11543 | 0.6800 | 0.73777 | 0.0577 | 0.95371 | -0.1583 | 0.92400 | -0.1286 | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05772 | -0.0577 | 0.71403 | -0.7140 | 0.95070 | -0.9507 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.15 | | | | 13.07 | 8.16 | | 1.61 |

Cuadro 59
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | % error | Uniforme 2 | % error | Exponencial | % error | Logística | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.98229 | 0.98229 | 0.0000 | 1.09378 | -0.1115 | 1.00000 | -0.0177 | 0.99762 | -0.0153 |
| 1 | 0.98970 | 0.97073 | 0.0190 | 1.08906 | -0.0994 | 0.99939 | -0.0097 | 0.99750 | -0.0078 |
| 5 | 0.99720 | 0.92451 | 0.0727 | 1.07018 | -0.0730 | 0.99696 | 0.0002 | 0.99699 | 0.0002 |
| 10 | 0.99848 | 0.86673 | 0.1318 | 1.04658 | -0.0481 | 0.99393 | 0.0046 | 0.99620 | 0.0023 |
| 15 | 0.99785 | 0.80894 | 0.1889 | 1.02298 | -0.0251 | 0.99091 | 0.0069 | 0.99521 | 0.0026 |
| 20 | 0.99665 | 0.75116 | 0.2455 | 0.99938 | -0.0027 | 0.98789 | 0.0088 | 0.99395 | 0.0027 |
| 25 | 0.99560 | 0.69338 | 0.3022 | 0.97578 | 0.0198 | 0.98489 | 0.0107 | 0.99238 | 0.0032 |
| 30 | 0.99431 | 0.63560 | 0.3587 | 0.95218 | 0.0421 | 0.98189 | 0.0124 | 0.99039 | 0.0039 |
| 35 | 0.99276 | 0.57782 | 0.4149 | 0.92858 | 0.0642 | 0.97891 | 0.0139 | 0.98789 | 0.0049 |
| 40 | 0.99103 | 0.52004 | 0.4710 | 0.90498 | 0.0860 | 0.97593 | 0.0151 | 0.98475 | 0.0063 |
| 45 | 0.98798 | 0.46225 | 0.5257 | 0.88138 | 0.1066 | 0.97296 | 0.0150 | 0.98082 | 0.0072 |
| 50 | 0.98281 | 0.40447 | 0.5783 | 0.85779 | 0.1250 | 0.97000 | 0.0128 | 0.97589 | 0.0069 |
| 55 | 0.97494 | 0.34669 | 0.6282 | 0.83419 | 0.1408 | 0.96705 | 0.0079 | 0.96974 | 0.0052 |
| 60 | 0.96165 | 0.28891 | 0.6727 | 0.81059 | 0.1511 | 0.96411 | -0.0025 | 0.96208 | -0.0004 |
| 65 | 0.93792 | 0.23113 | 0.7068 | 0.78699 | 0.1509 | 0.96118 | -0.0233 | 0.95258 | -0.0147 |
| 70 | 0.89265 | 0.17335 | 0.7193 | 0.76339 | 0.1293 | 0.95826 | -0.0656 | 0.94084 | -0.0482 |
| 75 | 0.79996 | 0.11556 | 0.6844 | 0.73979 | 0.0602 | 0.95534 | -0.1554 | 0.92642 | -0.1265 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05778 | -0.0578 | 0.71619 | -0.7162 | 0.95244 | -0.9524 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.14 | | 13.06 | | 8.10 | | 1.57 |
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.98324 | 0.98324 | 0.0000 | 1.09371 | -0.1105 | 1.00000 | -0.0168 | 0.99774 | -0.0145 |
| 1 | 0.99020 | 0.97167 | 0.0185 | 1.08901 | -0.0988 | 0.99941 | -0.0092 | 0.99763 | -0.0074 |
| 5 | 0.99733 | 0.92540 | 0.0719 | 1.07023 | -0.0729 | 0.99706 | 0.0003 | 0.99714 | 0.0002 |
| 10 | 0.99855 | 0.86756 | 0.1310 | 1.04675 | -0.0482 | 0.99412 | 0.0044 | 0.99639 | 0.0022 |
| 15 | 0.99795 | 0.80973 | 0.1882 | 1.02328 | -0.0253 | 0.99120 | 0.0068 | 0.99543 | 0.0025 |
| 20 | 0.99680 | 0.75189 | 0.2449 | 0.99980 | -0.0030 | 0.98828 | 0.0085 | 0.99423 | 0.0026 |
| 25 | 0.99580 | 0.69405 | 0.3017 | 0.97633 | 0.0195 | 0.98537 | 0.0104 | 0.99272 | 0.0031 |
| 30 | 0.99457 | 0.63621 | 0.3584 | 0.95285 | 0.0417 | 0.98248 | 0.0121 | 0.99080 | 0.0038 |
| 35 | 0.99307 | 0.57838 | 0.4147 | 0.92938 | 0.0637 | 0.97958 | 0.0135 | 0.98840 | 0.0047 |
| 40 | 0.99142 | 0.52054 | 0.4709 | 0.90590 | 0.0855 | 0.97670 | 0.0147 | 0.98537 | 0.0061 |
| 45 | 0.98848 | 0.46270 | 0.5258 | 0.88243 | 0.1061 | 0.97383 | 0.0147 | 0.98156 | 0.0069 |
| 50 | 0.98350 | 0.40486 | 0.5786 | 0.85895 | 0.1246 | 0.97096 | 0.0125 | 0.97679 | 0.0067 |
| 55 | 0.97590 | 0.34703 | 0.6289 | 0.83547 | 0.1404 | 0.96811 | 0.0078 | 0.97083 | 0.0051 |
| 60 | 0.96302 | 0.28919 | 0.6738 | 0.81200 | 0.1510 | 0.96526 | -0.0022 | 0.96338 | -0.0004 |
| 65 | 0.93993 | 0.23135 | 0.7086 | 0.78952 | 0.1514 | 0.96242 | -0.0225 | 0.95413 | -0.0142 |
| 70 | 0.89559 | 0.17351 | 0.7221 | 0.76505 | 0.1305 | 0.95959 | -0.0640 | 0.94267 | -0.0471 |
| 75 | 0.80398 | 0.11568 | 0.6883 | 0.74157 | 0.0624 | 0.95676 | -0.1528 | 0.92857 | -0.1246 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05784 | -0.0578 | 0.71810 | -0.7181 | 0.95395 | -0.9539 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 41.14 | | 13.06 | | 8.05 | | 1.53 |

Cuadro 59.

(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

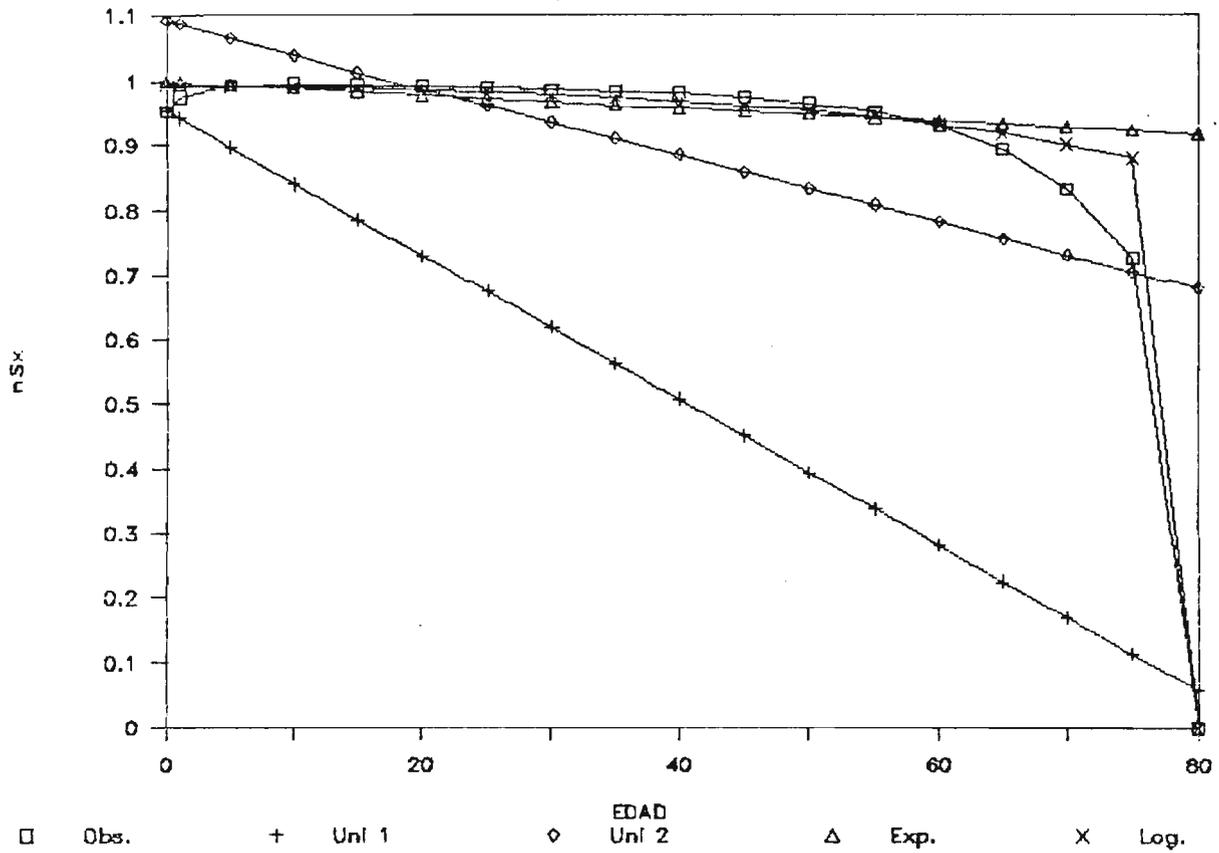
Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Uniforme 1 | Z error | Uniforme 2 | Z error | Exponencial | Z error | Logística | Z error | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|------|------|
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.98407 | 0.98407 | 0.0000 | 1.09393 | -0.1099 | 1.00000 | -0.0159 | 0.99811 | -0.0140 | | |
| 1 | 0.99064 | 0.97249 | 0.0181 | 1.08926 | -0.0986 | 0.99944 | -0.0088 | 0.99802 | -0.0074 | | |
| 5 | 0.99745 | 0.92618 | 0.0713 | 1.07055 | -0.0731 | 0.99718 | 0.0003 | 0.99759 | -0.0001 | | |
| 10 | 0.99861 | 0.86830 | 0.1303 | 1.04717 | -0.0486 | 0.99438 | 0.0042 | 0.99693 | 0.0017 | | |
| 15 | 0.99803 | 0.81041 | 0.1876 | 1.02378 | -0.0258 | 0.99158 | 0.0065 | 0.99609 | 0.0019 | | |
| 20 | 0.99694 | 0.75252 | 0.2444 | 1.00040 | -0.0035 | 0.98878 | 0.0082 | 0.99501 | 0.0019 | | |
| 25 | 0.99897 | 0.69464 | 0.3043 | 0.97702 | 0.0220 | 0.98600 | 0.0130 | 0.99364 | 0.0053 | | |
| 30 | 0.99479 | 0.63675 | 0.3580 | 0.95363 | 0.0412 | 0.98322 | 0.0116 | 0.99191 | 0.0029 | | |
| 35 | 0.99335 | 0.57886 | 0.4145 | 0.93025 | 0.0631 | 0.98046 | 0.0129 | 0.98970 | 0.0037 | | |
| 40 | 0.99175 | 0.52098 | 0.4708 | 0.90687 | 0.0849 | 0.97770 | 0.0141 | 0.98689 | 0.0049 | | |
| 45 | 0.98892 | 0.46309 | 0.5258 | 0.88348 | 0.1054 | 0.97494 | 0.0140 | 0.98334 | 0.0056 | | |
| 50 | 0.98410 | 0.40521 | 0.5789 | 0.86010 | 0.1240 | 0.97220 | 0.0119 | 0.97884 | 0.0053 | | |
| 55 | 0.97674 | 0.34732 | 0.6294 | 0.83672 | 0.1400 | 0.96946 | 0.0073 | 0.97316 | 0.0036 | | |
| 60 | 0.96422 | 0.28943 | 0.6748 | 0.81334 | 0.1509 | 0.96673 | -0.0025 | 0.96601 | -0.0018 | | |
| 65 | 0.94169 | 0.23155 | 0.7101 | 0.78995 | 0.1517 | 0.96401 | -0.0223 | 0.95704 | -0.0154 | | |
| 70 | 0.89818 | 0.17366 | 0.7245 | 0.76657 | 0.1316 | 0.96129 | -0.0631 | 0.94584 | -0.0477 | | |
| 75 | 0.80756 | 0.11577 | 0.6918 | 0.74319 | 0.0644 | 0.95859 | -0.1510 | 0.93192 | -0.1244 | | |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.05789 | -0.0579 | 0.71980 | -0.7198 | 0.95589 | -0.9559 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | | |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 41.15 | | | | 13.08 | | | 8.02 | 1.50 |

Fuente: Cuadro 58.

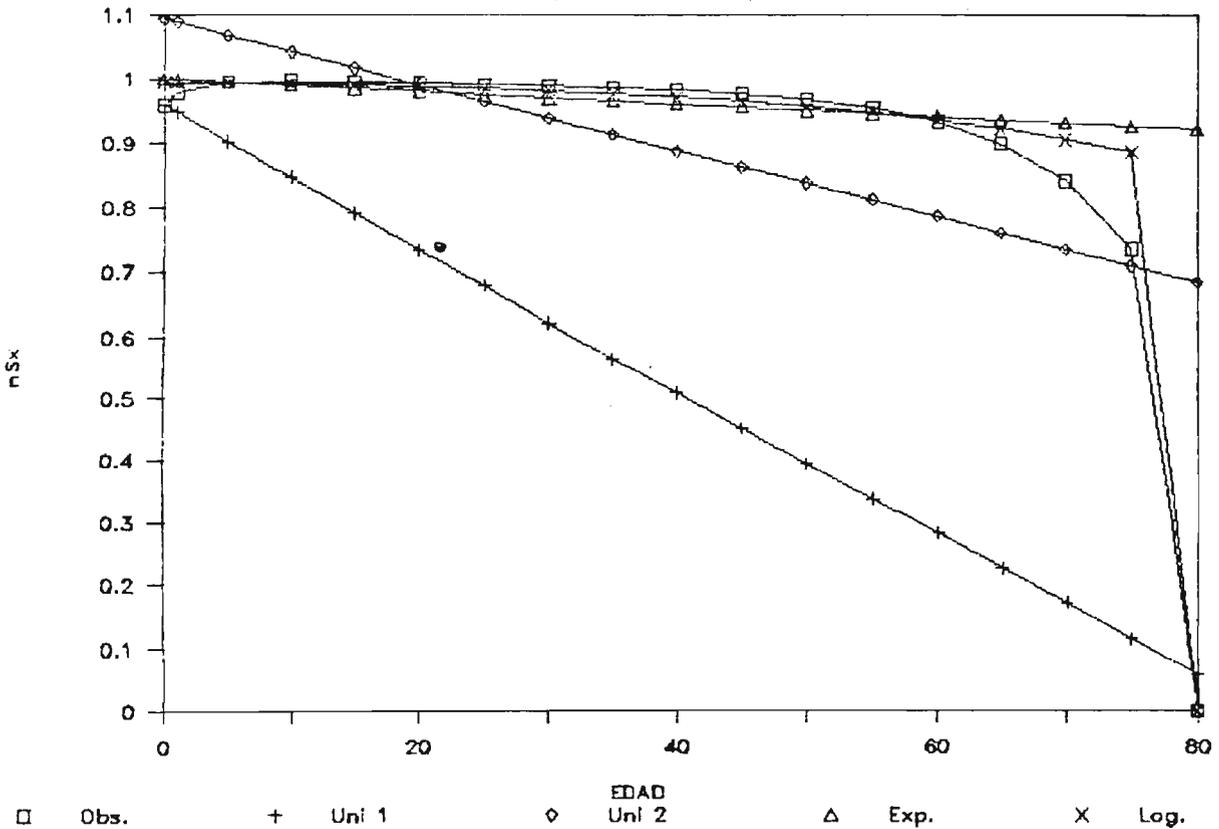
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1980



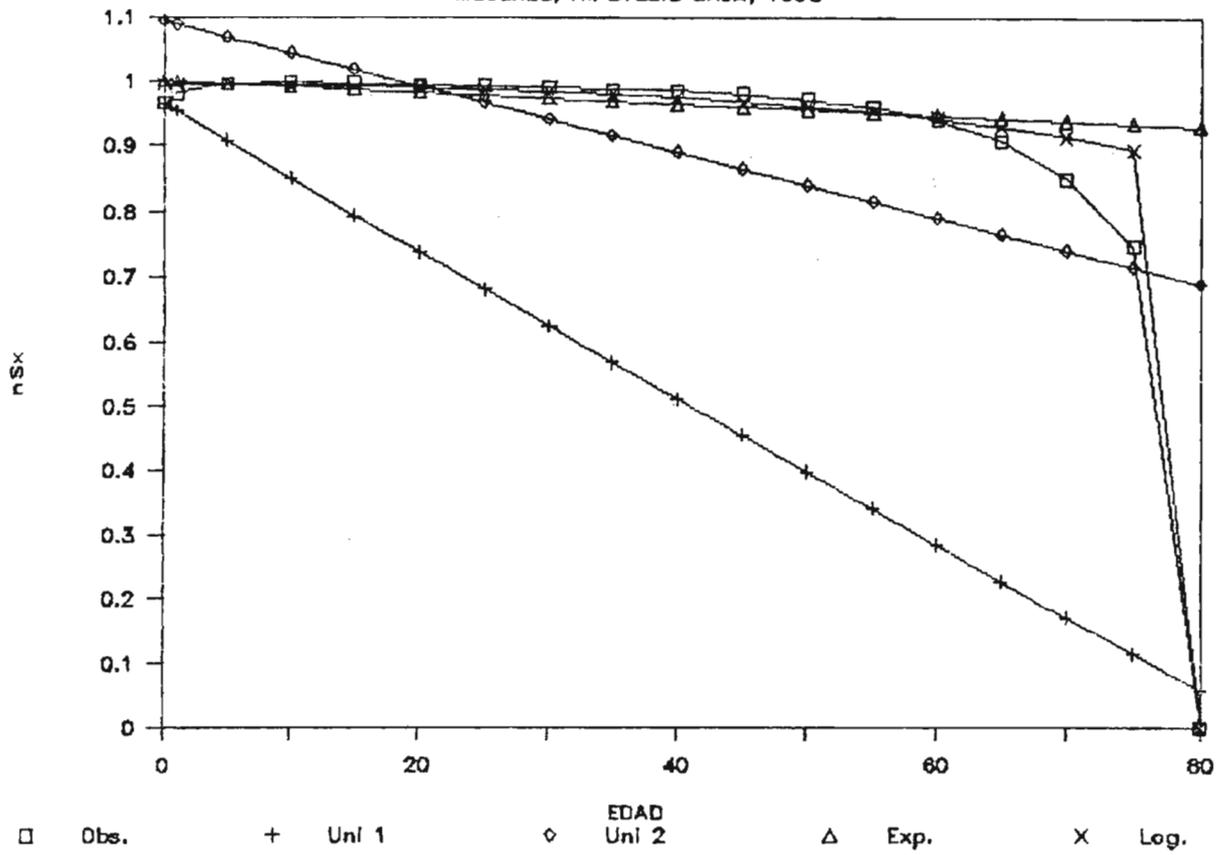
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1985



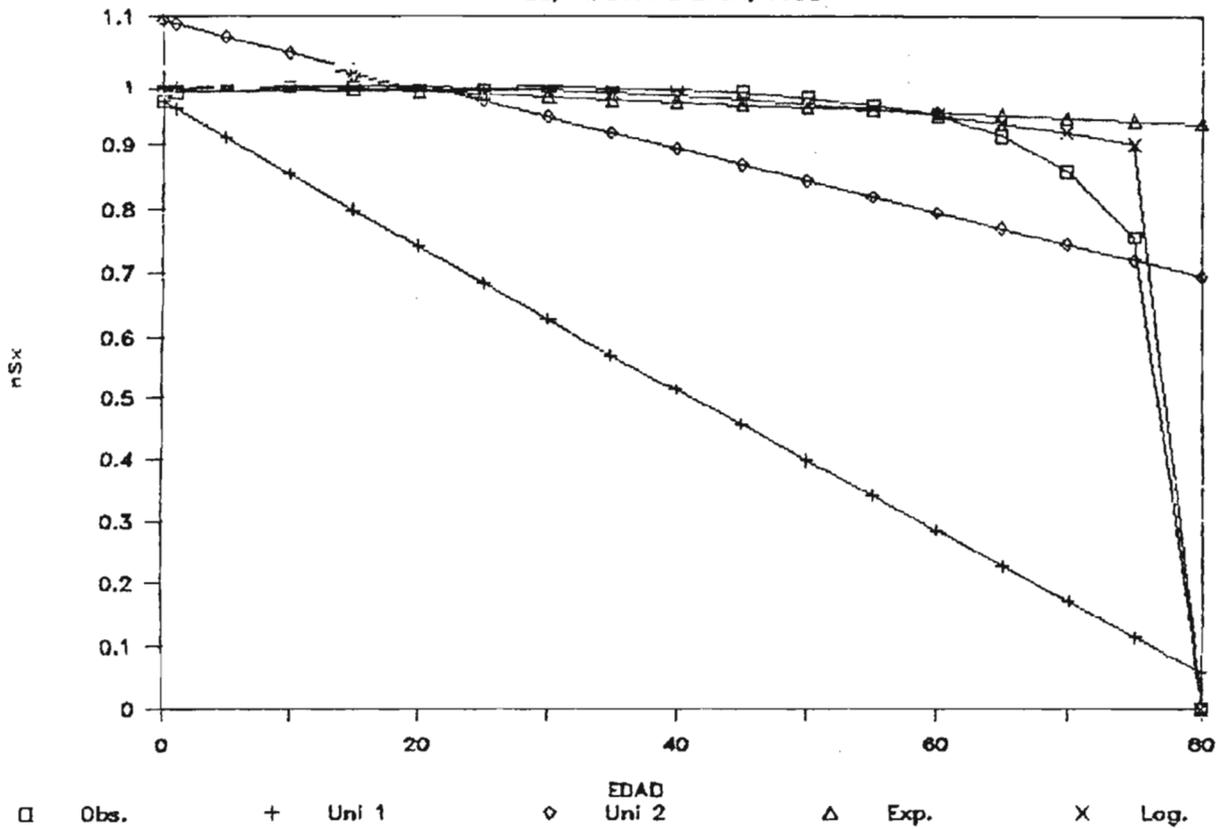
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1990



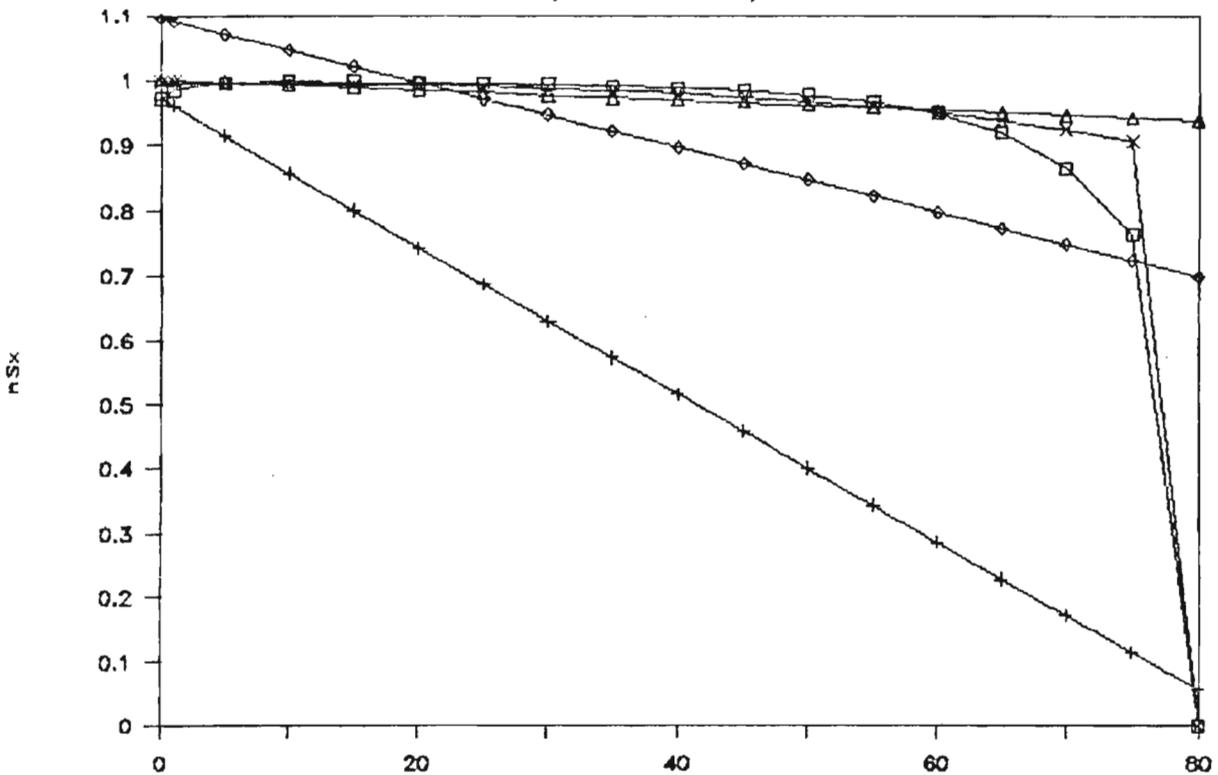
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1995



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

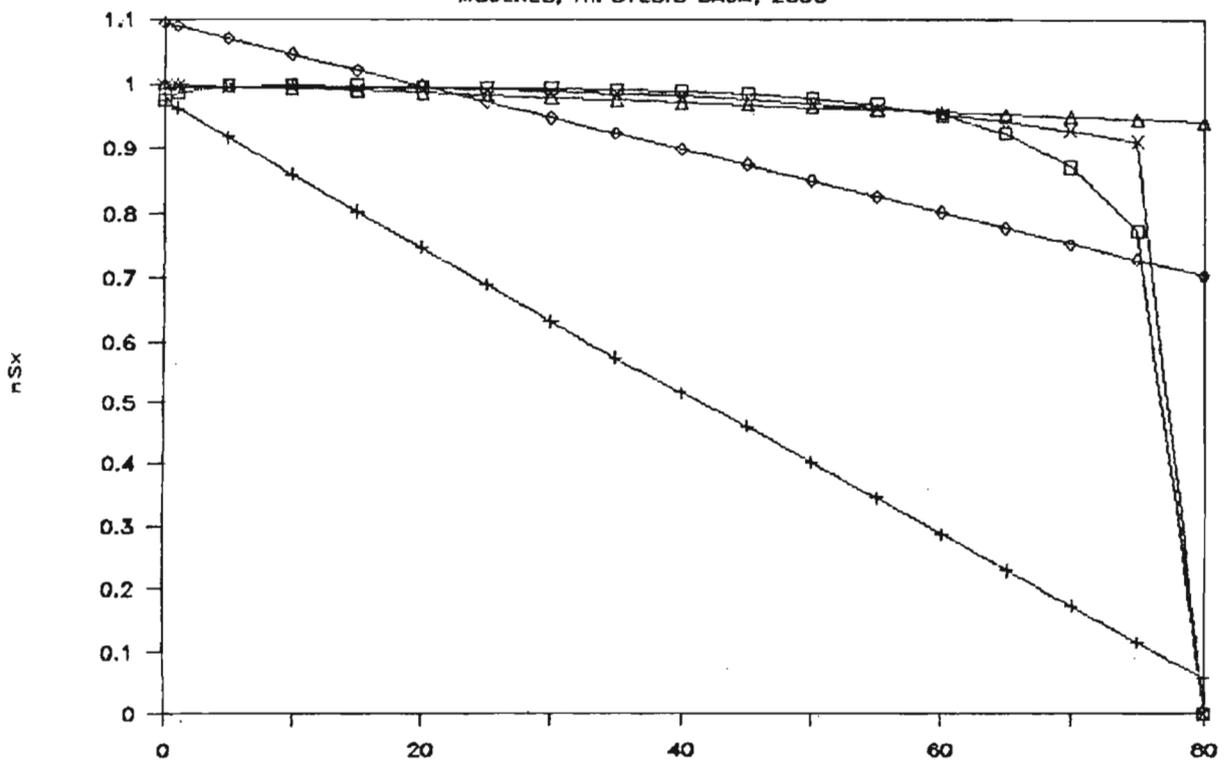
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2000



□ Obs. + Unif 1 ◇ Unif 2 △ Exp. X Log.

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

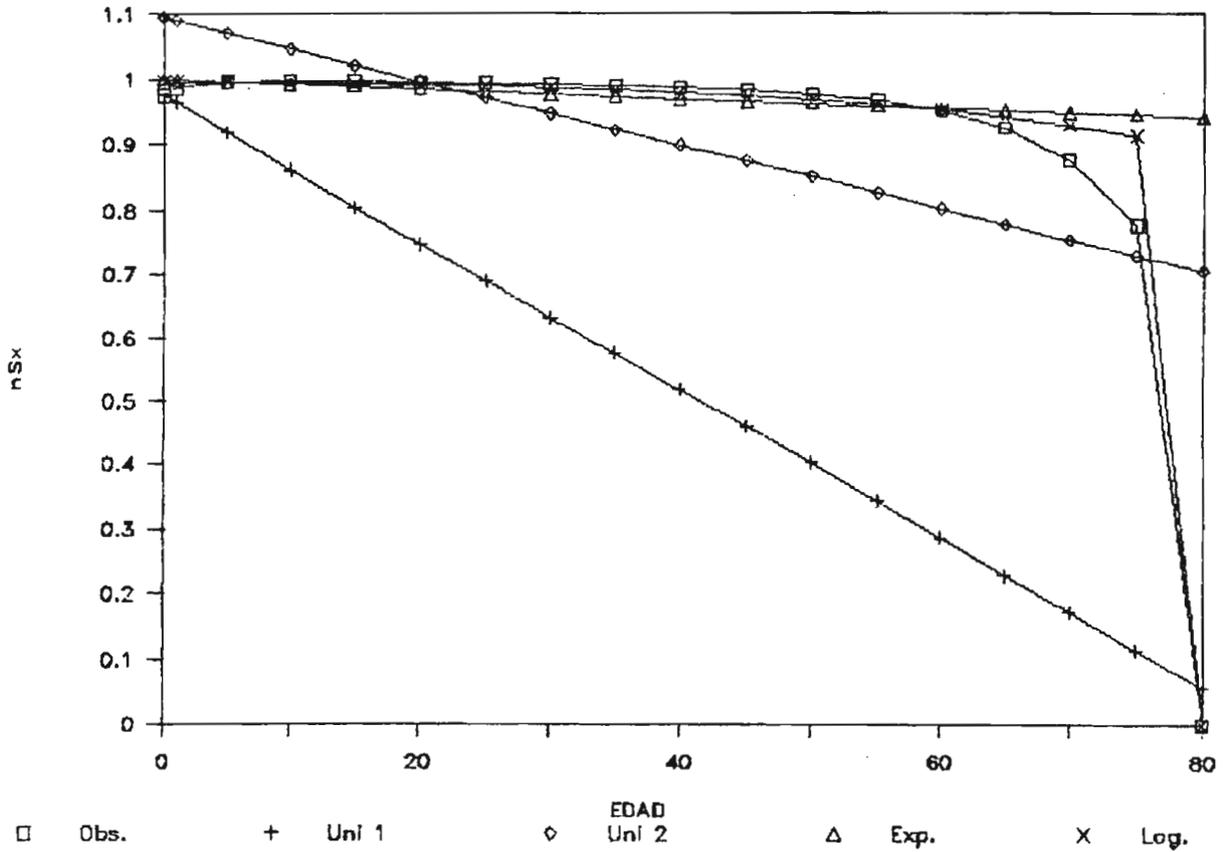
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2005



□ Obs. + Unif 1 ◇ Unif 2 △ Exp. X Log.

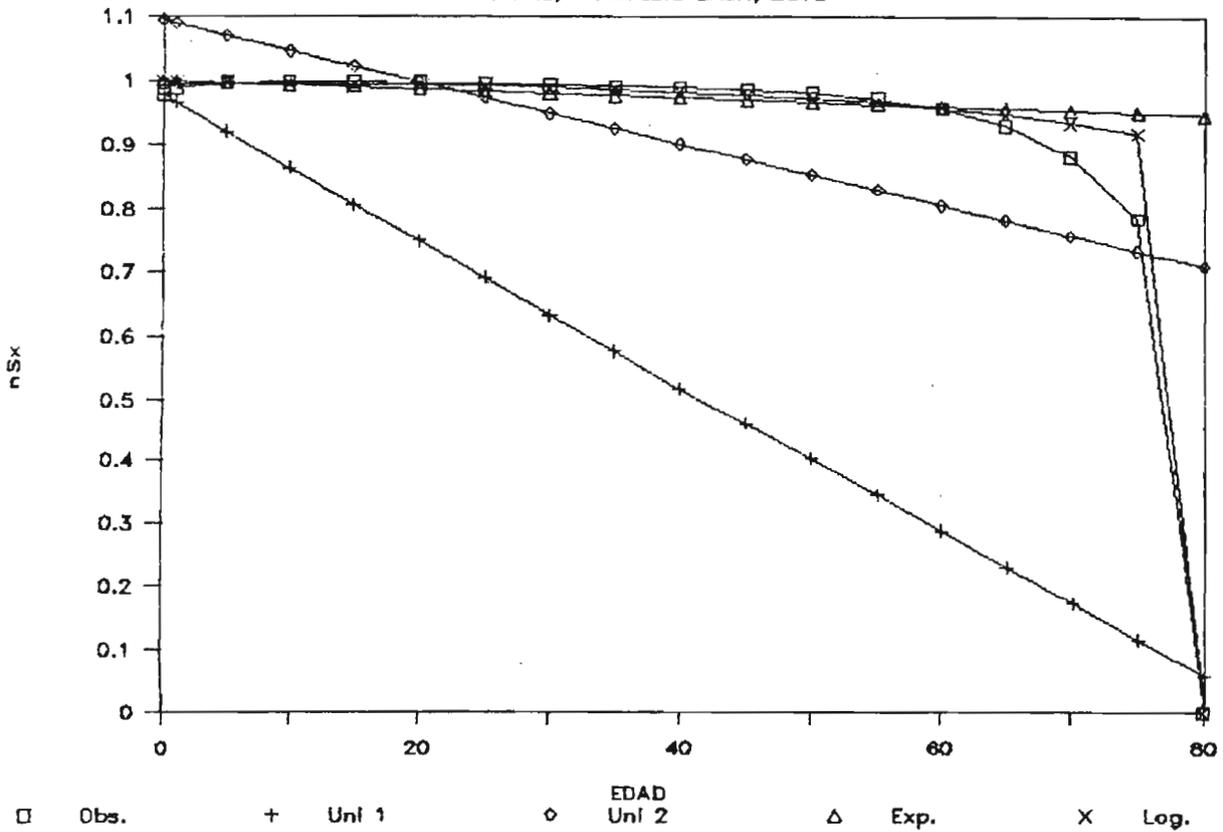
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2010



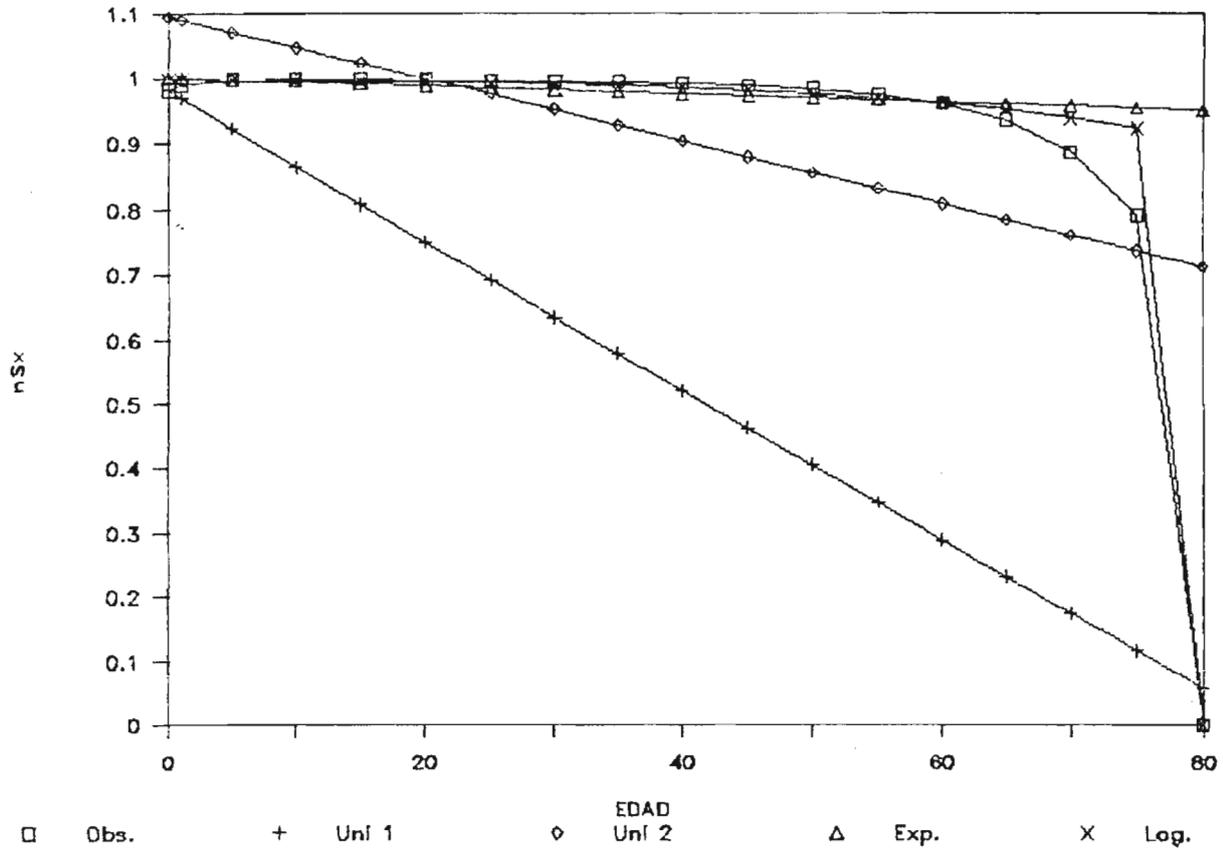
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2015



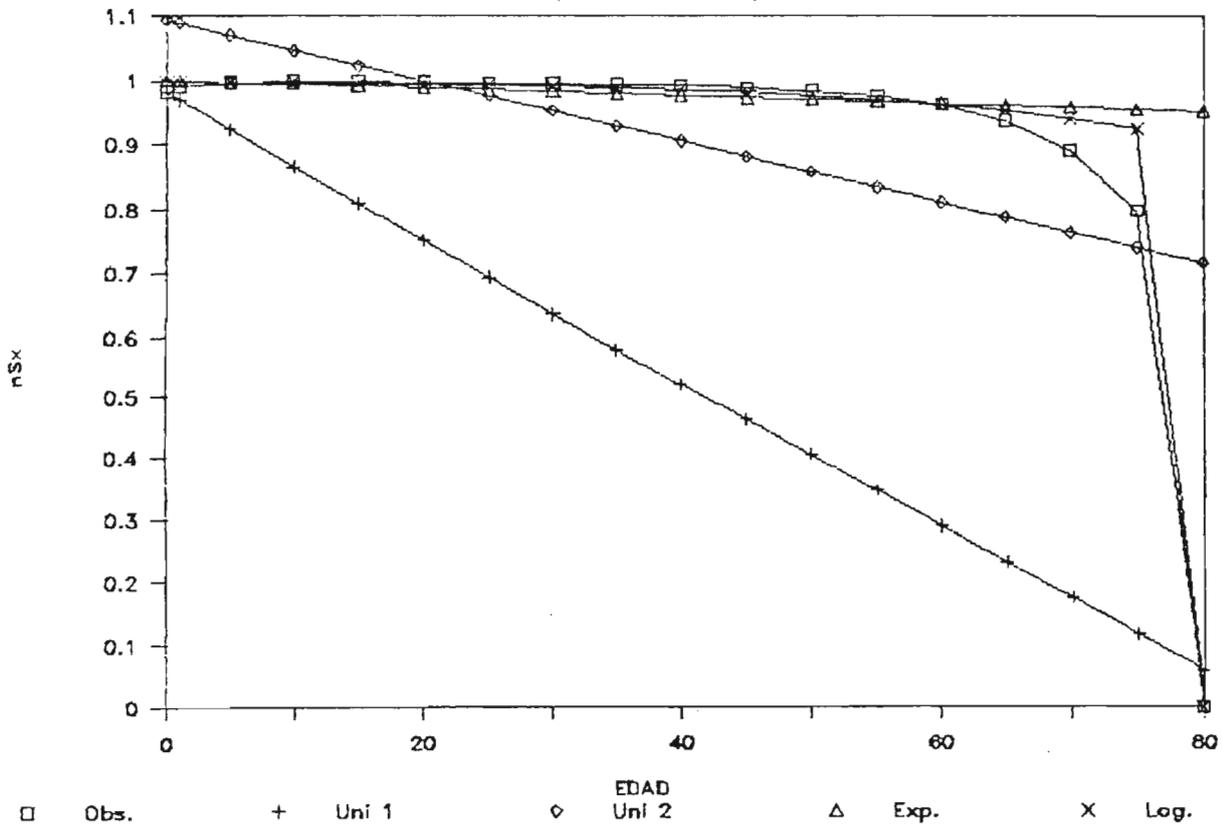
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2020



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

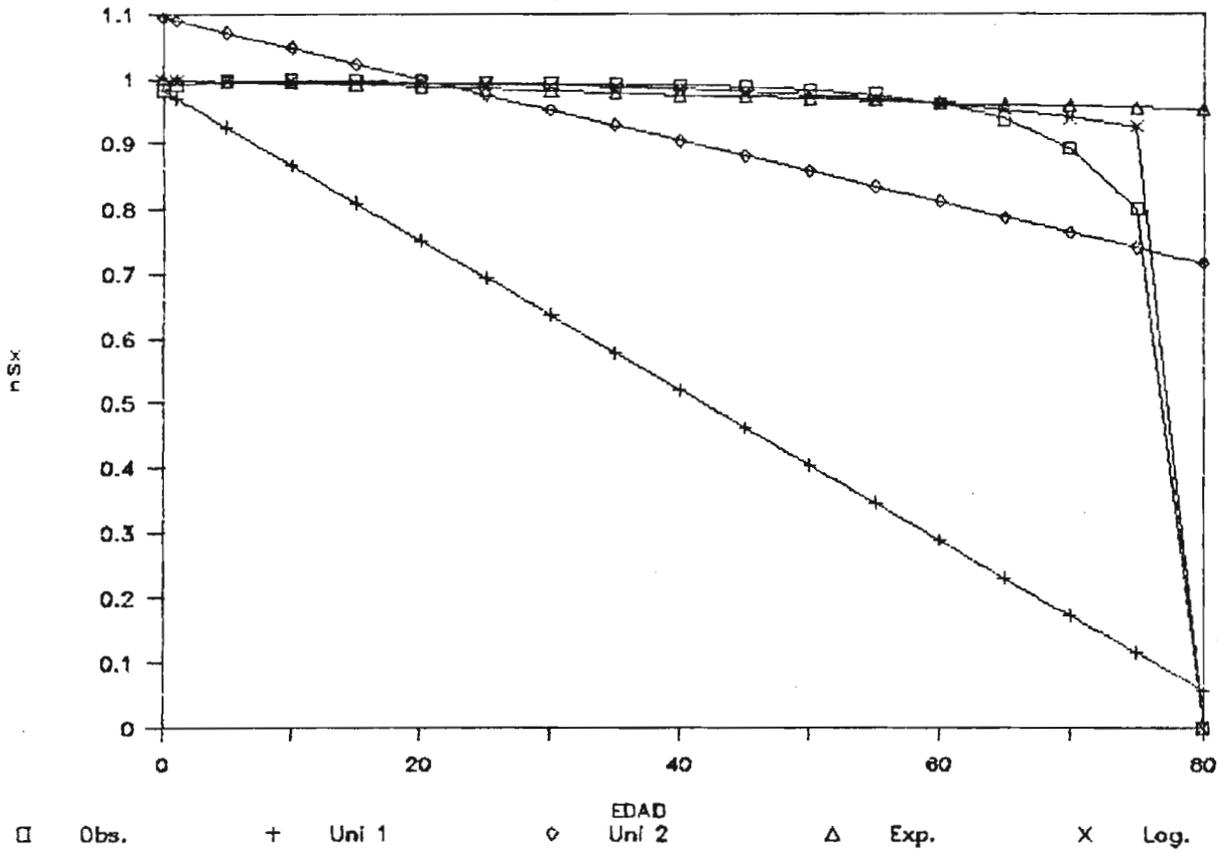
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2025



Gráficas 123 y 124

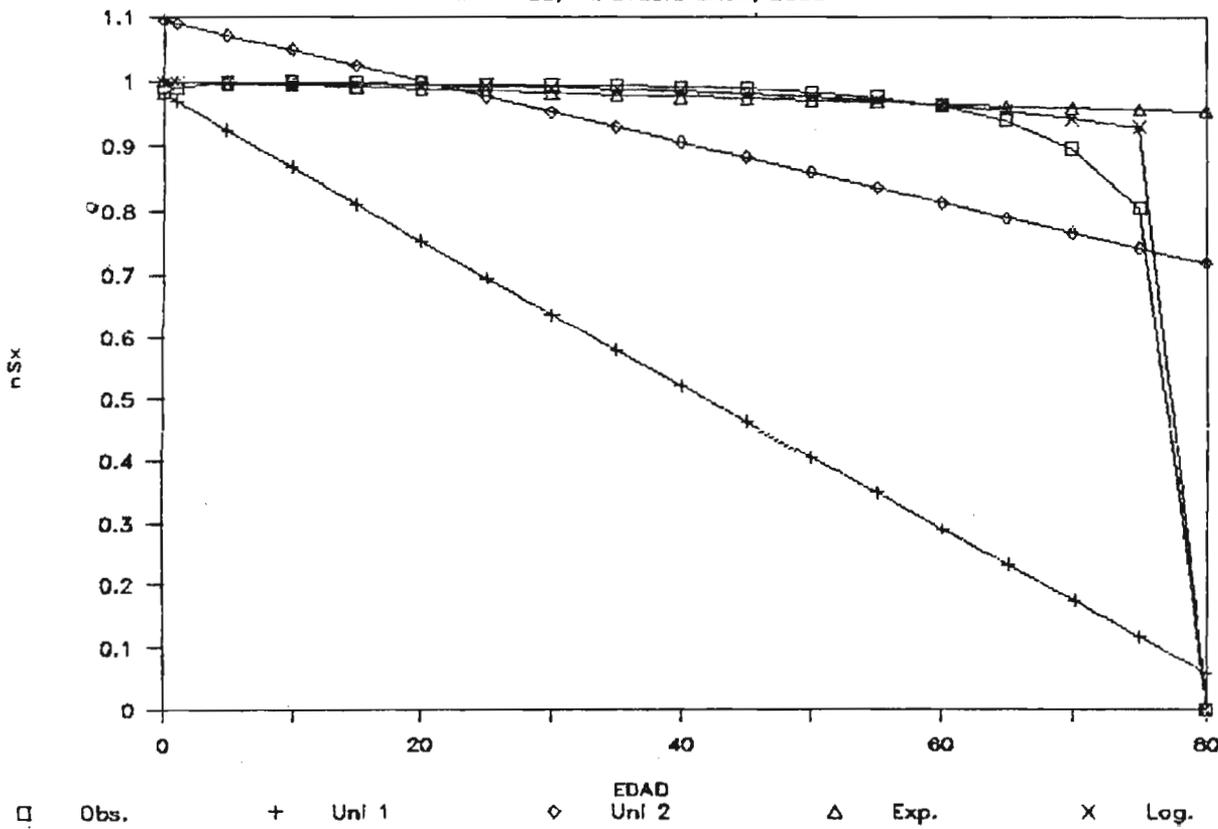
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2030



AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

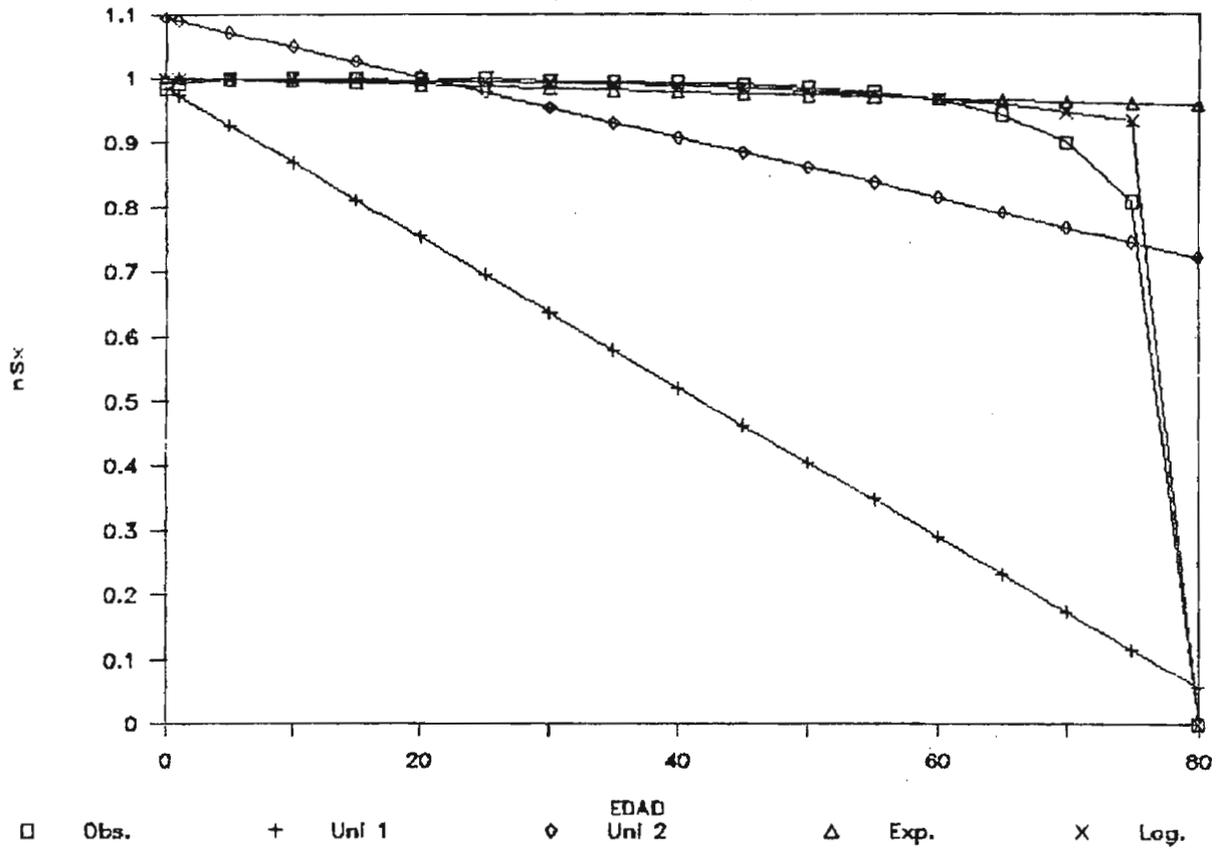
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2035



Gráfica 125

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2040



Cuadro 60
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES FEMENINAS PROYECTADAS, OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS, 1980 - 2040

Hipótesis Baja

| EDAD | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PROBABILIDADES ESTIMADAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gompertz - Makeham | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1.04353 | 1.03924 | 1.03565 | 1.03265 | 1.03012 | 1.02798 | 1.02615 | 1.02459 | 1.02324 | 1.02209 | 1.02108 | 1.02020 | 1.02301 |
| 5 | 1.03733 | 1.03363 | 1.03054 | 1.02796 | 1.02580 | 1.02396 | 1.02239 | 1.02105 | 1.01989 | 1.01891 | 1.01804 | 1.01728 | 1.01994 |
| 10 | 1.03080 | 1.02775 | 1.02522 | 1.02310 | 1.02131 | 1.01980 | 1.01851 | 1.01740 | 1.01645 | 1.01564 | 1.01492 | 1.01429 | 1.01677 |
| 15 | 1.02380 | 1.02150 | 1.01958 | 1.01796 | 1.01660 | 1.01544 | 1.01444 | 1.01360 | 1.01286 | 1.01223 | 1.01167 | 1.01119 | 1.01346 |
| 20 | 1.01614 | 1.01470 | 1.01347 | 1.01243 | 1.01154 | 1.01077 | 1.01010 | 1.00953 | 1.00904 | 1.00861 | 1.00823 | 1.00789 | 1.00994 |
| 25 | 1.00756 | 1.00711 | 1.00669 | 1.00630 | 1.00595 | 1.00563 | 1.00534 | 1.00508 | 1.00485 | 1.00466 | 1.00447 | 1.00431 | 1.00607 |
| 30 | 0.99770 | 0.99842 | 0.99893 | 0.99931 | 0.99958 | 0.99978 | 0.99992 | 1.00004 | 1.00012 | 1.00019 | 1.00023 | 1.00026 | 1.00168 |
| 35 | 0.98608 | 0.98816 | 0.98978 | 0.99105 | 0.99206 | 0.99288 | 0.99354 | 0.99408 | 0.99453 | 0.99491 | 0.99523 | 0.99550 | 0.99650 |
| 40 | 0.97201 | 0.97570 | 0.97862 | 0.98096 | 0.98286 | 0.98441 | 0.98569 | 0.98676 | 0.98765 | 0.98841 | 0.98905 | 0.98961 | 0.99012 |
| 45 | 0.95462 | 0.96016 | 0.96461 | 0.96822 | 0.97118 | 0.97362 | 0.97565 | 0.97736 | 0.97880 | 0.98002 | 0.98107 | 0.98197 | 0.98192 |
| 50 | 0.93272 | 0.94037 | 0.94659 | 0.95169 | 0.95590 | 0.95941 | 0.96235 | 0.96484 | 0.96695 | 0.96875 | 0.97031 | 0.97165 | 0.97098 |
| 55 | 0.90478 | 0.91474 | 0.92295 | 0.92976 | 0.93544 | 0.94022 | 0.94425 | 0.94768 | 0.95062 | 0.95313 | 0.95531 | 0.95719 | 0.95595 |
| 60 | 0.86890 | 0.88125 | 0.89160 | 0.90029 | 0.90762 | 0.91384 | 0.91915 | 0.92370 | 0.92761 | 0.93098 | 0.93391 | 0.93647 | 0.93486 |
| 65 | 0.82281 | 0.83738 | 0.84983 | 0.86045 | 0.86952 | 0.87731 | 0.88402 | 0.88982 | 0.89485 | 0.89920 | 0.90302 | 0.90635 | 0.90494 |
| 70 | 0.76404 | 0.78028 | 0.79449 | 0.80681 | 0.81751 | 0.82682 | 0.83493 | 0.84201 | 0.84819 | 0.85360 | 0.85836 | 0.86254 | 0.86243 |
| 75 | 0.69029 | 0.70710 | 0.72224 | 0.73565 | 0.74750 | 0.75796 | 0.76720 | 0.77536 | 0.78256 | 0.78891 | 0.79453 | 0.79948 | 0.80261 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |

Fuente : Cuadros 25, 37 y 41.

Cuadro 61

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1 9 8 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93001 | 1.00940 | -0.0794 | 1.04353 | -0.1135 |
| 5 | 0.99342 | 1.00850 | -0.0151 | 1.03733 | -0.0439 |
| 10 | 0.99645 | 1.00723 | -0.0108 | 1.03080 | -0.0343 |
| 15 | 0.99501 | 1.00547 | -0.0105 | 1.02380 | -0.0288 |
| 20 | 0.99231 | 1.00302 | -0.0107 | 1.01614 | -0.0238 |
| 25 | 0.99002 | 0.99960 | -0.0096 | 1.00756 | -0.0175 |
| 30 | 0.98729 | 0.99484 | -0.0076 | 0.99770 | -0.0104 |
| 35 | 0.98408 | 0.98824 | -0.0042 | 0.98608 | -0.0020 |
| 40 | 0.98067 | 0.97908 | 0.0016 | 0.97201 | 0.0087 |
| 45 | 0.97470 | 0.96645 | 0.0083 | 0.95462 | 0.0201 |
| 50 | 0.96489 | 0.94906 | 0.0158 | 0.93272 | 0.0322 |
| 55 | 0.95079 | 0.92531 | 0.0255 | 0.90478 | 0.0460 |
| 60 | 0.92851 | 0.89313 | 0.0354 | 0.86890 | 0.0596 |
| 65 | 0.89219 | 0.85005 | 0.0421 | 0.82281 | 0.0694 |
| 70 | 0.83097 | 0.79333 | 0.0376 | 0.76404 | 0.0669 |
| 75 | 0.72492 | 0.72040 | 0.0045 | 0.69029 | 0.0346 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 2.11 | 4.05 | |
| 1 9 8 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.93892 | 1.00699 | -0.0681 | 1.03924 | -0.1003 |
| 5 | 0.99420 | 1.00632 | -0.0121 | 1.03363 | -0.0394 |
| 10 | 0.99687 | 1.00535 | -0.0085 | 1.02775 | -0.0309 |
| 15 | 0.99560 | 1.00398 | -0.0084 | 1.02150 | -0.0259 |
| 20 | 0.99320 | 1.00203 | -0.0088 | 1.01470 | -0.0215 |
| 25 | 0.99115 | 0.99927 | -0.0081 | 1.00711 | -0.0160 |
| 30 | 0.98870 | 0.99535 | -0.0066 | 0.99842 | -0.0097 |
| 35 | 0.98581 | 0.98980 | -0.0040 | 0.98816 | -0.0024 |
| 40 | 0.98271 | 0.98196 | 0.0008 | 0.97570 | 0.0070 |
| 45 | 0.97728 | 0.97091 | 0.0064 | 0.96016 | 0.0171 |
| 50 | 0.96831 | 0.95542 | 0.0129 | 0.94037 | 0.0279 |
| 55 | 0.95529 | 0.93379 | 0.0215 | 0.91474 | 0.0405 |
| 60 | 0.93448 | 0.90388 | 0.0306 | 0.88125 | 0.0532 |
| 65 | 0.90003 | 0.86296 | 0.0371 | 0.83738 | 0.0626 |
| 70 | 0.84078 | 0.80793 | 0.0328 | 0.78028 | 0.0605 |
| 75 | 0.73525 | 0.73564 | -0.0004 | 0.70710 | 0.0281 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 1.76 | 3.58 | |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 1 9 9 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.94603 | 1.00536 | -0.0593 | 1.03565 | -0.0896 |
| 5 | 0.99483 | 1.00483 | -0.0100 | 1.03054 | -0.0357 |
| 10 | 0.99720 | 1.00406 | -0.0069 | 1.02522 | -0.0280 |
| 15 | 0.99607 | 1.00296 | -0.0069 | 1.01958 | -0.0235 |
| 20 | 0.99391 | 1.00137 | -0.0075 | 1.01347 | -0.0196 |
| 25 | 0.99207 | 0.99907 | -0.0070 | 1.00669 | -0.0146 |
| 30 | 0.98986 | 0.99577 | -0.0059 | 0.99893 | -0.0091 |
| 35 | 0.98723 | 0.99101 | -0.0038 | 0.98978 | -0.0025 |
| 40 | 0.98440 | 0.98418 | 0.0002 | 0.97862 | 0.0058 |
| 45 | 0.97943 | 0.97439 | 0.0050 | 0.96461 | 0.0148 |
| 50 | 0.97117 | 0.96041 | 0.0108 | 0.94659 | 0.0246 |
| 55 | 0.95909 | 0.94058 | 0.0185 | 0.92295 | 0.0361 |
| 60 | 0.93959 | 0.91265 | 0.0269 | 0.89160 | 0.0480 |
| 65 | 0.90689 | 0.87375 | 0.0331 | 0.84983 | 0.0571 |
| 70 | 0.84966 | 0.82047 | 0.0292 | 0.79449 | 0.0552 |
| 75 | 0.74545 | 0.74917 | -0.0037 | 0.72224 | 0.0232 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.54 | 3.20 | |
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95178 | 1.00419 | -0.0524 | 1.03265 | -0.0809 |
| 5 | 0.99535 | 1.00376 | -0.0084 | 1.02796 | -0.0326 |
| 10 | 0.99748 | 1.00314 | -0.0057 | 1.02310 | -0.0256 |
| 15 | 0.99645 | 1.00223 | -0.0058 | 1.01796 | -0.0215 |
| 20 | 0.99450 | 1.00090 | -0.0064 | 1.01243 | -0.0179 |
| 25 | 0.99283 | 0.99896 | -0.0061 | 1.00630 | -0.0135 |
| 30 | 0.99081 | 0.99611 | -0.0053 | 0.99931 | -0.0085 |
| 35 | 0.98840 | 0.99197 | -0.0036 | 0.99105 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98580 | 0.98593 | -0.0001 | 0.98096 | 0.0048 |
| 45 | 0.98121 | 0.97715 | 0.0041 | 0.96822 | 0.0130 |
| 50 | 0.97357 | 0.96443 | 0.0091 | 0.95169 | 0.0219 |
| 55 | 0.96232 | 0.94611 | 0.0162 | 0.92976 | 0.0326 |
| 60 | 0.94398 | 0.91990 | 0.0241 | 0.90029 | 0.0437 |
| 65 | 0.91288 | 0.88283 | 0.0301 | 0.86045 | 0.0524 |
| 70 | 0.85758 | 0.83122 | 0.0264 | 0.80681 | 0.0508 |
| 75 | 0.75486 | 0.76103 | -0.0062 | 0.73565 | 0.0192 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.37 | 2.89 | |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.95648 | 1.00333 | -0.0469 | 1.03012 | -0.0736 |
| 5 | 0.99577 | 1.00298 | -0.0072 | 1.02580 | -0.0300 |
| 10 | 0.99771 | 1.00247 | -0.0048 | 1.02131 | -0.0236 |
| 15 | 0.99677 | 1.00170 | -0.0049 | 1.01660 | -0.0198 |
| 20 | 0.99499 | 1.00057 | -0.0056 | 1.01154 | -0.0165 |
| 25 | 0.99345 | 0.99889 | -0.0054 | 1.00595 | -0.0125 |
| 30 | 0.99160 | 0.99641 | -0.0048 | 0.99958 | -0.0080 |
| 35 | 0.98938 | 0.99274 | -0.0034 | 0.99206 | -0.0027 |
| 40 | 0.98696 | 0.98733 | -0.0004 | 0.98286 | 0.0041 |
| 45 | 0.98271 | 0.97937 | 0.0033 | 0.97118 | 0.0115 |
| 50 | 0.97560 | 0.96770 | 0.0079 | 0.95590 | 0.0197 |
| 55 | 0.96505 | 0.95065 | 0.0144 | 0.93544 | 0.0296 |
| 60 | 0.94775 | 0.92595 | 0.0218 | 0.90762 | 0.0401 |
| 65 | 0.91809 | 0.89051 | 0.0276 | 0.86952 | 0.0486 |
| 70 | 0.86463 | 0.84049 | 0.0241 | 0.81751 | 0.0471 |
| 75 | 0.76346 | 0.77148 | -0.0080 | 0.74750 | 0.0160 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.24 | 2.63 | |
| 2 0 0 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96035 | 1.00269 | -0.0423 | 1.02798 | -0.0676 |
| 5 | 0.99612 | 1.00240 | -0.0063 | 1.02396 | -0.0278 |
| 10 | 0.99790 | 1.00196 | -0.0041 | 1.01980 | -0.0219 |
| 15 | 0.99703 | 1.00130 | -0.0043 | 1.01544 | -0.0184 |
| 20 | 0.99539 | 1.00032 | -0.0049 | 1.01077 | -0.0154 |
| 25 | 0.99398 | 0.99885 | -0.0049 | 1.00563 | -0.0116 |
| 30 | 0.99226 | 0.99665 | -0.0044 | 0.99978 | -0.0075 |
| 35 | 0.99019 | 0.99337 | -0.0032 | 0.99288 | -0.0027 |
| 40 | 0.98794 | 0.98847 | -0.0005 | 0.98441 | 0.0035 |
| 45 | 0.98398 | 0.98119 | 0.0028 | 0.97362 | 0.0104 |
| 50 | 0.97731 | 0.97039 | 0.0069 | 0.95941 | 0.0179 |
| 55 | 0.96738 | 0.95443 | 0.0129 | 0.94022 | 0.0272 |
| 60 | 0.95099 | 0.93103 | 0.0200 | 0.91384 | 0.0371 |
| 65 | 0.92262 | 0.89707 | 0.0256 | 0.87731 | 0.0453 |
| 70 | 0.87087 | 0.84851 | 0.0224 | 0.82682 | 0.0441 |
| 75 | 0.77127 | 0.78067 | -0.0094 | 0.75796 | 0.0133 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.14 | 2.42 | |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 1 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96357 | 1.00220 | -0.0386 | 1.02615 | -0.0626 |
| 5 | 0.99641 | 1.00195 | -0.0055 | 1.02239 | -0.0260 |
| 10 | 0.99805 | 1.00157 | -0.0035 | 1.01851 | -0.0205 |
| 15 | 0.99725 | 1.00099 | -0.0037 | 1.01444 | -0.0172 |
| 20 | 0.99573 | 1.00013 | -0.0044 | 1.01010 | -0.0144 |
| 25 | 0.99441 | 0.99882 | -0.0044 | 1.00534 | -0.0109 |
| 30 | 0.99281 | 0.99685 | -0.0040 | 0.99992 | -0.0071 |
| 35 | 0.99088 | 0.99388 | -0.0030 | 0.99354 | -0.0027 |
| 40 | 0.98877 | 0.98941 | -0.0006 | 0.98569 | 0.0031 |
| 45 | 0.98504 | 0.98269 | 0.0023 | 0.97565 | 0.0094 |
| 50 | 0.97877 | 0.97263 | 0.0061 | 0.96235 | 0.0164 |
| 55 | 0.96938 | 0.95761 | 0.0118 | 0.94425 | 0.0251 |
| 60 | 0.95377 | 0.93535 | 0.0184 | 0.91915 | 0.0346 |
| 65 | 0.92657 | 0.90268 | 0.0239 | 0.88402 | 0.0425 |
| 70 | 0.87638 | 0.85548 | 0.0209 | 0.83493 | 0.0415 |
| 75 | 0.77833 | 0.78877 | -0.0104 | 0.76720 | 0.0111 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 1.05 | | 2.24 |
| 2 0 1 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96628 | 1.00182 | -0.0355 | 1.02459 | -0.0583 |
| 5 | 0.99666 | 1.00160 | -0.0049 | 1.02105 | -0.0244 |
| 10 | 0.99819 | 1.00127 | -0.0031 | 1.01740 | -0.0192 |
| 15 | 0.99744 | 1.00076 | -0.0033 | 1.01360 | -0.0162 |
| 20 | 0.99602 | 0.99999 | -0.0040 | 1.00953 | -0.0135 |
| 25 | 0.99478 | 0.99882 | -0.0040 | 1.00508 | -0.0103 |
| 30 | 0.99328 | 0.99703 | -0.0038 | 1.00004 | -0.0068 |
| 35 | 0.99147 | 0.99432 | -0.0028 | 0.99408 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.98947 | 0.99019 | -0.0007 | 0.98676 | 0.0027 |
| 45 | 0.98595 | 0.98395 | 0.0020 | 0.97736 | 0.0086 |
| 50 | 0.98002 | 0.97450 | 0.0055 | 0.96484 | 0.0152 |
| 55 | 0.97109 | 0.96029 | 0.0108 | 0.94768 | 0.0234 |
| 60 | 0.95618 | 0.93902 | 0.0172 | 0.92370 | 0.0325 |
| 65 | 0.93001 | 0.90752 | 0.0225 | 0.88982 | 0.0402 |
| 70 | 0.88124 | 0.86155 | 0.0197 | 0.84201 | 0.0392 |
| 75 | 0.78467 | 0.79593 | -0.0113 | 0.77536 | 0.0093 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (Z) | | | 0.98 | | 2.09 |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 2 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.96856 | 1.00151 | -0.0330 | 1.02324 | -0.0547 |
| 5 | 0.99687 | 1.00132 | -0.0045 | 1.01989 | -0.0230 |
| 10 | 0.99830 | 1.00103 | -0.0027 | 1.01645 | -0.0182 |
| 15 | 0.99760 | 1.00057 | -0.0030 | 1.01286 | -0.0153 |
| 20 | 0.99626 | 0.99988 | -0.0036 | 1.00904 | -0.0128 |
| 25 | 0.99510 | 0.99881 | -0.0037 | 1.00485 | -0.0098 |
| 30 | 0.99368 | 0.99718 | -0.0035 | 1.00012 | -0.0064 |
| 35 | 0.99196 | 0.99468 | -0.0027 | 0.99453 | -0.0026 |
| 40 | 0.99007 | 0.99085 | -0.0008 | 0.98765 | 0.0024 |
| 45 | 0.98673 | 0.98500 | 0.0017 | 0.97880 | 0.0079 |
| 50 | 0.98109 | 0.97609 | 0.0050 | 0.96695 | 0.0141 |
| 55 | 0.97256 | 0.96256 | 0.0100 | 0.95062 | 0.0219 |
| 60 | 0.95826 | 0.94217 | 0.0161 | 0.92761 | 0.0307 |
| 65 | 0.93301 | 0.91170 | 0.0213 | 0.89485 | 0.0382 |
| 70 | 0.88553 | 0.86685 | 0.0187 | 0.84819 | 0.0373 |
| 75 | 0.79036 | 0.80224 | -0.0119 | 0.78256 | 0.0078 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.92 | 1.96 | |
| 2 0 2 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97051 | 1.00128 | -0.0308 | 1.02209 | -0.0516 |
| 5 | 0.99704 | 1.00111 | -0.0041 | 1.01891 | -0.0219 |
| 10 | 0.99839 | 1.00084 | -0.0025 | 1.01564 | -0.0172 |
| 15 | 0.99773 | 1.00043 | -0.0027 | 1.01223 | -0.0145 |
| 20 | 0.99647 | 0.99980 | -0.0033 | 1.00861 | -0.0121 |
| 25 | 0.99537 | 0.99882 | -0.0034 | 1.00466 | -0.0093 |
| 30 | 0.99402 | 0.99731 | -0.0033 | 1.00019 | -0.0062 |
| 35 | 0.99239 | 0.99498 | -0.0026 | 0.99491 | -0.0025 |
| 40 | 0.99059 | 0.99140 | -0.0008 | 0.98841 | 0.0022 |
| 45 | 0.98740 | 0.98589 | 0.0015 | 0.98002 | 0.0074 |
| 50 | 0.98201 | 0.97743 | 0.0046 | 0.96875 | 0.0133 |
| 55 | 0.97384 | 0.96451 | 0.0093 | 0.95313 | 0.0207 |
| 60 | 0.96007 | 0.94487 | 0.0152 | 0.93098 | 0.0291 |
| 65 | 0.93563 | 0.91532 | 0.0203 | 0.89920 | 0.0364 |
| 70 | 0.88932 | 0.87147 | 0.0179 | 0.85360 | 0.0357 |
| 75 | 0.79543 | 0.80780 | -0.0124 | 0.78891 | 0.0065 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.87 | 1.85 | |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | Z error | Gompertz Makeham | Z error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 3 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97217 | 1.00108 | -0.0289 | 1.02108 | -0.0489 |
| 5 | 0.99720 | 1.00092 | -0.0037 | 1.01804 | -0.0208 |
| 10 | 0.99848 | 1.00068 | -0.0022 | 1.01492 | -0.0164 |
| 15 | 0.99785 | 1.00031 | -0.0025 | 1.01167 | -0.0138 |
| 20 | 0.99665 | 0.99973 | -0.0031 | 1.00823 | -0.0116 |
| 25 | 0.99560 | 0.99882 | -0.0032 | 1.00447 | -0.0089 |
| 30 | 0.99431 | 0.99742 | -0.0031 | 1.00023 | -0.0059 |
| 35 | 0.99276 | 0.99524 | -0.0025 | 0.99523 | -0.0025 |
| 40 | 0.99103 | 0.99187 | -0.0008 | 0.98905 | 0.0020 |
| 45 | 0.98798 | 0.98665 | 0.0013 | 0.98107 | 0.0069 |
| 50 | 0.98281 | 0.97859 | 0.0042 | 0.97031 | 0.0125 |
| 55 | 0.97494 | 0.96619 | 0.0088 | 0.95531 | 0.0196 |
| 60 | 0.96165 | 0.94723 | 0.0144 | 0.93391 | 0.0277 |
| 65 | 0.93792 | 0.91849 | 0.0194 | 0.90302 | 0.0349 |
| 70 | 0.89265 | 0.87554 | 0.0171 | 0.85836 | 0.0343 |
| 75 | 0.79996 | 0.81272 | -0.0128 | 0.79453 | 0.0054 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.83 | 1.76 | |
| 2 0 3 5 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97361 | 1.00091 | -0.0273 | 1.02020 | -0.0466 |
| 5 | 0.99733 | 1.00077 | -0.0034 | 1.01728 | -0.0200 |
| 10 | 0.99855 | 1.00055 | -0.0020 | 1.01429 | -0.0157 |
| 15 | 0.99795 | 1.00020 | -0.0023 | 1.01119 | -0.0132 |
| 20 | 0.99680 | 0.99967 | -0.0029 | 1.00789 | -0.0111 |
| 25 | 0.99580 | 0.99882 | -0.0030 | 1.00431 | -0.0085 |
| 30 | 0.99457 | 0.99751 | -0.0029 | 1.00026 | -0.0057 |
| 35 | 0.99307 | 0.99546 | -0.0024 | 0.99550 | -0.0024 |
| 40 | 0.99142 | 0.99227 | -0.0009 | 0.98961 | 0.0018 |
| 45 | 0.98848 | 0.98730 | 0.0012 | 0.98197 | 0.0065 |
| 50 | 0.98350 | 0.97958 | 0.0039 | 0.97165 | 0.0119 |
| 55 | 0.97590 | 0.96764 | 0.0083 | 0.95719 | 0.0187 |
| 60 | 0.96302 | 0.94927 | 0.0138 | 0.93647 | 0.0266 |
| 65 | 0.93993 | 0.92125 | 0.0187 | 0.90635 | 0.0336 |
| 70 | 0.89559 | 0.87910 | 0.0165 | 0.86254 | 0.0331 |
| 75 | 0.80398 | 0.81705 | -0.0131 | 0.79948 | 0.0045 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.79 | 1.68 | |

Cuadro 61
(Continuación)

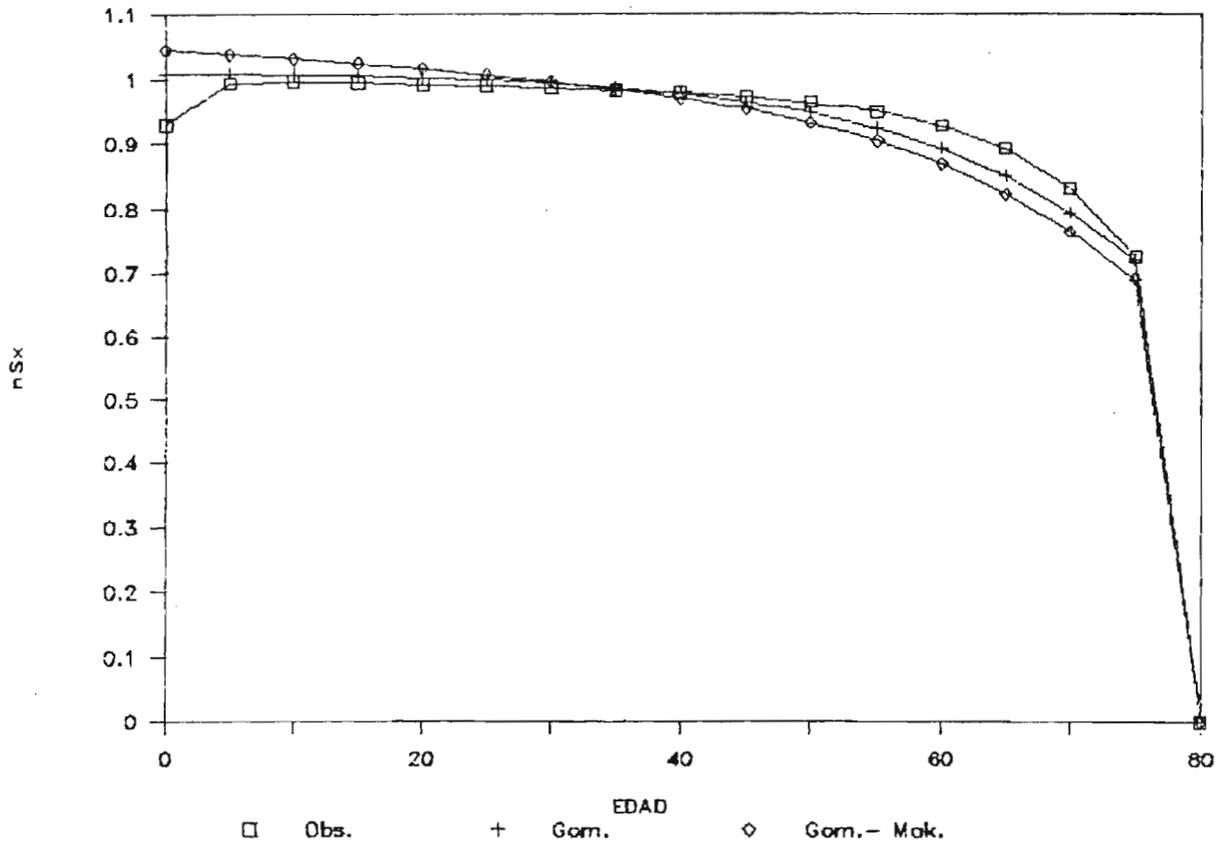
COMPARACION DE PROBABILIDADES DE SOBREVIVENCIA FEMENINAS
OBSERVADAS Y ESTIMADAS PARA DISTINTOS AÑOS

Hipótesis Baja

| Edad | Observadas | Gompertz | % error | Gompertz Makeham | % error |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 0 4 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.97485 | 1.00301 | -0.0282 | 1.02301 | -0.0482 |
| 5 | 0.99745 | 1.00282 | -0.0054 | 1.01994 | -0.0225 |
| 10 | 0.99861 | 1.00254 | -0.0039 | 1.01677 | -0.0182 |
| 15 | 0.99803 | 1.00210 | -0.0041 | 1.01346 | -0.0154 |
| 20 | 0.99694 | 1.00143 | -0.0045 | 1.00994 | -0.0130 |
| 25 | 0.99897 | 1.00041 | -0.0014 | 1.00607 | -0.0071 |
| 30 | 0.99479 | 0.99886 | -0.0041 | 1.00168 | -0.0069 |
| 35 | 0.99335 | 0.99650 | -0.0032 | 0.99650 | -0.0031 |
| 40 | 0.99175 | 0.99292 | -0.0012 | 0.99012 | 0.0016 |
| 45 | 0.98892 | 0.98748 | 0.0014 | 0.98192 | 0.0070 |
| 50 | 0.98410 | 0.97924 | 0.0049 | 0.97098 | 0.0131 |
| 55 | 0.97674 | 0.96680 | 0.0099 | 0.95595 | 0.0208 |
| 60 | 0.96422 | 0.94815 | 0.0161 | 0.93486 | 0.0294 |
| 65 | 0.94169 | 0.92040 | 0.0213 | 0.90494 | 0.0367 |
| 70 | 0.89818 | 0.87964 | 0.0185 | 0.86243 | 0.0357 |
| 75 | 0.80756 | 0.82093 | -0.0134 | 0.80261 | 0.0050 |
| 80 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| ERROR MEDIO ABSOLUTO (%) | | | 0.91 | 1.83 | |
| Fuente: Cuadro 60. | | | | | |

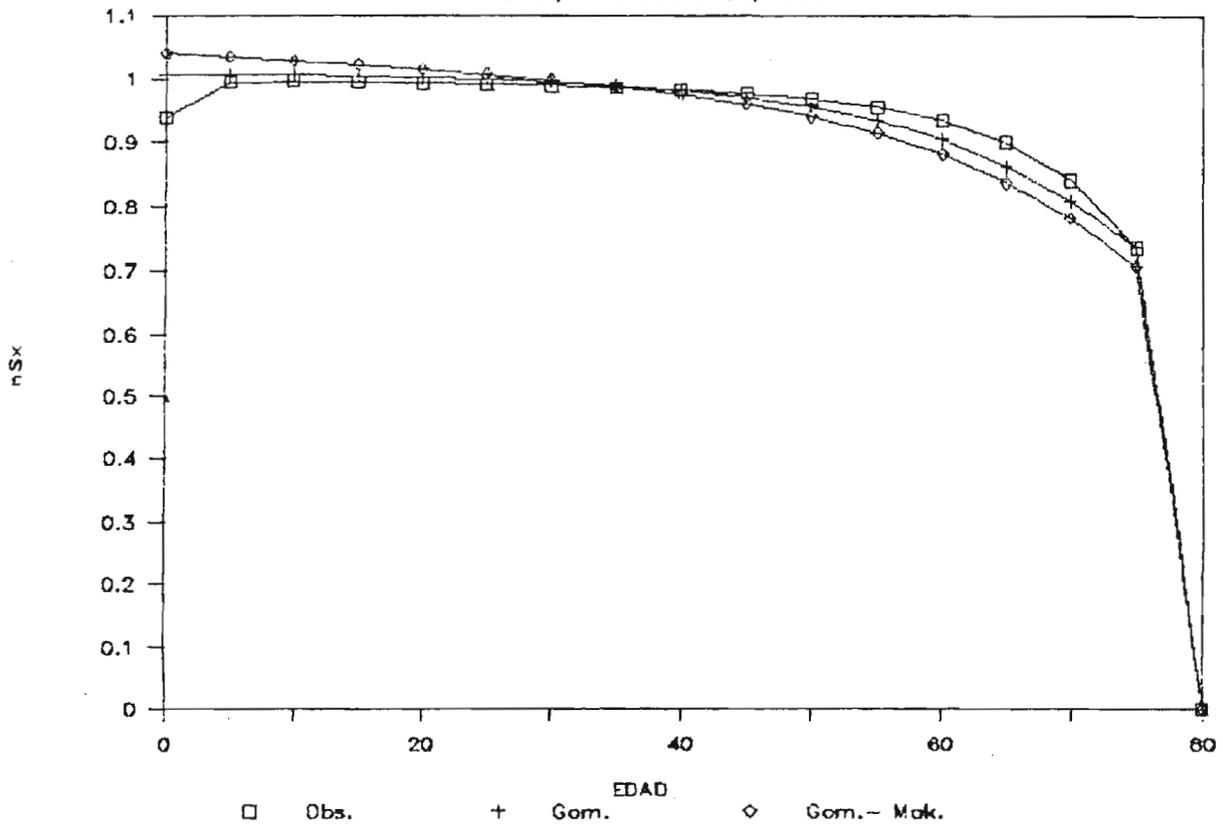
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1980



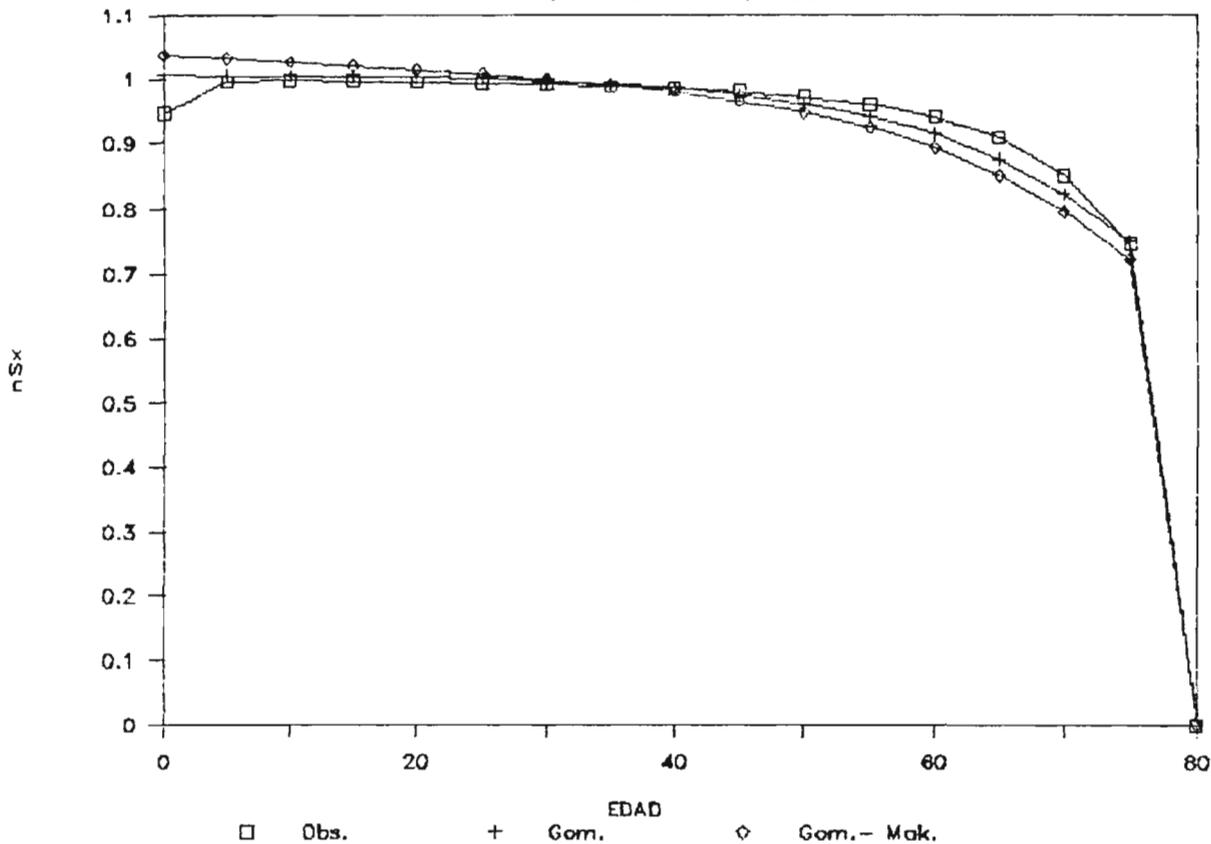
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1985



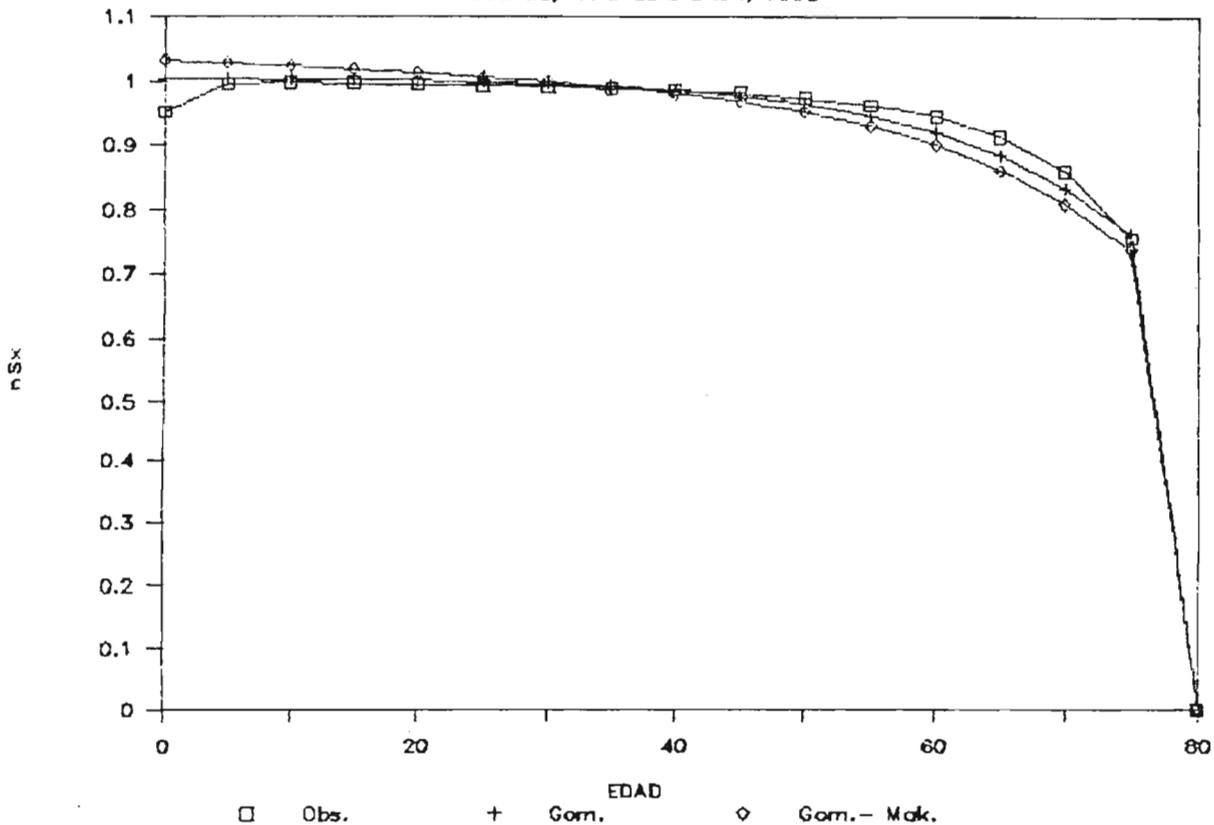
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1990



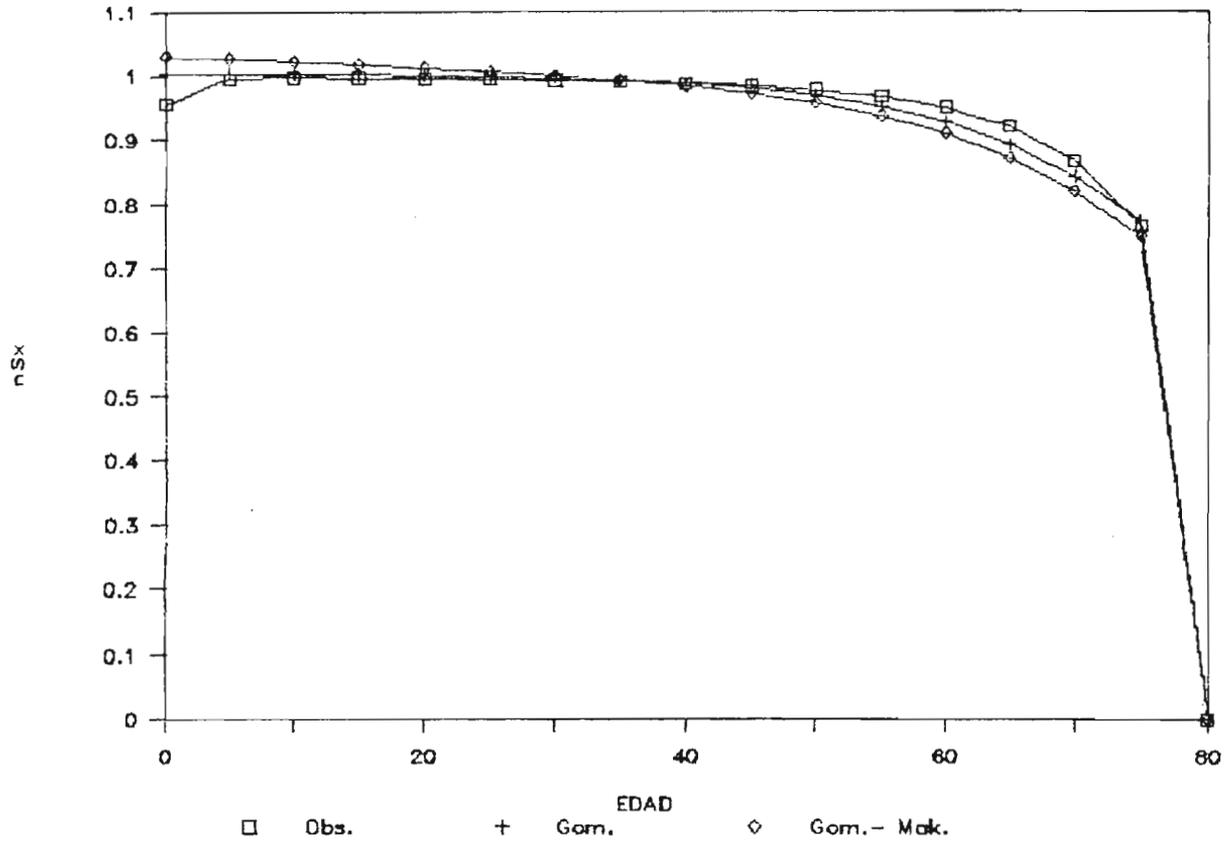
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 1995



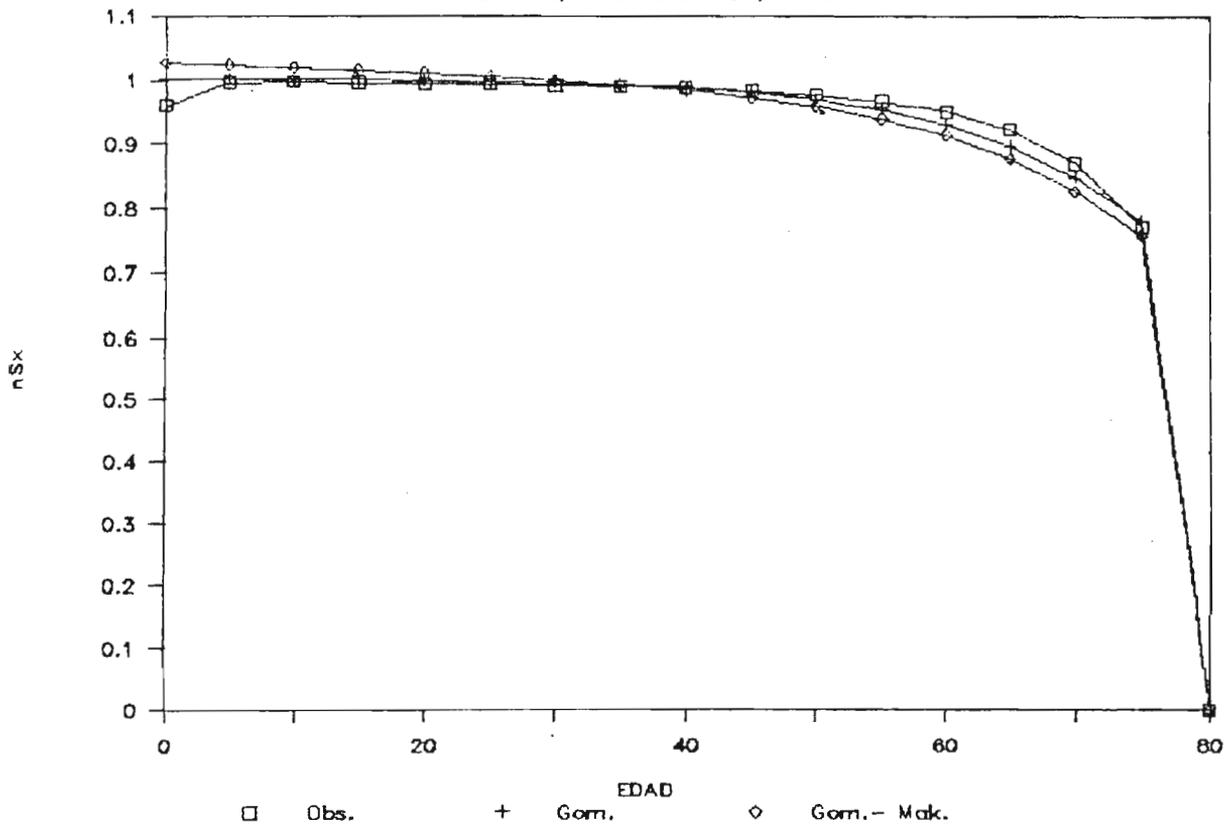
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2000



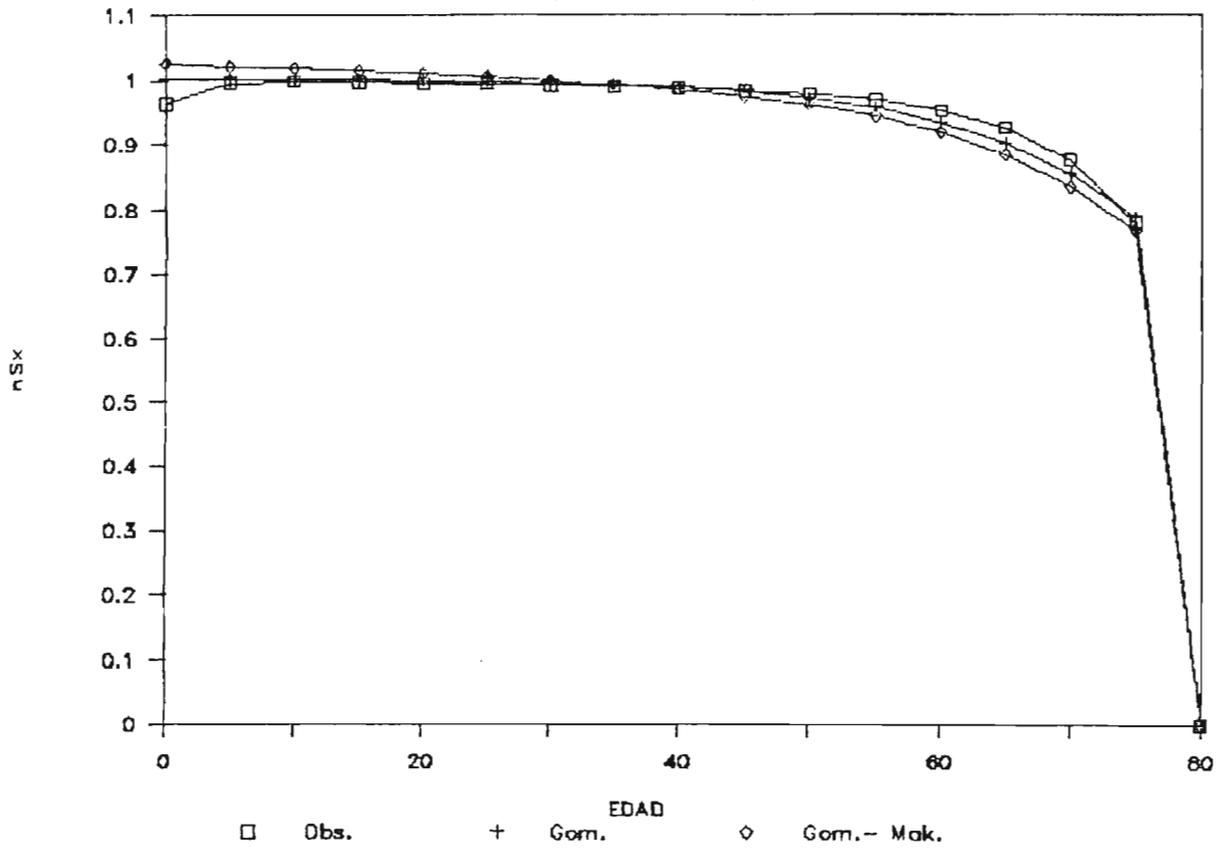
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2005



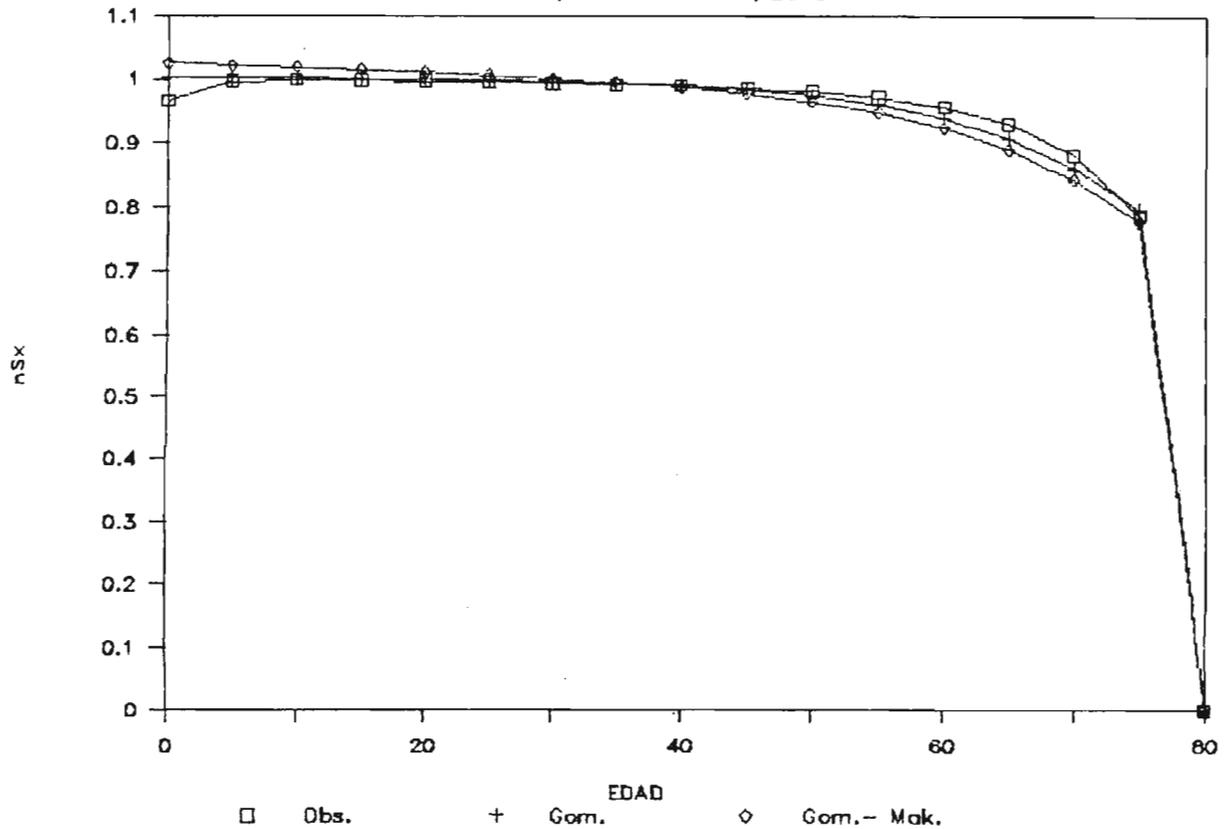
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2010



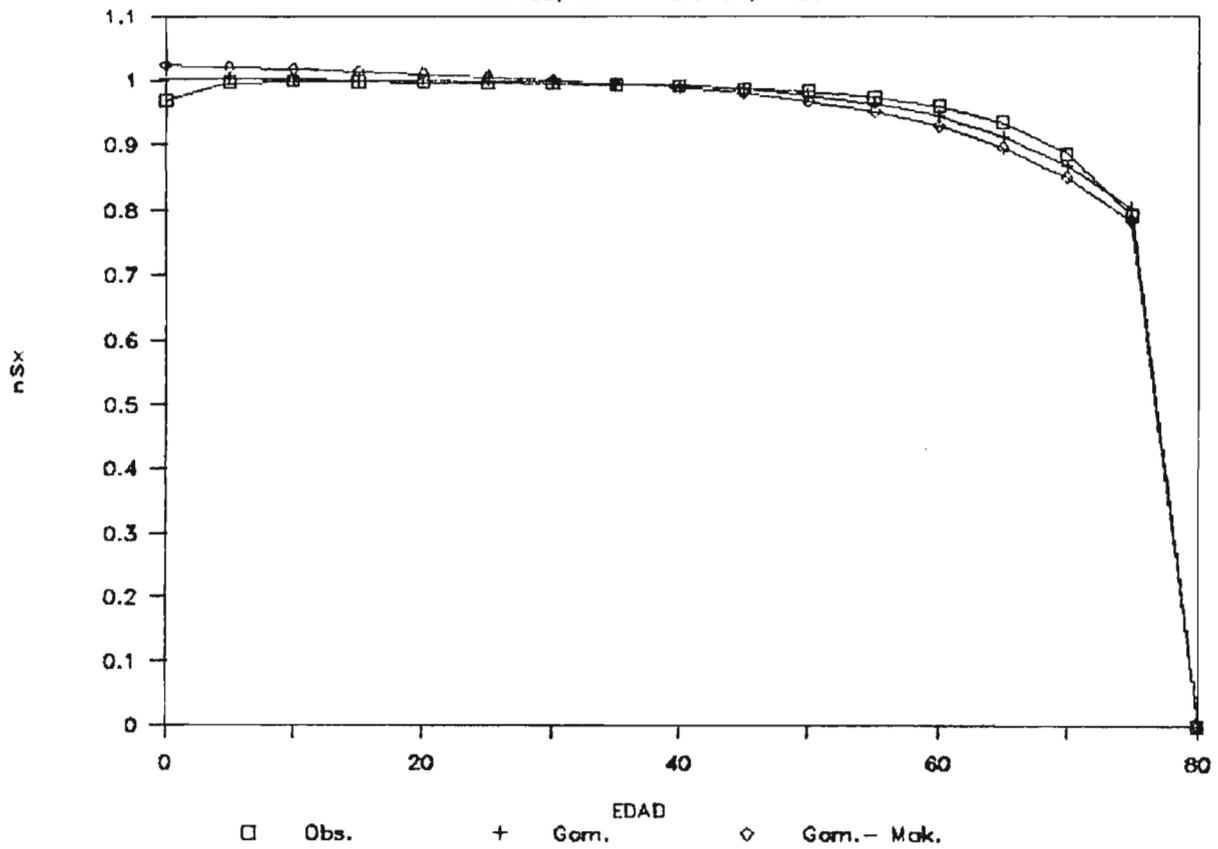
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2015



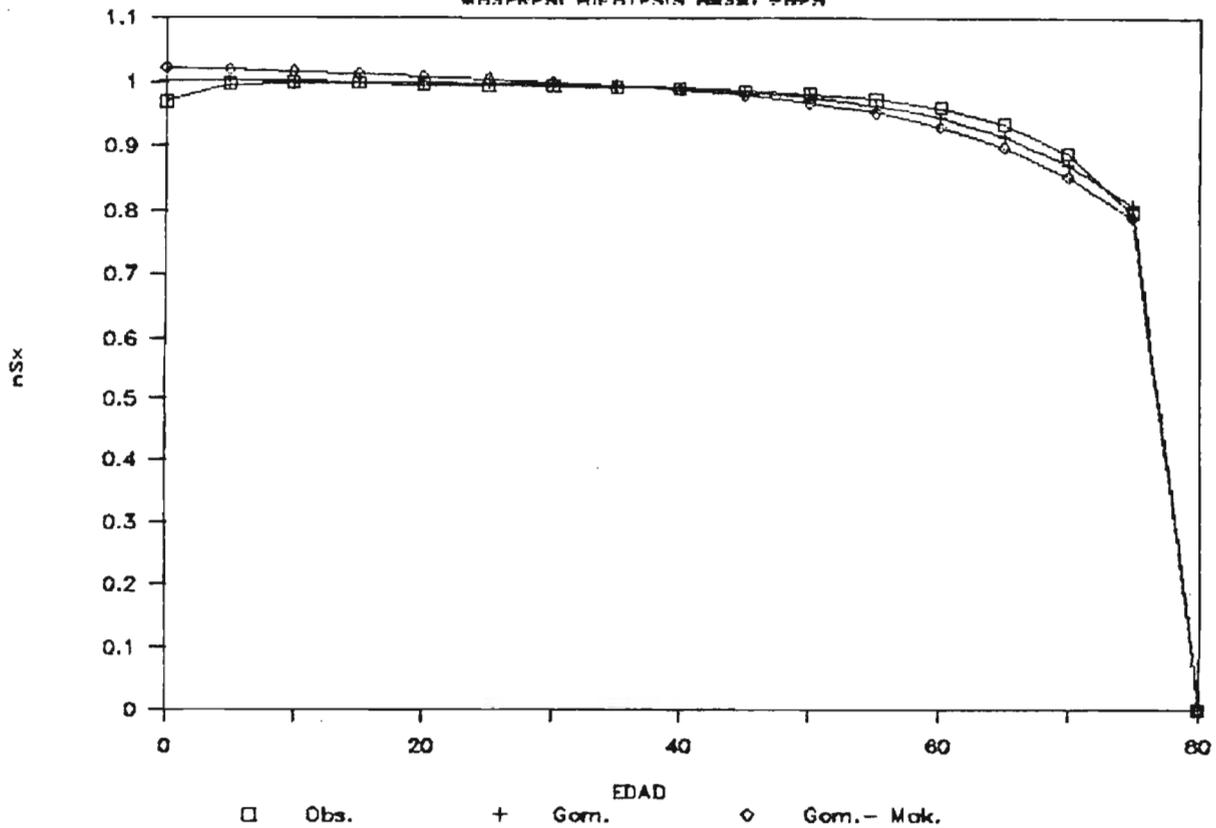
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2020



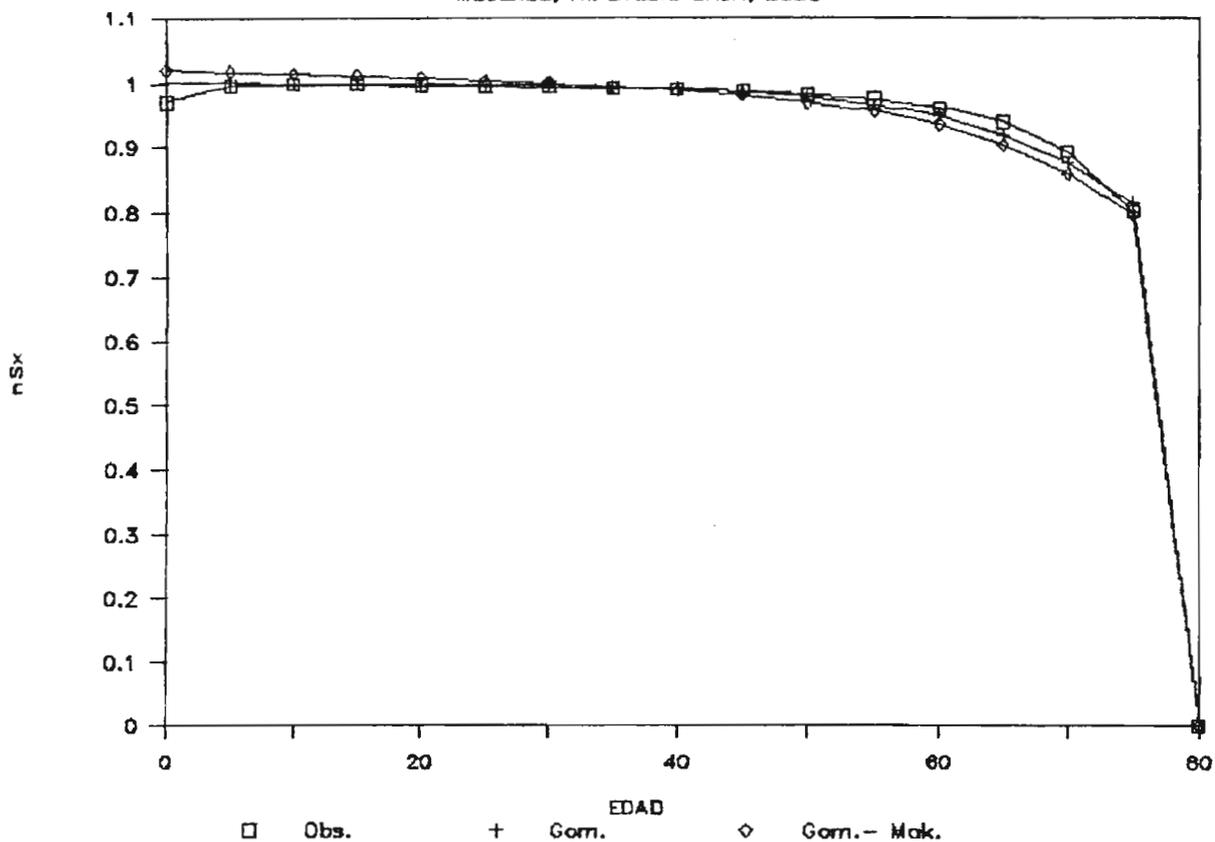
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2025



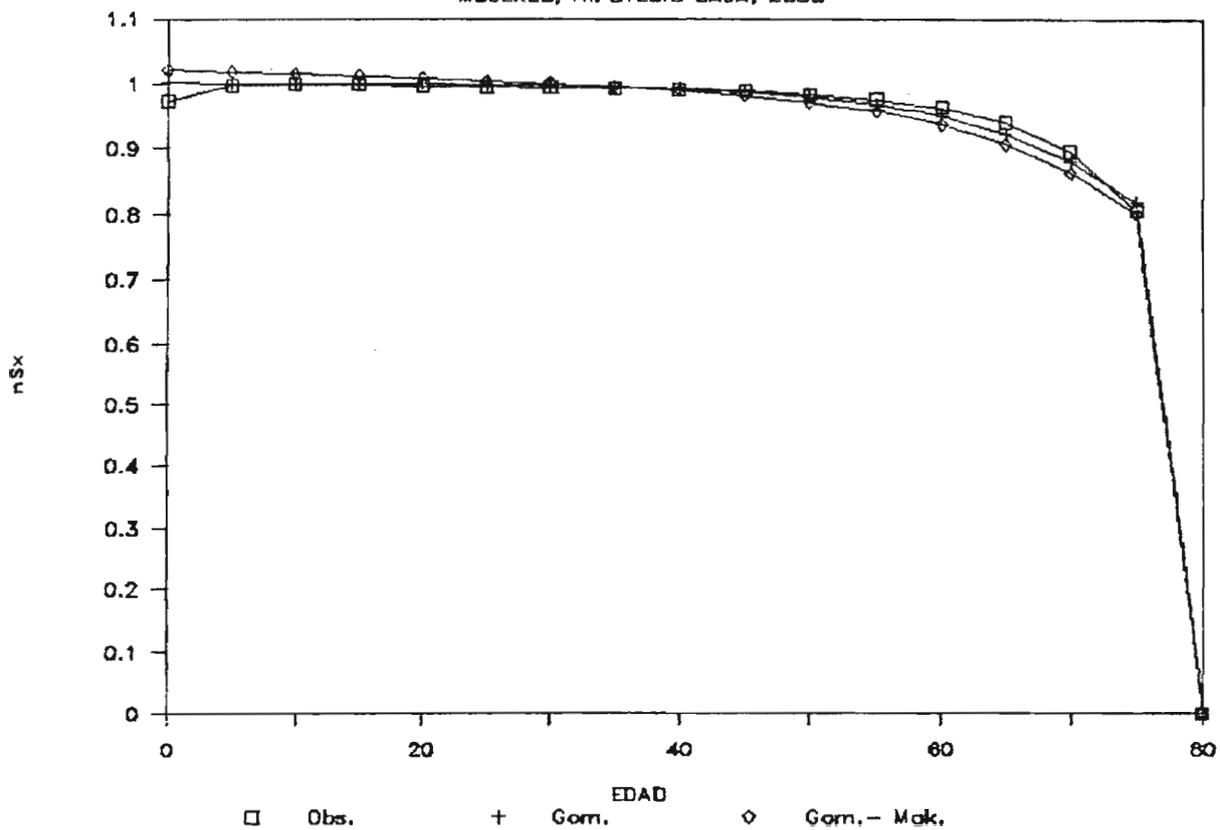
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2030



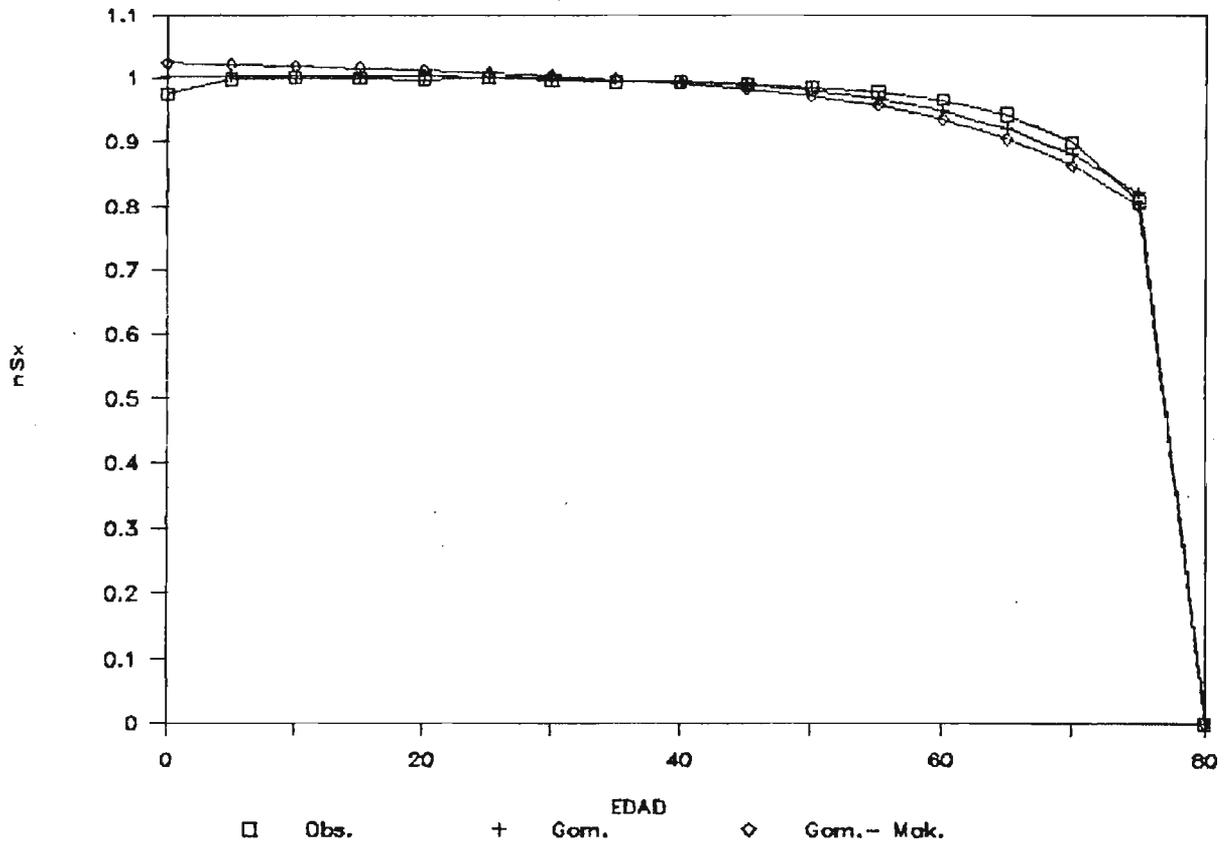
AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA

MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2035



Gráfica 138

AJUSTE DE FUNCIONES DE SOBREVIVENCIA
MUJERES, HIPOTESIS BAJA, 2040



BIBLIOGRAFIA

- Bocaz, Albino. "El Uso de la Ley de Makeham como Función Demográfica". Notas de Población. CELADE. Año II, Vol.6. Diciembre, 1974.
- Brass, William. "The Graduation of Fertility Distributions by Polynomial Functions". Population Studies 14. 1960.
- Camposortega Cruz, Sergio. "Proyecciones de la Población Mexicana 1970-2040". Tesis de Maestría. El Colegio de México. México, D.F., 1980.
- Duchêne, J. et Gillet-de Stefano S. "Adjustement Analytique des Courbes de Fécondité Générale. Population et Famille 32. (1974-2).
- Elandt-Johnson Regina C. and Norman L. Johnson. "Survival Models and Data Analysis". John Wiley and Sons, Inc. U.S.A. 1980.
- Gilje, Elvind. "Fitting Curves to Age-Specific Fertility Rates: Some Examples". Statistisk Tidskrift, 1969:2. Bureau of Statistics. Stockholm, Sweden.

Hunyadi, L. and Szakolczai, G. "Distribution Curves of the Age-Specific Probabilities of Birth and Death and their Shift by Time. Some Results of the Preparation of Demographic Simulation Studies. Demográfia, 1970, XIII EVF, 3.

Jordan, Chester. "Life Contingences". The Society of Actuaries. U.S.A., 1952.

Keyfitz, Nathan. "Introducción a las Matemáticas de Población". CELADE, Santiago de Chile, 1979.

Martin, M.D.P. "Une Application des Fonctions de Gompertz a l'Etude de la Fécondité d'une Cohorte. Population 22(s), 1967.

Mina Valdés, Alejandro. "Consideraciones sobre Modelos de Ajuste Empleados en Demografía Matemática". Demografía y Economía, vol. XVI, Núm. 2(50), 1982.

Mitra, S. "The Pattern of Age-Specific Fertility Rates". Population Association of America. Demography 4(2), 1967.

Mitra, S. and Romaniuk, A. "Pearson Type I Curve and its Fertility Projection Potentials". Population Association of America. Demography 1973, 3.

Murphy, Edmund and Dhruva, Nagnur. "A Gompertz fit that fits: Applications to Canadian Fertility Paterns. Population Association of America. Demography 9(1), 1972.

Parzen, Emanuel. "Teoría Moderna de Probabilidades y sus Aplicaciones". Ed. Limusa. 1982.

Tekse, Kálmán. "On Demographic Models of Age-Specific Fertility Rates". Statistisk Tidskrift. Bureau of Statistics. 1967:3. Stockholm, Sweden.

Theiss, E. "The Measurement of Reproduction and Demographic Models". Demografia 2(1959).

Wunsch, Gillaume. "Courbes de Gompertz et Perspectives de Fécondité". Recherches Economiques de Louvain. 1966:6.

Yntema, Luitzan. "Mathematical Models of Demographic Analysis". Leiden, J.J. Groen and Zoon N.V. (1952).

"The Graduation of Net Fertility Tables". Boletim do Instituto dos Actuários Portugueses 7. 1953.

"On Hadwiger's Fertility Function". Statistisk Tidskrift. Bureau of Statistics. 1969:2. Stockholm, Sweden.

Demografía Matemática. Apuntes del Curso. Maestría en Demografía
1987-1989. El Colegio de México.